Rwanda

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		89.3	74.4	91.8	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2024	13.8	24.1	12.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2024	14.1	28.3	10.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2022	3.4	0.7	2.7			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.9	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.8	2.3	91.3	0	0
MFN applied	2024	15.2	0	15.3	0	26.8	39.7	3.0	0	0.9
Imports	2022	15.1	0	25.8	0	18.8	26.5	13.8	0	11.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	1.4	0.5	0.2	5.8	1.2	90.1	0	0
MFN applied	2024	42.8	0	20.1	0	28.1	8.7	0.0	0	0.4
Imports	2022	58.0	0	11.3	0	19.4	8.4	0.4	0	5.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	80.0	0	80	100	29.9	7.7	35	0.1	26.9
Dairy products	25.6	68.0	80	100	47.2	0	60	0.6	0
Fruits and vegetables	75.7	0	80	100	30.4	0	35	1.7	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	80.0	0	80	100	27.6	7.4	35	0.2	0.4
Cereals and food preparations	72.9	5.8	80	100	24.3	13.3	*75*	8.0	27.1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	79.7	0	100	100	16.5	16.4	35	4.6	11.2
Sugars and confectionery	69.6	2.9	80	100	28.4	0	*80*	2.5	0
Beverages and tobacco	63.3	0	80	100	35.0	0	35	1.8	0
Cotton, silk and wool	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	76.5	0	100	100	10.1	38.3	35	0.8	43.6
Fish and fish products	90.5	8.8	100	100	33.5	0.3	35	0.5	0
Minerals and metals	98.2	0	100	100	11.4	36.7	60	14.1	23.6
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100	4.5	60.5	25	15.5	97.8
Chemicals	93.2	1.1	100	100	3.9	80.3	35	14.7	73.5
Wood, paper, furniture	95.1	0	100	100	16.6	25.7	35	3.6	16.0
Textiles	64.3	0	100	100	19.7	7.1	*100*	3.2	19.6
Clothing	97.4	0	100	100	25.2	0	50	1.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	95.9	0	100	100	13.2	27.4	35	2.0	11.5
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	97.8	0	100	100	2.4	80.0	25	6.6	82.7
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	96.6	0.3	100	100	11.7	35.3	35	8.4	60.0
Transport equipment	94.6	0	100	100	5.6	62.9	35	5.8	41.9
Other Manufactures	96.4	0.1	100	100	15.1	31.3	35	4.1	63.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	57	4	6	7.1	1.1	1.1	98.3	100.0
2. Kenya	2023	31	4	5	23.2	23.9	23.9	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2023	29	3	4	2.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Pakistan	2023	27	1	1	7.3	11.0	0.0	33.3	0.0
5. United Kingdom	2023	26	3	5	5.7	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	886	1	1	4.1	0.0	0.0	17.9	99.9
2. China	2023	124	3	6	2.3	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
3. Thailand	2023	32	1	2	3.3	0.0	0.0	83.3	100.0
4. Malaysia	2023	22	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2023	18	10	22	5.1	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0