### Russian Federation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GDP (million current US$, 2018)</th>
<th>1 630 659</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita (US$, 2016-2018)</td>
<td>10 399</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current account balance (% GDP, 2018)</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade per capita (US$, 2016-2018)</td>
<td>2 525</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade (% GDP, 2016-2018)</td>
<td>24.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Merchandise Trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Annual percentage change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports, f.o.b.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports, f.o.b.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share in world total exports (%)</td>
<td>2.28</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Breakdown in economy’s total exports

- **Agricultural products**: 9.8
- **Manufactures**: 21.2
- **Other**: 5.4

#### Breakdown in economy’s total imports

- **Agricultural products**: 12.6
- **Manufactures**: 79.2
- **Other**: 4.9

#### Agriculture Products

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top exported products (Million US$)</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Top imported products (Million US$)</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HS1001 Wheat and meslin</td>
<td>8 432</td>
<td>HS0805 Citrus fruit, fresh or dried</td>
<td>1 237</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HS1512 Sunflower-seed, or cotton oil</td>
<td>1 602</td>
<td>HS0803 Bananas, including plantains</td>
<td>1 155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HS1003 Barley</td>
<td>1 024</td>
<td>HS2204 Wine of fresh grapes</td>
<td>1 051</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HS1005 Maize (corn)</td>
<td>853</td>
<td>HS1201 Soya beans, whether or not broken</td>
<td>993</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HS1806 Chocolate and other cocoa food</td>
<td>632</td>
<td>HS0406 Cheese and curd</td>
<td>965</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Non-Agriculture Products

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top exported products (Million US$)</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Top imported products (Million US$)</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HS2709 Petroleum oils, crude</td>
<td>129 201</td>
<td>HS8525 Radio-telephony transmission tools</td>
<td>9 131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HS2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude</td>
<td>78 210</td>
<td>HS8708 Parts for motor vehicles 8701-8705</td>
<td>8 979</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HS2701 Coal, briquettes, ovoids</td>
<td>17 035</td>
<td>HS3004 Medicaments in measured doses</td>
<td>7 832</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HS2707 Iron’s semi-finished products</td>
<td>7 957</td>
<td>HS8703 Motor cars for transport of persons</td>
<td>7 261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HS2711 Petroleum gases</td>
<td>7 498</td>
<td>HS8471 Automatic data-processing machines</td>
<td>6 681</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Share in economy’s trade in agricultural products

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Imports</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HS1001</td>
<td>HS0805</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HS1512</td>
<td>HS0803</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HS1003</td>
<td>HS2204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HS1005</td>
<td>HS1201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HS1806</td>
<td>HS0406</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Share in economy’s trade in non-agricultural products

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Imports</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HS2709</td>
<td>HS8525</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HS2710</td>
<td>HS8708</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HS2701</td>
<td>HS3004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HS2707</td>
<td>HS8703</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HS2711</td>
<td>HS8471</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Breakdown in economy’s total exports

- **By main commodity group, % (2017)**
  - Agricultural products: 9.8
  - Fuels and mining products: 63.6
  - Manufactures: 21.2
  - Other: 5.4

- **By main destination, % (2018)**
  - European Union (28): 45.5
  - China: 12.4
  - Belarus: 5.1
  - Korea, Republic of: 4

### Breakdown in economy’s total imports

- **By main commodity group, % (2017)**
  - Agricultural products: 12.6
  - Fuels and mining products: 3.3
  - Manufactures: 79.2
  - Other: 4.9

- **By main origin, % (2018)**
  - European Union (28): 37.1
  - China: 21.8
  - Belarus: 5.4
  - United States of America: 5.3
  - Japan: 3.7
  - Other: 26.8
# TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Million US$</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2010-2018</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Commercial services exports</td>
<td>63 836</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commercial services imports</td>
<td>93 342</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Share in world total exports (%) | 1.11 |
Share in world total imports (%) | 1.70 |

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

#### By main services item, % (2018)

- **Transport**: 34.6
- **Travel**: 18
- **Other commercial services**: 42.3
- **Goods-related services**: 5.1

### Breakdown in economy's total imports

#### By main services item, % (2018)

- **Transport**: 16.3
- **Travel**: 36.7
- **Other commercial services**: 44.6
- **Goods-related services**: 2.3

### By main destination, % (2017)

### By main origin, % (2017)

### Transport

#### Exports

- Value: 22 089
- 2010-2018: 5
- 2017: 16
- 2018: 12

#### Imports

- Value: 15 253
- 2010-2018: 3
- 2017: 22
- 2018: 6

#### By sea (2018)

- Value: 5 108
- Share (%): 23.1
- Imports: 4 018
- Share (%): 26.3

#### By air (2018)

- Value: 11 966
- Share (%): 54.2
- Imports: 8 880
- Share (%): 58.2

#### By other (2018)

- Value: 4 548
- Share (%): 20.6
- Imports: 2 307
- Share (%): 15.1

### Travel

#### Exports

- Value: 11 486
- 2010-2018: 3
- 2017: 15
- 2018: 28

#### Imports

- Value: 34 271
- 2010-2018: 3
- 2017: 30
- 2018: 10

### Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

#### Exports of OCS by main item (2018)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2010-2018</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other business services</td>
<td>27 025</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction</td>
<td>41 664</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICTs</td>
<td>3 236</td>
<td>-3</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>2 154</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Residents</th>
<th>Non-residents</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22 777</td>
<td>14 106</td>
<td>36 883</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46 602</td>
<td>71 654</td>
<td>118 256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 154</td>
<td>2 224</td>
<td>4 378</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Annual percentage change

#### 2010-2018

- 2016: 6
- 2017: 28
- 2018: 12

#### Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

- 2010: 23
- 2012: 200
- 2014: 100
- 2016: 26
- 2018: 100

#### Trade in Commercial Services

- **Other commercial services**: 42.3
- **Goods-related services**: 5.1

#### By main destination

- **European Union (28)**: 39.4
- **United States of America**: 6.3
- **Kazakhstan**: 3.5

#### By main origin

- **European Union (28)**: 48
- **Turkey**: 5.6
- **United States of America**: 4.7
- **Switzerland**: 3.4
- **China**: 2.7
- **Other**: 35.6

### TRANSPORT

- 2010: 7
- 2012: 100
- 2014: 20
- 2016: 12
- 2018: 10

### INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

- **Residents**
- **Non-residents**
- **Total**
- **Residents**
- **Non-residents**
- **Total**
- **Residents**
- **Non-residents**
- **Total**

### By main services item

- **Transport**: 34.6
- **Travel**: 18
- **Other commercial services**: 42.3
- **Goods-related services**: 5.1

### By main destination

- **European Union (28)**: 39.4
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### By main origin

- **European Union (28)**: 48
- **Turkey**: 5.6
- **United States of America**: 4.7
- **Switzerland**: 3.4
- **China**: 2.7
- **Other**: 35.6

### TRAVEL

- **Residents**
- **Non-residents**
- **Total**
- **Residents**
- **Non-residents**
- **Total**
- **Residents**
- **Non-residents**
- **Total**

### Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

- **Exports**
- **Imports**

### By main services item

- **Transport**: 34.6
- **Travel**: 18
- **Other commercial services**: 42.3
- **Goods-related services**: 5.1

### By main destination

- **Transport**: 16.3
- **Travel**: 36.7
- **Other commercial services**: 44.6
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### By main origin

- **Transport**: 16.3
- **Travel**: 36.7
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