### Part A.1  Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Summary</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Ag</th>
<th>Non-Ag</th>
<th>WTO applied</th>
<th>Binding coverage:</th>
<th>2008</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Simple average final bound</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ag: Special safeguards (in %)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade weighted average</td>
<td>2022</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade weighted average</td>
<td>2022</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imports in billion US$</td>
<td>2021</td>
<td>72.6</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>65.7</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>9.4</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency distribution</th>
<th>Duty-free</th>
<th>0 &lt;= 5</th>
<th>5 &lt;= 10</th>
<th>10 &lt;= 15</th>
<th>15 &lt;= 25</th>
<th>25 &lt;= 50</th>
<th>50 &lt;= 100</th>
<th>&gt; 100</th>
<th>NAV</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Duty bound</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>26.7</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>23.8</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MFN applied</td>
<td>2022</td>
<td>21.4</td>
<td>22.5</td>
<td>24.9</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imports</td>
<td>2021</td>
<td>35.4</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>30.3</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>9.4</td>
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</table>

### Part A.2  Tariffs and imports by product groups

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product groups</th>
<th>Final bound duties</th>
<th>MFN applied duties</th>
<th>Imports</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>AVG Duty-free in %</td>
<td>Max</td>
<td>Binding in %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Animal products</strong></td>
<td>13.0 0 20 100</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>10.1 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Dairy products</strong></td>
<td>10.0 0 10 100</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>0 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fruit, vegetables, plants</strong></td>
<td>12.6 10.8 20 100</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>20.6 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Coffee, tea</strong></td>
<td>5.8 35.4 20 100</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>35.4 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cereals &amp; preparations</strong></td>
<td>12.5 3.4 20 100</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>3.8 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Oils, fats &amp; oils</strong></td>
<td>10.5 11.5 30 100</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>18.4 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Sugar and confectionery</strong></td>
<td>19.4 0.5 50 100</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>0 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Beverages &amp; tobacco</strong></td>
<td>7.3 23.7 32 100</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>24.1 32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cotton</strong></td>
<td>1.4 40.0 5 100</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>40.0 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Other agricultural products</strong></td>
<td>7.9 24.9 20 100</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>47.2 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fish &amp; fish products</strong></td>
<td>3.6 56.7 20 100</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>62.7 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Minerals &amp; metals</strong></td>
<td>4.5 41.9 20 100</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>47.9 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Petroleum</strong></td>
<td>1.9 65.6 10 100</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>86.9 10</td>
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<td><strong>Chemicals</strong></td>
<td>5.0 17.1 10 100</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>41.0 7</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Wood, paper, etc.</strong></td>
<td>0.4 96.0 12 100</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>96.0 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Textiles</strong></td>
<td>4.1 33.2 13 100</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>36.2 13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Clothing</strong></td>
<td>11.3 1.1 12 100</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>1.1 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Leather, footwear, etc.</strong></td>
<td>7.0 15.3 25 100</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>25.6 25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Non-electrical machinery</strong></td>
<td>4.1 38.1 12 100</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>51.2 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Electrical machinery</strong></td>
<td>5.3 32.9 25 100</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>41.3 25</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Transport equipment</strong></td>
<td>7.6 15.0 20 100</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>33.1 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Manufactures, n.e.s.</strong></td>
<td>6.5 29.8 25 100</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>32.9 25</td>
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</table>

### Part B  Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Major markets</th>
<th>Bilateral imports in million US$</th>
<th>HS 2-digit</th>
<th>HS 6-digit</th>
<th>MFN AVG of traded TL</th>
<th>Pref. margin in %</th>
<th>Duty-free imports in %</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Agricultural products</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>1. European Union</td>
<td>2021 8,161</td>
<td>362</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>5.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>2. China</td>
<td>2021 5,231</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>32.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>3. India</td>
<td>2021 2,119</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>30.4</td>
<td>15.2</td>
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<td>4. Türkiye</td>
<td>2021 1,439</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>25.4</td>
<td>25.8</td>
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<td>5. Indonesia</td>
<td>2021 962</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>0.6</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Non-agricultural products</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>1. European Union</td>
<td>2021 17,940</td>
<td>382</td>
<td>126</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>1.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>2. China</td>
<td>2021 4,528</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>5.7</td>
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<td>3. Russian Federation</td>
<td>2021 4,028</td>
<td>422</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>3.8</td>
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<td>4. Türkiye</td>
<td>2021 2,972</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>8.1</td>
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<td>5. United States of America</td>
<td>2021 1,599</td>
<td>126</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>