Thailand

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		26.6	37.9	24.0	Binding coverage:	Total	76.9
MFN applied						Non-Ag	73.1
Simple average	2024	9.9	28.3	7.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		7.2
Trade weighted average	2024	7.4	35.8	5.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		7.5
Imports in billion US$	2023	285.6	17.5	268.1			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.5	1.2	3.1	1.4	1.8	76.0	11.5	2.3	43.1
MFN applied	2024	12.2	11.0	8.5	0.3	10.6	45.6	9.5	2.3	23.8
Imports	2023	15.8	14.7	8.1	0.0	7.5	22.3	19.6	11.9	5.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.3	4.4	1.3	2.4	13.1	46.3	0.4	0.0	14.5
MFN applied	2024	41.8	27.0	16.6	0.0	5.3	8.8	0.5	0.0	6.1
Imports	2023	58.2	14.6	19.1	0.0	1.9	4.4	1.8	0.0	0.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	28.9	16.1	*73*	100	28.6	10.2	50	0.1	14.1
Dairy products	33.2	0	216	100	33.3	0	216	0.3	0
Fruits and vegetables	48.5	0	*> 1000*	100	38.2	0	*156*	1.0	1.9
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	40.6	0	90	100	31.5	7.4	90	0.3	1.0
Cereals and food preparations	32.6	0	73	100	21.4	10.4	73	1.4	37.8
Oilseeds, fats and oils	41.0	0	146	98.5	33.6	0.2	146	0.9	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	50.5	0	94	100	41.0	5.9	94	0.2	7.3
Beverages and tobacco	50.8	2.0	*191*	100	47.1	2.9	*191*	0.3	0.1
Cotton, silk and wool	26.6	0	226	100	10.6	68.0	226	0.1	98.9
Other agricultural products	28.9	0	218	100	9.5	34.6	218	1.5	18.5
Fish and fish products	10.7	0	*185*	97.8	7.7	36.0	*138*	1.4	73.6
Minerals and metals	24.5	0.6	30	53.2	4.9	48.7	30	21.8	64.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.6	19.6	10	13.2	88.9
Chemicals	29.3	1.7	*94*	60.5	2.6	65.5	30	11.3	36.5
Wood, paper, furniture	23.5	0.5	*50*	83.1	6.4	30.4	20	1.7	37.5
Textiles	28.5	0.1	*111*	94.4	8.5	2.9	30	1.4	2.5
Clothing	30.0	0	30	99.5	29.6	0	60	0.5	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	29.6	0	*43*	54.4	11.4	10.9	30	1.6	15.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	19.1	10.3	30	92.4	2.1	69.1	30	10.5	63.4
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	15.9	44.0	30	73.5	6.6	46.0	30	20.0	66.5
Transport equipment	41.9	11.1	80	28.3	20.2	38.3	80	6.4	14.0
Other Manufactures	20.6	28.1	30	78.7	7.7	32.1	30	4.1	47.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2023	12,541	13	24	12.7	17.3	15.9	92.9	96.5
2. Japan	2023	3,791	21	49	14.3	13.6	2.8	65.8	27.0
3. United States of America	2023	3,036	17	56	6.5	2.3	0.9	48.6	53.6
4. Indonesia	2023	2,654	11	19	8.7	6.3	2.5	97.1	21.2
5. European Union	2023	2,046	21	68	13.8	15.7	0.0	11.7	15.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	52,139	47	424	4.2	1.6	0.4	61.5	76.9
2. China	2023	38,593	48	319	6.1	3.9	3.1	95.7	94.4
3. European Union	2023	24,620	56	539	4.7	2.0	0.0	20.3	58.2
4. Japan	2023	21,223	53	508	3.0	1.1	1.1	98.0	99.3
5. Hong Kong, China	2023	13,380	18	105	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0