Pakistan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		60.8	96.2	55.2	Binding coverage:	Total	98.6
MFN applied						Non-Ag	98.9
Simple average	2024	10.3	13.0	9.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2024	7.3	5.4	7.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2023	50.0	9.3	40.7			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	2.9	0	0.3	0.1	0.5	90.3	2.1	0.4
MFN applied	2024	5.7	34.3	0	13.2	44.5	0.1	2.2	0.0	5.0
Imports	2023	10.8	63.5	0	19.1	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	35.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	1.7	0.0	1.8	13.6	18.2	63.5	0	0
MFN applied	2024	35.1	11.2	0	15.9	35.1	2.5	0.2	0	0.1
Imports	2023	39.1	26.0	0	21.6	10.1	1.4	1.8	0	2.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	94.4	0	100	94.5	12.0	0	20	0.0	0
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	18.0	0	20	0.1	0
Fruits and vegetables	100.4	0	200	100	13.5	0	20	2.5	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	103.7	0	150	100	8.5	0	20	1.6	0
Cereals and food preparations	103.9	0	150	100	13.5	0	20	2.4	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	97.5	0	100	100	5.1	0	20	9.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	114.7	0	150	100	15.0	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages and tobacco	99.1	0	100	64.7	42.9	0	90	0.0	0
Cotton, silk and wool	6.6	0	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Other agricultural products	97.0	0	100	99.3	8.8	12.5	*145*	0.8	12.2
Fish and fish products	66.4	0	100	100	13.9	0	20	0.0	0
Minerals and metals	65.5	0	75	100	9.6	39.3	35	19.3	35.1
Petroleum	66.2	0	75	100	10.9	13.2	20	22.6	39.5
Chemicals	57.1	0	100	99.9	5.1	61.3	20	16.1	46.5
Wood, paper, furniture	58.7	0	75	100	12.3	29.1	35	1.6	38.7
Textiles	22.4	0	75	100	11.3	14.0	20	3.9	32.7
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	19.8	0	20	0.1	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	66.5	0	75	100	12.7	34.2	35	0.9	56.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	60.4	0	75	100	4.4	61.9	35	5.1	46.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	65.2	0	75	100	12.1	27.5	35	7.1	34.9
Transport equipment	61.7	0	75	63.6	22.5	1.8	100	2.7	6.2
Other Manufactures	63.6	0	75	99.7	10.1	21.3	35	1.9	64.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	1,042	14	32	12.7	11.9	6.8	63.5	59.3
2. United Arab Emirates	2023	530	17	39	5.0	5.0	0.0	32.6	82.3
3. China	2023	491	8	11	12.7	16.4	7.4	44.2	69.5
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2023	409	14	41	7.8	4.3	0.0	21.3	72.3
5. Malaysia	2023	324	6	9	17.2	25.4	0.4	91.7	40.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	7,454	32	242	4.7	10.0	10.0	99.4	99.8
2. United States of America	2023	4,645	30	152	6.5	10.3	0.4	51.6	16.2
3. United Arab Emirates	2023	3,127	19	55	4.7	4.9	0.0	6.3	2.7
4. China	2023	2,957	18	52	6.4	3.6	3.3	63.1	97.1
5. United Kingdom	2023	1,827	31	210	5.3	10.4	10.4	99.8	100.0