Japan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		3.9	13.4	2.4	Binding coverage:	Total	99.7
MFN applied						Non-Ag	99.6
Simple average	2024	3.7	11.9	2.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		6.2
Trade weighted average	2024	1.9	11.6	1.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.4
Imports in billion US$	2023	772.7	64.7	708.0			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		34.1	20.0	15.5	8.4	10.2	6.2	3.0	2.5	15.1
MFN applied	2024	35.4	19.7	15.7	7.9	10.8	6.0	1.8	1.9	13.1
Imports	2023	38.4	16.9	15.1	9.0	10.4	8.7	0.1	0.8	7.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		55.9	25.7	15.2	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.7
MFN applied	2024	56.8	26.0	14.8	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.8
Imports	2023	83.6	9.3	5.7	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	12.4	46.2	*162*	100	9.6	46.4	*162*	1.7	3.8
Dairy products	60.7	4.2	*298*	100	61.3	4.0	*298*	0.3	14.1
Fruits and vegetables	10.0	7.5	*165*	100	10.8	8.0	*165*	1.2	5.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	7.5	39.4	*89*	100	7.2	39.6	*89*	0.4	57.8
Cereals and food preparations	39.5	8.9	*258*	100	23.7	19.8	*258*	1.5	67.2
Oilseeds, fats and oils	6.6	41.0	*243*	100	9.1	43.3	*243*	0.8	74.8
Sugars and confectionery	25.7	7.3	*114*	100	22.2	5.1	*105*	0.2	1.1
Beverages and tobacco	14.0	19.1	*34*	100	12.8	29.6	*34*	1.2	31.8
Cotton, silk and wool	3.4	94.2	*67*	100	4.8	92.8	*67*	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.0	63.0	*178*	100	3.4	65.7	*178*	1.2	71.5
Fish and fish products	4.9	4.4	12	91.2	5.7	3.0	15	1.7	4.5
Minerals and metals	1.0	69.6	10	99.9	1.0	70.2	10	23.2	92.6
Petroleum	11.4	54.2	*237*	80.0	0.6	62.7	8	12.8	92.3
Chemicals	2.2	38.9	7	100	2.1	42.8	7	11.2	66.8
Wood, paper, furniture	1.0	77.6	10	97.7	1.1	74.4	10	2.7	72.0
Textiles	5.5	7.1	16	100	5.3	8.4	16	1.8	6.8
Clothing	9.2	0	13	100	8.9	2.1	13	3.1	3.5
Rubber, leather and footwear	7.7	49.7	*162*	100	8.2	53.0	*161*	1.7	34.3
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	8.8	100.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	0.2	96.4	5	100	0.1	98.3	5	15.1	99.5
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	3.9	100.0
Other Manufactures	1.2	74.3	16	100	1.1	78.0	16	5.7	93.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2023	1,123	19	83	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2023	1,052	17	44	12.0	14.8	0.6	17.5	4.3
3. United States of America	2023	992	19	58	4.8	3.6	0.1	29.1	35.6
4. Chinese Taipei	2023	818	21	86	16.0	15.9	0.0	17.6	12.0
5. European Union	2023	487	26	108	14.2	9.1	8.9	87.4	98.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	159,294	56	875	6.2	3.9	0.4	25.5	47.9
2. United States of America	2023	142,450	50	667	3.8	1.6	0.2	43.7	49.0
3. European Union	2023	70,317	56	966	4.5	3.1	2.5	97.0	84.7
4. Korea, Republic of	2023	47,244	55	900	6.0	2.9	0.4	39.8	58.2
5. Chinese Taipei	2023	43,120	54	792	4.7	2.4	0.0	36.8	65.9