Türkiye

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		28.9	61.8	17.2	Binding coverage:	Total	50.5
MFN applied						Non-Ag	43.0
Simple average	2024	17.3	40.9	13.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2024	7.0	21.3	5.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2023	361.9	25.7	336.3			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.0	3.2	3.5	5.6	20.4	26.1	22.2	19.0	0
MFN applied	2024	19.6	6.1	6.0	2.5	17.4	20.9	14.2	11.6	2.2
Imports	2023	32.0	8.3	9.4	1.2	8.8	32.1	2.8	1.9	4.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.3	3.7	4.1	11.4	11.1	8.5	0.8	0.0	0.1
MFN applied	2024	19.4	20.7	22.4	6.8	9.2	15.2	6.2	0	0.5
Imports	2023	31.9	29.5	22.1	4.2	7.2	5.0	0.0	0	0.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	134.4	0	225	100	99.9	12.7	225	0.4	67.7
Dairy products	146.8	0	180	100	120.2	1.3	185	0.0	0
Fruits and vegetables	40.3	0	146	100	33.4	6.2	136	0.7	35.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	68.9	0	168	100	22.5	3.7	115	0.5	18.6
Cereals and food preparations	72.0	0	180	100	42.8	13.7	130	1.7	0.8
Oilseeds, fats and oils	27.8	0	68	100	16.2	20.7	68	1.6	41.1
Sugars and confectionery	107.3	0	135	100	99.5	1.5	135	0.1	3.4
Beverages and tobacco	79.6	0	167	100	37.0	15.6	75	0.5	18.6
Cotton, silk and wool	13.3	0	24	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Other agricultural products	27.3	0.2	77	100	11.8	42.9	77	1.0	39.7
Fish and fish products	51.3	0	82	19.0	48.3	5.7	82	0.2	45.4
Minerals and metals	18.5	1.4	50	24.3	9.2	30.7	40	31.0	49.1
Petroleum	0.1	0	*0*	20.0	3.2	16.7	5	10.7	46.9
Chemicals	16.5	4.2	100	66.0	6.2	17.8	32	12.5	17.5
Wood, paper, furniture	27.2	3.4	62	45.0	6.6	58.8	34	1.8	61.5
Textiles	25.2	0	92	23.4	23.4	1.8	41	2.2	2.0
Clothing	27.3	0	40	3.7	49.4	0	51	0.8	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	22.9	0	40	47.8	16.4	22.0	47	1.6	25.5
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	11.3	9.4	25	68.6	5.9	13.8	24	11.2	16.2
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	11.3	35.8	50	58.3	6.4	22.5	34	7.9	33.4
Transport equipment	17.6	0	37	57.8	8.9	8.6	50	10.4	2.1
Other Manufactures	14.2	15.4	47	40.3	9.0	20.4	32	2.6	36.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	6,555	28	188	13.7	11.7	9.2	65.2	79.5
2. United States of America	2023	1,818	21	89	5.0	2.9	0.0	23.6	28.5
3. United Kingdom	2023	844	22	122	11.0	7.9	6.9	76.1	91.6
4. United Arab Emirates	2023	566	19	90	5.0	18.1	0.0	25.3	11.8
5. Ukraine	2023	565	11	42	9.1	5.2	0.0	15.1	50.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	94,435	65	1,240	4.5	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2023	17,090	27	93	4.7	1.4	0.0	6.9	72.8
3. United Kingdom	2023	14,686	57	643	3.4	5.9	5.9	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2023	13,129	60	666	4.7	3.2	0.0	36.2	45.7
5. Israel	2023	4,807	54	576	3.6	5.3	5.0	99.7	98.8