Kazakhstan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2015
Simple average final bound		6.4	9.6	5.9	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2024	5.6	8.7	5.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		2.3
Trade weighted average	2024	5.3	10.8	4.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2023	61.0	5.9	55.1			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		6.0	43.3	23.8	20.6	3.3	2.6	0.1	0.4	18.2
MFN applied	2024	11.7	40.6	22.8	20.3	2.4	1.8	0.1	0.3	15.6
Imports	2023	9.4	30.2	28.4	22.0	0.9	7.5	1.4	0.1	44.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		16.3	45.4	28.6	9.6	0.0	0	0	0	6.2
MFN applied	2024	27.4	39.6	25.5	7.5	0.0	0	0	0	5.6
Imports	2023	30.0	35.3	23.8	10.6	0.1	0	0	0	7.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	17.5	8.8	*134*	100	13.7	19.0	*112*	0.7	10.3
Dairy products	13.0	0	15	100	12.9	0	15	0.7	0
Fruits and vegetables	8.6	0.2	15	100	8.2	4.8	15	1.7	7.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	5.0	2.2	*17*	100	4.7	9.3	*17*	0.9	21.6
Cereals and food preparations	9.2	2.2	*20*	100	8.6	2.7	*20*	2.2	0.4
Oilseeds, fats and oils	6.3	33.9	15	100	5.7	38.8	15	0.8	46.4
Sugars and confectionery	8.5	0	*46*	100	8.1	0	*43*	0.7	0
Beverages and tobacco	18.9	2.1	*194*	100	18.1	4.0	*193*	1.4	1.6
Cotton, silk and wool	4.8	20.0	10	100	4.4	20.0	10	0.0	90.1
Other agricultural products	5.7	3.7	15	100	5.3	11.8	15	0.7	17.3
Fish and fish products	0.8	88.6	14	100	0.4	94.0	14	0.3	94.2
Minerals and metals	7.0	6.6	15	100	6.5	12.5	15	14.5	18.3
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	4.4	12.7	5	1.5	0.1
Chemicals	4.8	8.8	8	100	4.4	12.3	8	13.2	6.0
Wood, paper, furniture	5.1	35.7	*16*	100	5.6	28.9	*16*	2.8	17.9
Textiles	7.4	0.2	15	100	7.2	0.5	15	2.6	0.0
Clothing	8.1	0	18	100	7.7	0	*16*	5.7	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	5.8	4.1	15	100	5.3	14.7	15	3.4	29.9
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	4.2	32.5	15	100	1.8	78.3	15	15.0	76.2
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	5.2	38.4	15	100	3.9	52.5	15	10.4	65.1
Transport equipment	7.5	12.4	15	100	7.2	21.6	15	16.0	7.0
Other Manufactures	7.1	22.2	15	100	6.2	29.4	15	4.9	50.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2023	1,054	6	12	11.8	17.8	0.0	2.0	2.7
2. European Union	2023	472	7	14	9.1	3.5	0.0	25.3	82.3
3. Kyrgyz Republic	2023	286	18	66	10.5	12.2	12.2	100.0	100.0
4. Türkiye	2023	209	6	10	25.6	1.4	0.0	25.9	91.8
5. Azerbaijan	2023	67	8	8	14.6	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	31,468	6	9	4.5	0.2	0.0	22.2	96.4
2. China	2023	15,245	7	13	5.8	1.1	0.0	7.0	63.0
3. United Kingdom	2023	14,239	1	1	2.2	0.0	0.0	54.4	99.9
4. Türkiye	2023	6,921	6	8	5.4	0.7	0.0	21.0	79.6
5. Switzerland	2023	3,745	1	1	1.6	0.0	0.0	75.7	100.0