

Brazil

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

| Summary | | Total | Ag | Non-Ag | WTO member since | 1995 |
|--|------|-------|------|--------|-------------------------------|------------|
| Simple average final bound MFN applied | | 31.4 | 35.4 | 30.8 | Binding coverage: | Total 100 |
| Simple average | 2022 | 11.1 | 8.0 | 11.6 | Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) | Non-Ag 100 |
| Trade weighted average | 2022 | 9.1 | 11.7 | 9.0 | Ag: Special safeguards (in %) | 0 |
| Imports in billion US\$ | 2021 | 219.1 | 11.9 | 207.2 | | |

| Frequency distribution | Duty-free | 0 <= 5 | 5 <= 10 | 10 <= 15 | 15 <= 25 | 25 <= 50 | 50 <= 100 | > 100 | NAV |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|-----|
| | Tariff lines and import values (in %) | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 7.1 | 74.9 | 13.7 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2022 | 12.5 | 9.1 | 52.5 | 20.5 | 4.3 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Imports | 2021 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 56.2 | 20.4 | 15.5 | 3.3 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| Final bound | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 23.7 | 72.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MFN applied | 2022 | 19.3 | 6.0 | 17.4 | 33.9 | 10.4 | 12.9 | 0 | 0 |
| Imports | 2021 | 24.9 | 12.7 | 14.6 | 23.5 | 19.7 | 4.6 | 0 | 0 |

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

| Product groups | Final bound duties | | | | MFN applied duties | | | Imports | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----|--------------|--------------------|----------------|-----|------------|----------------|
| | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Binding in % | AVG | Duty-free in % | Max | Share in % | Duty-free in % |
| Animal products | 37.8 | 5.4 | 55 | 100 | 6.4 | 17.4 | 13 | 0.2 | 1.8 |
| Dairy products | 48.8 | 0 | 55 | 100 | 16.0 | 0 | 28 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Fruit, vegetables, plants | 34.1 | 1.0 | 55 | 100 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 55 | 0.8 | 2.8 |
| Coffee, tea | 34.1 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 10.3 | 4.2 | 16 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Cereals & preparations | 42.9 | 0.8 | 55 | 100 | 8.0 | 20.5 | 16 | 2.0 | 1.2 |
| Oilseeds, fats & oils | 34.6 | 0.4 | 35 | 100 | 6.2 | 13.4 | 11 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Sugars and confectionery | 34.4 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 12.4 | 5.9 | 16 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Beverages & tobacco | 37.7 | 0 | 55 | 100 | 13.7 | 0.9 | 16 | 0.5 | 0 |
| Cotton | 55.0 | 0 | 55 | 100 | 5.1 | 0 | 6 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Other agricultural products | 28.8 | 7.9 | 55 | 100 | 5.9 | 19.0 | 11 | 0.5 | 12.0 |
| Fish & fish products | 33.6 | 3.8 | 35 | 100 | 8.3 | 3.7 | 32 | 0.6 | 11.8 |
| Minerals & metals | 32.9 | 0.6 | 35 | 100 | 7.9 | 17.9 | 18 | 20.9 | 34.6 |
| Petroleum | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 0.1 | 97.2 | 5 | 8.0 | 99.5 |
| Chemicals | 21.1 | 0.4 | 35 | 100 | 5.3 | 48.4 | 18 | 20.8 | 1.6 |
| Wood, paper, etc. | 28.4 | 2.6 | 35 | 100 | 8.1 | 17.1 | 18 | 0.9 | 3.6 |
| Textiles | 34.8 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 22.6 | 2.8 | 35 | 2.2 | 0 |
| Clothing | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 35.0 | 0 | 35 | 0.5 | 0 |
| Leather, footwear, etc. | 34.6 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 13.6 | 6.0 | 35 | 2.0 | 0.4 |
| Non-electrical machinery | 32.4 | 0.4 | 35 | 100 | 10.4 | 12.0 | 18 | 13.3 | 23.2 |
| Electrical machinery | 31.9 | 2.6 | 35 | 100 | 11.4 | 17.5 | 20 | 12.5 | 16.3 |
| Transport equipment | 33.1 | 0 | 35 | 100 | 16.6 | 20.3 | 35 | 7.8 | 13.3 |
| Manufactures, n.e.s. | 33.0 | 0.8 | 35 | 100 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 20 | 5.1 | 35.2 |

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

| Major markets | Bilateral imports | | Diversification | | MFN AVG of | | Pref. margin | Duty-free imports | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|------------|
| | in million US\$ | | 95% trade in no. of | | traded TL | | | TL in % | Value in % |
| | | | HS 2-digit | HS 6-digit | Simple | Weighted | Weighted | | |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2021 | 45,262 | 5 | 7 | 12.8 | 7.4 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 0.0 |
| 2. European Union | 2021 | 15,317 | 17 | 36 | 14.9 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 13.3 | 79.6 |
| 3. United States of America | 2021 | 4,736 | 22 | 60 | 8.4 | 10.0 | 0.6 | 68.0 | 60.6 |
| 4. Japan | 2021 | 3,169 | 11 | 13 | 15.5 | 6.3 | 0.0 | 26.2 | 63.9 |
| 5. Thailand | 2021 | 2,984 | 2 | 2 | 28.4 | 99.1 | 0.0 | 12.2 | 2.0 |
| Non-agricultural products | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. China | 2021 | 64,602 | 5 | 12 | 5.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 14.2 | 93.9 |
| 2. United States of America | 2021 | 25,240 | 46 | 364 | 3.9 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 76.0 | 86.8 |
| 3. European Union | 2021 | 20,973 | 49 | 306 | 4.3 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 22.6 | 84.0 |
| 4. Argentina | 2021 | 11,538 | 52 | 635 | 13.9 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 5. Japan | 2021 | 6,675 | 12 | 17 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 66.4 | 97.4 |