

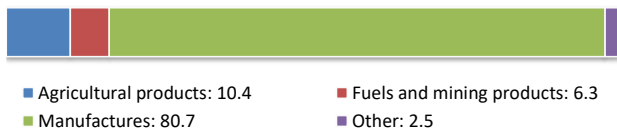
GDP (million current US\$, 2022)	2 012 013	Rank in world trade, 2022	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP per capita (US\$, 2020-2022)	33 906	Merchandise	7	10
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	-0.7	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade per capita (US\$, 2020-2022)	10 961	Commercial services	18	15
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	32.3	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

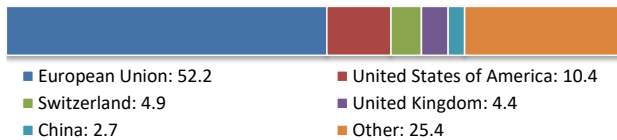
Million US\$	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	657 039	3	23	7
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	689 256	3	33	21
	2022			2022
Share in world total exports (%)	2.64	Share in world total imports (%)		2.69

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

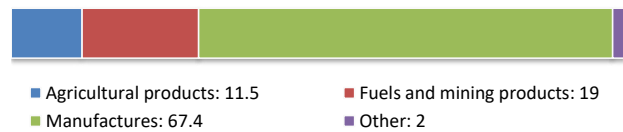


By main destination, % (2022)

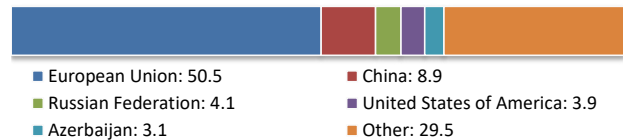


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2022)

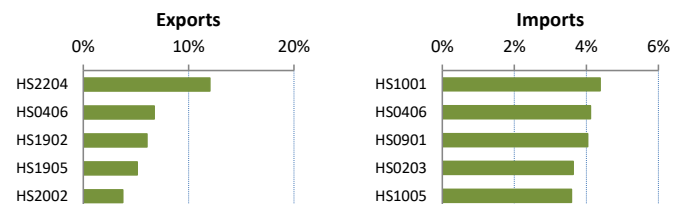


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US\$)

	Value
2022	
HS2204 Wine of fresh grapes	8 290
HS0406 Cheese and curd	4 638
HS1902 Pasta	4 177
HS1905 Bread, pastry, other bakers' wares	3 526
HS2002 Tomatoes prepared or preserved	2 588

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



Top imported products (Million US\$)

	Value
2022	
HS1001 Wheat and meslin	2 819
HS0406 Cheese and curd	2 647
HS0901 Coffee	2 595
HS0203 Swine meat, fresh, chilled, frozen	2 339
HS1005 Maize (corn)	2 306

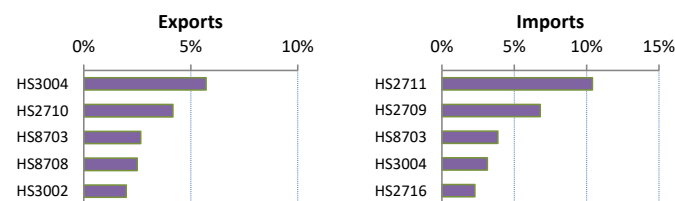
Million US\$	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	69 022	5	17	11
Imports	64 336	3	16	25

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US\$)

	Value
2022	
HS3004 Medicaments in measured doses	34 330
HS2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude	25 000
HS8703 Motor cars for transport of persons	15 982
HS8708 Parts for motor vehicles 8701-8075	15 006
HS3002 Human and animal blood	11 915

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Top imported products (Million US\$)

	Value
2022	
HS2711 Petroleum gases	68 698
HS2709 Petroleum oils, crude	44 918
HS8703 Motor cars for transport of persons	25 543
HS3004 Medicaments in measured doses	20 723
HS2716 Electrical energy	15 065

Million US\$	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	600 447	3	24	10
Imports	660 766	3	35	29

TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

Million US\$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change		
		2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	123 055	2	21	20
Commercial services imports	132 951	1	24	15
	2022			2022
Share in world total exports (%)	1.75	Share in world total imports (%)		
				2.04

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2022)



Transport: 11.5	Travel: 36
Other commercial services: 46.2	Goods-related services: 6.3

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2022)



Transport: 23.9	Travel: 19.8
Other commercial services: 52.8	Goods-related services: 3.6

By main destination, % (2021)



European Union: 58.1	Switzerland: 9.1
United States of America: 7.2	United Kingdom: 6.2
China: 2.1	Other: 17.3

By main origin, % (2021)



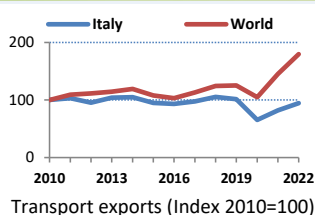
European Union: 64.9	United Kingdom: 6
Switzerland: 6	United States of America: 5.4
Türkiye: 1.5	Other: 16.1

FATS sales

Inward (million US\$)
Outward (million US\$)

Value 2020	Annual percentage change		
	2010-2020	2019	2020
Inward (million US\$)	110 800	0	4
Outward (million US\$)	145 459	-2	10
			-11
			-8

Transport



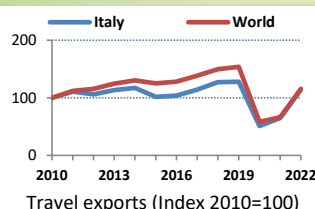
Million US\$

Exports
Imports

Exports
By sea (2021)
By air (2021)
By other (2021)

Value 2022	Annual percentage change		
	2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	14 107	0	25
Imports	31 740	2	41
			15
			19
Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2021)	42.4	By sea (2021)	45.9
By air (2021)	11.3	By air (2021)	17.4
By other (2021)	34.8	By other (2021)	33.6

Travel



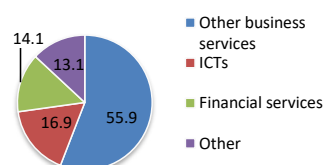
Million US\$

Exports
Imports

Value 2022	Annual percentage change		
	2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	44 312	1	27
Imports	26 259	0	37
			76
			76

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2022)



Million US\$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change		
		2010-2022	2021	2022
Other commercial services				
Exports	56 899	3	20	-1
Imports	70 191	2	18	0
	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Goods-related services				
Exports	7 737	5	11	-3
Imports	4 761	4	5	9

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
10 281	797	11 078

Trademark applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
46 877	5 035	51 912

Industrial design applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
1 172	43	1 215