Colombia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		41.9	92.0	33.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2024	6.7	14.2	5.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		27.9
Trade weighted average	2024	6.8	18.1	5.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		29.0
Imports in billion US$	2023	61.1	9.1	52.0			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.5	73.7	25.5	0
MFN applied	2024	2.8	11.3	27.3	39.9	0.4	0.0	3.3	0	15.0
Imports	2023	8.5	2.8	13.9	19.1	1.0	1.6	4.3	0	48.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.3	0	0	0	0	94.6	0.1	0.1	0
MFN applied	2024	59.3	10.1	10.2	15.6	0	4.7	0	0	0.0
Imports	2023	59.4	11.1	13.7	8.7	0	7.1	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	98.3	0	209	100	21.2	0	80	0.9	0
Dairy products	126.9	0	159	100	49.4	0	98	0.4	0
Fruits and vegetables	73.9	0	178	100	14.9	0.5	60	1.3	0.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	70.0	0	70	100	11.6	0	15	0.6	0
Cereals and food preparations	109.5	0	195	100	14.7	5.1	80	5.7	18.2
Oilseeds, fats and oils	129.1	0	227	100	10.0	2.1	20	1.4	3.9
Sugars and confectionery	107.4	0	130	100	10.6	0	15	0.4	0
Beverages and tobacco	92.5	0	137	100	14.2	0	15	1.2	0
Cotton, silk and wool	71.2	0	99	100	8.6	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	86.3	0	180	100	8.0	10.0	70	2.9	6.1
Fish and fish products	36.4	0	104	100	14.2	3.8	15	0.7	5.1
Minerals and metals	35.0	0.1	35	100	2.3	73.6	15	9.3	61.6
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.9	82.4	5	8.8	99.8
Chemicals	34.7	0.8	70	100	2.0	76.5	15	21.2	56.7
Wood, paper, furniture	34.9	0.2	35	100	5.5	53.8	15	2.4	34.3
Textiles	35.5	0	40	100	6.2	42.5	15	2.8	14.2
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	40.0	0	40	1.0	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	35.0	0	40	100	6.4	44.7	15	2.3	17.3
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	31.4	10.3	35	100	1.0	85.1	10	10.1	77.9
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	23.3	33.3	35	100	3.3	69.1	15	10.3	75.9
Transport equipment	34.6	2.4	40	100	7.3	52.0	35	11.6	40.6
Other Manufactures	27.3	22.2	40	100	6.4	45.9	15	4.6	41.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	3,912	14	38	5.5	3.7	2.6	93.3	96.3
2. European Union	2023	2,462	9	24	13.3	9.7	4.7	79.9	65.4
3. Canada	2023	500	8	22	2.8	1.7	1.7	99.2	99.4
4. United Kingdom	2023	457	9	17	10.9	10.0	5.5	94.6	53.2
5. Japan	2023	311	3	5	6.3	2.0	1.7	51.2	96.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	12,200	36	118	4.9	1.1	1.1	99.9	99.9
2. China	2023	6,313	3	5	5.7	0.7	0.0	14.4	79.6
3. European Union	2023	4,960	15	28	4.7	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
4. India	2023	3,066	4	5	10.1	2.9	0.0	4.3	0.2
5. Brazil	2023	2,139	21	46	15.8	5.5	5.5	97.2	99.9