

Kazakhstan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2015
Simple average final bound		6.5	9.8	5.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	6.2	9.3	5.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	2.3
Trade weighted average	2022	5.2	12.7	4.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	41.4	4.8	36.6		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	6.0	42.5	24.4	20.4	3.4	2.5	0.4	0.3	18.2
MFN applied	2022	6.8	43.4	23.7	20.1	2.9	1.7	0.3	16.2
Imports	2021	10.2	25.4	25.3	28.2	2.8	1.6	6.3	41.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	16.3	45.2	28.8	9.6	0.1	0.0	0	0	6.2
MFN applied	2022	18.9	43.5	28.7	8.6	0.1	0	0	5.7
Imports	2021	37.8	30.2	23.0	8.9	0.1	0	0	4.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.6	8.7	150	100	14.6	11.3	100	1.1	11.3
Dairy products	14.4	0	17	100	14.4	0	17	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	8.1	0.2	15	100	8.0	0.2	15	2.3	7.8
Coffee, tea	5.6	4.2	17	100	5.7	4.2	17	0.9	28.4
Cereals & preparations	9.6	1.9	20	100	9.1	1.8	20	2.4	2.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.6	32.0	16	100	5.4	33.3	16	1.1	45.3
Sugars and confectionery	10.9	0	85	100	10.0	0	75	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	21.7	2.1	255	100	20.7	0	249	1.7	1.4
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	5.3	0.8	10	100	5.2	1.5	10	0.4	5.7
Fish & fish products	0.8	88.6	14	100	1.9	71.5	15	0.4	95.6
Minerals & metals	7.0	6.4	15	100	7.0	6.9	15	19.3	17.3
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	5.0	0	5	1.3	0.0
Chemicals	4.7	9.1	8	100	4.6	10.4	8	13.7	36.0
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	37.6	20	100	5.8	30.1	20	4.0	21.7
Textiles	7.4	0.2	15	100	7.4	0.2	15	2.2	0.6
Clothing	8.6	0	27	100	8.1	0	21	2.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.9	4.2	15	100	5.8	6.1	15	3.0	7.0
Non-electrical machinery	4.4	31.1	15	100	4.1	37.6	15	17.5	78.8
Electrical machinery	4.8	41.1	16	100	4.4	46.5	15	9.7	66.9
Transport equipment	7.5	11.6	15	100	8.3	9.8	20	10.4	9.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.0	22.5	15	100	6.6	26.2	15	4.7	51.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Uzbekistan	2021	1,079	11	23	12.5	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2021	493	20	89	14.8	16.6	16.6	100.0	100.0
3. Tajikistan	2021	400	11	21	9.5	5.6	5.6	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2021	300	5	8	13.0	2.1	0.0	24.3	94.0
5. China	2021	249	10	15	13.3	24.6	0.0	1.4	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	19,887	4	4	4.2	0.1	0.0	24.2	96.5
2. China	2021	11,085	6	11	4.6	1.2	0.0	14.3	55.1
3. Russian Federation	2021	6,034	31	145	6.1	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
4. United Kingdom	2021	4,055	1	2	1.1	0.0	0.0	69.8	99.9
5. Korea, Republic of	2021	2,424	3	3	4.4	2.4	0.0	38.3	16.2