

## Canada

### Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		6.5	15.4	5.1	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
Simple average	2022	3.8	14.6	2.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Non-Ag 99.7
Trade weighted average	2022	3.2	13.8	2.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.4
Imports in billion US\$	2021	473.6	41.9	431.7		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	48.0	16.3	19.4	7.2	1.2	2.1	1.0	4.6	18.4
MFN applied	2022	68.7	5.4	11.7	5.4	1.1	2.0	0.8	4.8
Imports	2021	57.6	12.3	16.3	9.6	0.1	1.8	0.0	2.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	39.0	7.6	38.5	7.7	6.7	0	0	0	0.3
MFN applied	2022	79.2	3.2	10.6	1.3	5.7	0	0	0
Imports	2021	70.3	1.4	24.3	0.7	3.4	0	0	0

### Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	23.5	50.1	497	100	24.0	65.9	479	0.8	66.9
Dairy products	222.1	0	314	100	242.5	1.0	314	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.5	57.2	19	100	2.3	73.2	17	2.5	84.1
Coffee, tea	7.4	55.0	265	100	10.1	81.9	265	0.8	74.9
Cereals & preparations	20.5	20.8	277	100	19.9	46.8	277	1.8	27.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.1	49.8	218	100	2.9	76.0	218	0.5	86.1
Sugars and confectionery	4.3	7.4	13	100	3.5	34.3	13	0.3	45.6
Beverages & tobacco	6.9	27.2	256	100	3.7	53.7	256	1.4	30.5
Cotton	0.8	90.0	8	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.0	66.4	270	100	2.7	90.7	270	0.7	58.0
Fish & fish products	1.0	79.8	11	100	0.9	79.6	11	0.8	82.7
Minerals & metals	2.7	51.0	16	99.4	1.0	85.0	16	14.8	86.3
Petroleum	6.4	0	8	83.3	0.9	82.8	5	5.3	99.2
Chemicals	4.4	28.2	16	100	0.7	88.9	16	14.0	78.3
Wood, paper, etc.	1.5	78.0	18	100	1.1	83.9	18	4.3	76.2
Textiles	10.6	9.2	18	100	2.4	82.8	18	1.8	44.2
Clothing	17.3	0.2	18	100	16.5	6.0	18	2.0	4.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.2	23.9	20	100	3.8	67.9	20	2.2	31.5
Non-electrical machinery	3.2	50.3	14	100	0.4	94.1	9	14.8	95.8
Electrical machinery	3.7	45.6	11	100	0.8	87.5	9	9.6	89.2
Transport equipment	5.6	28.1	16	93.3	5.3	42.2	25	15.9	14.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.9	45.1	18	99.7	2.4	63.8	16	5.7	80.0

### Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	31,142	25	180	7.3	4.4	4.3	90.5	99.5
2. China	2021	7,634	8	15	12.8	13.9	0.0	3.4	0.4
3. Japan	2021	4,427	14	27	24.7	32.4	23.6	49.6	50.2
4. European Union	2021	3,347	18	39	14.4	3.2	2.6	89.5	97.5
5. Mexico	2021	1,515	11	22	13.2	8.8	8.8	98.9	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	307,919	52	732	3.5	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
2. China	2021	22,632	36	194	5.8	1.9	0.0	14.2	58.4
3. European Union	2021	22,342	55	542	4.5	0.9	0.9	99.6	99.1
4. United Kingdom	2021	12,991	32	118	3.0	0.3	0.2	99.1	99.2
5. Japan	2021	9,266	30	125	1.9	0.7	0.5	96.2	90.0