United Kingdom

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		5.0	10.7	4.1	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2024	3.7	8.8	2.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.5
Trade weighted average	2024	3.6	12.9	2.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		23.0
Imports in billion US$	2023	735.9	74.0	661.9			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		30.4	12.0	18.8	14.0	12.1	7.9	2.4	0.4	33.2
MFN applied	2024	38.8	11.3	19.8	10.3	11.5	6.2	2.0	0.1	26.3
Imports	2023	17.5	10.6	31.5	12.5	15.7	8.2	3.7	0.0	36.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		29.7	33.3	28.0	7.4	1.5	0.1	0	0	0.5
MFN applied	2024	55.2	18.1	19.2	6.2	1.3	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2023	62.1	14.8	18.5	3.7	0.6	0	0	0	0.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	15.0	28.9	*170*	100	14.7	28.7	*170*	1.4	6.9
Dairy products	28.7	2.7	*141*	100	24.1	9.5	*128*	0.6	1.0
Fruits and vegetables	11.8	13.2	*112*	100	8.3	23.5	*56*	2.1	7.9
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	3.5	53.0	14	100	3.1	57.4	14	0.8	23.7
Cereals and food preparations	12.6	4.2	*28*	100	9.9	17.5	*28*	1.7	6.6
Oilseeds, fats and oils	5.7	42.9	*63*	100	5.7	43.8	*51*	0.5	35.0
Sugars and confectionery	22.1	0	*80*	100	21.1	11.8	*79*	0.3	7.2
Beverages and tobacco	18.8	18.4	*126*	100	16.2	23.5	*126*	1.6	17.6
Cotton, silk and wool	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.9	52.5	*272*	100	2.8	70.5	*48*	1.1	62.1
Fish and fish products	12.0	5.4	26	100	10.8	8.9	25	0.6	9.0
Minerals and metals	1.8	51.6	12	100	0.7	84.7	12	18.2	88.5
Petroleum	3.2	16.7	5	100	1.6	33.3	4	8.0	93.8
Chemicals	4.6	21.5	*17*	100	3.1	40.0	7	11.1	50.4
Wood, paper, furniture	1.0	78.9	10	100	0.7	85.1	10	3.7	82.7
Textiles	6.6	2.0	12	100	5.1	30.8	12	1.3	10.6
Clothing	11.5	0	12	100	11.4	0	12	2.7	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	4.1	26.9	17	100	3.1	39.0	16	1.7	5.7
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	1.6	31.1	14	100	0.6	80.4	8	12.0	79.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	1.9	40.7	14	100	0.8	71.1	14	10.1	65.3
Transport equipment	4.4	17.1	22	100	3.1	55.9	18	14.3	19.3
Other Manufactures	2.1	34.8	12	100	0.9	61.0	*12*	5.9	72.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	16,654	30	436	15.7	13.8	13.8	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2023	2,621	18	50	4.5	1.8	0.0	32.6	77.1
3. China	2023	1,174	14	26	12.2	11.2	0.0	5.4	1.5
4. Singapore	2023	980	10	26	0.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2023	741	1	3	11.6	0.4	0.0	25.5	96.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	165,589	69	1,544	4.7	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2023	55,987	54	805	3.9	1.0	0.0	40.5	66.6
3. China	2023	19,015	53	499	6.1	5.7	0.0	14.6	29.6
4. Hong Kong, China	2023	14,710	21	67	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2023	8,143	49	492	4.6	4.1	0.0	8.5	17.8