## Malaysia

### Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | | 1995 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Simple average final bound | | 20.8 | 52.0 | 15.0 | Binding coverage: | Total | 83.8 |
| MFN applied | | | | | | Non-Ag | 81.4 |
| Simple average | 2024 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 5.3 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | | 5.4 |
| Trade weighted average | 2024 | 3.5 | 7.1 | 3.1 | Ag: Special safeguards (in % ) | | 5.6 |
| Imports in billion US$ | 2023 | 264.9 | 21.7 | 243.2 | | | |

| Frequency distribution | | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | in % |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | | 12.7 | 30.9 | 17.2 | 12.7 | 7.9 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 10.3 | 21.5 |
| MFN applied | 2024 | 74.5 | 11.0 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 5.0 |
| Imports | 2023 | 65.1 | 17.0 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 6.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 3.4 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | | 4.4 | 31.4 | 6.2 | 1.3 | 18.6 | 19.4 | 0 | 0 | 0.1 |
| MFN applied | 2024 | 65.6 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 4.3 | 10.1 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Imports | 2023 | 82.8 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |

### Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | AVG | Duty-free | Max | Binding | AVG | Duty-free | Max | Share | Duty-free |
| | | in % | | in % | | in % | | in % | in % |
| Live animals and meat | 31.5 | 8.1 | 168 | 100 | 3.3 | 88.9 | 50 | 0.6 | 71.1 |
| Dairy products | 18.0 | 4.2 | *236* | 100 | 4.0 | 75.3 | 50 | 0.5 | 90.5 |
| Fruits and vegetables | 114.1 | 12.9 | *> 1000* | 100 | 3.1 | 68.7 | 90 | 1.0 | 70.0 |
| Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices | 9.7 | 41.3 | 69 | 100 | 2.5 | 75.3 | 15 | 1.0 | 79.5 |
| Cereals and food preparations | 14.7 | 22.5 | *645* | 100 | 4.0 | 70.9 | 40 | 1.9 | 61.3 |
| Oilseeds, fats and oils | 40.3 | 3.1 | *> 1000* | 100 | 1.9 | 64.8 | 20 | 1.2 | 45.0 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 14.2 | 0 | *35* | 100 | 2.4 | 82.4 | 15 | 0.5 | 90.6 |
| Beverages and tobacco | 175.1 | 0 | *> 1000* | 100 | 65.5 | 26.9 | *> 1000* | 0.3 | 2.4 |
| Cotton, silk and wool | 4.1 | 4.0 | 5 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0.1 | 100.0 |
| Other agricultural products | 9.2 | 13.7 | *223* | 100 | 1.8 | 88.8 | 50 | 1.1 | 62.5 |
| Fish and fish products | 8.0 | 50.0 | 40 | 50.0 | 0.6 | 91.8 | 20 | 0.6 | 93.5 |
| Minerals and metals | 18.4 | 0.1 | 30 | 64.7 | 7.3 | 49.4 | 60 | 15.1 | 68.3 |
| Petroleum | 5.0 | 0 | 5 | 80.0 | 0.6 | 87.9 | 5 | 15.9 | 99.6 |
| Chemicals | 11.3 | 0.9 | *48* | 75.9 | 2.3 | 85.3 | 50 | 10.4 | 76.7 |
| Wood, paper, furniture | 19.3 | 3.6 | 35 | 92.0 | 10.8 | 43.3 | 35 | 1.8 | 56.7 |
| Textiles | 18.8 | 0 | 30 | 98.6 | 8.9 | 30.9 | 30 | 0.8 | 46.9 |
| Clothing | 20.8 | 0 | 30 | 98.2 | 0.2 | 99.0 | 20 | 0.7 | 99.9 |
| Rubber, leather and footwear | 21.8 | 0 | 40 | 89.4 | 10.3 | 56.0 | 40 | 1.7 | 68.0 |
| Mechanical, office and computing machinery | 8.3 | 7.8 | 40 | 87.1 | 2.5 | 79.6 | 30 | 9.4 | 78.7 |
| Electrical machinery and electronic equipment | 14.8 | 20.7 | 40 | 90.7 | 4.0 | 76.0 | 35 | 27.6 | 94.3 |
| Transport equipment | 14.5 | 2.9 | 35 | 59.4 | 10.3 | 47.1 | 50 | 4.6 | 37.4 |
| Other Manufactures | 10.0 | 17.9 | 35 | 89.5 | 4.8 | 70.1 | 50 | 3.3 | 92.9 |

### Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. | Duty-free imports | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | in million | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | margin | TL | Value |
| | | US$ | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | in % | in % |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2023 | 3,201 | 11 | 30 | 13.1 | 13.8 | 10.2 | 93.4 | 58.9 |
| 2. Singapore | 2023 | 3,023 | 21 | 122 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. India | 2023 | 2,768 | 3 | 6 | 40.5 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 50.0 | 84.1 |
| 4. European Union | 2023 | 2,634 | 6 | 15 | 12.2 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 15.2 | 10.9 |
| 5. Japan | 2023 | 1,467 | 11 | 26 | 15.8 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 62.9 | 93.5 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2023 | 100,433 | 27 | 149 | 5.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 95.5 | 98.7 |
| 2. Singapore | 2023 | 44,478 | 45 | 374 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 3. United States of America | 2023 | 43,006 | 35 | 272 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 47.7 | 82.6 |
| 4. European Union | 2023 | 27,593 | 43 | 344 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 22.3 | 75.9 |
| 5. Hong Kong, China | 2023 | 21,572 | 9 | 60 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |