

Turkey

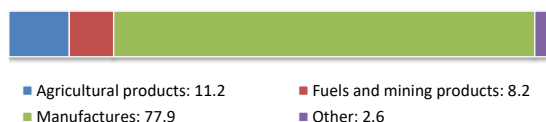
GDP (million current US\$, 2020)	719 537	Rank in world trade, 2020	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Imports</u>
GDP per capita (US\$, 2018-2020)	9 064	Merchandise	30	23
Current account balance (% GDP, 2020)	-5.1	excluding intra-EU trade	22	17
Trade per capita (US\$, 2018-2020)	2 785	Commercial services	29	36
Trade (% GDP, 2018-2020)	30.7	excluding intra-EU trade	18	24

MERCHANDISE TRADE

Million US\$	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2020	2010-2020	2019	2020
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. a	169 651	na	2	-6
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. a	219 515	na	-9	4
	<u>2020</u>			<u>2020</u>
Share in world total exports (%)	0.96	Share in world total imports (%)		1.23

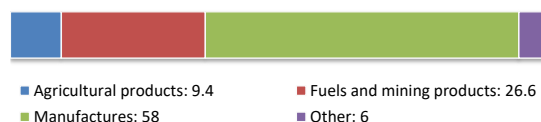
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2019)

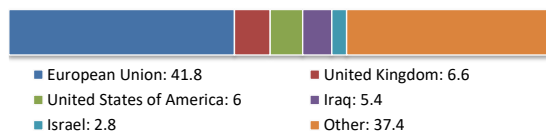


Breakdown in economy's total imports

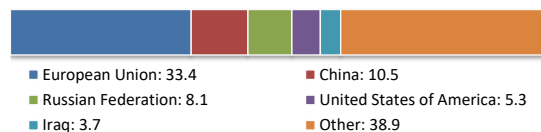
By main commodity group, % (2019)



By main destination, % (2020)



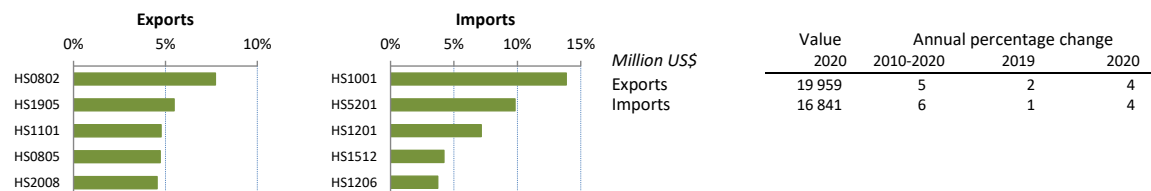
By main origin, % (2020)



Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US\$)		Value	Top imported products (Million US\$)		Value
		2020			2020
HS0802	Other nuts, fresh or dried	1 542	HS1001	Wheat and meslin	2 335
HS1905	Bread, pastry, other bakers' wares	1 091	HS5201	Cotton, not carded or combed	1 653
HS1101	Wheat or meslin flour	951	HS1201	Soya beans, whether or not broken	1 206
HS0805	Citrus fruit, fresh or dried	941	HS1512	Sunflower-seed, or cotton oil	709
HS2008	Plants' parts otherwise preserved	908	HS1206	Sunflower seeds	628

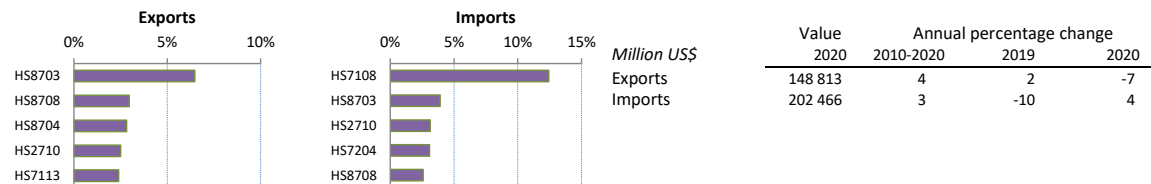
Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US\$)		Value	Top imported products (Million US\$)		Value
		2020			2020
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	9 637	HS7108	Gold	25 184
HS8708	Parts for motor vehicles 8701-8075	4 409	HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	7 929
HS8704	Motor vehicles for goods transport	4 197	HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	6 333
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	3 718	HS7204	Ferrous waste and scrap	6 241
HS7113	Articles and parts of jewellery	3 574	HS8708	Parts for motor vehicles 8701-8075	5 228

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



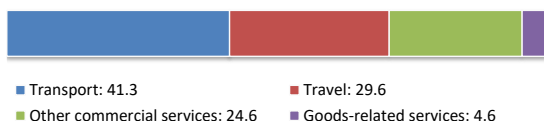
a Break in series: 2013.

TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

Million US\$	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2020	2010-2020	2019	2020
Commercial services exports	34 573	0	9	-45
Commercial services imports	24 765	3	-2	-8
	2020			2020
Share in world total exports (%)	0.70			0.54

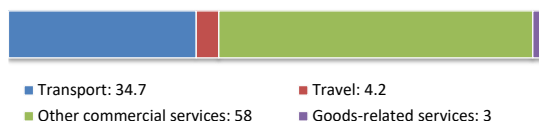
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2020)



Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2020)



By main destination

NO DATA AVAILABLE

By main origin

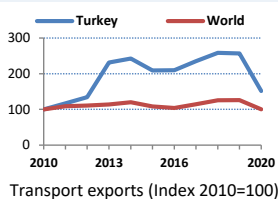
NO DATA AVAILABLE

FATS sales

Inward (million US\$)
Outward (million US\$)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2020	2010-2020	2019	2020
Inward (million US\$)	na	na	na	na
Outward (million US\$)	na	na	na	na

Transport



Million US\$

Exports

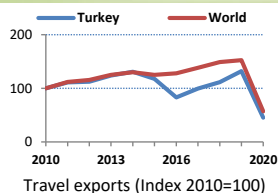
By sea (2020)

By air (2020)

By other (2020)

Value	Annual percentage change			
	2020	2010-2020	2019	2020
Exports	14 268	4	-1	-41
Imports	8 598	1	2	-11
Exports				
Value	Share (%)	Imports		Value
By sea (2020)	27.5	By sea (2020)	4 741	55.1
By air (2020)	37.9	By air (2020)	2 846	33.1
By other (2020)	33.2	By other (2020)	1 011	11.8

Travel



Million US\$

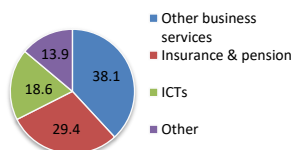
Exports

Imports

Value	Annual percentage change			
	2020	2010-2020	2019	2020
Exports	10 220	-8	18	-66
Imports	1 040	-15	-11	-75

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2020)



Million US\$

Other commercial services

Exports

Imports

Goods-related services

Exports

Imports

Value	Annual percentage change			
	2020	2010-2020	2019	2020
Exports	8 509	8	6	17
Imports	14 376	11	-1	17
Goods-related services				
Exports	1 576	na	6	4
Imports	751	na	-5	-11

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2019

Residents	Non-residents	Total
7 871	217	8 088

Trademark applications, 2019

Residents	Non-residents	Total
119 411	13 919	133 330

Industrial design applications, 2019

Residents	Non-residents	Total
8 544	1 806	10 350