

## Pakistan

### Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		60.8	96.2	55.2	Binding coverage:	Total 98.6
Simple average MFN applied	2021	11.2	13.4	10.9		Non-Ag 98.9
Trade weighted average	2020	9.6	7.2	10.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2020	45.3	8.4	37.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	2.9	0	0.3	0.1	0.5	90.3	2.1	0.4
MFN applied	2021	2.4	33.9	2.2	14.4	44.6	0.1	2.3	0.0
Imports	2020	16.2	29.0	26.3	17.3	10.9	0.0	0.0	27.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	1.7	0.0	1.8	13.6	18.2	63.5	0	0
MFN applied	2021	27.6	15.2	0	14.1	40.5	2.4	0.3	0.1
Imports	2020	22.6	32.7	0	25.2	15.2	2.0	2.3	4.6

### Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	94.0	0	100	94.6	12.0	0	20	0.0	0
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.3	0	200	100	13.3	0	200	2.7	0
Coffee, tea	108.3	0	150	100	11.4	0	20	1.4	0
Cereals & preparations	103.3	0	150	100	13.4	0	20	2.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.7	0	100	100	7.7	0	20	7.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	114.7	0	150	100	15.0	0	20	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	99.1	0	100	64.7	43.9	0	90	0.0	0
Cotton	13.0	0	25	100	6.6	40.0	11	2.9	99.8
Other agricultural products	83.9	0	100	99.3	6.3	11.8	20	0.9	7.6
Fish & fish products	66.4	0	100	100	14.0	0	20	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	64.8	0	75	100	10.2	31.2	35	19.6	27.3
Petroleum	66.2	0	75	100	11.3	7.6	20	14.3	0.0
Chemicals	57.4	0	100	99.9	5.9	50.1	20	15.6	31.8
Wood, paper, etc.	58.1	0	75	100	12.4	28.7	35	1.9	33.8
Textiles	23.0	0	75	100	15.1	1.9	35	4.2	4.0
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	19.8	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	66.5	0	75	100	13.0	31.0	35	1.3	33.6
Non-electrical machinery	61.1	0	75	99.6	5.3	59.1	35	8.7	48.6
Electrical machinery	64.3	0	75	100	12.1	25.9	35	9.7	21.6
Transport equipment	61.7	0	75	62.9	24.3	2.3	100	3.8	12.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	64.1	0	75	99.7	11.1	2.1	35	2.2	2.7

### Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	566	14	30	13.4	14.3	6.8	67.9	49.7
2. United Arab Emirates	2020	407	17	36	6.5	3.5	0.0	32.7	83.8
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2020	315	13	31	10.4	19.3	0.0	26.9	60.1
4. China	2020	197	1	2	13.0	48.0	0.2	48.9	0.9
5. United States of America	2020	155	13	24	4.8	2.3	1.9	72.0	67.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	5,782	27	216	4.9	9.8	9.8	99.4	99.7
2. United States of America	2020	3,705	22	131	6.8	9.8	0.5	50.5	17.3
3. China	2020	1,097	15	51	6.4	2.3	2.1	62.0	97.5
4. United Arab Emirates	2020	502	48	258	4.7	3.5	0.0	6.1	30.8
5. Canada	2020	278	24	135	5.6	11.4	0.9	58.5	29.5