

Türkiye

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		28.9	61.8	17.2	Binding coverage:	Total 50.5
Simple average MFN applied	2021	10.7	41.1	5.8		Non-Ag 43.0
Trade weighted average	2020	4.6	21.2	3.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2020	189.3	14.8	174.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	3.2	3.5	5.6	20.4	26.1	22.2	19.0	0
MFN applied 2021	18.1	5.9	9.5	2.5	17.4	20.6	14.0	12.1	0.5
Imports 2020	33.1	2.7	13.0	4.6	11.1	32.4	1.0	2.1	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.3	3.7	4.1	11.4	11.1	8.5	0.8	0.0	0.1
MFN applied 2021	23.8	36.3	27.6	6.2	0.7	4.7	0.7	0	0.6
Imports 2020	38.4	35.9	22.2	1.8	1.5	0.2	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	133.4	0	225	100	101.1	9.0	225	0.3	93.3
Dairy products	169.8	0	180	100	128.4	0	180	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.3	0	146	100	33.5	6.5	146	0.6	5.7
Coffee, tea	80.3	0	168	100	31.9	8.3	145	0.5	28.4
Cereals & preparations	69.0	0	180	100	34.2	12.0	130	2.1	1.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	25.0	0	68	100	13.1	28.0	68	2.1	37.8
Sugars and confectionery	107.3	0	135	100	92.4	0	135	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	79.6	0	167	100	36.5	18.2	75	0.5	11.9
Cotton	10.9	0	13	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Other agricultural products	28.7	0.2	75	100	10.5	44.9	75	0.7	55.4
Fish & fish products	51.3	0	82	19.0	34.5	5.3	82	0.2	10.6
Minerals & metals	18.3	1.4	50	24.4	3.4	36.7	40	31.6	68.1
Petroleum	0.6	0	1	20.0	3.2	16.7	5	2.6	0
Chemicals	16.5	4.3	100	67.2	4.7	20.4	17	15.2	25.4
Wood, paper, etc.	26.9	3.7	62	42.5	1.0	80.5	15	2.3	90.7
Textiles	25.2	0	92	23.6	6.5	2.1	12	3.3	5.1
Clothing	27.3	0	40	3.7	11.5	0	12	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	22.9	0	40	49.1	4.1	26.5	17	1.7	29.8
Non-electrical machinery	11.3	9.2	25	65.5	1.8	23.7	10	12.7	22.4
Electrical machinery	11.7	33.8	50	64.8	2.8	24.6	14	8.6	31.5
Transport equipment	17.9	0	37	57.5	4.7	12.8	22	10.2	4.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.6	17.7	47	42.3	2.6	21.3	14	3.1	39.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	4,796	26	163	14.5	12.1	9.7	65.1	80.2
2. Russian Federation	2020	1,475	11	43	9.6	5.0	1.1	5.3	13.8
3. United States of America	2020	1,003	20	81	4.6	3.1	0.0	22.9	30.0
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2020	566	22	100	6.7	68.1	0.0	12.9	6.1
5. Ukraine	2020	458	10	30	9.3	4.5	0.0	13.9	55.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2020	66,078	64	1,182	4.4	6.1	6.1	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2020	9,501	58	534	4.9	2.9	0.0	36.3	50.4
3. Israel	2020	4,058	54	545	5.0	6.2	6.1	99.6	99.3
4. China	2020	4,047	46	291	6.3	4.2	0.0	9.9	20.2
5. Russian Federation	2020	3,582	53	766	6.4	5.9	0.1	17.2	16.7