Ecuador

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		21.7	25.7	21.1	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2024	10.9	17.4	9.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		2.8
Trade weighted average	2024	6.8	8.0	6.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.4
Imports in billion US$	2023	30.4	3.9	26.5			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	2.7	1.1	10.0	50.9	32.7	2.6	0	0
MFN applied	2024	25.6	3.0	6.3	8.7	34.4	19.6	1.9	0	1.3
Imports	2023	57.9	5.8	4.1	10.1	14.1	7.6	0.3	0	3.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	1.8	17.5	12.5	41.9	26.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	49.2	7.7	4.2	8.7	13.8	16.3	0	0	6.1
Imports	2023	65.6	7.8	3.5	5.6	7.3	10.0	0	0	3.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	29.0	0	86	100	27.2	9.1	86	0.2	45.5
Dairy products	37.1	0	72	100	28.4	12.0	54	0.1	4.1
Fruits and vegetables	24.9	0	30	100	22.8	5.8	30	0.9	0.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	23.4	0	30	100	16.8	15.7	30	0.4	3.0
Cereals and food preparations	27.8	0	68	100	17.0	28.8	68	3.7	53.6
Oilseeds, fats and oils	27.7	0	36	100	12.6	31.3	32	0.8	23.3
Sugars and confectionery	34.3	0	45	100	11.1	39.4	30	0.7	12.2
Beverages and tobacco	26.3	0	30	100	21.2	1.0	30	0.5	1.2
Cotton, silk and wool	18.6	0	20	100	1.6	68.0	10	0.0	98.8
Other agricultural products	21.3	0	45	100	6.2	64.1	45	5.5	91.7
Fish and fish products	29.3	0	36	100	25.6	11.5	30	1.0	67.8
Minerals and metals	20.7	0	30	100	6.7	64.0	30	17.6	83.4
Petroleum	12.9	0	25	100	3.9	60.3	10	13.8	97.4
Chemicals	10.9	0	20	100	1.9	85.2	20	17.1	63.9
Wood, paper, furniture	22.9	0	30	100	13.5	21.4	30	2.1	56.0
Textiles	27.9	0	30	100	17.6	12.6	30	1.9	18.9
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	25.0	0	*30*	1.1	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	24.2	0	30	100	12.0	34.0	30	2.0	20.6
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	19.5	0	30	100	2.6	73.2	30	9.4	81.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	23.1	0	30	100	9.9	45.4	*30*	7.4	45.4
Transport equipment	23.3	0	40	100	9.5	36.6	40	9.4	21.0
Other Manufactures	23.9	0	30	100	14.6	32.4	30	4.4	57.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	2,277	7	15	13.4	12.1	6.2	85.4	47.6
2. United States of America	2023	1,758	11	34	4.6	3.4	2.6	75.1	91.6
3. Malaysia	2023	331	1	1	3.1	0.0	0.0	66.7	99.7
4. Argentina	2023	241	5	8	14.3	11.5	11.5	100.0	100.0
5. China	2023	210	3	3	12.7	10.0	0.0	9.9	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	7,587	3	4	4.6	2.4	0.0	24.2	51.4
2. United States of America	2023	7,076	9	16	4.8	0.5	0.2	71.6	91.5
3. European Union	2023	2,296	9	15	5.0	13.2	13.2	100.0	100.0
4. Peru	2023	1,061	23	39	3.3	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2023	1,059	2	2	2.5	0.1	0.0	74.5	95.0