

Netherlands

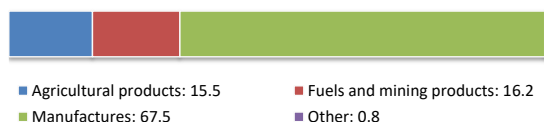
GDP (million current US\$, 2020)	909 503	Rank in world trade, 2020	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP per capita (US\$, 2018-2020)	52 652	Merchandise	4	6
Current account balance (% GDP, 2020)	10.0	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-
Trade per capita (US\$, 2018-2020)	43 268	Commercial services	9	9
Trade (% GDP, 2018-2020)	82.2	excluding intra-EU trade	-	-

MERCHANDISE TRADE

Million US\$	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2020	2010-2020	2019	2020
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	674 870	2	-2	-5
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	596 012	1	-2	-6
	<u>2020</u>			<u>2020</u>
Share in world total exports (%)	3.83	Share in world total imports (%)		3.34

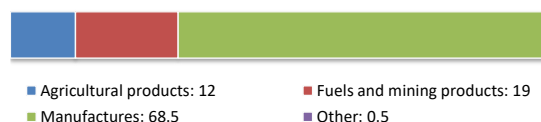
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2019)

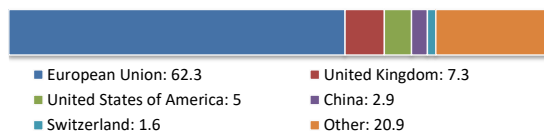


Breakdown in economy's total imports

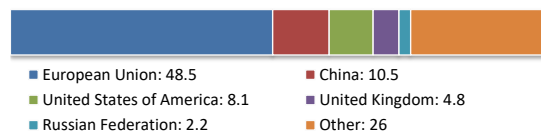
By main commodity group, % (2019)



By main destination, % (2020)



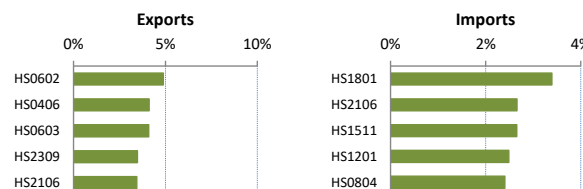
By main origin, % (2020)



Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US\$)		Value	Top imported products (Million US\$)		Value
		2020			2020
HS0602	Other live plants	5 025	HS1801	Cocoa beans, whole or broken	2 376
HS0406	Cheese and curd	4 234	HS2106	Other food preparations	1 861
HS0603	Cut flowers and flower buds	4 206	HS1511	Palm oil and its fractions	1 859
HS2309	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	3 576	HS1201	Soya beans, whether or not broken	1 742
HS2106	Other food preparations	3 542	HS0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados	1 683

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products

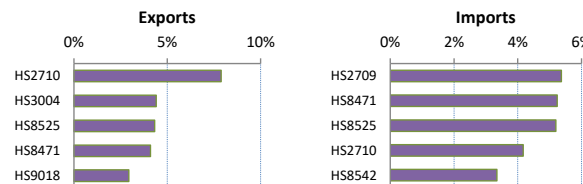


Million US\$	Annual percentage change			
	Value 2020	2010-2020	2019	2020
Exports	102 921	3	-1	3
Imports	69 988	4	-2	6

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US\$)		Value	Top imported products (Million US\$)		Value
		2020			2020
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	34 747	HS2709	Petroleum oils, crude	22 040
HS3004	Medicaments in measured doses	19 432	HS8471	Automatic data-processing machines	21 515
HS8525	Radio-telephony transmission tools	19 065	HS8525	Radio-telephony transmission tools	21 326
HS8471	Automatic data-processing machines	18 076	HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	17 124
HS9018	Instruments for medical sciences	12 930	HS8542	Electronic integrated circuits	13 754

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



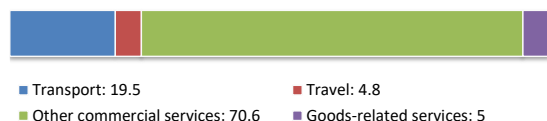
Million US\$	Annual percentage change			
	Value 2020	2010-2020	2019	2020
Exports	440 335	2	-2	-6
Imports	410 747	2	-1	-8

TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

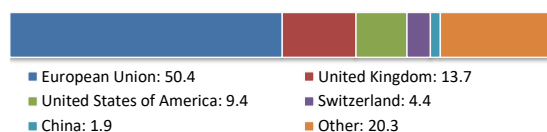
Million US\$	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2020	2010-2020	2019	2020
Commercial services exports	185 980	1	6	-32
Commercial services imports	169 030	2	2	-36
	2020			2020
Share in world total exports (%)	3.78			3.68

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2020)

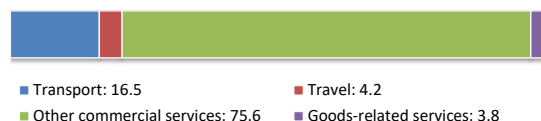


By main destination, % (2020) a

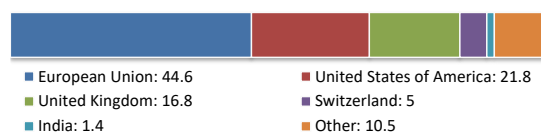


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2020)



By main origin, % (2020) a

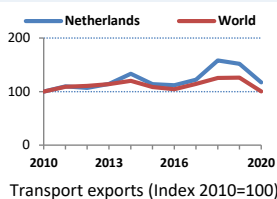


FATS sales

Inward (million US\$)
Outward (million US\$)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2018	2010-2018	2017	2018
Inward (million US\$)	153 287	5	15	13
Outward (million US\$)	na	na	na	na

Transport



Million US\$

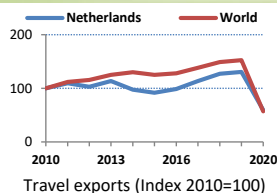
Exports

By sea (2020)
By air (2020)
By other (2020)

Value	Annual percentage change			
	2020	2010-2020	2019	2020
Exports	36 352	2	-4	-23
Imports	27 809	2	-2	-27

Exports		Imports		
Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)	
By sea (2020)	8 027	22.1	3 574	12.9
By air (2020)	8 979	24.7	1 992	7.2
By other (2020)	11 431	31.4	14 688	52.8

Travel



Million US\$

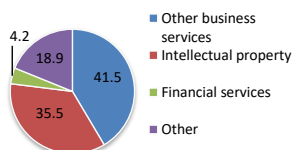
Exports

Imports

Value	Annual percentage change			
	2020	2010-2020	2019	2020
Exports	8 974	-5	3	-54
Imports	7 095	-10	-2	-68

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2020)



Million US\$

Other commercial services

Exports

Imports

Goods-related services

Exports

Imports

Value	Annual percentage change			
	2020	2010-2020	2019	2020
Exports	131 378	2	9	-33
Imports	127 719	4	4	-35

Value	Annual percentage change			
	2020	2010-2020	2019	2020
Exports	9 277	0	1	-16
Imports	6 407	0	0	-34

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2019

Residents	Non-residents	Total
2 228	449	2 677

Trademark applications

Residents	Non-residents	Total
na	na	na

Industrial design applications

Residents	Non-residents	Total
na	na	na

a Total services instead of commercial services.