Viet Nam

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2007
Simple average final bound		11.7	18.8	10.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2024	9.5	17.0	8.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.5
Trade weighted average	2024	5.1	10.3	4.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2023	318.1	29.8	288.3			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		8.6	17.1	19.2	8.9	20.2	23.1	2.7	0.3	0
MFN applied	2024	15.1	17.8	14.8	10.5	17.1	22.8	1.6	0.3	0
Imports	2023	33.7	29.2	8.3	8.0	6.2	12.2	2.5	0.0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		14.8	33.8	13.2	13.8	19.8	4.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	2024	39.4	19.9	7.2	12.3	17.0	3.6	0.4	0	0.2
Imports	2023	59.5	14.5	9.1	9.6	5.6	0.9	0.2	0	0.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	14.3	8.6	40	100	13.8	8.4	40	0.5	1.6
Dairy products	16.0	0	35	100	8.9	4.0	20	0.3	7.6
Fruits and vegetables	23.7	4.8	40	100	22.9	4.6	40	1.7	1.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	21.7	0	40	100	20.7	0	40	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	18.6	1.9	50	100	16.9	17.3	50	2.5	30.3
Oilseeds, fats and oils	12.1	2.2	35	100	10.0	4.1	35	0.9	40.4
Sugars and confectionery	36.4	11.8	100	100	30.4	11.8	100	0.3	2.8
Beverages and tobacco	50.1	0	135	100	45.4	0	135	0.3	0
Cotton, silk and wool	5.8	48.0	20	100	3.2	64.0	10	0.9	98.6
Other agricultural products	8.3	20.3	80	100	6.5	42.7	80	1.8	61.1
Fish and fish products	17.9	0.8	35	100	15.1	9.6	35	0.8	35.0
Minerals and metals	11.3	12.2	60	100	8.3	37.1	60	14.4	43.1
Petroleum	35.1	0	40	100	9.6	28.8	20	5.0	51.1
Chemicals	6.0	8.7	27	100	3.0	63.0	50	12.6	49.7
Wood, paper, furniture	11.2	19.0	25	100	10.2	26.0	25	2.0	38.4
Textiles	10.3	0.3	100	100	9.5	11.2	100	5.5	4.4
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	19.8	0	20	0.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	13.9	1.9	35	100	12.8	15.6	35	2.1	12.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	4.9	35.7	50	100	2.4	68.9	50	7.3	72.9
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	10.9	30.3	35	100	8.5	48.1	35	35.5	83.2
Transport equipment	23.2	20.6	*200*	100	17.2	36.0	75	2.1	13.6
Other Manufactures	10.1	39.2	30	100	9.5	41.8	30	3.1	71.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2023	5,564	13	27	13.7	19.0	14.6	93.1	87.7
2. European Union	2023	3,473	22	50	12.7	3.0	2.3	77.6	95.9
3. United States of America	2023	2,359	16	49	4.4	0.9	0.0	30.1	79.1
4. Philippines	2023	1,781	8	14	11.2	30.9	6.4	96.5	25.6
5. Japan	2023	968	24	74	14.7	6.1	4.8	71.2	88.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	108,758	45	455	4.4	4.1	0.0	40.7	63.6
2. China	2023	80,801	31	185	5.9	1.8	1.7	96.0	98.4
3. European Union	2023	47,248	51	417	4.7	3.8	3.3	91.1	90.3
4. Korea, Republic of	2023	25,055	51	436	6.8	5.2	4.9	98.0	97.8
5. Japan	2023	24,608	52	490	3.6	3.3	3.1	97.2	98.8