

## Japan

### Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		4.3	16.2	2.5	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
Simple average	2022	3.9	13.4	2.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Non-Ag 99.6
Trade weighted average	2022	2.1	13.1	1.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	6.2
Imports in billion US\$	2021	761.2	63.9	697.3		5.4

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	34.1	18.9	16.1	8.0	10.8	5.8	2.6	3.6	15.1
MFN applied	2022	35.4	18.4	16.7	7.2	11.0	6.2	1.4	2.3
Imports	2021	36.9	17.6	14.6	9.1	9.5	10.0	0.1	0.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		55.9	25.7	15.2	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	2022	56.8	26.0	14.8	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
Imports	2021	83.1	10.1	5.4	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

### Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.7	45.7	309	100	10.5	45.6	306	1.9	3.0
Dairy products	85.5	0	411	100	81.6	0	411	0.2	15.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	9.3	19.6	246	100	9.6	19.3	246	1.4	15.9
Coffee, tea	13.7	22.2	133	100	14.3	22.2	133	0.4	53.0
Cereals & preparations	50.0	8.2	482	100	29.7	19.2	482	1.5	64.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	6.8	46.2	329	100	6.3	47.3	329	1.0	76.6
Sugars and confectionery	30.6	7.3	114	100	23.8	5.1	92	0.1	8.1
Beverages & tobacco	15.5	19.1	44	100	13.7	29.1	44	1.2	33.3
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.1	66.5	193	100	3.8	67.8	193	0.7	65.2
Fish & fish products	4.9	4.9	12	91.3	5.7	3.0	15	1.9	3.1
Minerals & metals	1.0	69.9	10	99.9	0.9	70.6	10	23.3	92.5
Petroleum	18.0	54.2	394	80.0	0.7	62.7	8	10.7	92.7
Chemicals	2.3	37.4	7	100	2.1	41.7	7	12.2	67.4
Wood, paper, etc.	1.0	78.8	10	97.6	1.0	76.9	10	3.0	66.9
Textiles	5.5	7.6	25	100	5.3	8.7	25	2.0	8.4
Clothing	9.2	0	13	100	8.9	2.1	13	3.1	3.6
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.1	50.3	216	100	8.8	53.3	216	1.6	43.7
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	9.3	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.2	95.5	5	100	0.1	98.0	5	14.7	99.5
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	3.9	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.1	77.0	8	100	1.1	77.1	8	5.9	93.9

### Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2021	1,322	19	83	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2021	1,183	17	45	12.8	13.6	0.0	6.6	7.1
3. United States of America	2021	1,042	19	59	5.1	3.3	0.1	29.2	33.1
4. Chinese Taipei	2021	792	21	86	16.5	16.0	0.0	19.2	12.8
5. European Union	2021	506	24	90	15.5	9.2	9.0	87.2	98.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	204,347	53	881	6.3	4.1	0.0	11.8	38.0
2. United States of America	2021	130,324	53	710	3.8	1.6	0.2	43.5	51.1
3. European Union	2021	66,062	59	1,021	4.5	2.6	2.1	94.9	85.1
4. Chinese Taipei	2021	55,063	52	791	4.6	2.1	0.0	36.9	66.1
5. Korea, Republic of	2021	54,095	54	914	6.0	3.1	0.0	22.8	52.6