

## Malaysia

### Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		21.2	54.5	15.0	Binding coverage:	Total 83.8
						Non-Ag 81.4
Simple average	2022	5.6	7.9	5.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	5.7
Trade weighted average	2022	3.5	6.9	3.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.6
Imports in billion US\$	2021	236.2	20.6	215.6		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	12.7	30.8	17.3	12.7	7.9	3.9	3.9	10.6	21.5
MFN applied	2022	74.5	11.0	4.6	1.9	2.4	2.8	1.2	5.0
Imports	2021	66.9	18.3	3.7	3.5	1.3	4.5	0.4	2.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	4.4	31.4	6.2	1.3	18.6	19.4	0.0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2022	65.6	8.3	7.4	4.3	10.1	4.2	0.0	0.0
Imports	2021	81.8	4.5	2.3	2.8	5.3	3.1	0.1	0.0

### Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	31.2	8.1	168	100	3.2	89.1	50	0.5	81.7
Dairy products	22.6	5.0	257	100	3.7	82.5	50	0.5	95.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	97.7	11.2	> 1000	100	2.6	74.5	90	1.1	69.0
Coffee, tea	18.4	4.2	69	100	5.6	44.4	15	0.8	76.3
Cereals & preparations	14.8	19.6	673	100	5.5	68.8	50	2.0	64.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	33.4	2.4	> 1000	100	1.9	65.7	20	2.4	51.3
Sugars and confectionery	14.8	0	40	100	2.4	82.4	15	0.5	92.7
Beverages & tobacco	201.6	0	> 1000	100	77.5	26.4	> 1000	0.3	2.2
Cotton	4.0	20.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	8.2	28.8	363	100	0.6	92.8	25	0.6	96.2
Fish & fish products	8.0	50.0	40	50.0	0.6	91.8	20	0.6	94.9
Minerals & metals	18.0	0.1	30	65.1	7.1	50.6	60	16.9	68.4
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	80.0	0.6	87.9	5	9.9	99.7
Chemicals	11.4	1.0	61	75.9	2.3	85.6	50	11.2	74.4
Wood, paper, etc.	19.1	3.7	35	91.3	10.6	44.8	35	2.3	57.7
Textiles	18.9	0	35	98.6	8.9	31.2	30	1.0	36.6
Clothing	20.8	0	30	98.2	0.2	99.0	20	0.5	99.6
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.8	0	40	89.3	10.4	55.1	40	2.7	80.3
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	7.5	40	87.3	3.0	77.0	35	9.2	77.3
Electrical machinery	14.1	23.1	30	89.1	3.2	79.0	30	29.8	94.6
Transport equipment	14.7	3.0	35	60.0	10.6	46.9	50	3.4	34.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.3	17.5	35	89.9	5.0	68.9	50	3.7	94.1

### Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2021	4,781	2	5	40.3	19.6	1.5	53.7	3.3
2. European Union	2021	2,579	5	14	12.2	4.7	0.0	15.5	21.5
3. Singapore	2021	2,477	21	134	0.3	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
4. China	2021	2,025	6	8	12.7	9.8	2.8	88.3	17.7
5. Japan	2021	1,189	11	26	16.5	5.6	3.0	48.4	88.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	83,675	17	105	5.7	1.6	1.4	94.7	98.6
2. United States of America	2021	53,393	29	211	3.3	0.5	0.0	46.9	87.5
3. Singapore	2021	51,132	44	349	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2021	30,553	41	302	4.4	1.1	0.0	21.5	68.6
5. Hong Kong, China	2021	24,818	10	49	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0