European Union

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		5.0	11.0	3.9	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2024	5.0	10.5	4.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.5
Trade weighted average	2024	2.8	8.7	2.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		23.0
Imports in billion US$	2023	2,483.7	164.7	2,319.0			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		31.4	10.8	17.6	14.8	12.2	8.3	2.3	0.5	31.7
MFN applied	2024	31.1	11.6	18.4	14.3	11.4	8.3	2.2	0.3	31.3
Imports	2023	41.0	11.5	16.6	8.1	8.6	6.9	2.2	0.0	26.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		28.9	36.4	26.9	6.7	1.0	0.0	0	0	0.6
MFN applied	2024	29.1	34.3	28.1	7.0	1.5	0.1	0	0	0.5
Imports	2023	56.9	23.7	13.8	4.5	1.1	0.0	0	0	0.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	15.8	24.6	*84*	100	15.4	28.7	*84*	0.3	9.4
Dairy products	29.2	2.8	*145*	100	27.1	2.7	*132*	0.1	0.0
Fruits and vegetables	13.1	11.8	*150*	100	11.4	12.7	*150*	1.4	11.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	3.8	50.5	*16*	100	3.5	53.0	*16*	1.0	67.4
Cereals and food preparations	14.5	4.8	*78*	100	12.2	12.8	*78*	0.9	32.8
Oilseeds, fats and oils	6.7	40.9	*107*	100	7.2	40.2	*52*	1.1	56.3
Sugars and confectionery	17.5	0	*65*	100	18.1	11.8	*65*	0.1	8.3
Beverages and tobacco	18.2	19.6	*128*	100	18.3	17.7	*128*	0.6	33.8
Cotton, silk and wool	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.4	57.6	*279*	100	4.1	53.2	*47*	1.1	65.1
Fish and fish products	11.5	11.4	26	100	11.5	8.2	26	1.3	5.8
Minerals and metals	1.9	51.1	12	100	1.9	51.1	12	15.5	69.7
Petroleum	3.1	20.0	5	100	2.5	33.3	5	14.7	97.3
Chemicals	4.5	22.0	7	100	4.6	22.4	13	13.4	47.8
Wood, paper, furniture	1.0	81.7	10	100	1.1	77.2	10	2.1	81.6
Textiles	6.6	2.8	12	100	6.6	2.0	12	1.8	0.7
Clothing	11.5	0	12	100	11.5	0	12	3.5	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	4.2	25.4	17	100	4.1	27.0	17	2.1	11.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	1.6	30.1	8	100	1.7	25.5	8	10.7	47.5
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	2.5	30.8	14	100	2.0	36.6	14	14.9	64.7
Transport equipment	4.0	15.8	22	100	5.1	12.7	22	7.0	8.9
Other Manufactures	2.4	24.9	8	100	2.1	33.9	11	6.3	66.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United Kingdom	2023	51,142	26	308	13.5	13.3	13.3	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2023	29,265	26	176	7.4	3.0	0.0	23.6	32.8
3. China	2023	19,336	24	83	12.4	12.2	0.0	8.6	3.7
4. Switzerland	2023	12,023	27	330	30.7	19.7	4.5	34.7	42.4
5. Japan	2023	10,319	27	143	18.4	10.2	6.7	65.9	71.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	510,541	66	1,363	3.9	1.4	0.0	41.7	63.0
2. China	2023	263,661	63	1,115	6.2	4.9	0.0	14.4	30.5
3. United Kingdom	2023	255,754	73	1,720	3.5	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2023	176,015	64	1,374	1.2	0.8	0.8	99.0	99.9
5. Türkiye	2023	102,317	68	1,521	4.9	4.4	4.4	98.6	100.0