

China

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2001
Simple average final bound		10.0	15.7	9.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	7.5	13.9	6.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	4.5
Trade weighted average	2022	3.2	13.1	2.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	2,377.4	183.6	2,193.8		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound	5.9	7.0	26.0	25.5	26.2	7.0	2.3	0	0	
MFN applied	2022	7.0	14.8	28.5	22.3	20.2	4.6	2.7	0	0.3
Imports	2021	1.0	35.7	25.3	24.1	2.3	4.8	6.7	0	1.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	6.6	18.5	47.1	14.5	11.9	1.4	0	0	0	
MFN applied	2022	10.1	23.4	60.4	4.6	1.0	0.4	0	0	0.3
Imports	2021	60.1	19.3	17.3	2.9	0.3	0.1	0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.9	10.4	25	100	13.3	13.7	25	1.1	1.2
Dairy products	12.2	0	20	100	12.3	0	20	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.8	4.9	30	100	12.3	4.7	30	0.3	2.1
Coffee, tea	14.9	0	32	100	12.3	0	30	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	23.7	3.3	65	100	19.5	8.8	65	1.2	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.1	6.7	30	100	11.1	8.6	30	3.8	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	27.4	0	50	100	28.7	0	50	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	23.2	2.1	65	100	19.0	1.9	65	0.3	9.5
Cotton	22.0	0	40	100	22.0	0	40	0.2	0
Other agricultural products	12.1	9.3	38	100	11.8	8.5	38	0.4	6.5
Fish & fish products	11.0	6.1	23	100	7.1	4.4	15	0.5	0.6
Minerals & metals	8.0	5.6	50	100	6.3	5.9	50	26.0	62.4
Petroleum	5.0	20.0	9	100	5.3	16.7	9	11.5	94.3
Chemicals	6.7	0.5	47	100	6.2	2.2	47	9.1	12.8
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	22.3	20	100	3.2	41.3	12	2.6	74.0
Textiles	9.8	0.2	38	100	7.0	0.1	38	0.7	0
Clothing	16.1	0	25	100	6.8	0	12	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.7	0.6	25	100	10.6	0.6	25	0.9	0.5
Non-electrical machinery	8.4	7.9	35	100	6.7	12.2	25	8.5	54.7
Electrical machinery	8.9	25.9	35	100	5.3	35.2	20	23.1	83.1
Transport equipment	11.4	0.8	45	100	9.1	3.7	45	4.1	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.2	15.2	35	100	6.4	24.4	20	4.8	29.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	6,977	27	149	14.0	6.4	0.0	14.5	42.1
2. Japan	2021	6,543	27	132	16.0	11.1	0.0	24.3	21.7
3. Hong Kong, China	2021	5,289	23	109	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2021	4,060	24	120	4.7	3.1	0.0	29.4	37.7
5. Korea, Republic of	2021	3,333	26	128	63.0	78.3	2.3	22.6	13.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	535,120	72	1,595	4.5	2.6	0.0	22.8	49.7
2. United States of America	2021	485,556	62	1,087	4.1	2.5	0.0	41.0	59.5
3. Hong Kong, China	2021	290,066	51	395	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2021	177,407	62	1,149	3.4	1.7	0.0	49.3	72.8
5. Korea, Republic of	2021	135,030	67	1,427	6.1	3.9	2.6	66.2	68.3