

Thailand

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		26.8	38.2	24.5	Binding coverage:	Total 75.9
Simple average	2022	9.7	26.6	7.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Non-Ag 72.3
Trade weighted average	2022	6.1	30.4	4.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	7.5
Imports in billion US\$	2021	267.2	15.9	251.3		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.0	1.4	3.4	1.6	2.0	75.3	11.0	3.2	44.0
MFN applied	2022	13.9	11.4	8.3	0.0	10.2	45.9	8.7	1.6
Imports	2021	14.3	16.5	18.3	2.5	4.5	21.0	21.0	1.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		5.4	2.8	1.3	2.4	12.7	47.2	0.5	0.0
MFN applied	2022	40.9	27.1	17.3	0.0	5.2	8.9	0.5	0.0
Imports	2021	55.9	17.1	20.8	0.0	1.8	3.7	0.7	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.2	13.6	65	100	26.1	17.9	50	0.1	17.1
Dairy products	33.0	0	216	100	36.5	0	216	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	45.9	0	560	100	30.7	5.3	142	1.1	3.4
Coffee, tea	55.5	0	90	100	43.9	12.5	90	0.2	2.0
Cereals & preparations	33.0	0	73	100	21.5	12.2	60	1.3	27.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	38.8	0	146	98.6	29.6	0.6	146	1.7	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	47.8	0	94	100	41.0	5.9	94	0.1	8.5
Beverages & tobacco	50.5	2.1	132	100	45.2	2.8	132	0.2	0.1
Cotton	4.5	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	28.3	0	226	100	9.0	38.8	218	0.8	36.8
Fish & fish products	10.5	0	59	96.0	7.4	36.4	114	1.4	72.9
Minerals & metals	24.5	0.6	35	52.0	4.8	47.9	30	23.5	58.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.6	19.6	10	11.5	82.6
Chemicals	29.6	1.7	165	61.4	2.9	66.6	30	12.2	39.9
Wood, paper, etc.	23.7	0.5	50	87.0	6.0	31.2	20	2.0	35.3
Textiles	28.4	0.1	51	94.2	8.5	2.9	51	1.8	2.3
Clothing	30.0	0	30	99.5	29.5	0	60	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	29.6	0	42	54.1	11.3	11.0	30	1.7	23.1
Non-electrical machinery	19.5	10.0	30	89.6	2.9	65.1	30	11.3	59.8
Electrical machinery	15.4	44.5	30	73.7	6.7	40.5	30	17.9	63.9
Transport equipment	44.8	6.1	80	27.5	20.7	38.9	80	5.0	15.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	19.8	31.6	52	75.8	8.1	28.9	30	5.4	60.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2021	3,559	22	50	17.1	16.2	2.9	62.3	27.2
2. United States of America	2021	2,850	17	56	5.2	2.5	1.0	53.2	55.5
3. European Union	2021	1,936	24	74	14.5	17.6	0.0	10.0	18.1
4. Malaysia	2021	1,590	19	62	6.9	8.0	7.0	93.4	93.4
5. Hong Kong, China	2021	1,550	14	40	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	44,044	52	438	4.3	1.7	0.4	61.5	74.9
2. China	2021	36,654	34	222	6.1	2.4	1.1	95.0	92.0
3. European Union	2021	23,531	57	534	4.8	2.2	0.0	19.8	52.9
4. Japan	2021	22,132	53	502	3.2	1.1	1.0	98.3	99.3
5. Hong Kong, China	2021	15,213	22	115	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0