

Germany

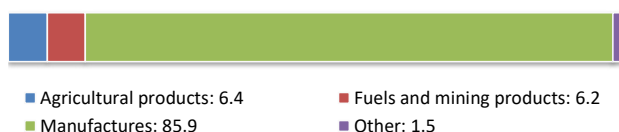
GDP (million current US\$, 2022)	4 075 395	Rank in world trade, 2022	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP per capita (US\$, 2020-2022)	48 869	Merchandise	3	3
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	4.2	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade per capita (US\$, 2020-2022)	21 900	Commercial services	4	3
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	44.8	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

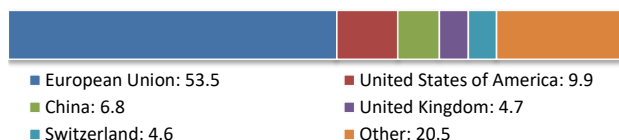
Million US\$	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	1 657 577	2	18	1
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	1 570 752	3	21	10
	2022			2022
Share in world total exports (%)	6.65	Share in world total imports (%)		
				6.12

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

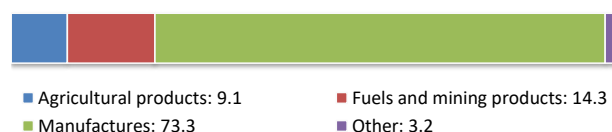


By main destination, % (2022)

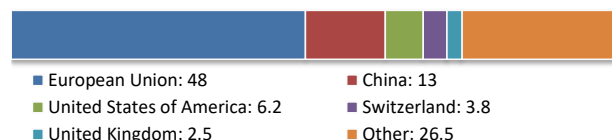


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2022)



Agricultural Products

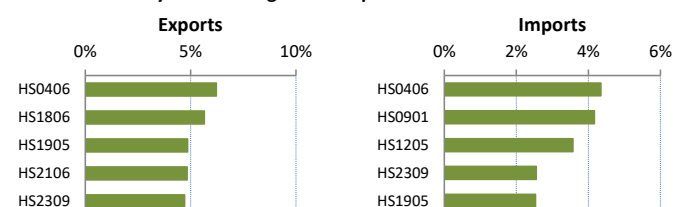
Top exported products (Million US\$)

	Value
2022	
HS0406 Cheese and curd	6 208
HS1806 Chocolate and other cocoa food	5 639
HS1905 Bread, pastry, other bakers' wares	4 848
HS2106 Other food preparations	4 827
HS2309 Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	4 705

Top imported products (Million US\$)

	Value
2022	
HS0406 Cheese and curd	5 313
HS0901 Coffee	5 087
HS1205 Rape or colza seeds	4 367
HS2309 Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	3 119
HS1905 Bread, pastry, other bakers' wares	3 097

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



Million US\$	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	99 821	3	10	5
Imports	122 169	3	11	5

Non-Agricultural Products

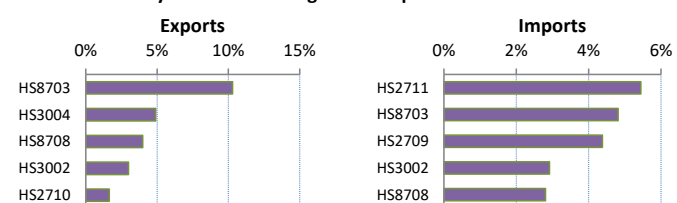
Top exported products (Million US\$)

	Value
2022	
HS8703 Motor cars for transport of persons	156 480
HS3004 Medicaments in measured doses	74 505
HS8708 Parts for motor vehicles 8701-8075	60 613
HS3002 Human and animal blood	45 650
HS2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude	25 083

Top imported products (Million US\$)

	Value
2022	
HS2711 Petroleum gases	77 560
HS8703 Motor cars for transport of persons	68 614
HS2709 Petroleum oils, crude	62 368
HS3002 Human and animal blood	41 590
HS8708 Parts for motor vehicles 8701-8075	40 042

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US\$	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	1 521 011	2	19	1
Imports	1 424 934	3	23	11

TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

Million US\$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change		
		2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	406 202	5	22	6
Commercial services imports	457 646	5	23	19
	2022			2022

Share in world total exports (%)

Share in world total imports (%)

7.03

Breakdown in economy's total exports

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2022)

By main services item, % (2022)



■ Transport: 26.2 ■ Travel: 8.1
■ Other commercial services: 58.9 ■ Goods-related services: 6.7



■ Transport: 27.6 ■ Travel: 18.1
■ Other commercial services: 49.3 ■ Goods-related services: 5

By main destination, % (2021) a

By main origin, % (2021) a



■ European Union: 40.9 ■ United States of America: 18.5
■ United Kingdom: 8.3 ■ Switzerland: 8.2
■ China: 5.8 ■ Other: 18.2



■ European Union: 52 ■ United States of America: 12.4
■ United Kingdom: 8.8 ■ Switzerland: 4.4
■ China: 2.8 ■ Other: 19.6

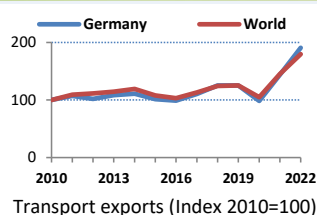
FATS sales

Inward (million US\$)

Outward (million US\$)

Value 2020	Annual percentage change		
	2010-2020	2019	2020
Inward (million US\$)	330 002	3	-3
Outward (million US\$)	661 255	2	-7

Transport



Million US\$

Exports

Imports

Exports

By sea (2022)

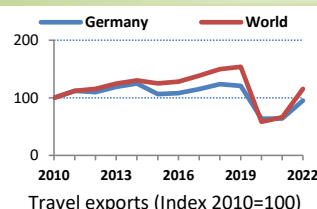
By air (2022)

By other (2022)

Value	Annual percentage change		
2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
106 380	6	46	32
126 451	5	44	34

Value	Share (%)	Imports	Value	Share (%)
50 692	47.7	By sea (2022)	31 647	25.0
20 730	19.5	By air (2022)	32 700	25.9
17 741	16.7	Bv other (2022)	51 116	40.4

Travel



Million US\$

Exports

Imports

Value 2022	Annual percentage change		
	2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	33 044	0	1
Imports	82 932	0	24

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2022)

Million US\$

Other commercial services

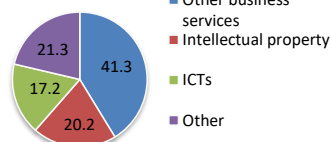
Exports

Imports

Goods-related services

Exports

Imports



Value 2022	Annual percentage change		
	2010-2022	2021	2022
Services			
239 421	6	19	-6
225 584	6	16	1
2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Goods			
27 357	10	10	10
22 679	13	14	13

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2021

Trademark applications, 2021

Industrial design applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total	Residents	Non-residents	Total	Residents	Non-residents	Total
39 822	18 747	58 569	81 845	10 305	92 150	5 396	503	5 899

a Total services instead of commercial services.