

# Germany

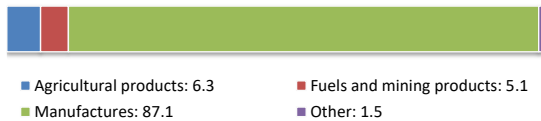
GDP (million current US\$, 2020)	3 803 010	<b>Rank in world trade, 2020</b>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP per capita (US\$, 2018-2020)	46 678	Merchandise	3	3
Current account balance (% GDP, 2020)	7.1	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade per capita (US\$, 2018-2020)	20 090	Commercial services	3	3
Trade (% GDP, 2018-2020)	43.0	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

Million US\$	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2020	2010-2020	2019	2020
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	1 380 647	1	-5	-7
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	1 170 441	1	-4	-5
	<u>2020</u>			<u>2020</u>
Share in world total exports (%)	7.84	Share in world total imports (%)		6.57

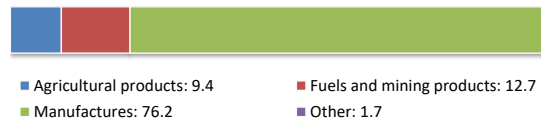
### Breakdown in economy's total exports

#### By main commodity group, % (2019)

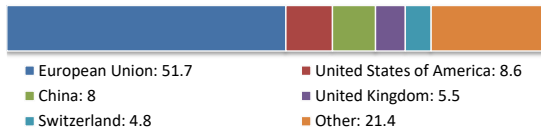


### Breakdown in economy's total imports

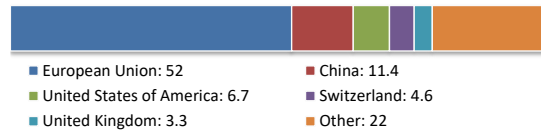
#### By main commodity group, % (2019)



### By main destination, % (2020)



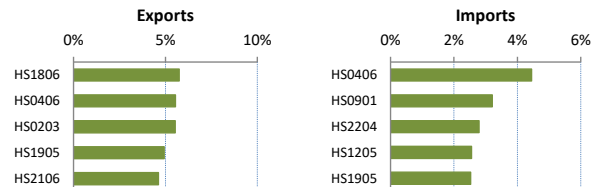
### By main origin, % (2020)



## Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US\$)		Value	Top imported products (Million US\$)		Value
		2020			2020
HS1806	Chocolate and other cocoa food	4 962	HS0406	Cheese and curd	4 677
HS0406	Cheese and curd	4 789	HS0901	Coffee	3 377
HS0203	Swine meat, fresh, chilled, frozen	4 777	HS2204	Wine of fresh grapes	2 933
HS1905	Bread, pastry, other bakers' wares	4 259	HS1205	Rape or colza seeds	2 691
HS2106	Other food preparations	3 989	HS1905	Bread, pastry, other bakers' wares	2 660

### Share in economy's trade in agricultural products

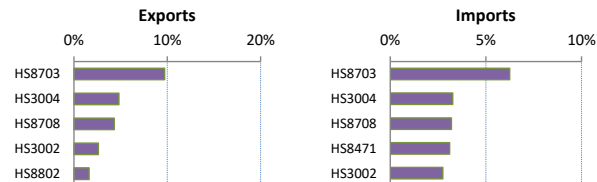


Million US\$	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2020	2010-2020	2019	2020
Exports	86 399	2	-2	1
Imports	105 207	2	-4	4

## Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US\$)		Value	Top imported products (Million US\$)		Value
		2020			2020
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	122 089	HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	64 730
HS3004	Medicaments in measured doses	60 387	HS3004	Medicaments in measured doses	33 864
HS8708	Parts for motor vehicles 8701-8075	54 202	HS8708	Parts for motor vehicles 8701-8075	33 168
HS3002	Human and animal blood	32 950	HS8471	Automatic data-processing machines	32 209
HS8802	Other aircraft	20 469	HS3002	Human and animal blood	28 450

### Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US\$	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2020	2010-2020	2019	2020
Exports	1 256 599	1	-4	-8
Imports	1 036 908	1	-4	-7

## TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

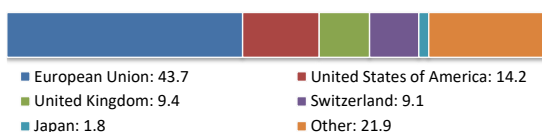
Million US\$	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2020	2010-2020	2019	2020
Commercial services exports	305 169	3	-1	-11
Commercial services imports	307 130	2	0	-17
	2020			2020
Share in world total exports (%)	6.21	Share in world total imports (%)		

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

#### By main services item, % (2020)



#### By main destination, % (2020)

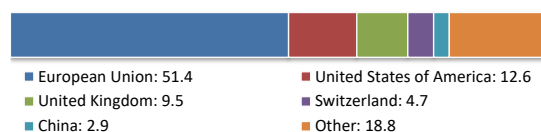


### Breakdown in economy's total imports

#### By main services item, % (2020)



#### By main origin, % (2020)



FATS sales	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2018	2010-2018	2017	2018
Inward (million US\$)	336 908	4	7	0
Outward (million US\$)	675 924	3	5	11

## Transport



Million US\$	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2020	2010-2020	2019	2020
Exports	54 326	0	0	-22
Imports	61 287	-1	-4	-11

Exports		Imports		
Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)	
By sea (2020)	30 851	56.8	17 483	28.5
By air (2020)	7 394	13.6	13 000	21.2
By other (2020)	13 545	24.9	28 343	46.2

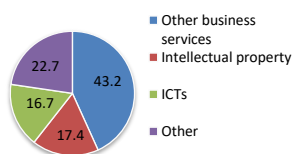
## Travel



Million US\$	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2020	2010-2020	2019	2020
Exports	22 080	-4	-3	-47
Imports	40 969	-6	-2	-56

## Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

### Exports of OCS by main item (2020)



Million US\$	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2020	2010-2020	2019	2020
<b>Other commercial services</b>				
Exports	206 655	5	-1	0
Imports	187 457	5	2	-1
<b>Goods-related services</b>				
Exports	22 107	10	3	-4
Imports	17 416	13	2	-6

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

### Patent applications, 2019

Residents	Non-residents	Total
46 632	20 802	67 434

### Trademark applications, 2019

Residents	Non-residents	Total
68 291	10 013	78 304

### Industrial design applications, 2019

Residents	Non-residents	Total
5 516	639	6 155