

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound MFN applied		40.8	43.0	40.0	Binding coverage:	Total 50.0 Non-Ag 42.0
Simple average	2022	7.4	18.4	5.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	10.3	19.3	8.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	2.1	0.4	1.7		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0.2	97.7	1.0	0.9	2.2
MFN applied	2022	19.4	56.6	0.1	10.8	0	10.3	0.6	2.1
Imports	2021	26.9	28.5	0.0	20.9	0	19.9	1.7	2.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.0	0	0	42.0	0.0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2022	27.5	59.5	0.0	8.8	0.1	3.7	0.1	0.0
Imports	2021	34.9	40.6	1.8	3.4	0.8	13.5	5.0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	12.5	9.9	32	1.8	6.1
Dairy products	40.3	0	46	100	26.3	3.2	32	2.4	9.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	4.6	34.8	32	3.1	58.4
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	6.3	16.7	15	0.6	26.7
Cereals & preparations	40.8	0	149	100	9.2	8.9	149	6.0	43.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	98.8	7.0	16.3	32	2.4	5.8
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	11.4	0	32	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	83.0	0	704	100	170.1	0	704	1.2	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	4.0	22.1	15	0.9	9.6
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	0.8	14.2	0	32	1.6	0
Minerals & metals	40.0	0	40	44.3	6.0	3.7	44	9.9	9.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	8.6	0	54	14.9	0
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	7.0	6.9	5.7	86	11.6	29.4
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	0.4	8.4	3.6	32	4.4	18.6
Textiles	40.0	0	40	79.0	2.4	60.6	32	3.5	43.1
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	8.8	15.5	15	1.2	12.9
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	7.2	3.9	42	1.7	5.0
Non-electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	99.2	0.1	97.1	5	7.8	97.5
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	99.6	4.4	19.3	32	6.9	20.1
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	5.0	64.5	292	13.1	69.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	5.6	5.0	35.9	32	4.6	72.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	158	5	5	6.1	2.2	0.2	74.6	95.6
2. New Zealand	2021	31	13	38	2.3	1.8	1.7	99.4	98.3
3. Australia	2021	23	9	19	2.5	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2021	20	2	2	50.4	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. European Union	2021	20	3	4	10.0	89.6	89.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2021	117	13	57	3.2	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2021	79	6	9	5.6	0.4	0.1	64.9	18.4
3. China	2021	48	2	3	2.8	0.1	0.0	45.0	99.4
4. New Zealand	2021	24	28	101	4.5	5.5	5.5	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2021	24	2	5	3.3	1.5	0.0	40.0	59.1