Madagascar

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		27.2	30.0	25.1	Binding coverage:	Total	31.6
MFN applied						Non-Ag	20.8
Simple average	2024	12.0	15.1	11.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2024	8.7	8.4	8.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2023	4.7	0.8	3.8			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	6.2	11.1	19.8	0	62.8	0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	38.4	5.1	33.8	0	22.8	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	0.2	1.3	1.5	4.7	13.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	5.2	30.5	28.6	0	35.6	0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	34.5	16.9	23.3	0	25.3	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	30.0	0	30	100	18.5	7.7	20	0.1	62.1
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	17.2	0	20	0.5	0
Fruits and vegetables	30.0	0	30	100	19.4	0.7	20	0.3	4.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	30.0	0	30	100	19.0	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	30.0	0	30	100	11.7	18.3	20	8.5	67.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	30.0	0	30	100	12.8	4.8	20	4.2	0.4
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	13.2	0	20	2.0	0
Beverages and tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	19.4	0	20	0.5	0
Cotton, silk and wool	30.0	0	30	100	5.8	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	8.6	13.6	20	1.5	71.4
Fish and fish products	30.0	0	30	0.8	19.7	0.7	20	0.9	1.0
Minerals and metals	14.7	0	25	6.7	11.6	0.9	20	13.0	2.7
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	83.3	6.4	27.8	20	19.3	96.7
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	58.0	7.1	9.9	20	11.4	43.7
Wood, paper, furniture	2.0	60.0	5	3.1	13.2	2.0	20	2.6	3.7
Textiles	16.0	0	30	0.9	15.8	0.6	20	11.4	1.1
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	15.0	0	15	2.6	14.0	1.5	20	1.4	1.1
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	18.4	0	30	39.5	6.3	8.2	20	8.1	12.9
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	19.9	0	25	13.6	11.4	4.0	20	5.9	25.3
Transport equipment	22.6	0	30	45.6	8.9	18.5	20	5.5	20.7
Other Manufactures	20.0	0	25	0.8	12.4	10.5	20	2.5	19.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	347	9	24	11.1	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
2. Indonesia	2023	180	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States of America	2023	161	3	4	1.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. India	2023	145	4	5	26.2	29.4	29.0	68.8	98.9
5. Singapore	2023	54	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	740	25	116	6.2	8.2	8.2	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2023	557	12	40	10.2	14.4	14.4	89.5	99.8
3. Japan	2023	352	4	4	6.8	1.5	1.5	98.5	99.9
4. China	2023	269	13	32	6.0	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2023	217	2	2	10.3	3.4	3.4	98.5	99.9