

# Rwanda

|                                       |        |                                  |                |                |
|---------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| GDP (million current US\$, 2022)      | 12 703 | <b>Rank in world trade, 2022</b> | <u>Exports</u> | <u>Imports</u> |
| GDP per capita (US\$, 2020-2022)      | 873    | Merchandise                      | 143            | 147            |
| Current account balance (% GDP, 2022) | -11.6  | excluding intra-EU trade         | 117            | 121            |
| Trade per capita (US\$, 2020-2022)    | 240    | Commercial services              | 142            | 155            |
| Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)              | 27.4   | excluding intra-EU trade         | 116            | 129            |

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

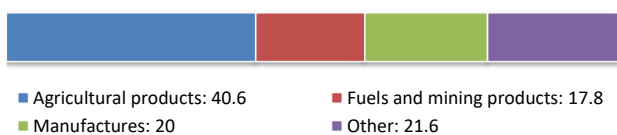
| Million US\$                | Value | Annual percentage change |      |      |
|-----------------------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|
|                             | 2022  | 2010-2022                | 2021 | 2022 |
| Merchandise exports, f.o.b. | 2 111 | 18                       | 9    | 38   |
| Merchandise imports, c.i.f. | 3 569 | 8                        | 14   | 23   |
|                             | 2022  |                          |      | 2022 |

Share in world total exports (%)

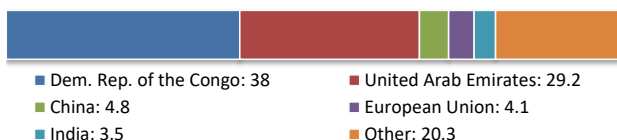
Share in world total imports (%)

### Breakdown in economy's total exports

#### By main commodity group, % (2021)

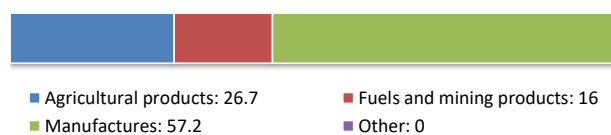


#### By main destination, % (2022)



### Breakdown in economy's total imports

#### By main commodity group, % (2021)



#### By main origin, % (2022)



## Agricultural Products

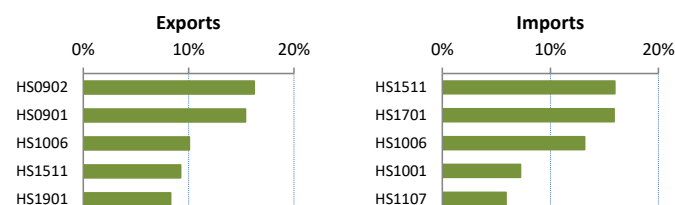
### Top exported products (Million US\$)

|                                   | Value |
|-----------------------------------|-------|
| 2022                              |       |
| HS0902 Tea                        | 101   |
| HS0901 Coffee                     | 96    |
| HS1006 Rice                       | 63    |
| HS1511 Palm oil and its fractions | 58    |
| HS1901 Malt extract               | 52    |

### Top imported products (Million US\$)

|                                     | Value |
|-------------------------------------|-------|
| 2022                                |       |
| HS1511 Palm oil and its fractions   | 175   |
| HS1701 Cane or beet sugar           | 174   |
| HS1006 Rice                         | 144   |
| HS1001 Wheat and meslin             | 79    |
| HS1107 Malt, whether or not roasted | 65    |

### Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



| Million US\$ | Value | Annual percentage change |      |      |
|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|
|              | 2022  | 2010-2022                | 2021 | 2022 |
| Exports      | 624   | 16                       | 40   | 9    |
| Imports      | 1 095 | 16                       | 19   | 56   |

## Non-Agricultural Products

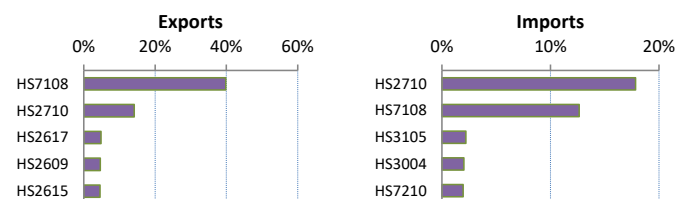
### Top exported products (Million US\$)

|  | Value |
|--|-------|
| 2022                                       |       |
| HS7108 Gold                                | 556   |
| HS2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude    | 198   |
| HS2617 Other ores and concentrates         | 68    |
| HS2609 Tin ores and concentrates           | 65    |
| HS2615 Niobium, tantalum, vanadium or zirc | 64    |

### Top imported products (Million US\$)

|  | Value |
|--|-------|
| 2022                                     |       |
| HS2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude  | 719   |
| HS7108 Gold                              | 510   |
| HS3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers   | 89    |
| HS3004 Medicaments in measured doses     | 82    |
| HS7210 Flat-rolled products of iron +600 | 79    |

### Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



| Million US\$ | Value | Annual percentage change |      |      |
|--------------|-------|--------------------------|------|------|
|              | 2022  | 2010-2022                | 2021 | 2022 |
| Exports      | 1 395 | 22                       | -3   | 41   |
| Imports      | 4 029 | 12                       | -3   | 33   |

## TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

| Million US\$                     | Value<br>2022 | Annual percentage change         |      |      |
|----------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|------|------|
|                                  |               | 2010-2022                        | 2021 | 2022 |
| Commercial services exports      | 686           | 8                                | 26   | 98   |
| Commercial services imports      | 837           | 5                                | 31   | 37   |
|                                  | 2022          |                                  |      | 2022 |
| Share in world total exports (%) | 0.01          | Share in world total imports (%) |      | 0.01 |

## Breakdown in economy's total exports

## By main services item, % (2022)



■ Transport: 34.2  
■ Travel: 58.3  
■ Other commercial services: 7.5

## Breakdown in economy's total imports

## By main services item, % (2022)



■ Transport: 54.8  
■ Travel: 32.5  
■ Other commercial services: 9.7  
■ Goods-related services: 3

## By main destination

NO DATA AVAILABLE

## By main origin

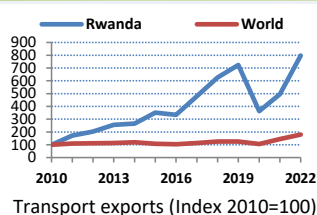
NO DATA AVAILABLE

## FATS sales

Inward (million US\$)  
Outward (million US\$)

| Value<br>2022          | Annual percentage change |      |      |
|------------------------|--------------------------|------|------|
|                        | 2010-2022                | 2021 | 2022 |
| Inward (million US\$)  | na                       | na   | na   |
| Outward (million US\$) | na                       | na   | na   |

## Transport



Million US\$

Exports

Imports

Exports

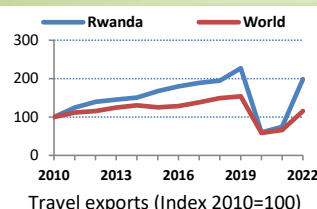
By sea (2022)

By air (2022)

By other (2022)

| Value<br>2022   | Annual percentage change |       |           |
|-----------------|--------------------------|-------|-----------|
|                 | 2010-2022                | 2021  | 2022      |
| Exports         | 19                       | 37    | 61        |
| Imports         | 2                        | 16    | 38        |
| Value           | Share (%)                | Value | Share (%) |
| By sea (2022)   | 0.0                      | 160   | 34.9      |
| By air (2022)   | 96.3                     | 80    | 17.5      |
| By other (2022) | 3.5                      | 217   | 47.2      |

## Travel



Million US\$

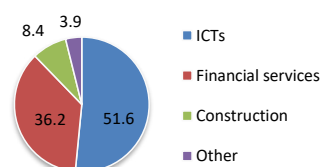
Exports

Imports

| Value<br>2022 | Annual percentage change |      |      |
|---------------|--------------------------|------|------|
|               | 2010-2022                | 2021 | 2022 |
| Exports       | 6                        | 24   | 167  |
| Imports       | 11                       | 81   | 44   |

## Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

## Exports of OCS by main item (2022)



Million US\$

## Other commercial services

Exports

Imports

## Goods-related services

Exports

Imports

| Value<br>2022 | Annual percentage change |      |      |
|---------------|--------------------------|------|------|
|               | 2010-2022                | 2021 | 2022 |
| Exports       | 4                        | 4    | 0    |
| Imports       | 14                       | 39   | 5    |
| Value         | 2010-2022                | 2021 | 2022 |
| Exports       | 0                        | 0    | 0    |
| Imports       | na                       | -39  | 108  |

## INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

## Patent applications, 2021

| Residents | Non-residents | Total |
|-----------|---------------|-------|
| 14        | 2             | 16    |

## Trademark applications, 2021

| Residents | Non-residents | Total |
|-----------|---------------|-------|
| 462       | 1 258         | 1 720 |

## Industrial design applications, 2021

| Residents | Non-residents | Total |
|-----------|---------------|-------|
| 11        | 31            | 42    |