

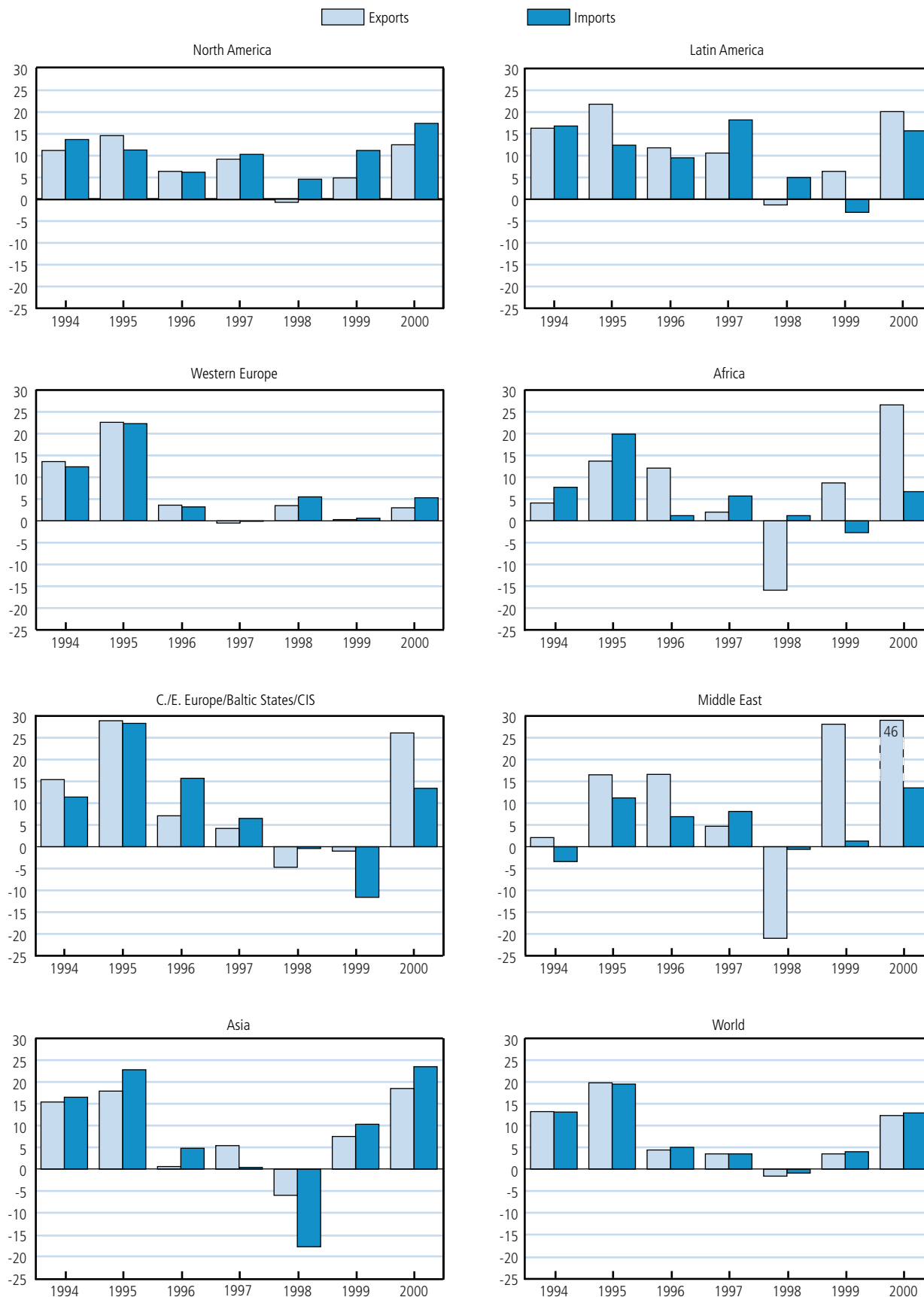
III. Trade by region

1. Overview

Chart III.1

Value of world merchandise trade by region, 1993-00

(Annual percentage change in value)

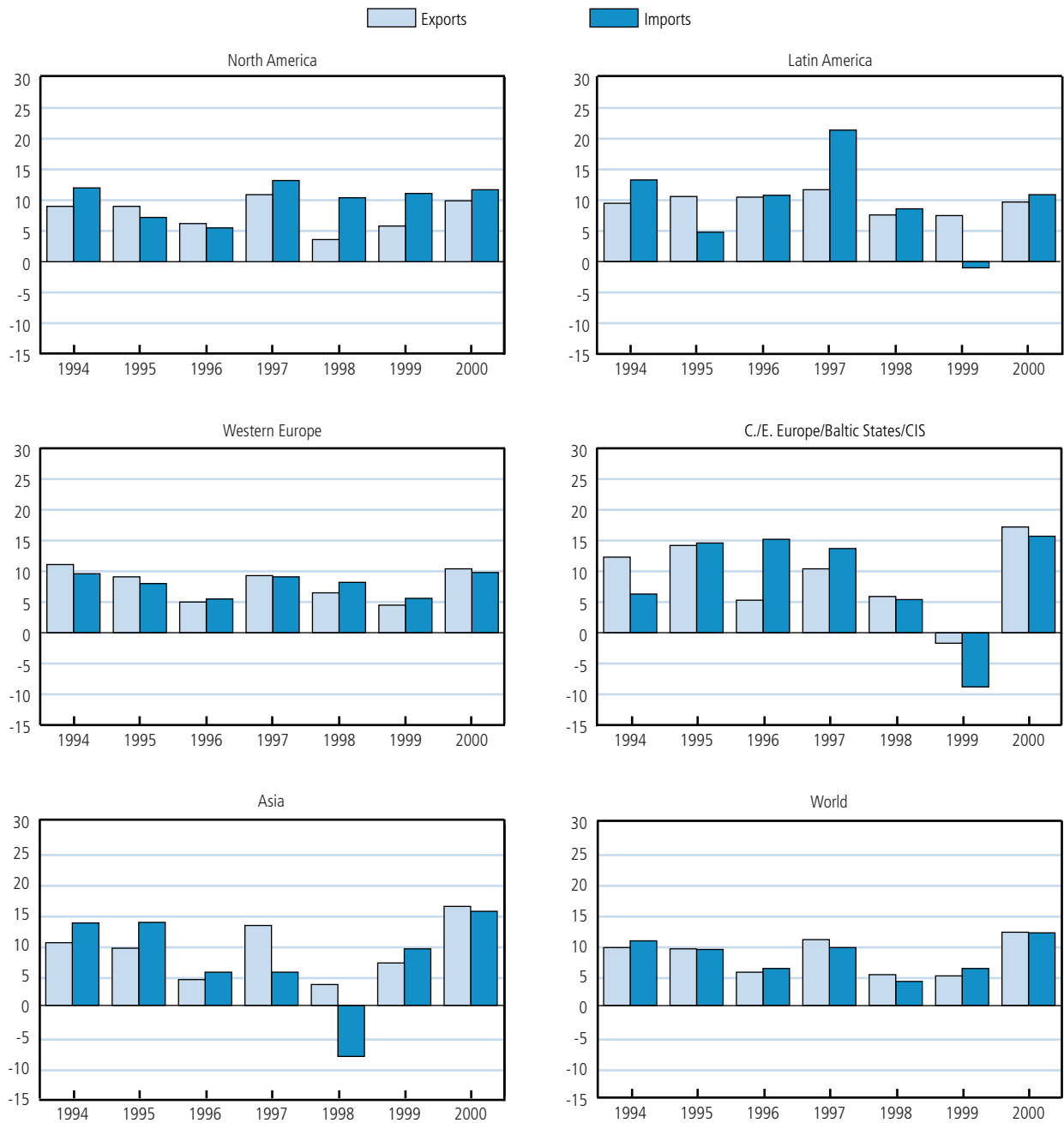


Trade by region

Chart III.2

The volume of world merchandise trade by selected region, 1993-00

(Annual percentage change)



Trade by region

Table III.1

World merchandise exports by region, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
World	6186	100.0	100.0	6	-1	4	12
North America	1058	15.4	17.1	7	-1	5	12
United States	781	11.6	12.6	7	-1	3	11
Latin America	359	4.3	5.8	9	-1	7	20
Mexico	166	1.2	2.7	15	6	16	22
Western Europe	2441	48.3	39.5	4	4	0	3
European Union (15)	2251	44.5	36.4	4	4	0	2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	271	3.1	4.4	7	-4	0	26
Central and Eastern Europe	116	1.4	1.9	8	9	1	14
Russian Fed.	105	-	1.7	-	-15	1	39
Africa	145	3.1	2.3	3	-16	10	27
South Africa	30	0.7	0.5	3	-9	1	12
Middle East	263	4.0	4.2	7	-21	28	46
Asia	1649	21.8	26.7	8	-6	7	18
Japan	479	8.5	7.7	5	-8	8	14
China	249	1.8	4.0	15	0	6	28
Six East Asian traders	649	7.9	10.5	9	-7	8	19
Memorandum item:							
NAFTA (3)	1224	16.6	19.8	8	0	6	14
MERCOSUR (4)	85	1.4	1.4	6	-2	-9	14
ASEAN (10)	427	4.3	6.9	11	-7	9	19

Table III.2

World merchandise imports by region, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
World	6490	100.0	100.0	6	-1	4	13
North America	1504	18.4	23.2	9	5	11	17
United States	1258	14.8	19.4	9	5	12	19
Latin America	388	3.7	6.0	12	5	-3	16
Mexico	183	1.2	2.8	15	14	14	23
Western Europe	2567	48.7	39.6	4	6	1	5
European Union (15)	2362	44.7	36.4	4	6	2	5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	242	3.3	3.7	5	-1	-12	13
Central and Eastern Europe	146	1.4	2.3	10	11	-1	13
Russian Fed.	46	-	0.7	-	-19	-32	12
Africa	137	2.7	2.1	4	1	-3	7
South Africa	30	0.5	0.5	5	-9	-9	11
Middle East	171	2.8	2.6	6	-1	1	14
Asia	1481	20.3	22.8	8	-18	10	23
Japan	380	6.7	5.8	5	-17	11	22
China	225	1.5	3.5	15	-1	18	36
Six East Asian traders	615	8.0	9.5	8	-25	11	27
Memorandum item:							
NAFTA (3)	1685	19.6	26.0	9	5	11	18
MERCOSUR (4)	89	0.8	1.4	12	-4	-16	8
ASEAN (10)	367	4.7	5.7	8	-25	8	23

Table III.3

Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade, 2000

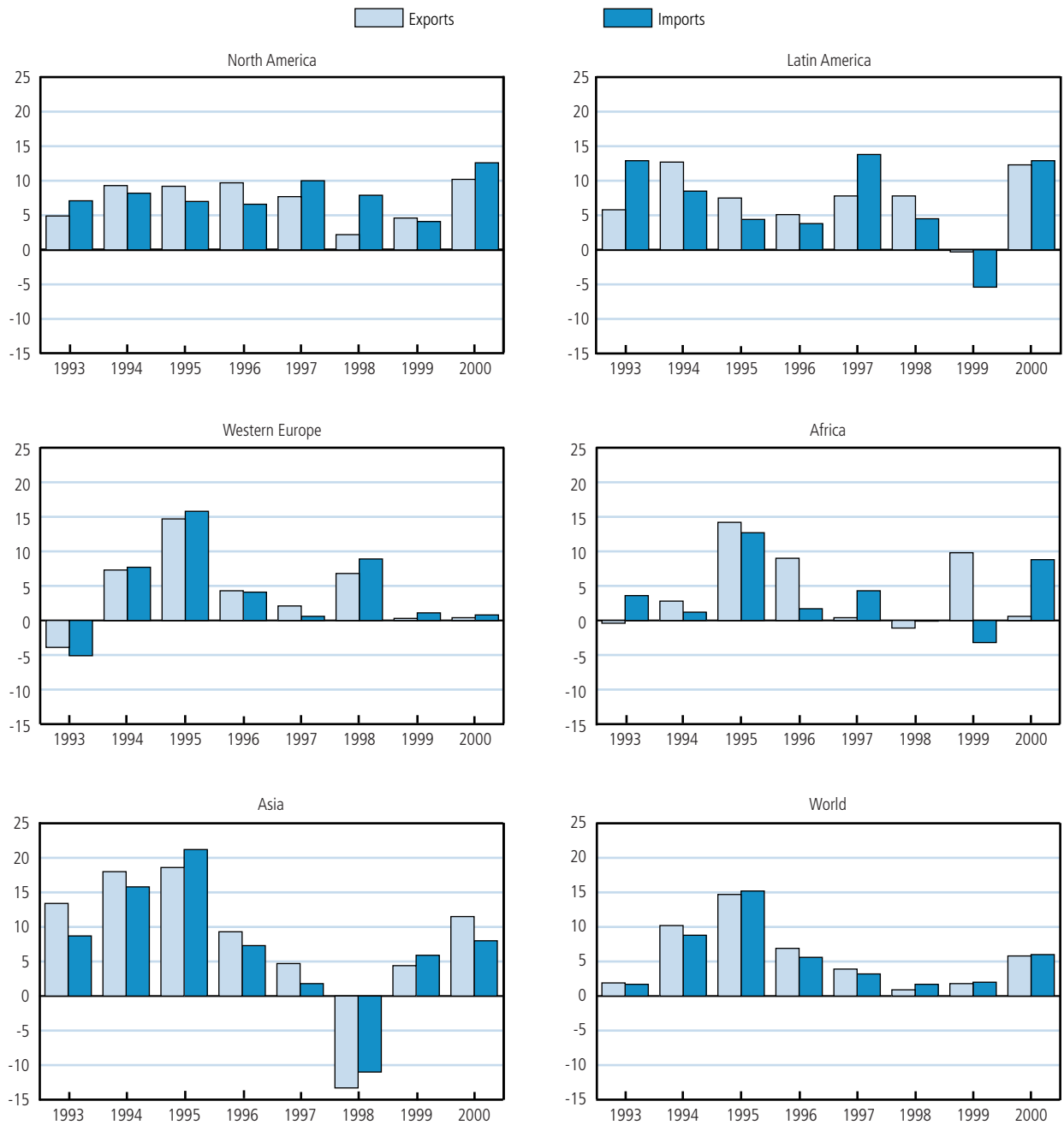
(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination							
	North America	Latin America	Western Europe	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	Africa	Middle East	Asia	World
Value								
North America	421	174	195	6	12	20	229	1058
Latin America	220	62	45	3	3	3	21	359
Western Europe	263	55	1654	129	59	60	199	2441
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	12	6	147	72	3	7	20	271
Africa	26	4	72	1	11	2	25	145
Middle East	41	3	48	2	10	17	126	263
Asia	423	41	278	15	22	42	807	1649
World	1406	346	2438	229	120	150	1427	6186
Share of intra- and inter-regional trade flows in each region's total merchandise exports								
North America	39.8	16.5	18.5	0.6	1.1	1.9	21.6	100.0
Latin America	61.3	17.3	12.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	5.8	100.0
Western Europe	10.8	2.3	67.8	5.3	2.4	2.5	8.2	100.0
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	4.4	2.2	54.2	26.6	1.1	2.6	7.4	100.0
Africa	17.9	2.8	49.7	0.7	7.6	1.4	17.2	100.0
Middle East	15.6	1.1	18.3	0.8	3.8	6.5	47.9	100.0
Asia	25.7	2.5	16.9	0.9	1.3	2.5	48.9	100.0
World	22.7	5.6	39.4	3.7	1.9	2.4	23.1	100.0
Share of intra- and inter-regional trade flows in world merchandise exports								
North America	6.8	2.8	3.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	3.7	17.1
Latin America	3.6	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	5.8
Western Europe	4.3	0.9	26.7	2.1	1.0	1.0	3.2	39.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.2	0.1	2.4	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	4.4
Africa	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.3
Middle East	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.3	2.0	4.3
Asia	6.8	0.7	4.5	0.2	0.4	0.7	13.0	26.7
World	22.7	5.6	39.4	3.7	1.9	2.4	23.1	100.0

Chart III.3

World trade in commercial services by selected region, 1993-00

(Annual percentage change in value)



Trade by region

Table III.4

World exports of commercial services by selected region, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
World	1435	100.0	100.0	6	1	2	6
North America	312	19.3	21.7	8	2	5	10
United States	275	17.0	19.1	8	2	4	10
Latin America	61	3.8	4.2	7	8	0	12
Mexico	14	0.9	0.9	7	6	-3	17
Brazil	9	0.5	0.6	9	29	-3	29
Western Europe	646	53.0	45.0	5	7	0	0
European Union (15)	577	47.1	40.2	5	7	1	0
United Kingdom	100	6.8	7.0	7	8	3	-3
France	81	8.5	5.7	2	5	-3	0
Germany	80	6.6	5.6	4	2	0	1
Italy	57	6.2	4.0	2	0	-9	-6
Africa	31	2.4	2.1	5	-1	10	1
Egypt	10	0.6	0.7	7	-14	18	4
South Africa	5	0.4	0.3	4	-1	-4	1
Asia	303	16.8	21.1	9	-13	4	12
Japan	68	5.3	4.8	5	-9	-2	13
Hong Kong, China	42	2.3	2.9	9	-6	2	13
China	30	0.7	2.1	18	-3	10	15
Korea, Rep. of	29	1.2	2.0	12	-2	4	13
Singapore	27	1.6	1.9	8	-37	25	13
Taipei, Chinese	20	0.9	1.4	11	-2	3	18

Table III.5

World imports of commercial services by selected region, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
World	1435	100.0	100.0	6	2	2	6
North America	241	15.3	16.8	7	8	4	13
United States	199	12.0	13.8	7	10	4	13
Latin America	72	4.2	5.0	8	4	-5	13
Mexico	17	1.2	1.2	5	7	11	19
Brazil	16	0.8	1.1	9	9	-15	19
Western Europe	615	47.9	42.8	5	9	1	1
European Union (15)	571	42.7	39.7	5	9	1	1
Germany	132	9.7	9.2	5	4	3	0
United Kingdom	82	5.5	5.7	6	11	6	-1
France	62	6.2	4.3	2	6	-6	-2
Italy	56	5.7	3.9	2	7	-9	-3
Africa	39	3.3	2.7	4	0	-3	9
Egypt	7	0.4	0.5	8	1	1	20
South Africa	5	0.5	0.4	3	-7	1	0
Asia	365	21.8	25.4	7	-11	6	8
Japan	116	10.3	8.1	3	-9	3	1
China	36	0.5	2.5	24	-5	17	16
Korea, Rep. of	33	1.2	2.3	13	-17	11	25
Hong Kong, China	26	1.3	1.8	9	1	8	3
Taipei, Chinese	26	1.7	1.8	6	-4	0	10
Singapore	21	1.0	1.5	9	-9	8	13

Table III.6

Commercial services exports of selected economies by selected partners, 1999

(Percentage)

	World	United States	EU (15)	Japan	Other economies
World	100	13	18	8	60
United States	100	-	33	12	55
European Union (15)	100	35	-	6	58
Japan	100	31	18	-	50
Other economies	100	8	20	9	64

Note: Excluding intra-EU trade.

Table III.7

Commercial services imports of selected economies by selected partners, 1999

(Percentage)

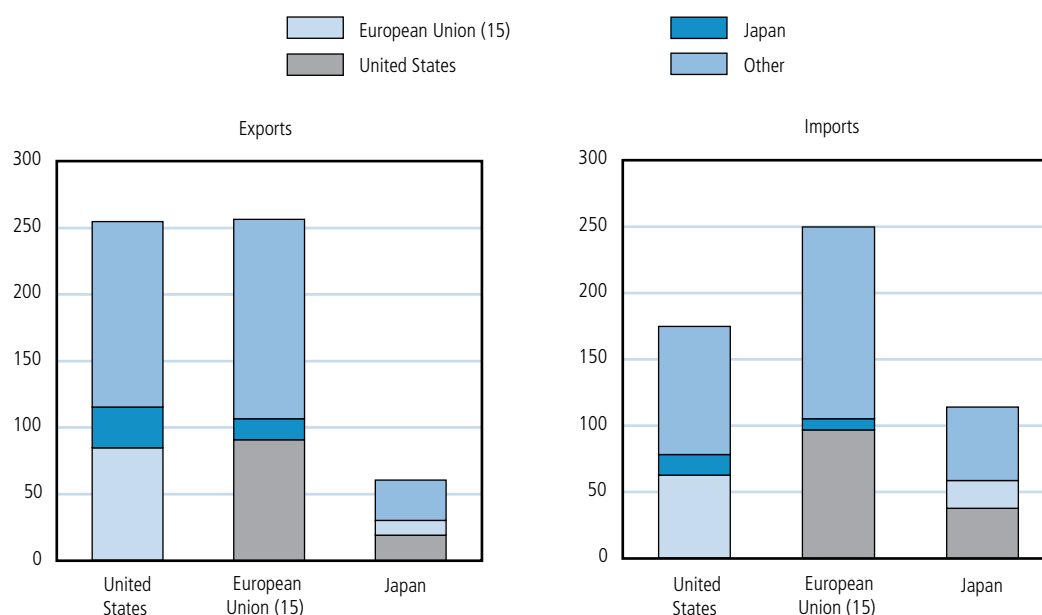
	World	United States	EU (15)	Japan	Other economies
World	100	19	19	4	57
United States	100	-	36	9	55
European Union (15)	100	39	-	3	58
Japan	100	33	18	-	49
Other	100	15	22	5	59

Note: Excluding intra-EU trade.

Chart III.4

Distribution of trade in commercial services of selected economies, 1999

(Billion dollars)



Note: Excluding intra-EU trade

2. North America

Table III.8

Merchandise trade of North America, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	1058	1504
Share in world merchandise trade	17.1	23.2
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	1	6
1985-90	11	8
1990-00	7	9
1998	-1	5
1999	5	11
2000	12	17
Volume		
1980-85	-0.5	7.0
1985-90	8.5	5.0
1990-00	7.0	8.5
1998	3.5	10.5
1999	6.0	11.5
2000	10.0	11.5

Table III.9

Merchandise trade of North America by region and by major product group, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total	1058	1504	100.0	100.0
Region				
North America	421	394	39.7	26.2
Latin America	174	229	16.5	15.3
Western Europe	195	279	18.5	18.5
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	6	18	0.6	1.2
Africa	12	31	1.1	2.0
Middle East	20	42	1.9	2.8
Asia	229	506	21.7	33.7
Product group				
Agricultural products	106	82	10.0	5.5
Mining products	76	187	7.2	12.4
Manufactures	825	1174	78.0	78.1

Trade by region

Chart III.5

Merchandise trade of North America, 1990-00

(Billion dollars)

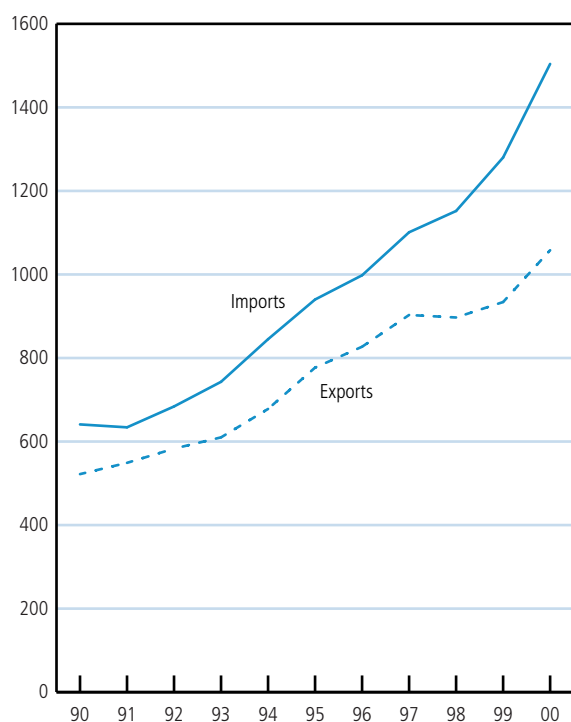


Chart III.6

Share of North America in world merchandise trade, 1990-00

(Percentage based on value data)

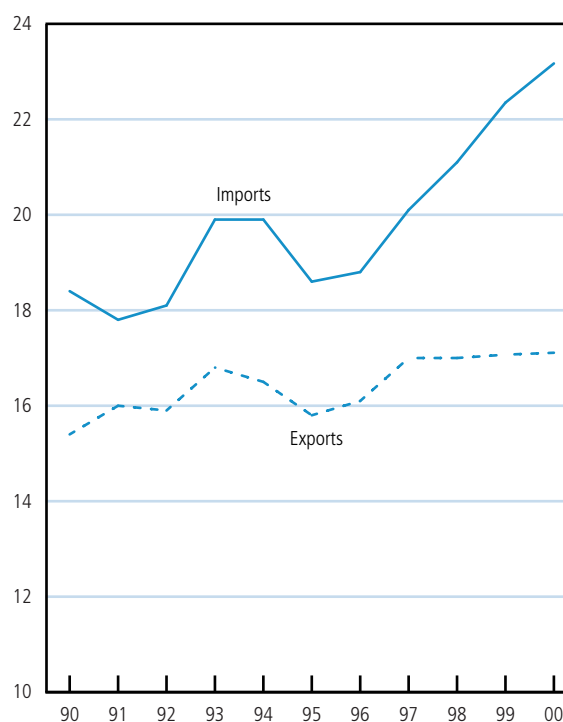


Table III.10

Merchandise exports of North America by product, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of North America		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
Total merchandise exports	1058.1	100.0	100.0	15.4	17.1	7	-1	5	12
Agricultural products	105.8	15.7	10.0	19.7	19.0	3	-9	-2	6
Food	71.7	10.2	6.8	16.9	16.2	3	-8	-3	3
Raw materials	34.1	5.4	3.2	28.7	29.4	2	-13	1	12
Mining products	76.0	9.1	7.2	9.8	9.4	5	-15	2	42
Ores and other minerals	9.9	2.2	0.9	22.2	16.0	-2	-16	-6	15
Fuels	49.7	4.8	4.7	7.0	7.9	7	-20	10	63
Non-ferrous metals	16.4	2.1	1.6	14.7	13.7	4	-6	-6	15
Manufactures	824.9	69.7	78.0	15.2	17.8	9	2	6	11
Iron and steel	9.5	1.1	0.9	5.2	6.6	6	-1	-8	13
Chemicals	97.0	8.8	9.2	15.6	16.9	8	-2	5	13
Other semi-manufactures	72.0	6.1	6.8	12.1	16.0	8	2	7	11
Machinery and transport equipment	524.4	44.0	49.6	18.9	20.4	9	2	7	10
Automotive products	128.4	11.7	12.1	19.1	22.5	8	1	13	3
Office and telecom equipment	173.9	11.0	16.4	19.2	18.5	12	-4	11	23
Other machinery and transport equipment	222.1	21.4	21.0	18.7	21.1	7	7	0	6
Textiles	13.1	1.1	1.2	5.5	8.3	9	1	4	13
Clothing	10.7	0.6	1.0	2.7	5.4	14	4	-3	5
Other consumer goods	98.2	8.0	9.3	13.9	18.1	9	3	6	16

Table III.11

Merchandise imports of North America by product, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in imports of North America		Share in world imports		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
Total merchandise imports	1503.6	100.0	100.0	18.7	23.2	9	5	11	17
Agricultural products	82.3	7.7	5.5	11.1	13.6	5	1	5	2
Food	61.6	5.9	4.1	11.0	12.8	5	3	5	2
Raw materials	20.7	1.9	1.4	11.2	16.5	6	-4	6	1
Mining products	186.9	15.0	12.4	18.9	21.7	7	-18	19	62
Ores and other minerals	8.4	1.2	0.6	13.2	12.0	1	-3	-6	2
Fuels	152.9	12.0	10.2	20.3	22.9	7	-24	25	76
Non-ferrous metals	25.6	1.8	1.7	16.0	20.7	8	5	6	27
Manufactures	1174.4	73.9	78.1	19.2	24.3	10	8	11	14
Iron and steel	23.8	2.0	1.6	11.5	15.2	6	18	-19	15
Chemicals	96.4	5.0	6.4	10.3	16.1	12	8	12	16
Other semi-manufactures	101.4	7.0	6.7	16.1	21.2	9	10	11	10
Machinery and transport equipment	698.4	43.0	46.5	22.3	26.4	10	7	12	15
Automotive products	219.9	16.4	14.6	32.4	37.4	8	6	18	9
Office and telecom equipment	250.1	11.6	16.6	24.6	25.8	13	3	13	23
Other machinery and transport equipment	228.5	15.0	15.2	15.8	21.0	9	11	7	13
Textiles	19.9	1.4	1.3	8.4	11.9	8	7	5	8
Clothing	70.4	4.6	4.7	26.2	33.5	9	11	5	13
Other consumer goods	164.1	10.9	10.9	22.5	28.5	9	9	11	11

Table III.12

Merchandise exports of North America by destination, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
World	1058.1	100.0	100.0	7	-1	5	12
Intra-North America	420.6	34.2	39.7	9	3	11	13
Asia	229.1	25.5	21.7	6	-15	4	15
Japan	70.9	10.7	6.7	2	-13	0	11
Korea, Rep. of	29.3	3.0	2.8	6	-35	37	21
China	18.7	1.2	1.8	12	10	-6	24
Hong Kong, China	15.5	1.4	1.5	8	-16	-3	16
Western Europe	195.3	24.0	18.5	5	5	4	7
European Union (15)	178.0	21.9	16.8	5	6	4	6
Latin America	174.1	10.7	16.5	12	6	0	19
Mexico	112.7	5.5	10.7	15	11	10	28
Brazil	16.0	1.1	1.5	11	-6	-13	15
Middle East	20.4	2.4	1.9	5	9	-9	-9
Africa	12.0	1.7	1.1	3	-3	-12	8
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	6.4	1.0	0.6	2	-4	-24	4
Inter-regional trade	637.2	65.3	60.2	6	-3	1	12

Table III.13

Merchandise imports of North America by origin, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
World	1503.6	100.0	100.0	9	5	11	17
Asia	506.0	34.8	33.7	9	5	10	15
Japan	163.1	16.1	10.8	5	1	8	12
China	111.3	2.8	7.4	20	15	17	18
Taipei, Chinese	45.2	4.0	3.0	6	2	8	13
Korea, Rep. of	45.1	3.3	3.0	8	5	29	29
Singapore	20.7	1.7	1.4	7	-8	0	7
Hong Kong, China	12.8	1.7	0.9	2	2	1	8
Intra-North America	394.5	26.6	26.2	9	4	10	13
Western Europe	278.6	20.5	18.5	8	10	11	14
European Union (15)	253.0	18.6	16.8	8	11	11	13
Latin America	229.4	11.2	15.3	12	4	15	25
Mexico	148.5	5.1	9.9	16	10	16	26
Brazil	15.3	1.5	1.0	5	4	11	20
Middle East	42.1	3.3	2.8	5	-7	31	52
Africa	30.5	2.8	2.0	5	-18	5	57
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	17.9	0.4	1.2	20	27	5	35
Inter-regional trade	1104.6	73.1	73.5	9	6	12	19

Table III.14

Gross domestic product and trade in goods and services of Canada and the United States, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change in volume						
	2000	1990-00	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Gross domestic product								
North America	10585	3.2	2.7	3.4	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.2
Canada	689	2.7	2.8	1.5	4.4	3.3	4.5	4.7
United States	9896	3.2	2.7	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.1
Exports of goods and services								
North America	1420	7.3	10.0	7.7	11.6	3.6	4.3	9.1
Canada	323	8.6	9.0	5.9	8.8	8.9	10.0	9.6
United States	1097	6.9	10.3	8.2	12.3	2.3	2.9	9.0
Imports of goods and services								
North America	1755	9.0	7.8	8.1	14.0	10.7	10.4	13.2
Canada	287	7.9	6.2	5.8	15.1	6.1	9.4	12.0
United States	1468	9.3	8.2	8.6	13.7	11.9	10.7	13.5

Trade by region

Table III.15

Merchandise exports and imports of Canada and the United States, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change							
		Value				Volume			
		2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
Exports									
North America	1058	7	-1	5	12	7.0	3.5	6.0	10.0
Canada	277	8	0	11	16	9.0	8.0	10.5	11.0
United States	781	7	-1	3	11	6.5	2.5	4.5	9.5
Imports									
North America	1504	9	5	11	17	8.5	10.5	11.5	11.5
Canada	245	7	3	7	11	9.0	4.5	11.0	13.0
United States	1258	9	5	12	19	8.5	11.5	11.5	11.5

Table III.16

Merchandise trade of Canada by region and economy, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports ^a				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2000	1990	2000	1999	2000		2000	1990	2000	1999	2000
Region						Region					
World	276.64	100.0	100.0	11	16	World	240.09	100.0	100.0	7	11
North America	241.63	75.1	87.3	13	18	North America	154.52	64.6	64.4	5	7
Asia	14.73	10.9	5.3	-1	14	Asia	34.74	14.4	14.5	9	18
Western Europe	13.86	9.8	5.0	17	-4	Western Europe	29.07	14.5	12.1	13	17
Latin America	4.22	1.8	1.5	-12	10	Latin America	12.43	3.4	5.2	14	24
Middle East	1.20	0.7	0.4	16	15	Africa	1.86	0.8	0.8	1	35
Africa	1.05	0.8	0.4	-24	-3	Middle East	1.71	0.7	0.7	10	110
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	0.43	0.8	0.2	-29	4	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	1.22	0.4	0.5	-9	29
Economy						Economy					
United States	241.59	75.0	87.3	13	18	United States	154.50	64.6	64.4	5	7
European Union (15)	12.72	8.5	4.6	22	-5	European Union (15)	24.83	12.7	10.3	15	13
Japan	6.06	5.5	2.2	-3	7	Japan	11.18	7.0	4.7	7	10
China	2.50	1.1	0.9	6	40	Mexico	8.14	1.3	3.4	24	27
Korea, Rep. of	1.50	1.1	0.5	9	13	China	7.59	1.0	3.2	16	26
Above 5	264.38	91.3	95.6	13	16	Above 5	206.24	86.6	85.9	7	9
Mexico	1.37	0.4	0.5	12	25	Korea, Rep. of	3.47	1.7	1.4	8	44
Hong Kong, China	0.88	0.5	0.3	-19	20	Taipei, Chinese	3.35	1.6	1.4	14	8
Australia	0.80	0.6	0.3	-1	23	Norway	2.94	1.2	1.2	1	71
Taipei, Chinese	0.77	0.5	0.3	-3	0	Malaysia	1.67	0.3	0.7	3	21
Brazil	0.72	0.3	0.3	-25	3	Thailand	1.13	0.3	0.5	18	11
Norway	0.51	0.4	0.2	-14	3	Australia	1.04	0.6	0.4	-5	28
Indonesia	0.48	0.2	0.2	0	29	Brazil	1.01	0.6	0.4	-2	10
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	0.44	0.2	0.2	104	21	Hong Kong, China	0.98	0.8	0.4	4	11
Venezuela	0.43	0.2	0.2	-26	21	Venezuela	0.95	0.4	0.4	20	39
Switzerland	0.34	0.7	0.1	-48	5	Switzerland	0.95	0.5	0.4	12	11
Algeria	0.33	0.2	0.1	-12	3	Philippines	0.95	0.1	0.4	9	34
India	0.33	0.2	0.1	7	18	Singapore	0.94	0.4	0.4	6	12
Chile	0.30	0.1	0.1	7	23	Algeria	0.84	0.0	0.3	18	91
Malaysia	0.27	0.2	0.1	-9	-3	India	0.83	0.2	0.3	13	21
Philippines	0.26	0.1	0.1	14	32	Saudi Arabia	0.62	0.5	0.3	9	113
Thailand	0.25	0.3	0.1	0	23	Indonesia	0.60	0.1	0.2	-6	3
Singapore	0.25	0.3	0.1	-13	0	Iraq	0.46	0.1	0.2	100	319
Cuba	0.22	0.1	0.1	-16	-17	Russian Fed.	0.45	...	0.2	-17	10
Saudi Arabia	0.22	0.2	0.1	-7	9	Israel	0.40	0.1	0.2	6	35
Israel	0.21	0.1	0.1	28	5	Chile	0.37	0.1	0.2	17	32
Colombia	0.21	0.1	0.1	-46	19	New Zealand	0.35	0.2	0.1	-3	40
Turkey	0.18	0.1	0.1	-5	21	South Africa	0.34	0.1	0.1	8	-19
South Africa	0.16	0.1	0.1	-23	-7	Nigeria	0.31	0.4	0.1	0	54
Argentina	0.16	0.0	0.1	-39	13	Cuba	0.28	0.1	0.1	-8	33
Morocco	0.16	0.2	0.1	-8	35	Argentina	0.24	0.1	0.1	17	17
Above 30	274.63	97.8	99.3	-	-	Above 30	231.70	97.0	96.5	-	-

^a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table III.17

Merchandise trade of the United States by region and economy, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2000	1990	2000	1999			2000	2000	1990	2000		1999	2000
Region						Region					
World	781.8	100.0	100.0	2	13	World	1257.6	100.0	100.0	12	19
Asia	214.6	30.3	27.4	3	17	Asia	469.3	39.5	37.3	11	15
Western Europe	181.4	28.7	23.2	2	9	Western Europe	248.5	21.9	19.8	11	13
North America	179.4	21.2	22.9	6	9	North America	238.4	18.1	19.0	13	18
Latin America	170.0	13.7	21.7	0	20	Latin America	216.0	13.0	17.2	15	25
Middle East	19.2	2.9	2.5	-11	-9	Middle East	40.3	3.9	3.2	32	50
Africa	11.0	2.0	1.4	-11	11	Africa	28.5	3.3	2.3	6	59
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	5.9	1.1	0.8	-24	5	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	16.6	0.5	1.3	7	36
Economies						Economies					
Canada	178.9	21.1	22.9	6	9	Canada	238.3	18.1	19.0	13	18
European Union (15)	165.2	26.3	21.1	1	9	European Union (15)	227.2	20.0	18.1	10	13
Mexico	111.3	7.2	14.2	10	28	Japan	151.3	18.1	12.0	8	12
Japan	64.9	12.4	8.3	-1	13	Mexico	140.4	5.9	11.2	16	26
Korea, Rep. of	27.8	3.7	3.6	39	21	China	103.3	3.1	8.2	17	18
Above 5	548.2	70.7	70.1	6	13	Above 5	860.4	65.3	68.4	12	17
Taipei, Chinese	24.4	2.9	3.1	5	28	Taipei, Chinese	41.8	4.6	3.3	7	14
Singapore	17.8	2.0	2.3	4	10	Korea, Rep. of	41.6	3.7	3.3	31	28
China	16.2	1.2	2.1	-8	23	Malaysia	26.4	1.1	2.1	13	20
Brazil	15.3	1.3	2.0	-13	16	Singapore	19.8	2.0	1.6	-1	7
Hong Kong, China	14.6	1.7	1.9	-2	15	Venezuela	19.2	1.9	1.5	19	61
Australia	12.5	2.2	1.6	-1	6	Thailand	16.9	1.1	1.3	8	12
Malaysia	10.9	0.9	1.4	1	20	Saudi Arabia	14.8	2.1	1.2	24	67
Switzerland	10.0	1.3	1.3	15	19	Philippines	14.4	0.7	1.1	4	12
Philippines	8.8	0.6	1.1	7	22	Brazil	14.3	1.7	1.1	12	20
Israel	7.7	0.8	1.0	10	1	Israel	13.4	0.7	1.1	14	33
Thailand	6.6	0.8	0.8	-5	33	Hong Kong, China	11.8	1.9	0.9	1	7
Saudi Arabia	6.2	1.0	0.8	-25	-21	India	11.0	0.7	0.9	11	15
Venezuela	5.5	0.8	0.7	-18	3	Nigeria	10.9	1.2	0.9	2	135
Argentina	4.7	0.3	0.6	-16	-5	Switzerland	10.8	1.1	0.9	10	7
Dominican Republic	4.5	0.4	0.6	3	9	Indonesia	10.7	0.7	0.9	3	4
Turkey	3.7	0.6	0.5	-9	16	Russian Fed.	7.9	-	0.6	0	31
Colombia	3.7	0.5	0.5	-27	4	Colombia	7.2	0.7	0.6	34	9
India	3.7	0.6	0.5	5	-1	Australia	6.6	0.9	0.5	-2	19
Chile	3.5	0.4	0.4	-23	12	Iraq	6.3	0.6	0.5	232	39
Egypt	3.3	0.6	0.4	-1	10	Norway	5.9	0.4	0.5	40	39
South Africa	3.1	0.5	0.4	-24	9	Dominican Republic	4.5	0.4	0.4	-4	3
Honduras	2.6	0.1	0.3	2	9	South Africa	4.3	0.4	0.3	4	23
Costa Rica	2.5	0.3	0.3	3	3	Angola	3.7	0.4	0.3	5	43
Indonesia	2.4	0.5	0.3	-15	24	Costa Rica	3.7	0.2	0.3	42	-12
United Arab Emirates	2.3	0.3	0.3	14	-16	Chile	3.4	0.3	0.3	17	3
Above 30	744.7	93.3	95.3	-	-	Above 30	1191.8	94.6	94.8	-	-

Table III.18

Merchandise exports of NAFTA countries by destination, 1990-00

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	United States	Canada	Mexico	NAFTA (3)	All other countries	World
Value							
United States	1990	-	83.0	28.3	111.3	282.3	393.6
	1995	-	126.0	46.3	172.3	412.4	584.7
	1998	-	154.2	79.0	233.1	449.0	682.1
	1999	-	163.9	87.0	250.9	451.2	702.1
	2000	-	178.9	111.3	290.2	490.9	781.1
Canada	1990	95.2	-	0.5	95.7	31.9	127.6
	1995	152.8	-	0.8	153.6	38.6	192.2
	1998	181.9	-	1.0	182.8	31.5	214.3
	1999	205.0	-	1.1	206.1	32.3	238.4
	2000	241.6	-	1.4	243.0	33.6	276.6
Mexico	1990	32.3	0.2	-	32.6	8.2	40.7
	1995	66.6	2.0	-	68.5	11.0	79.5
	1998	101.9	1.7	-	103.6	13.9	117.5
	1999	120.5	2.4	-	122.9	13.5	136.4
	2000	149.0	3.4	-	152.4	14.0	166.4
NAFTA (3)	1990	127.6	83.2	28.9	239.6	322.3	561.9
	1995	219.4	128.0	47.1	394.5	462.0	856.5
	1998	283.8	155.9	80.0	519.6	494.3	1013.9
	1999	325.5	166.3	88.1	579.9	497.0	1076.9
	2000	390.6	182.3	112.7	685.6	538.5	1224.1
Share							
United States	1990	-	14.8	5.0	19.8	50.2	70.0
	2000	-	14.6	9.1	23.7	40.1	63.8
Canada	1990	16.9	-	0.1	17.0	5.7	22.7
	2000	19.7	-	0.1	19.9	2.7	22.6
Mexico	1990	5.8	0.0	-	5.8	1.5	7.2
	2000	12.2	0.3	-	12.4	1.1	13.6
NAFTA (3)	1990	22.7	14.8	5.1	42.6	57.4	100.0
	2000	31.9	14.9	9.2	56.0	44.0	100.0
Annual percentage change							
United States	1990-00	-	8	15	10	6	7
	1999	-	6	10	8	0	3
	2000	-	9	28	16	9	11
Canada	1990-00	10	-	10	10	1	8
	1999	13	-	12	13	3	11
	2000	18	-	27	18	4	16
Mexico	1990-00	17	31	-	17	6	15
	1999	18	40	-	19	-3	16
	2000	24	42	-	24	4	22
NAFTA (3)	1990-00	12	8	15	11	5	8
	1999	15	7	10	12	1	6
	2000	20	10	28	18	8	14

Table III.19

Trade in commercial services of Canada, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2000	1995	2000	2000	1995	2000
Total commercial services	37.2	100.0	100.0	41.9	100.0	100.0
Transportation	7.2	20.7	19.3	9.3	24.1	22.2
Sea transport	1.5	5.7	4.1	3.3	9.0	8.0
Air transport	3.2	8.3	8.7	4.1	10.2	9.8
Other transport	2.5	6.6	6.6	1.8	4.8	4.4
Travel	10.6	31.1	28.5	12.1	31.1	29.0
Other commercial services	19.4	48.2	52.1	20.4	44.8	48.8
Communication services	1.3	5.0	3.5	1.3	3.9	3.0
Construction services	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.3
Insurance services	2.7	8.9	7.2	3.5	8.4	8.4
Financial services	1.2	2.5	3.3	1.7	2.9	4.0
Computer and information services	1.2	4.0	3.2	0.9	1.5	2.2
Royalties and licence fees	1.4	1.5	3.8	2.9	5.7	6.9
Other business services	10.3	23.0	27.6	8.7	18.8	20.7
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1.1	2.9	3.1	1.4	3.0	3.4

Table III.20

Trade in commercial services of the United States, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2000	1995	2000	2000	1995	2000
Total commercial services	274.6	100.0	100.0	198.9	100.0	100.0
Transportation	51.2	22.7	18.6	64.6	32.3	32.5
Sea transport	5.1	2.8	1.9	20.0	9.2	10.0
Air transport	26.7	11.2	9.7	28.3	13.5	14.2
Other transport	19.4	8.6	7.1	16.4	9.6	8.2
Travel	100.5	37.7	36.6	67.3	35.7	33.9
Other commercial services	122.9	39.7	44.8	67.0	32.0	33.7
Communication services a	4.1	1.8	1.5	6.5	6.0	3.2
Construction services a	4.3	1.3	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
Insurance services a	2.7	0.7	1.0	6.6	4.1	3.3
Financial services a	17.9	3.5	6.5	5.1	1.9	2.5
Computer and information services a	4.3	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.3
Royalties and licence fees	38.0	15.3	13.8	16.3	5.4	8.2
Other business services	45.7	14.7	16.7	31.0	14.0	15.6
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	6.0	1.3	2.2	0.3	0.1	0.1

a Excludes transactions between affiliates, which are recorded under "Other business services".

3. Latin America

Table III.21

Merchandise trade of Latin America, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	359	388
Share in world merchandise trade	5.8	6.0
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	0	-7
1985-90	6	10
1990-00	9	12
1998	-1	5
1999	7	-3
2000	20	16
Volume		
1980-85	5.5	-6.5
1985-90	5.0	6.0
1990-00	9.0	10.5
1998	8.0	9.0
1999	7.0	-1.5
2000	9.5	11.0

Table III.22

Merchandise trade of Latin America by region and by major product group, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	359	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	220	61.4	50.3
Latin America	62	17.2	17.8
Western Europe	45	12.5	15.9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	3	0.8	1.8
Africa	3	0.9	1.3
Middle East	3	0.8	0.9
Asia	21	6.0	12.0
Product group			
Agricultural products	66	18.4	9.0
Mining products	73	20.5	11.4
Manufactures	217	60.5	76.9

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.7

Merchandise trade of Latin America, 1990-00

(Billion dollars)

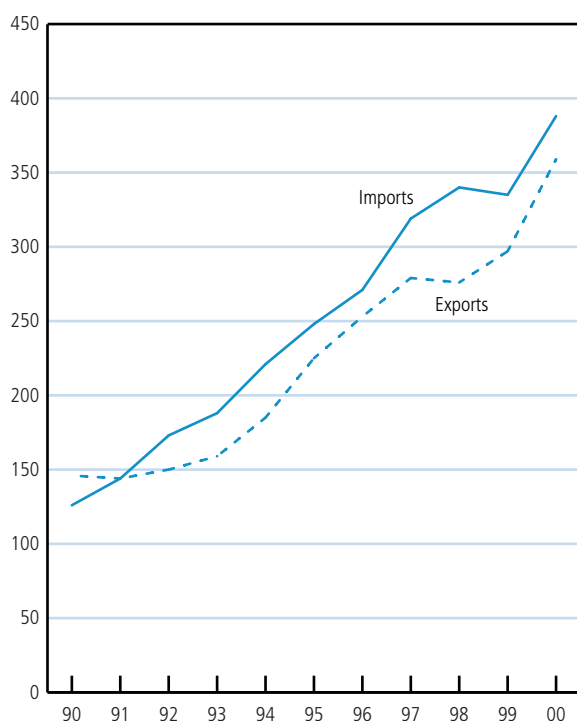


Chart III.8

Share of Latin America in world merchandise trade, 1990-00

(Percentage based on value data)

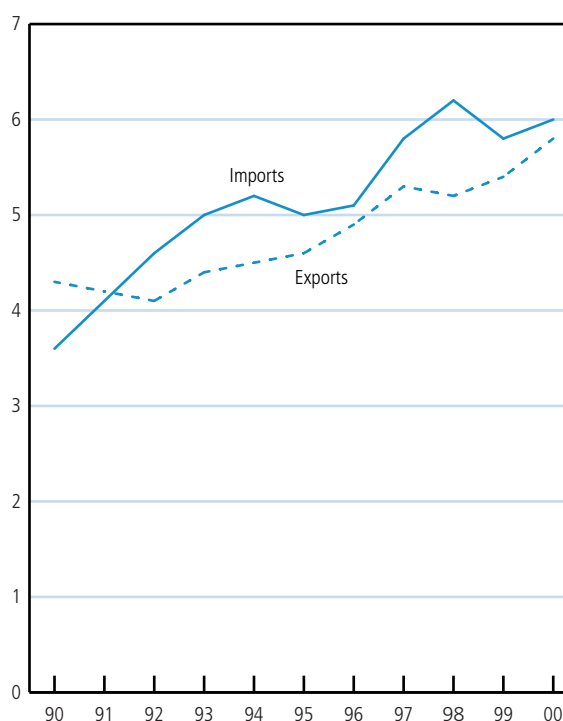


Table III.23

Merchandise exports of Latin America by product, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of Latin America		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
Total merchandise exports	358.7	100.0	100.0	4.3	5.8	9	-1	7	20
Agricultural products	66.0	27.0	18.4	9.6	11.8	5	-4	-7	8
Food	57.9	24.0	16.1	11.2	13.1	5	-3	-9	7
Raw materials	8.1	3.0	2.3	4.4	7.0	6	-10	3	18
Mining products	73.4	33.3	20.5	10.1	9.0	4	-23	21	28
Ores and other minerals	10.4	5.1	2.9	14.3	16.8	3	-2	-2	16
Fuels	51.4	22.7	14.3	9.3	8.1	4	-30	34	31
Non-ferrous metals	11.6	5.4	3.2	10.9	9.7	4	-16	1	23
Manufactures	217.2	38.0	60.5	2.3	4.7	15	10	8	22
Iron and steel	8.5	4.2	2.4	5.8	6.0	3	-8	-16	21
Chemicals	17.1	4.7	4.8	2.3	3.0	9	0	-1	19
Other semi-manufactures	19.0	4.8	5.3	2.7	4.2	10	0	3	19
Machinery and transport equipment	124.0	16.3	34.6	2.0	4.8	18	14	13	23
Automotive products	39.3	5.0	11.0	2.3	6.9	18	9	4	21
Office and telecom equipment	38.5	3.7	10.7	1.8	4.1	22	24	27	26
Other machinery and transport equipment	46.2	7.6	12.9	1.9	4.4	15	11	12	22
Textiles	4.9	1.5	1.4	2.2	3.1	8	-2	0	16
Clothing	22.6	2.4	6.3	3.3	11.4	20	28	10	22
Other consumer goods	21.0	4.0	5.8	2.0	3.9	14	7	7	20

Trade by region

Table III.24

Merchandise exports of Latin America by destination, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
World	358.7	100.0	100.0	9	-1	7	20
North America	220.1	45.4	61.4	13	4	17	23
Intra-Latin America	61.6	14.0	17.2	12	-4	-12	23
Western Europe	45.0	21.2	12.5	4	0	0	10
European Union (15)	41.6	20.2	11.6	3	0	0	8
Asia	21.4	9.5	6.0	4	-24	2	16
Japan	7.9	5.1	2.2	1	-26	7	13
China	3.9	0.8	1.1	13	-22	-22	79
Other	9.5	3.7	2.7	6	-24	7	3
Africa	3.2	1.4	0.9	4	-2	-16	8
Middle East	2.8	1.6	0.8	2	-3	-17	2
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.7	4.5	0.8	-9	-8	-7	1
Inter-regional trade	295.2	83.8	82.3	9	0	12	19

Table III.25

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Latin America, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2000	1980	1990	1995	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
Exporters									
Latin America	358.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	9	-1	7	20
Mexico	166.4	16.4	27.7	34.7	46.4	15	6	16	22
maquiladoras	79.4	2.3	9.4	13.6	22.1	19	18	20	24
Brazil	55.1	18.3	21.4	20.3	15.4	6	-4	-6	15
Venezuela	31.8	17.5	11.9	8.0	8.9	6	-20	17	58
Argentina	26.3	7.3	8.4	9.1	7.3	8	0	-12	13
Chile	18.2	4.3	5.7	7.0	5.1	8	-11	5	16
Colombia	13.0	3.6	4.6	4.4	3.6	7	-6	7	13
Peru	7.0	3.6	2.2	2.4	2.0	8	-16	6	15
Costa Rica	5.9	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.6	15	29	19	-11
Dominican Republic	5.7	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	10	8	3	11
Ecuador	4.8	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.4	6	-20	6	9
Trinidad and Tobago	4.6	3.7	1.4	1.1	1.3	8	-12	24	64
El Salvador	2.9	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.8	18	1	2	17
Guatemala	2.7	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	9	10	-7	11
Uruguay	2.3	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6	3	2	-19	3
Cuba	1.6	5.1	3.5	0.7	0.5	-11	-15	-5	12
Importers									
Latin America	388.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	12	5	-3	16
Mexico	182.6	17.9	33.4	29.8	47.0	15	14	14	23
maquiladoras	61.7	1.4	7.9	10.3	15.9	20	17	18	22
Brazil	58.5	20.2	17.3	21.1	15.1	10	-7	-15	13
Argentina	25.1	8.5	3.1	7.9	6.5	20	3	-19	-1
Chile	18.1	4.7	5.9	6.3	4.7	9	-4	-19	19
Venezuela	16.1	9.6	5.6	5.0	4.1	8	8	-11	14
Colombia	11.5	3.8	4.3	5.4	3.0	8	-5	-27	8
Dominican Republic	9.8	1.6	2.3	2.0	2.5	13	15	6	22
Peru	8.8	2.0	2.7	3.6	2.3	10	-4	-18	9
Costa Rica	6.4	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	12	27	1	1
Cuba	4.9	5.3	3.5	1.1	1.3	1	5	3	14
El Salvador	4.9	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.3	14	6	3	20
Guatemala	4.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	11	21	-6	9
Uruguay	3.5	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.9	10	2	-12	3
Ecuador	3.5	1.8	1.4	1.6	0.9	6	13	-46	15
Panama	3.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	8	2	14	-4
Memorandum item:									
ANDEAN (5)									
Exports	57.9	27.8	21.2	17.3	16.1	6	-16	11	33
Imports	41.6	17.8	14.5	16.2	10.7	8	2	-22	11
MERCOSUR (4)									
Exports	84.5	26.9	31.6	30.7	23.6	6	-2	-9	14
Imports	89.3	30.6	22.5	31.4	23.0	12	-4	-16	8

Table III.26

Merchandise exports of MERCOSUR countries by region, 1990-00

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	MERCOSUR (4)	All other regions			World
			Total	Latin America	Other regions	
Value						
Argentina	1990	1833	10520	1577	8943	12353
	1995	6780	14187	3119	11068	20967
	1999	7071	16262	3263	12999	23333
	2000	8352	17946	...	...	26298
Brazil	1990	1320	30094	2399	27695	31414
	1995	6154	40352	4624	35728	46506
	1999	6778	41233	4686	36547	48011
	2000	7762	47324	6114	41210	55086
Paraguay	1990	379	580	123	457	959
	1995	528	391	73	318	919
	1999	307	434	51	383	741
	2000	553	299	121	178	852
Uruguay	1990	595	1098	94	1004	1693
	1995	995	1111	130	981	2106
	1999	1007	1230	190	1040	2237
	2000	1023	1272	...	...	2295
MERCOSUR (4)	1990	4127	42292	4193	38099	46419
	1995	14457	56041	7946	48095	70498
	1999	15163	59159	8190	50969	74322
	2000	17690	66841	...	...	84531
Share						
Argentina	1990	3.9	22.7	3.4	19.3	26.6
	2000	9.9	21.2	...	...	31.1
Brazil	1990	2.8	64.8	5.2	59.7	67.7
	2000	9.2	56.0	7.2	48.8	65.2
Paraguay	1990	0.8	1.2	0.3	1.0	2.1
	2000	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.0
Uruguay	1990	1.3	2.4	0.2	2.2	3.6
	2000	1.2	1.5	...	...	2.7
MERCOSUR (4)	1990	8.9	91.1	9.0	82.1	100.0
	2000	20.9	79.1	...	...	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Argentina	1990-00	16	5	...	...	8
	1999	-25	-4	-16	-1	-12
	2000	18	10	...	...	13
Brazil	1990-00	19	5	10	4	6
	1999	-24	-2	-14	-1	-6
	2000	15	15	30	13	15
Paraguay	1990-00	4	-6	0	-9	-1
	1999	-42	-10	-44	-2	-27
	2000	80	-31	137	-54	15
Uruguay	1990-00	6	1	...	...	3
	1999	-34	0	-3	0	-19
	2000	2	3	...	...	3
MERCOSUR (4)	1990-00	16	5	...	...	6
	1999	-26	-3	-15	-1	-9
	2000	17	13	...	...	14

Table III.27

Merchandise imports of MERCOSUR countries by region, 1990-00

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	MERCOSUR (4)	All other regions			World
			Total	Latin America	Other regions	
Value						
Argentina	1990	833	3243	516	2727	4076
	1995	4603	15519	1286	14233	20122
	1999	6299	19209	1464	17745	25508
	2000	7197	17952	...	...	25149
Brazil	1990	2443	20081	1551	18530	22524
	1995	7280	46503	4046	42457	53783
	1999	7044	44631	3047	41584	51675
	2000	8127	50405	4293	46112	58532
Paraguay	1990	405	947	64	883	1352
	1995	1237	1907	126	1781	3144
	1999	957	949	40	909	1906
	2000	1132	1061	96	965	2193
Uruguay	1990	560	783	137	646	1343
	1995	1321	1546	176	1370	2867
	1999	1461	1896	254	1642	3357
	2000	1517	1949	...	...	3466
MERCOSUR (4)	1990	4241	25054	2268	22786	29295
	1995	14441	65475	5634	59841	79916
	1999	15761	66685	4805	61880	82446
	2000	17973	71367	...	...	89340
Share						
Argentina	1990	2.8	11.1	1.8	9.3	13.9
	2000	8.1	20.1	...	...	28.1
Brazil	1990	8.3	68.5	5.3	63.3	76.9
	2000	9.1	56.4	4.8	51.6	65.5
Paraguay	1990	1.4	3.2	0.2	3.0	4.6
	2000	1.3	1.2	0.1	1.1	2.5
Uruguay	1990	1.9	2.7	0.5	2.2	4.6
	2000	1.7	2.2	...	...	3.9
MERCOSUR (4)	1990	14.5	85.5	7.7	77.8	100.0
	2000	20.1	79.9	...	...	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Argentina	1990-00	24	19	...	...	20
	1999	-21	-18	-13	-19	-19
	2000	14	-7	...	...	-1
Brazil	1990-00	13	10	11	10	10
	1999	-29	-12	-8	-12	-15
	2000	15	13	41	11	13
Paraguay	1990-00	11	1	4	1	5
	1999	-35	-34	-27	-34	-34
	2000	18	12	140	6	15
Uruguay	1990-00	10	10	...	...	10
	1999	-11	-12	45	-17	-12
	2000	4	3	...	...	3
MERCOSUR (4)	1990-00	16	11	...	...	12
	1999	-25	-14	-8	-15	-16
	2000	14	7	...	...	8

Table III.28

Merchandise exports of ANDEAN countries by region, 1990-00

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	ANDEAN (5)	All other regions			World
			Total	Latin America	Other regions	
Value						
Bolivia	1990	60	866	357	509	926
	1995	222	878	213	665	1100
	1999	219	832	312	520	1051
	2000	253	961	...	...	1214
Colombia	1990	373	6393	802	5591	6766
	1995	1939	8186	1064	7122	10125
	1999	1635	9941	1278	8663	11576
	2000	2171	10869	1681	9188	13040
Ecuador	1990	189	2525	587	1938	2714
	1995	359	3948	612	3336	4307
	1999	445	4006	...	...	4451
	2000	662	4184	862	3322	4846
Peru	1990	214	3016	283	2733	3230
	1995	405	5170	548	4622	5575
	1999	346	5767	632	5135	6113
	2000	446	6556	...	...	7002
Venezuela	1990	489	17008	2278	14730	17497
	1995	1887	16570	4714	11856	18457
	1999	1221	18969	5678	13291	20190
	2000	1586	30216	...	...	31802
ANDEAN (5)	1990	1325	29808	4307	25501	31133
	1995	4812	34752	7151	27601	39564
	1999	3866	39515	...	...	43381
	2000	5119	52785	...	...	57904
Share						
Bolivia	1990	0.2	2.8	1.1	1.6	3.0
	2000	0.4	1.7	...	...	2.1
Colombia	1990	1.2	20.5	2.6	18.0	21.7
	2000	3.7	18.8	2.9	15.9	22.5
Ecuador	1990	0.6	8.1	1.9	6.2	8.7
	2000	1.1	7.2	1.5	5.7	8.4
Peru	1990	0.7	9.7	0.9	8.8	10.4
	2000	0.8	11.3	...	...	12.1
Venezuela	1990	1.6	54.6	7.3	47.3	56.2
	2000	2.7	52.2	...	...	54.9
ANDEAN (5)	1990	4.3	95.7	13.8	81.9	100.0
	2000	8.8	91.2	...	...	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Bolivia	1990-00	15	1	...	...	3
	1999	-18	-1	-3	1	-5
	2000	16	16	...	...	16
Colombia	1990-00	19	5	8	5	7
	1999	-23	14	13	14	7
	2000	33	9	32	6	13
Ecuador	1990-00	13	5	4	6	6
	1999	-19	10	...	...	6
	2000	49	4	...	...	9
Peru	1990-00	8	8	...	...	8
	1999	-27	9	12	9	6
	2000	29	14	...	...	15
Venezuela	1990-00	12	6	...	...	6
	1999	-38	25	49	16	17
	2000	30	59	...	...	58
ANDEAN (5)	1990-00	14	6	...	...	6
	1999	-28	17	...	...	11
	2000	32	34	...	...	33

Table III.29

Merchandise imports of ANDEAN countries by region, 1990-00

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	ANDEAN (5)	All other regions			World
			Total	Latin America	Other regions	
Value						
Bolivia	1990	30	657	301	356	687
	1995	111	1313	431	882	1424
	1999	154	1601	687	914	1755
	2000	157	1603	...	...	1760
Colombia	1990	474	5116	732	4384	5590
	1995	1845	12008	1604	10404	13853
	1999	1440	9219	1380	7839	10659
	2000	1613	9926	1609	8317	11539
Ecuador	1990	119	1742	302	1440	1861
	1995	705	3447	661	2786	4152
	1999	610	2407	526	1881	3017
	2000	840	2625	680	1945	3465
Peru a	1990	515	2385	440	1945	2900
	1995	1190	6394	1439	4955	7584
	1999	1032	5791	1175	4616	6823
	2000	1478	5959	...	...	7437
Venezuela a	1990	213	6388	697	5691	6601
	1995	1017	9774	1638	8136	10791
	1999	940	12614	1935	10679	13554
	2000	1412	14040	...	...	15452
ANDEAN (5)	1990	1351	16288	2472	13816	17639
	1995	4868	32936	5773	27163	37804
	1999	4176	31632	5703	25929	35808
	2000	5500	34153	...	...	39653
Share						
Bolivia	1990	0.2	3.7	1.7	2.0	3.9
	2000	0.4	4.0	...	...	4.4
Colombia	1990	2.7	29.0	4.1	24.9	31.7
	2000	4.1	25.0	4.1	21.0	29.1
Ecuador	1990	0.7	9.9	1.7	8.2	10.6
	2000	2.1	6.6	1.7	4.9	8.7
Peru	1990	2.9	13.5	2.5	11.0	16.4
	2000	3.7	15.0	...	...	18.8
Venezuela	1990	1.2	36.2	4.0	32.3	37.4
	2000	3.6	35.4	...	...	39.0
ANDEAN (5)	1990	7.7	92.3	14.0	78.3	100.0
	2000	13.9	86.1	...	...	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Bolivia	1990-00	18	9	...	...	10
	1999	-10	-12	-1	-18	-11
	2000	2	0	...	...	0
Colombia	1990-00	13	7	8	7	8
	1999	-24	-28	-32	-27	-27
	2000	12	8	17	6	8
Ecuador	1990-00	22	4	8	3	6
	1999	-37	-48	-46	-48	-46
	2000	38	9	29	3	15
Peru	1990-00	11	10	...	...	10
	1999	-13	-18	-21	-17	-17
	2000	43	3	...	...	9
Venezuela	1990-00	21	8	...	...	9
	1999	-2	-5	-14	-3	-5
	2000	50	11	...	...	14
ANDEAN (5)	1990-00	15	8	...	...	8
	1999	-20	-20	-23	-19	-20
	2000	32	8	...	...	11

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table III.30

Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Latin America, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
Exporters							
Latin America	60.7	100.0	100.0	7	8	0	12
Mexico	13.6	24.3	22.3	7	6	-3	17
Brazil	8.8	12.5	14.6	9	29	-3	29
Argentina	4.4	7.6	7.3	7	7	-4	2
Chile	3.8	6.0	6.3	8	0	-8	4
Dominican Republic	3.1	3.7	5.2	11	2	14	14
Cuba a	3.1	2.1	5.2	18	...	...	...
Bahamas	2.0	4.9	3.3	3	-4	18	12
Jamaica	2.0	3.3	3.3	7	4	4	9
Colombia	2.0	5.2	3.2	2	-10	-4	9
Netherlands Antilles a	1.8	3.8	3.0	5	2	...	...
Panama	1.7	3.1	2.9	7	11	1	8
Costa Rica a	1.7	2.0	2.7	11	19	13	...
Peru	1.5	2.4	2.4	7	15	-12	0
Uruguay	1.3	1.5	2.2	11	-7	-6	7
Barbados a	1.1	2.1	1.8	6	7	0	...
Importers							
Latin America	71.6	100.0	100.0	8	4	-5	13
Mexico	16.8	29.0	23.4	5	7	11	19
Brazil	15.9	19.4	22.2	9	9	-15	19
Argentina	8.6	8.3	12.0	12	4	-6	3
Chile	4.3	5.7	6.1	8	4	-3	10
Venezuela	4.3	6.9	6.0	6	-8	-28	21
Colombia	3.2	4.9	4.5	7	-7	-8	5
Peru	2.2	3.1	3.1	8	3	-7	3
Ecuador	1.3	2.2	1.9	6	5	-16	7
Dominican Republic	1.3	1.3	1.9	12	12	-6	9
Jamaica	1.3	1.9	1.8	7	5	1	4
Costa Rica a	1.3	1.6	1.8	9	13	6	...
Panama	1.0	1.9	1.4	4	-11	-5	-4
Netherlands Antilles a	1.0	1.5	1.4	7	15	...	...
Bahamas	0.9	1.5	1.3	6	19	-4	2
El Salvador	0.9	0.9	1.2	12	18	6	16

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

4. Western Europe

Table III.31

Merchandise trade of Western Europe, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	2441	2567
Share in world merchandise trade	39.5	39.6
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	-1	-3
1985-90	16	16
1990-00	4	4
1998	4	6
1999	0	1
2000	3	5
Volume		
1980-85	4.0	2.0
1985-90	4.5	7.0
1990-00	6.5	6.0
1998	6.5	8.0
1999	4.5	5.5
2000	10.5	10.0

Table III.32

Merchandise trade of Western Europe by region and by major product group, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total	2441	2567	100.0	100.0
Region				
North America	263	228	10.8	8.9
Latin America	55	49	2.2	1.9
Western Europe	1654	1657	67.7	64.6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	129	144	5.3	5.6
Africa	59	77	2.4	3.0
Middle East	60	48	2.4	1.9
Asia	199	332	8.2	12.9
Product group				
Agricultural products	230	259	9.4	10.1
Mining products	172	284	7.1	11.1
Manufactures	1959	1942	80.3	75.7

Chart III.9

Merchandise trade of Western Europe, 1990-00

(Billion dollars)

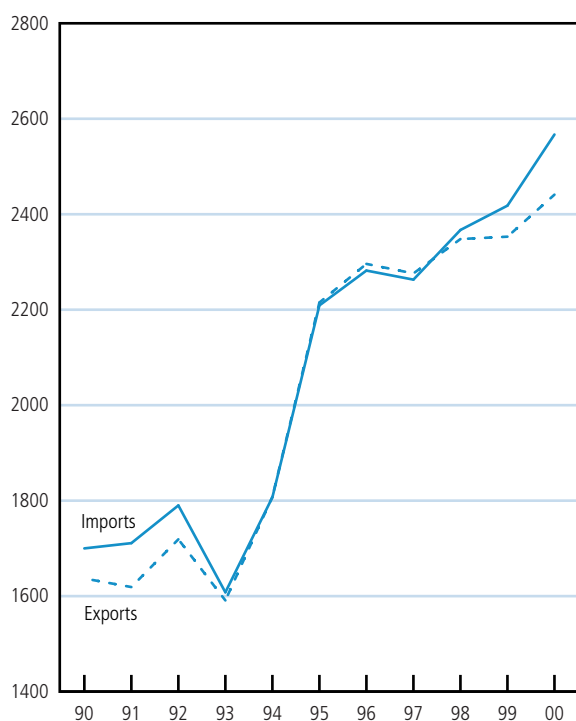


Chart III.10

Share of Western Europe in world merchandise trade, 1990-00

(Percentage based on value data)



Table III.33

Merchandise exports of Western Europe by product, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of Western Europe		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
Total merchandise exports	2441	100.0	100.0	48.3	39.5	4	4	0	3
Agricultural products	230	11.4	9.4	45.2	41.2	2	1	-3	-3
Food	196	9.4	8.0	48.7	44.4	3	2	-2	-4
Raw materials	34	2.1	1.4	34.4	28.9	0	-2	-8	4
Mining products	172	7.2	7.1	24.5	21.2	4	-15	8	30
Ores and other minerals	16	0.9	0.6	26.9	25.5	1	-12	-1	8
Fuels	112	4.3	4.6	19.7	17.7	5	-22	15	40
Non-ferrous metals	45	2.1	1.8	46.2	37.3	3	-1	-2	17
Manufactures	1959	79.1	80.3	54.2	42.3	4	4	0	2
Iron and steel	66	3.9	2.7	61.0	46.1	0	3	-13	7
Chemicals	321	11.8	13.1	65.1	55.9	5	6	3	2
Other semi-manufactures	219	10.0	9.0	61.8	48.7	3	2	0	1
Machinery and transport equipment	1004	37.2	41.1	50.2	39.1	5	6	1	3
Automotive products	271	10.6	11.1	54.4	47.4	5	8	0	1
Office and telecom equipment	260	5.8	10.6	32.0	27.7	11	8	7	12
Other machinery and transport equipment	473	20.8	19.4	57.1	44.9	3	4	-1	1
Textiles	60	3.4	2.4	53.2	37.8	1	1	-8	-5
Clothing	57	2.9	2.3	43.6	28.8	2	-4	-4	-4
Other consumer goods	233	10.0	9.5	54.5	43.0	4	2	3	0

Table III.34

Merchandise imports of Western Europe by product, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in imports of Western Europe		Share in world imports		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
Total merchandise imports	2567	100.0	100.0	48.7	39.6	4	6	1	5
Agricultural products	259	13.1	10.1	50.3	42.7	2	3	-3	-3
Food	208	10.0	8.1	50.3	43.4	2	4	-2	-5
Raw materials	50	3.1	2.0	50.3	40.3	0	-1	-10	8
Mining products	284	13.0	11.1	43.8	33.0	3	-15	5	39
Ores and other minerals	30	1.7	1.2	50.5	43.3	0	-4	-7	7
Fuels	201	8.9	7.8	40.6	30.1	3	-22	11	53
Non-ferrous metals	53	2.4	2.1	55.0	42.8	3	2	-6	18
Manufactures	1942	72.2	75.7	50.3	40.2	5	8	2	2
Iron and steel	63	3.3	2.5	49.8	40.3	1	11	-15	9
Chemicals	271	10.0	10.5	55.7	45.3	5	9	0	2
Other semi-manufactures	207	9.0	8.1	55.6	43.1	3	5	1	1
Machinery and transport equipment	1009	33.6	39.3	46.8	38.1	6	11	4	3
Automotive products	252	9.5	9.8	50.1	42.8	5	13	3	-3
Office and telecom equipment	336	8.0	13.1	45.2	34.6	9	10	8	11
Other machinery and transport equipment	422	16.2	16.4	45.9	38.7	4	10	3	2
Textiles	55	3.2	2.1	50.1	32.8	0	3	-10	-5
Clothing	92	3.6	3.6	55.3	43.7	4	-1	0	-1
Other consumer goods	246	9.4	9.6	52.2	42.7	4	6	4	1

Table III.35

Merchandise exports of Western Europe by destination, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
World	2441	100.0	100.0	4	4	0	3
Intra-Western Europe	1654	71.4	67.7	4	6	1	1
European Union (15)	1512	65.1	61.9	4	6	1	1
North America	263	7.8	10.8	7	9	11	13
United States	239	6.9	9.8	8	11	11	13
Asia	199	7.3	8.2	5	-19	3	12
Japan	46	2.1	1.9	3	-13	10	9
China	29	0.5	1.2	14	3	22	20
Australia and New Zealand	17	0.8	0.7	4	-5	4	-2
Other	107	4.0	4.4	5	-27	-3	13
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	129	3.8	5.3	8	3	-11	10
Central and Eastern Europe	94	1.7	3.9	13	13	-2	8
Russian Fed.	19	-	0.8	-	-21	-35	18
Baltic States	7	-	0.3	-	13	-18	11
Middle East	60	2.8	2.4	3	-4	-7	4
Africa	59	3.3	2.4	1	7	-7	0
South Africa	11	0.5	0.5	3	5	-14	6
Other Africa	48	3.0	2.0	0	7	-5	-2
Latin America	55	1.8	2.2	6	7	-12	3
Inter-regional trade	765	26.8	31.3	6	-2	0	10

Trade by region

Table III.36

Merchandise imports of Western Europe by origin, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
World	2567	100.0	100.0	4	6	1	5
Intra-Western Europe	1657	69.0	64.6	4	6	1	1
European Union (15)	1526	63.2	59.5	4	6	1	0
Asia	332	10.0	12.9	7	9	3	11
Japan	93	4.3	3.6	2	9	3	3
China	65	0.8	2.6	16	12	12	22
Australia and New Zealand	11	0.5	0.4	2	7	-12	7
Other	163	4.3	6.3	8	8	2	11
North America	228	8.2	8.9	5	6	1	9
United States	209	7.3	8.1	5	5	2	9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	144	3.6	5.6	9	6	6	22
Central and Eastern Europe	84	1.6	3.3	12	20	7	10
Russian Fed.	42	-	1.6	-	-20	4	46
Baltic States	9	-	0.3	-	21	0	28
Africa	77	3.9	3.0	2	-8	0	25
South Africa	15	0.6	0.6	4	6	6	15
Other Africa	62	3.3	2.4	1	-11	-2	28
Latin America	49	2.3	1.9	2	1	-2	9
Middle East	48	2.3	1.9	2	-10	7	35
Inter-regional trade	879	30.3	34.3	6	5	3	14

Table III.37

Gross domestic product and trade in goods and services in Western Europe, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change in volume								
	GDP	GDP			Exports of goods and services			Imports of goods and services		
	2000	1990-00	1999	2000	1990-00	1999	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
Western Europe a	8448	2.0	2.4	3.4	6.4	4.1	11.5	5.8	6.1	10.5
Germany	1873	1.9	1.6	3.0	6.0	5.1	13.2	5.9	8.1	10.2
France	1294	1.8	3.2	3.1	6.6	4.0	13.6	5.4	4.0	14.7
United Kingdom	1415	2.2	2.3	3.1	5.7	4.0	8.4	6.0	8.1	9.6
Italy	1074	1.6	1.6	2.9	5.7	0.0	10.2	4.7	5.1	8.3
Spain	559	2.6	4.0	4.1	10.1	6.6	10.8	9.0	11.9	10.4
Netherlands	365	2.9	3.9	3.9	5.8	5.6	9.1	5.5	6.3	9.1
Switzerland	241	0.9	1.5	3.4	3.7	5.9	9.5	4.0	5.5	8.6
Belgium	227	2.1	2.7	4.0	4.9	5.2	11.8	4.7	4.5	11.4
Sweden	227	1.7	4.1	3.6	7.4	5.9	9.8	5.3	4.3	9.7
Turkey	200	3.6	-4.7	7.2	10.8	-7.0	19.3	10.2	-3.7	25.4
Austria	190	2.2	2.8	3.2	5.7	7.6	9.8	5.8	7.1	9.2
Denmark	162	2.3	2.1	2.9	4.3	9.7	9.8	5.2	2.2	10.2
Norway	162	3.3	0.9	2.3	4.8	1.7	2.8	4.2	-3.1	1.2
Finland	122	2.2	4.2	5.7	9.3	7.1	17.7	4.9	4.3	12.8
Greece	112	2.3	3.4	4.1	6.2	6.5	12.3	5.7	3.9	8.7
Portugal	105	2.6	2.8	3.3	5.4	2.5	7.0	7.3	7.0	6.5
Ireland	94	7.1	9.8	11.0	14.7	12.4	20.0	13.0	8.7	18.5
Memorandum item:										
European Union (15)	7837	2.0	2.6	3.3	6.4	4.3	11.6	5.8	6.5	10.6

a Excludes the former Yugoslavia.

Table III.38

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Western Europe, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Annual percentage change										
	Value	Share		Value				Volume			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
Exporters											
Western Europe	2441.3	100.0	100.0	4	4	0	3	6.5	6.5	4.5	10.5
Germany	551.5	25.7	22.6	3	6	0	1	6.0	8.0	4.5	12.5
France	298.1	13.2	12.2	3	6	-1	-1	6.5	6.5	4.0	12.5
United Kingdom	284.1	11.3	11.6	4	-3	-1	6	5.5	1.5	3.5	9.5
Italy	237.8	10.4	9.7	3	2	-4	1	5.5	3.0	0.5	10.5
Netherlands	212.5	8.0	8.7	5	4	0	6	7.0	9.5	5.0	9.0
Belgium	186.1	-	7.6	-	-	-	4	-	-	5.1	9.0
Spain	113.7	3.4	4.7	7	5	1	3	11.0	6.5	6.5	12.5
Sweden	86.9	3.5	3.6	4	2	0	2	7.0	7.0	5.0	10.5
Switzerland	81.5	3.9	3.3	2	4	2	2	4.0	4.5	4.0	10.5
Ireland	79.9	1.5	3.3	13	20	11	12	15.0	24.5	16.5	21.0
Austria	63.9	2.5	2.6	4	7	3	-1	7.5	8.5	6.0	11.5
Norway	60.0	2.1	2.5	6	-17	13	32	7.0	0.5	3.0	6.0
Denmark	49.6	2.3	2.0	3	-1	3	0	5.5	2.0	5.5	6.5
Finland	45.6	1.6	1.9	6	5	-3	9	8.0	9.0	3.5	11.5
Turkey	26.6	0.8	1.1	7	3	-1	0	8.5	6.0	6.5	11.0
Importers											
Western Europe	2566.9	100.0	100.0	4	6	1	5	6.0	8.0	5.5	10.0
Germany	502.8	20.9	19.6	4	6	1	6	6.0	9.0	6.5	12.5
United Kingdom	337.0	13.1	13.1	4	2	2	5	6.0	9.5	7.5	10.0
France	305.4	13.8	11.9	3	7	1	4	6.0	8.5	4.0	13.5
Italy	236.5	10.7	9.2	3	4	1	7	5.0	9.0	7.0	8.5
Netherlands	198.0	7.4	7.7	5	5	2	4	6.0	9.0	4.0	5.0
Belgium	173.0	-	6.7	-	-	-	5	-	-	3.3	7.5
Spain	153.5	5.2	6.0	6	8	9	6	9.5	13.0	14.0	8.5
Switzerland	83.6	4.1	3.3	2	5	0	5	4.0	8.0	8.0	7.0
Sweden	72.8	3.2	2.8	3	5	0	6	6.0	10.0	3.0	12.0
Austria	68.6	2.9	2.7	3	5	2	-2	8.0	14.0	10.5	1.0
Turkey	53.5	1.3	2.1	9	-5	-11	31	10.0	-5.0	1.0	32.5
Ireland	50.9	1.2	2.0	9	14	6	8	10.5	18.0	8.0	13.5
Denmark	44.3	2.0	1.7	3	4	-3	-1	5.5	3.5	1.5	5.5
Portugal	38.2	1.5	1.5	4	10	4	-4	6.0	14.0	8.0	1.0
Norway	34.4	1.6	1.3	2	5	-9	1	5.0	10.5	-3.5	8.5
Memorandum item:											
European Union (15)											
Exports	2251.2	92.2	92.2	4	4	0	2	6.5	6.5	5.0	10.5
Imports	2362.0	91.6	92.0	4	6	2	5	6.0	8.5	6.0	9.5

Table III.39

Merchandise trade of the European Union by region and economy, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2000	1990	2000	1999	2000		2000	1990	2000	1999	2000
Region						Region					
World	2251.2	100.0	100.0	0	2	World	2362.0	100.0	100.0	2	5
Western Europe	1525.8	71.6	67.8	1	0	Western Europe	1520.9	69.1	64.4	1	0
North America	239.0	7.8	10.6	11	13	Asia	311.2	10.1	13.2	5	10
Asia	182.8	7.2	8.1	3	12	North America	212.0	8.2	9.0	2	9
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	121.6	3.7	5.4	-10	10	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	126.6	3.4	5.4	6	19
Africa	55.8	3.4	2.5	-7	0	Africa	72.5	4.0	3.1	0	24
Middle East	53.8	2.7	2.4	-8	5	Latin America	46.1	2.3	2.0	-1	9
Latin America	51.6	1.8	2.3	-12	3	Middle East	44.1	2.2	1.9	8	35
Economies						Economies					
European Union (15)	1392.3	64.9	61.8	1	0	European Union (15)	1396.4	63.0	59.1	1	0
United States	204.9	6.9	9.1	5	11	United States	184.3	7.3	7.8	-2	8
Switzerland	61.9	3.7	2.7	0	-1	Japan	86.7	4.3	3.7	4	3
Japan	41.2	2.0	1.8	9	9	China	61.2	0.8	2.6	13	22
Poland	30.6	0.4	1.4	-3	2	Switzerland	51.0	3.0	2.2	-3	-3
Above 5	1730.9	78.0	76.9	2	1	Above 5	1779.5	78.5	75.3	1	1
China	27.8	0.5	1.2	21	21	Norway	40.2	1.7	1.7	0	34
Turkey	25.9	0.7	1.1	-14	28	Russian Fed.	33.0	-	1.4	2	44
Norway	22.9	1.2	1.0	-12	-5	Taipei, Chinese	24.9	0.8	1.1	4	12
Czech Rep.	21.5	-	1.0	1	13	Korea, Rep. of	23.2	0.6	1.0	12	16
Hungary	19.9	0.3	0.9	-1	9	Poland	21.7	0.5	0.9	3	15
Hong Kong, China	18.3	0.6	0.8	-15	13	Hungary	20.1	0.3	0.8	13	7
Russian Fed.	17.8	-	0.8	-34	18	Czech Rep.	19.7	-	0.8	8	12
Canada	17.3	0.9	0.8	2	6	Hong Kong, China	18.9	0.7	0.8	7	10
Brazil	14.2	0.3	0.6	-15	-1	Canada	17.3	0.8	0.7	-1	18
Korea, Rep. of	14.1	0.5	0.6	20	29	Turkey	16.5	0.5	0.7	6	3
Israel	13.9	0.5	0.6	8	8	Brazil	15.8	0.8	0.7	-6	10
Australia	13.7	0.6	0.6	0	-3	Singapore	15.7	0.4	0.7	-2	7
Singapore	12.9	0.5	0.6	2	6	Malaysia	14.6	0.3	0.6	-2	15
Taipei, Chinese	12.5	0.4	0.6	-8	6	South Africa	14.1	0.6	0.6	7	14
Mexico	12.1	0.3	0.5	7	11	Thailand	12.5	0.3	0.5	5	11
India	11.3	0.5	0.5	4	9	Saudi Arabia	11.8	0.7	0.5	-6	47
South Africa	10.7	0.5	0.5	-14	6	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	11.8	0.7	0.5	17	60
United Arab Emirates	10.4	0.3	0.5	1	6	India	11.8	0.4	0.5	-3	9
Saudi Arabia	10.2	0.7	0.5	-24	1	Algeria	10.7	0.6	0.5	-16	68
Romania	8.7	0.1	0.4	-5	32	Indonesia	10.4	0.2	0.4	-4	7
Malaysia	7.7	0.2	0.3	7	23	Israel	9.4	0.3	0.4	5	12
Slovenia	7.4	-	0.3	-4	3	Australia	7.4	0.4	0.3	-11	7
Egypt	7.3	0.4	0.3	-1	-9	Romania	7.1	0.1	0.3	6	14
Morocco	7.1	0.3	0.3	1	8	Slovak Rep.	6.6	-	0.3	6	2
Tunisia	6.9	0.3	0.3	-2	12	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6.4	0.5	0.3	7	31
Above 30	2083.6	-	92.6	-	-	Above 30	2181.0	-	92.3	-	-

Trade by region

Table III.40

Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Western Europe, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
Exporters							
Western Europe	646.4	100.0	100.0	5	7	0	0
United Kingdom	99.9	12.8	15.5	7	8	3	-3
France	81.2	16.0	12.6	2	5	-3	0
Germany	80.0	12.4	12.4	4	2	0	1
Italy	56.7	11.7	8.8	2	0	-9	-6
Spain	53.0	6.7	8.2	7	12	8	0
Netherlands	52.3	6.9	8.1	6	3	5	-1
Belgium-Luxembourg	42.0	6.0	6.5	5	8	10	4
Austria	30.0	5.5	4.6	3	0	6	-3
Switzerland	26.4	4.4	4.1	4	5	2	0
Denmark	20.6	3.1	3.2	5	8	11	22
Sweden	20.0	3.2	3.1	4	1	11	2
Turkey	19.2	1.9	3.0	9	21	-30	19
Ireland	16.6	0.8	2.6	18	...	-7	8
Norway	15.0	3.0	2.3	2	-5	1	8
Greece a	10.2	1.6	1.6	5	9	1	...
Importers							
Western Europe	614.6	100.0	100.0	5	9	1	1
Germany	132.3	20.2	21.5	5	4	3	0
United Kingdom	82.1	11.4	13.4	6	11	6	-1
France	61.5	12.9	10.0	2	6	-6	-2
Italy	55.7	11.9	9.1	2	7	-9	-3
Netherlands	51.1	7.4	8.3	6	6	4	2
Belgium-Luxembourg	38.3	6.2	6.2	5	8	6	6
Spain	30.8	3.9	5.0	7	13	11	2
Austria	29.1	3.6	4.7	8	-4	7	-1
Ireland	28.7	1.3	4.7	19	...	-10	8
Sweden	23.4	4.3	3.8	3	11	4	4
Denmark	18.3	2.6	3.0	6	15	-4	21
Switzerland	15.5	2.8	2.5	3	7	5	-1
Norway	14.5	3.1	2.4	2	-4	3	-1
Finland	8.2	1.9	1.3	1	-5	2	5
Turkey	7.6	0.7	1.2	11	17	-10	-10
Memorandum item:							
European Union (15)							
Exports	576.8	88.9	89.2	5	7	1	0
Imports	571.1	89.2	92.9	5	9	1	1

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table III.41

Trade in commercial services of France, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2000	1995	2000	2000	1995	2000
Total commercial services	81.2	100.0	100.0	61.5	100.0	100.0
Transportation	19.4	24.6	23.9	19.5	32.9	31.8
Sea transport	3.8	4.5	4.7	5.0	7.4	8.1
Air transport	9.1	10.7	11.2	8.8	14.5	14.2
Other transport	6.5	9.5	8.0	5.8	10.9	9.4
Travel	30.9	33.2	38.1	17.9	25.4	29.1
Other commercial services	30.8	42.2	38.0	24.1	41.7	39.1
Communication services	1.3	0.6	1.6	1.1	0.6	1.9
Construction services	2.9	3.7	3.5	1.5	1.6	2.5
Insurance services	1.3	2.2	1.6	-0.3	2.4	-0.5
Financial services	1.3	3.1	1.6	1.5	3.6	2.4
Computer and information services	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.2
Royalties and licence fees	2.3	2.2	2.8	2.1	3.6	3.3
Other business services	19.3	28.5	23.8	15.5	27.0	25.2
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	3.2

Table III.42

Trade in commercial services of Germany, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2000	1995	2000	2000	1995	2000
Total commercial services	80.0	100.0	100.0	132.3	100.0	100.0
Transportation	19.4	26.0	24.3	25.0	19.6	18.9
Sea transport	7.6	8.2	9.5	8.9	6.1	6.7
Air transport	8.3	12.6	10.4	6.5	6.5	4.9
Other transport	3.5	5.2	4.4	9.6	7.0	7.3
Travel	17.6	23.8	22.0	47.1	41.6	35.6
Other commercial services	43.0	50.2	53.7	60.2	38.7	45.5
Communication services	1.4	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.4	2.4
Construction services	3.6	7.0	4.4	4.7	4.7	3.6
Insurance services	2.1	1.7	2.6	1.5	1.2	1.2
Financial services	4.1	3.2	5.1	3.3	0.4	2.5
Computer and information services	3.7	1.9	4.6	4.8	1.6	3.7
Royalties and licence fees	2.8	4.2	3.5	5.5	4.7	4.1
Other business services	25.1	29.3	31.4	34.0	22.2	25.7
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.2	0.2	0.3	3.2	1.6	2.4

Table III.43

Trade in commercial services of Italy, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2000	1995	2000	2000	1995	2000
Total commercial services	56.7	100.0	100.0	55.7	100.0	100.0
Transportation	8.9	17.7	15.6	13.7	24.5	24.6
Sea transport	4.1	7.5	7.3	6.9	11.9	12.4
Air transport	3.0	6.1	5.3	4.2	7.2	7.5
Other transport	1.8	4.1	3.1	2.7	5.4	4.8
Travel	27.4	47.0	48.4	15.4	27.2	27.7
Other commercial services	20.4	35.3	36.0	26.6	48.4	47.7
Communication services	1.3	0.5	2.2	1.9	1.1	3.5
Construction services	1.3	5.2	2.4	1.1	2.8	2.1
Insurance services	0.6	2.3	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.8
Financial services	1.9	4.3	3.3	1.4	8.2	2.5
Computer and information services	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.7
Royalties and licence fees	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	2.1	2.1
Other business services	13.8	21.5	24.3	17.8	29.7	31.9
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.2	2.0	2.1

Trade by region

Table III.44

Trade in commercial services of the United Kingdom, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2000	1995	2000	2000	1995	2000
Total commercial services	99.9	100.0	100.0	82.1	100.0	100.0
Transportation	18.2	21.6	18.2	22.0	28.4	26.8
Sea transport	6.1	9.0	6.1	6.9	11.1	8.4
Air transport	10.8	11.2	10.8	13.4	15.8	16.3
Other transport	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.5	2.1
Travel	21.7	27.5	21.7	38.0	41.8	46.3
Other commercial services	60.0	50.9	60.1	22.1	29.8	26.9
Communication services	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.3	3.5	2.8
Construction services	0.1	...	0.1	0.1	...	0.1
Insurance services	4.3	6.0	4.3	1.0	1.3	1.2
Financial services ^a	12.7	9.5	12.7	0.3	0.5	0.4
Computer and information services	3.4	1.7	3.4	1.5	0.8	1.9
Royalties and licence fees	7.2	7.5	7.2	6.0	8.3	7.3
Other business services	28.0	24.1	28.1	10.0	15.4	12.1
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1.9	...	1.9	1.0	...	1.2

^a The service earnings of financial institutions are recorded net of their foreign expenses. Imports of financial services only cover imports by non-financial institutions.

5. Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS (transition economies)

Table III.45

Merchandise trade of the Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	271	242
Share in world merchandise trade	4.4	3.7
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85 a	0	-1
1985-90 a	3	5
1990-00	7	5
1998	-4	-1
1999	0	-12
2000	26	13
Volume		
1990-00	5.5	4.0
1998	6.0	5.5
1999	-2.0	-9.0
2000	17.0	15.5

a Includes the former German Democratic Republic.

Table III.46

Merchandise trade of the C./E. Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS by region and by major product group, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

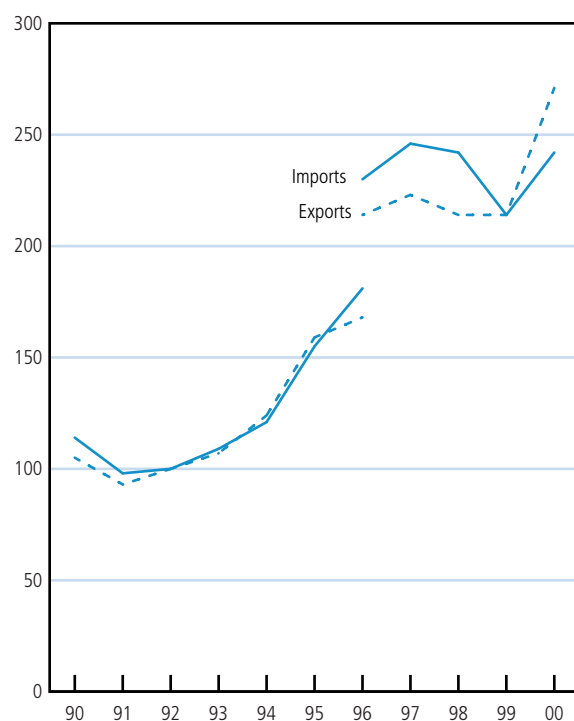
	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	271	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	12	4.2	2.8
Latin America	6	2.3	1.2
Western Europe	147	54.1	56.6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	72	26.6	31.5
Africa	3	1.0	0.5
Middle East	7	2.4	0.7
Asia	20	7.6	6.7
Product group			
Agricultural products	24	8.9	10.7
Mining products	93	34.3	15.0
Manufactures	147	54.2	72.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.11

Merchandise trade of the Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS, 1990-00

(Billion dollars)

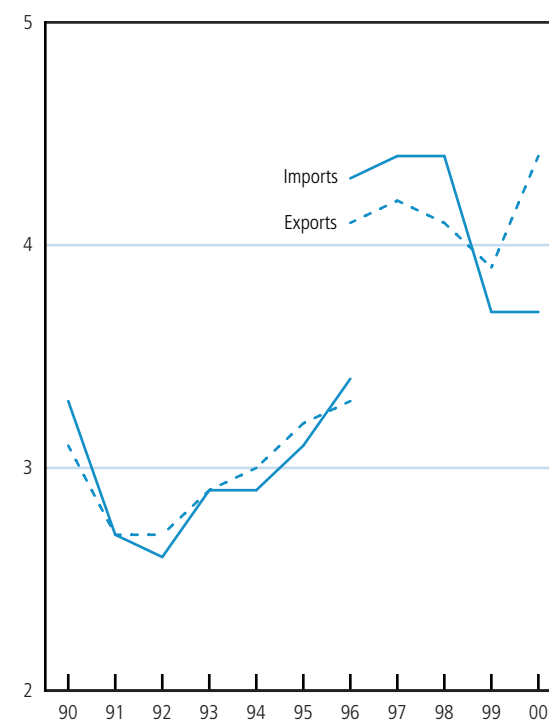


Note: New valuation in 1990 and change in area definition in 1992 and 1996.

Chart III.12

Share of the Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS in world merchandise trade, 1990-00

(Percentage based on value data)



Note: New valuation in 1990 and change in area definition in 1992 and 1996.

Table III.47

Merchandise exports of the C./E. Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS by major product group and main destination, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1996	2000	1997	1998	1999	2000
Central and Eastern Europe							
Total merchandise							
World	116.0	100.0	100.0	8	11	1	14
Western Europe	85.8	65.3	74.0	9	19	6	14
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	19.2	23.4	16.6	9	-4	-18	14
Manufactures							
World	95.2	100.0	100.0	10	16	1	14
Western Europe	73.0	67.7	76.7	12	24	6	14
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	13.5	21.0	14.1	10	-1	-19	13
Mining products							
World	9.6	100.0	100.0	3	-11	-2	31
Western Europe	6.5	66.5	68.3	3	-8	-2	31
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.4	25.4	25.5	5	-11	-4	33
Agricultural products							
World	9.6	100.0	100.0	3	-4	-10	1
Western Europe	5.4	53.0	56.3	-3	-1	3	-3
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.9	36.6	30.0	12	-10	-30	4
Baltic States							
Total merchandise							
World	8.9	100.0	100.0	23	3	-19	24
Western Europe	5.8	43.5	65.1	25	21	0	28
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2.5	52.6	28.2	19	-13	-44	19
Manufactures							
World	5.7	100.0	100.0	21	6	-16	24
Western Europe	4.0	47.2	70.4	22	25	0	30
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.3	48.1	23.6	18	-14	-44	15
Mining products							
World	1.3	100.0	100.0	33	-1	-25	61
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.6	73.3	50.2	31	-8	-41	55
Western Europe	0.5	25.5	42.3	35	8	0	81
Agricultural products							
World	1.8	100.0	100.0	24	0	-21	6
Western Europe	1.2	42.2	65.4	34	13	-1	9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	0.5	54.7	26.9	14	-15	-46	-2
Commonwealth of Independent States							
Total merchandise							
World	146.1	100.0	100.0	1	-14	-1	38
Western Europe	55.1	33.1	37.7	7	-12	1	43
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	50.4	42.6	34.5	-1	-18	-14	38
Manufactures							
World	45.8	100.0	100.0	-2	-4	-9	23
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	19.2	49.2	41.8	-9	-10	-17	33
Western Europe	10.2	17.1	22.2	8	26	-16	20
Mining products							
World	82.2	100.0	100.0	4	-17	5	54
Western Europe	40.1	45.8	48.9	6	-18	9	58
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	25.5	39.8	31.0	7	-19	-11	44
Agricultural products							
World	12.7	100.0	100.0	-7	-19	-5	18
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	5.3	48.9	41.5	-12	-27	-12	29
Asia	3.4	19.4	26.6	6	-23	28	12

a The figures are affected by breaks in the continuity of the data series. See the Technical Notes.

Table III.48

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in the Central and Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the CIS, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		
	2000	1996	2000	1998	1999	2000
Exporters						
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	271.0	100.0	100.0	-4	0	26
Russian Fed.	105.2	41.5	38.8	-15	1	39
Poland	31.7	11.4	11.7	3	-3	15
Czech Rep.	29.0	10.3	10.7	16	2	11
Hungary	28.1	7.4	10.4	20	9	12
Ukraine	14.6	6.7	5.4	-11	-8	26
Slovak Rep.	11.9	4.1	4.4	11	-4	16
Romania	10.4	3.8	3.8	-2	2	22
Kazakhstan	9.1	2.8	3.4	-16	3	64
Belarus	7.4	2.6	2.7	-3	-16	25
Bulgaria	4.7	2.3	1.7	-13	-8	20
Importers						
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	241.6	100.0	100.0	-1	-12	13
Poland	48.9	16.1	20.3	11	-2	7
Russian Fed.	45.5	29.9	18.8	-19	-32	12
Czech Rep. a	32.2	12.0	13.3	6	0	15
Hungary	32.1	7.9	13.3	21	9	15
Ukraine	14.0	7.6	5.8	-14	-19	18
Romania	13.1	5.0	5.4	5	-12	26
Slovak Rep. a	12.7	4.8	5.2	12	-14	12
Belarus	8.5	3.0	3.5	-2	-22	27
Bulgaria	6.4	2.2	2.7	1	10	18
Lithuania	5.5	2.0	2.3	3	-17	13
Memorandum item:						
Central and Eastern Europe						
Exports	116.0	39.4	42.8	11	1	14
Imports	146.4	48.5	60.6	11	-1	13
Baltic States						
Exports	8.9	3.2	3.3	3	-13	24
Imports	12.9	4.4	5.3	8	-14	15
CIS						
Exports	146.1	57.4	53.9	-14	-1	38
Imports	82.2	47.1	34.0	-15	-26	15

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table III.49

Merchandise exports of selected Central and Eastern European countries by region, major trading partner, and major product group, 1998-00

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	Bulgaria	Czech Rep.	Slovak Rep.	Hungary	Poland ^a	Romania
Value							
Total	1998	4300	26350	10720	23005	28230	8300
	1999	3935	26240	10275	25015	27405	8505
	2000	4725	29000	11905	28090	31650	10365
Share in total							
Region and major trading partner							
North America	1998	3.2	2.5	1.4	4.8	3.0	4.6
	1999	4.4	2.7	1.6	5.3	3.1	4.0
	2000	4.6	3.0	1.6	5.4	3.7	4.0
Latin America	1998	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.7
	1999	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.0
	2000	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.8
Western Europe	1998	64.2	68.4	59.9	78.0	70.9	72.4
	1999	69.2	73.3	63.5	80.9	73.9	74.6
	2000	73.5	72.8	63.6	80.3	73.2	73.9
European Union (15)	1998	50.4	64.2	55.6	72.9	68.3	64.5
	1999	52.1	69.2	59.4	76.2	70.5	65.5
	2000	51.2	68.6	59.1	75.2	70.0	63.8
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1998	17.2	24.0	36.4	13.0	20.9	9.2
	1999	13.1	19.5	31.8	9.8	17.1	9.8
	2000	10.1	19.1	31.9	9.7	17.3	11.5
Central and Eastern Europe	1998	4.8	19.2	31.7	8.1	7.1	5.0
	1999	4.1	16.4	28.9	6.8	7.8	6.6
	2000	3.9	15.9	29.2	7.2	8.0	7.7
Russian Fed.	1998	5.3	2.5	1.9	3.2	5.7	1.0
	1999	4.7	1.4	1.0	1.8	2.6	0.6
	2000	2.5	1.3	0.9	1.6	2.7	0.9
Africa	1998	3.0	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.1	4.4
	1999	2.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.4	3.8
	2000	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.2	3.6
Middle East	1998	3.1	1.3	0.5	0.8	1.3	5.3
	1999	2.8	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.7	4.1
	2000	2.4	1.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	3.3
Asia	1998	4.8	2.1	0.7	1.9	1.7	2.3
	1999	4.0	2.0	1.1	2.3	2.3	2.5
	2000	4.2	2.6	1.3	2.6	2.1	2.8
Major product group							
Agricultural products	1998	18.9	7.2	6.5	12.9	12.6	9.0
	1999	18.5	6.7	6.5	10.0	11.0	10.4
	2000	12.4	6.6	5.5	8.7	9.6	8.0
Mining products	1998	14.9	5.1	7.2	4.3	10.1	9.6
	1999	17.9	4.7	8.2	3.7	10.3	10.3
	2000	26.5	4.9	10.4	4.1	10.3	14.7
Manufactures	1998	62.1	87.3	86.0	82.7	77.1	80.6
	1999	60.2	88.1	84.8	86.3	78.6	78.3
	2000	59.9	88.1	83.6	87.2	80.0	76.7

^a New arrangements in customs procedures beginning with 1998. See the Technical Notes.

Table III.50

Merchandise imports of selected Central and Eastern European countries by region, major trading partner and major product group, 1998-00

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	Bulgaria	Czech Rep. a	Slovak Rep. a	Hungary	Poland b	Romania
Value							
Total	1998	4960	28790	13075	25705	47055	11840
	1999	5470	28075	11265	28010	45910	10395
	2000	6440	32180	12670	32080	48940	13055
Share in total							
Region and major trading partner							
North America	1998	4.2	4.1	3.2	4.3	4.3	4.8
	1999	3.7	4.4	2.8	3.7	4.0	3.8
	2000	3.2	4.7	2.2	4.1	4.8	3.4
Latin America	1998	4.1	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.4	2.1
	1999	3.6	0.7	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.9
	2000	5.8	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	2.3
Western Europe	1998	51.1	66.6	52.8	67.3	69.2	62.4
	1999	54.1	67.6	54.3	67.4	68.5	65.3
	2000	49.9	65.6	51.5	61.3	64.5	61.2
European Union (15)	1998	45.2	63.3	50.1	64.1	66.0	57.7
	1999	48.4	64.2	51.7	64.4	65.0	60.4
	2000	44.1	61.9	49.0	58.5	61.2	56.6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1998	30.4	18.9	36.2	14.2	12.9	20.4
	1999	29.5	17.4	35.7	13.5	14.0	18.1
	2000	36.1	19.4	39.0	16.1	18.3	21.5
Central and Eastern Europe	1998	5.2	12.2	23.5	6.5	6.0	8.8
	1999	6.0	11.4	22.0	6.6	6.2	8.5
	2000	8.3	11.3	20.1	7.0	6.6	8.5
Russian Fed.	1998	20.2	5.5	10.4	6.5	5.0	9.0
	1999	20.1	4.8	12.0	5.9	5.8	6.8
	2000	24.3	6.4	17.0	8.1	9.4	8.6
Africa	1998	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.7
	1999	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.8
	2000	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
Middle East	1998	2.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	2.0
	1999	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.3
	2000	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0
Asia	1998	5.9	7.1	5.2	11.8	10.6	7.5
	1999	4.4	7.3	5.3	12.9	10.7	8.3
	2000	4.0	7.4	5.4	16.5	9.8	9.7
Major product group							
Agricultural products	1998	10.2	8.6	8.1	6.1	9.7	9.9
	1999	8.4	7.8	8.3	4.8	9.0	8.8
	2000	7.5	7.0	7.4	4.4	8.2	8.4
Mining products	1998	27.4	10.3	14.4	9.5	9.0	15.3
	1999	26.2	9.8	16.4	8.6	9.8	13.3
	2000	32.1	13.3	21.1	11.1	13.6	16.0
Manufactures	1998	60.1	81.0	77.3	84.3	80.2	72.8
	1999	63.9	82.3	75.2	86.6	81.0	77.0
	2000	58.7	79.7	71.4	84.4	77.9	75.2

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b New arrangements in customs procedures beginning with 1998. See the Technical Notes.

Table III.51

Relative importance of inter-regional trade in the total merchandise trade of the Baltic States, 2000

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value			Share		Value			Share		
	World	Baltic States	All other countries	Baltic States	All other countries	World	Baltic States	All other countries	Baltic States	All other countries	
Baltic States	8850	1215	7635	13.7	86.3	Baltic States	12900	960	11940	7.4	92.6
Estonia	3175	315	2860	9.9	90.1	Estonia	4255	180	4075	4.2	95.8
Latvia	1865	240	1625	12.9	87.1	Latvia	3190	440	2750	13.8	86.2
Lithuania	3810	660	3150	17.3	82.7	Lithuania	5455	340	5115	6.2	93.8

Table III.52

Relative importance of inter-regional trade in the total merchandise trade of the CIS, 2000

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value			Share		Value			Share		
	World	CIS	All other countries	CIS	All other countries	World	CIS	All other countries	CIS	All other countries	
CIS	146140	29710	116430	20.3	79.7	CIS	82205	33525	48680	40.8	59.2
Armenia	300	75	225	25.0	75.0	Armenia	885	165	720	18.6	81.4
Azerbaijan	1750	235	1515	13.4	86.6	Azerbaijan	1390	375	1015	27.0	73.0
Belarus	7380	4465	2915	60.5	39.5	Belarus	8485	6015	2470	70.9	29.1
Georgia	330	135	195	40.9	59.1	Georgia	725	250	475	34.5	65.5
Kazakhstan	9140	2340	6800	25.6	74.4	Kazakhstan	5050	2535	2515	50.2	49.8
Kyrgyz Rep.	505	205	300	40.6	59.4	Kyrgyz Rep.	555	300	255	54.1	45.9
Moldova, Rep. of	470	275	195	58.5	41.5	Moldova, Rep. of	775	245	530	31.6	68.4
Russian Fed.	105200	14600	90600	13.9	86.1	Russian Fed. of	45500	13695	31805	30.1	69.9
Tajikistan	780	370	410	47.4	52.6	Tajikistan	675	560	115	83.0	17.0
Turkmenistan	2700	1500	1200	55.6	44.4	Turkmenistan	1400	460	940	32.9	67.1
Ukraine	14575	4490	10085	30.8	69.2	Ukraine	13955	8025	5930	57.5	42.5
Uzbekistan	3010	1020	1990	33.9	66.1	Uzbekistan	2810	900	1910	32.0	68.0

Table III.53

Merchandise exports of selected economies to the CIS, 1998-00

(Million dollars)

Destination	Origin	European Union (15)			Central and Eastern Europe			Turkey		
		1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000
Commonwealth of Independent States		31358	21450	24769	6645	4005	4415	2659	1533	1636
Armenia		175	180	193	31	25	19	0	0	0
Azerbaijan		360	222	269	71	45	51	325	248	230
Belarus		1277	1042	999	377	328	378	8	5	12
Georgia		303	175	230	171	115	114	161	114	131
Kazakhstan		1374	1011	1116	204	117	135	213	97	116
Kyrgyz Rep.		93	76	48	10	6	7	41	23	20
Moldova, Rep. of		320	262	295	283	187	232	28	21	26
Russian Fed.		22795	15083	17821	3520	1885	2015	1348	589	639
Tajikistan		46	33	33	16	15	3	10	5	4
Turkmenistan		177	218	148	13	17	31	96	107	119
Ukraine		3783	2626	3169	1873	1198	1364	274	226	256
Uzbekistan		655	522	446	77	67	64	156	99	82

Destination	Origin	United States			Japan			China		
		1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000
Commonwealth of Independent States		4625	2844	3118	1222	755	792	2400	2233	3183
Armenia		51	50	56	2	1	2	1	12	1
Azerbaijan		123	55	210	19	36	8	1	1	2
Belarus		30	26	31	11	4	3	6	5	41
Georgia		137	83	110	3	7	4	6	2	2
Kazakhstan		103	179	124	53	61	69	205	494	599
Kyrgyz Rep.		21	21	23	1	6	4	172	103	110
Moldova, Rep. of		21	11	27	1	3	1	0	0	0
Russian Fed.		3585	1845	2092	978	480	570	1840	1497	2233
Tajikistan		12	13	12	5	3	1	11	2	7
Turkmenistan		28	18	84	8	14	56	10	7	12
Ukraine		368	204	191	74	54	51	90	81	136
Uzbekistan		147	339	158	67	86	25	57	27	39

Table III.54

Merchandise imports of selected economies from the CIS, 1998-00

(Million dollars)

Origin	Destination	European Union (15)			Central and Eastern Europe			Turkey		
		1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000
Commonwealth of Independent States		27506	28719	41348	11230	10680	16700	3724	3734	5682
Armenia		72	93	113	1	0	0	0	0	0
Azerbaijan		60	484	919	5	19	10	50	44	96
Belarus		532	570	679	300	181	309	21	21	18
Georgia		69	117	280	4	6	4	91	93	155
Kazakhstan		1052	1750	2917	88	227	516	254	296	346
Kyrgyz Rep.		211	134	123	15	65	8	7	3	2
Moldova, Rep. of		133	145	180	75	13	54	12	11	7
Russian Fed.		22306	22615	32951	9080	8840	14145	2155	2374	3880
Tajikistan		95	57	48	20	39	43	8	4	16
Turkmenistan		138	264	201	26	26	26	42	67	98
Ukraine		2309	2076	2506	1433	1127	1499	989	774	977
Uzbekistan		529	414	433	182	136	86	96	47	86

Origin	Destination	United States			Japan			China		
		1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000
Commonwealth of Independent States		7112	7165	9629	3142	4020	4917	4338	5282	7367
Armenia		17	16	24	6	1	0	0	0	4
Azerbaijan		5	28	22	0	0	1	0	0	4
Belarus		113	100	107	10	6	8	11	21	73
Georgia		15	19	33	1	1	2	2	1	2
Kazakhstan		178	240	443	120	87	91	431	644	958
Kyrgyz Rep.		0	1	2	1	1	1	26	32	67
Moldova, Rep. of		120	98	109	0	0	0	1	0	8
Russian Fed.		6008	6017	7908	2892	3767	4579	3641	4223	5770
Tajikistan		33	24	9	0	0	1	8	6	10
Turkmenistan		3	9	29	0	0	1	2	2	4
Ukraine		585	586	901	73	124	154	185	340	455
Uzbekistan		35	27	43	40	34	79	32	13	12

6. Africa

Table III.55

Merchandise trade of Africa, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	145	137
Share in world merchandise trade	2.3	2.1
Annual percentage change		
Africa		
1980-85	-8	-6
1985-90	5	6
1990-00	3	4
1998	-17	1
1999	10	-3
2000	27	7
South Africa		
1980-85	-9	-10
1985-90	8	10
1990-00	3	5
1998	-9	-9
1999	1	-9
2000	12	11
Other Africa		
1980-85	-7	-6
1985-90	4	6
1990-00	3	3
1998	-18	4
1999	12	-1
2000	31	5

Table III.56

Merchandise trade of Africa by region and by major product group, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total a	145	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	26	18.3	10.0
Latin America	4	3.1	2.6
Western Europe	72	49.6	49.0
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1	0.8	2.3
Africa	11	7.6	9.1
Middle East	2	1.5	8.6
Asia	25	17.1	18.4
Product group			
Agricultural products	19	12.9	15.1
Mining products	86	59.7	13.9
Manufactures	36	24.6	68.4

a Includes significant exports of unspecified products.

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.13

Merchandise trade of Africa, 1990-00

(Billion dollars)

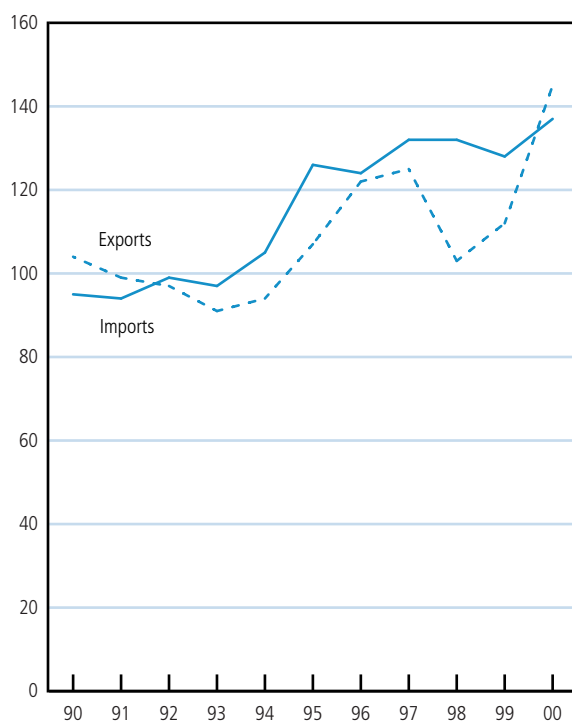


Chart III.14

Share of Africa in world merchandise trade, 1990-00

(Percentage based on value data)

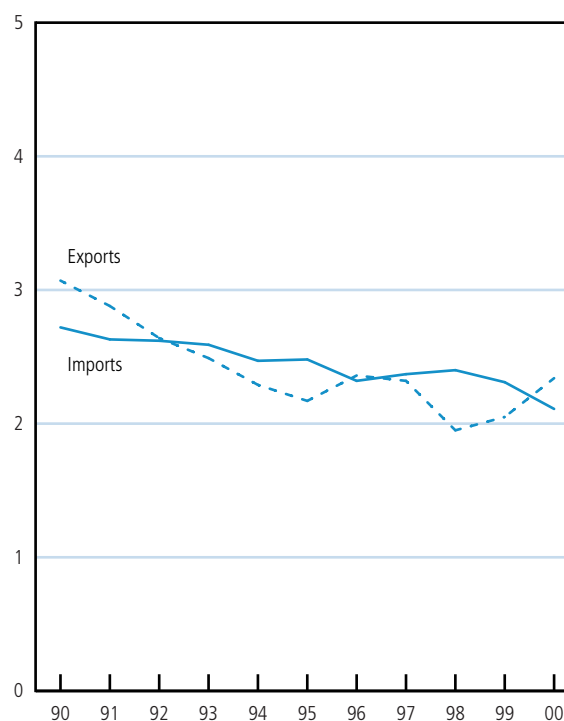


Table III.57

Merchandise exports of Africa by major product group and main destination, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
Total merchandise a							
World	144.7	100.0	100.0	3	-17	10	27
Western Europe	71.8	57.5	49.6	2	-11	4	24
North America	26.4	15.2	18.3	5	-21	6	58
Asia	24.8	7.7	17.1	12	-28	34	27
Mining products							
World	86.5	100.0	100.0	5	-28	24	55
Western Europe	38.4	61.5	44.4	1	-26	14	55
North America	21.7	24.7	25.1	5	-28	9	72
Asia	15.8	5.9	18.3	17	-36	68	51
Manufactures							
World	35.6	100.0	100.0	6	-2	1	13
Western Europe	21.1	62.1	59.3	5	3	3	12
Africa	5.2	11.6	14.7	8	-7	-6	8
North America	3.7	5.9	10.4	12	12	0	24
Agricultural products							
World	18.6	100.0	100.0	1	0	-5	-17
Western Europe	10.4	61.1	56.0	0	4	-8	-12
Asia	3.4	15.1	18.2	3	-12	4	-12
Africa	1.8	11.8	9.7	-1	-7	-7	-25

a Includes significant exports of unspecified products.

Table III.58

Merchandise exports of Africa by destination, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
World	144.7	100.0	100.0	3	-17	10	27
Western Europe	71.8	57.5	49.6	2	-11	4	24
European Union (15)	67.6	52.1	46.7	2	-11	5	25
North America	26.4	15.2	18.3	5	-21	6	58
Asia	24.8	7.7	17.1	12	-28	34	27
Japan	4.0	3.0	2.7	3	-20	-1	21
Other	20.8	4.7	14.4	15	-30	44	28
Intra-Africa	11.0	5.9	7.6	6	-12	3	12
Latin America	4.4	1.5	3.1	11	-14	19	34
Middle East	2.1	1.5	1.5	3	-10	4	4
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.2	2.2	0.8	-7	-3	-13	-14
Inter-regional trade	130.7	85.6	90.3	4	-16	9	30

Table III.59

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Africa, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2000	1980	1990	1995	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
Exporters									
Africa	144.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3	-17	10	27
South Africa ^a	30.0	21.1	22.6	26.0	20.7	3	-9	1	12
Nigeria	20.1	21.5	13.1	10.9	13.9	4	-36	32	57
Algeria	19.6	11.5	12.4	9.6	13.5	4	-29	27	56
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	14.2	18.1	13.3	8.4	9.8	0	-31	16	84
Angola	7.9	1.6	3.8	3.4	5.4	7	-29	46	52
Morocco	7.4	2.1	4.1	4.4	5.1	6	2	3	1
Tunisia	5.9	1.8	3.4	5.1	4.0	5	3	2	0
Egypt	4.7	2.5	2.5	3.2	3.2	6	-20	14	32
Côte d'Ivoire	4.0	2.6	3.0	3.4	2.8	3	3	-1	-11
Gabon	3.4	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.3	4	-37	25	40
Botswana	2.7	0.4	1.7	2.0	1.8	4	-31	36	1
Congo	2.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.7	10	-12	6	60
Cameroon	1.9	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.3	-1	-10	-4	17
Sudan	1.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.2	17	0	31	132
Kenya	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.2	5	-2	-13	-1
Importers									
Africa	137.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	1	-3	7
South Africa ^a	29.7	20.2	19.4	24.4	21.7	5	-9	-9	11
Egypt	14.0	5.0	9.7	9.4	10.2	4	22	-1	-13
Nigeria	12.9	17.2	5.9	7.4	9.4	9	-3	4	24
Morocco	11.5	4.3	7.2	6.8	8.4	5	8	-4	16
Algeria	9.2	10.9	10.3	8.2	6.7	-1	8	-3	0
Tunisia	8.6	3.7	5.8	6.3	6.2	4	6	1	1
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	7.7	7.0	5.6	4.3	5.7	4	-11	-21	80
Angola	3.4	1.4	1.7	1.4	2.5	8	-9	50	7
Kenya	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	4	-3	-11	10
Côte d'Ivoire	3.1	3.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	4	8	9	-5
Ghana	3.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.2	10	10	37	-12
Botswana	2.2	0.7	2.1	1.5	1.6	1	6	-8	2
Mauritius	2.1	0.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	3	-5	8	-7
Uganda	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.2	23	7	-5	23
Zimbabwe	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.2	-1	-13	-21	-22

^a Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

Note: Recent figures for a number of traders in the region have been estimated by the Secretariat.

Table III.60

Merchandise exports of the European Union to developing countries in Africa by product, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
Total merchandise exports	45.1	100.0	100.0	0	6	-6	-1
Manufactures	34.8	79.0	77.2	0	5	-4	-3
Machinery and transport equipment	18.1	41.4	40.2	0	6	-2	-1
Power generating machinery	1.1	1.7	2.4	4	30	-6	6
Other non-electrical machinery	6.1	15.5	13.6	-1	4	-5	-12
Office and telecom equipment	3.5	4.6	7.8	6	26	13	14
Electrical machinery and apparatus	2.4	4.2	5.3	3	10	1	-6
Automotive products	3.3	9.8	7.4	-3	2	-4	-2
Other transport equipment	1.7	5.6	3.8	-4	-18	-11	21
Chemicals	5.3	11.6	11.7	0	6	-5	-5
Other semi-manufactures	3.4	8.9	7.5	-1	1	-5	-7
Textiles	3.1	5.1	6.9	3	12	-3	-5
Iron and steel	1.1	4.5	2.4	-6	1	-32	2
Agricultural products	6.7	15.6	14.9	0	8	-14	2
Food	5.9	13.7	13.0	0	10	-13	2
Mining products	2.7	4.0	5.9	4	-5	-4	49
Fuels	2.1	2.6	4.7	7	-12	0	69

Note: The European Union accounted for 48 per cent of developing Africa's merchandise imports in 2000. Developing Africa is defined as Africa less South Africa.

Table III.61

Merchandise imports of the European Union from developing countries in Africa by product, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
Total merchandise imports	58.4	100.0	100.0	1	-10	-2	27
Mining products	33.8	62.3	57.8	0	-25	10	63
Fuels	31.9	55.5	54.7	1	-27	12	68
Ores and other minerals	1.2	3.1	2.0	-3	0	-3	-2
Non-ferrous metals	0.7	3.7	1.1	-10	-5	-12	9
Manufactures	14.6	16.9	25.0	5	4	-1	2
Clothing	6.5	6.3	11.2	7	10	-1	1
Other semi-manufactures	2.8	3.8	4.8	3	-16	9	0
Agricultural products	9.9	17.8	17.0	1	5	-7	-9
Food	7.6	13.0	13.0	1	5	-5	-11
Raw materials	2.3	4.8	3.9	-1	5	-13	2

Note: The European Union accounted for 48 per cent of developing Africa's merchandise exports in 2000. Developing Africa is defined as Africa less South Africa.

7. Middle East

Table III.62

Merchandise trade of the Middle East, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	263	171
Share in world merchandise trade	4.2	2.6
Annual percentage change		
1980-85	-14	-3
1985-90	6	2
1990-00	7	6
1998	-21	-1
1999	28	1
2000	46	14

Table III.63

Merchandise trade of the Middle East by region and by major product group, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	263	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	41	15.7	13.5
Latin America	3	1.2	1.9
Western Europe	48	18.2	39.6
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	2	0.6	4.3
Africa	10	3.9	1.4
Middle East	17	6.3	11.0
Asia	126	47.9	28.2
Product group			
Agricultural products	6	2.4	13.1
Mining products	196	74.7	8.8
Manufactures	57	21.7	74.6

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.15

Merchandise trade of the Middle East, 1990-00

(Billion dollars)

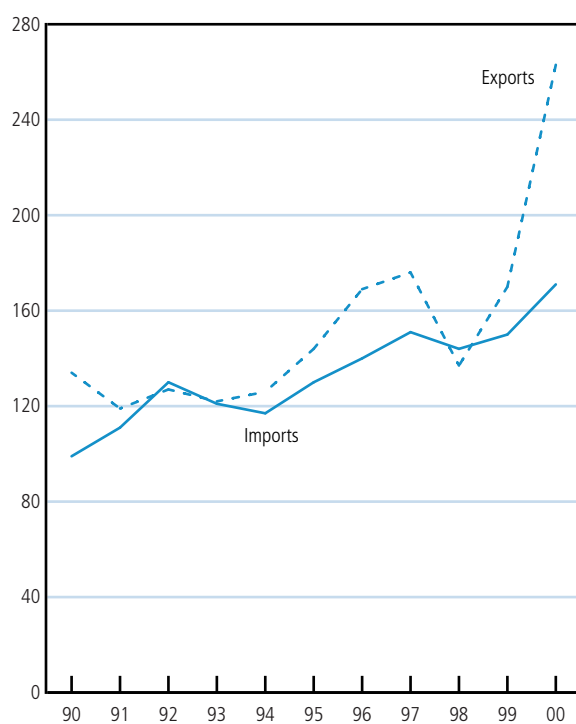


Chart III.16

Share of the Middle East in world merchandise trade, 1990-00

(Percentage based on value data)

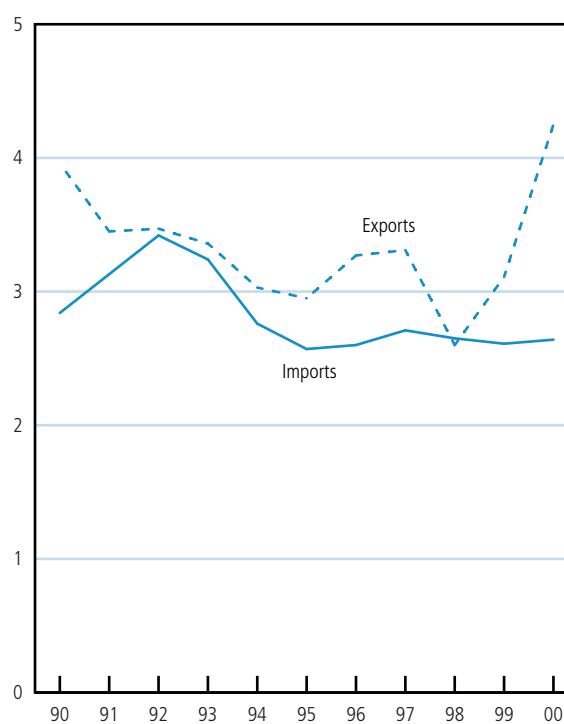


Table III.64

Merchandise exports of the Middle East by major product group and main destination, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
Total merchandise							
World	262.6	100.0	100.0	7	-21	28	46
Asia	125.7	39.8	47.9	9	-31	29	62
Western Europe	47.9	26.9	18.2	3	-11	11	35
North America	41.3	14.0	15.7	8	-6	36	55
Middle East	16.6	6.3	6.3	7	-10	7	30
Mining products							
World	196.0	100.0	100.0	6	-29	35	58
Asia	113.4	45.3	57.9	9	-31	29	67
Western Europe	29.7	25.0	15.1	1	-21	17	47
North America	24.6	14.1	12.6	5	-21	56	70
Manufactures							
World	57.0	100.0	100.0	11	2	15	24
Western Europe	16.0	32.5	28.1	9	9	4	24
North America	15.3	16.4	26.9	17	18	15	40
Asia	10.2	19.6	17.9	10	-23	27	29
Middle East	7.8	18.3	13.7	8	3	5	24
Agriculture							
World	6.4	100.0	100.0	4	-11	9	-8

Table III.65

Merchandise exports of the Middle East by destination, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
World	262.6	100.0	100.0	7	-21	28	46
Asia	125.7	39.8	47.9	9	-31	29	62
Japan	46.0	20.9	17.5	5	-32	21	63
Other	79.8	18.9	30.4	12	-29	34	62
Western Europe	47.9	26.9	18.2	3	-11	11	35
European Union (15)	44.0	24.0	16.8	3	-9	12	36
North America	41.3	14.0	15.7	8	-6	36	55
Intra-Middle East	16.6	6.3	6.3	7	-10	7	30
Africa	10.3	3.1	3.9	10	-5	15	45
Latin America	3.2	3.7	1.2	-4	-25	-4	40
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	1.6	2.5	0.6	-8	-14	-16	-1
Inter-regional trade	230.0	90.1	87.6	7	-21	23	53

Table III.66

Imports of fuels of selected regions and economies from the Middle East, 1990 and 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change			
	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
North America	16.7	24.9	4	-24	51	67
United States	16.0	23.7	4	-21	52	64
Canada a	0.7	1.1	5	-58	8	168
Western Europe	28.5	30.6	1	-22	14	55
European Union (15)	25.5	28.2	1	-20	15	55
France	5.6	6.8	2	-20	12	62
Italy	4.5	6.4	4	-30	18	76
Netherlands b	4.6	3.8	-2	-29	31	...
Germany	2.8	2.7	0	-24	35	66
Turkey	2.5	2.2	-1	-42	17	59
Asia	50.1	117.5	9	-30	27	67
Japan	29.4	47.5	5	-34	20	66
Korea, Rep. of	4.8	24.4	18	-34	28	84
Singapore	6.3	10.5	5	-37	20	46
India b	2.7	8.5	12	33	76	...
Thailand b	1.1	3.6	13	-30	29	...
Taipei, Chinese b	2.8	3.1	1	-32	44	...

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b 1999 instead of 2000.

Table III.67

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in the Middle East, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2000	1980	1990	1995	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
Exporters									
Middle East	262.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7	-21	28	46
Saudi Arabia	84.1	50.9	33.1	34.4	32.0	7	-36	31	66
United Arab Emirates	39.9	10.2	15.5	15.3	15.2	7	-9	15	29
Israel	31.3	2.6	9.0	13.1	11.9	10	2	12	21
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	30.0	6.6	12.6	11.5	11.4	6	-29	50	52
Kuwait	19.5	9.2	5.3	9.5	7.4	11	-33	28	60
Iraq	19.3	12.3	9.2	0.3	7.3	5	51	73	61
Oman	11.3	1.7	4.1	4.2	4.3	7	-28	31	57
Qatar	9.4	2.6	2.9	2.5	3.6	9	-10	43	30
Bahrain	5.7	1.7	2.8	2.8	2.2	4	-25	25	40
Syrian Arab Republic	4.3	1.0	3.1	2.4	1.6	0	-26	20	23
Importers									
Middle East	171.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6	-1	1	14
Israel	38.1	9.5	16.9	22.6	22.3	9	-5	13	15
United Arab Emirates	31.9	8.5	11.3	16.1	18.6	11	-4	6	4
Saudi Arabia	30.3	29.3	24.3	21.5	17.7	2	4	-7	8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	15.2	11.9	15.8	8.6	8.9	0	1	-11	20
Iraq	13.7	13.6	7.7	0.6	8.0	6	3	94	61
Kuwait	7.6	6.4	4.0	6.0	4.5	7	5	-12	0
Lebanon	6.2	3.6	2.6	5.6	3.6	9	-5	-12	0
Oman	5.0	1.7	2.7	3.2	2.9	7	13	-18	8
Bahrain	4.6	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.7	2	-11	1	29
Jordan	4.5	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.7	6	-7	-3	22

Note: Recent figures for a number of significant traders in the region have been estimated by the Secretariat.

8. Asia

Table III.68

Merchandise trade of Asia, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	1649	1481
Share in world merchandise trade	26.7	22.8
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	5	2
1985-90	13	14
1990-00	8	8
1998	-6	-18
1999	7	10
2000	18	23
Volume		
1980-85	7.5	5.5
1985-90	8.0	12.0
1990-00	8.1	7.6
1998	3.3	-8.4
1999	6.9	9.2
2000	16.1	15.3

Table III.69

Merchandise trade of Asia by region and by major product group, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	1649	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	423	25.6	16.0
Latin America	41	2.5	1.5
Western Europe	278	16.8	13.9
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	15	0.9	1.4
Africa	22	1.3	1.7
Middle East	42	2.6	8.8
Asia	807	48.9	56.5
Product group			
Agricultural products	107	6.5	9.4
Mining products	116	7.0	17.7
Manufactures	1389	84.2	70.5

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.17

Merchandise trade of Asia, 1990-00

(Billion dollars)

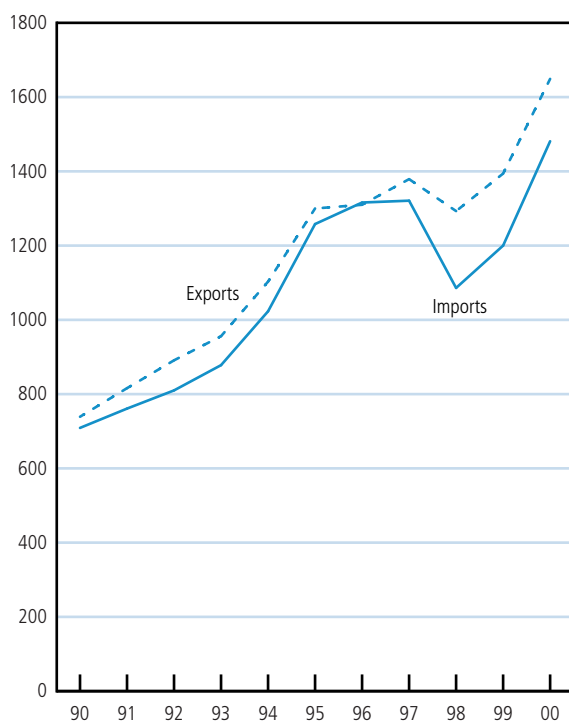


Chart III.18

Share of Asia in world merchandise trade, 1990-00

(Percentage based on value data)

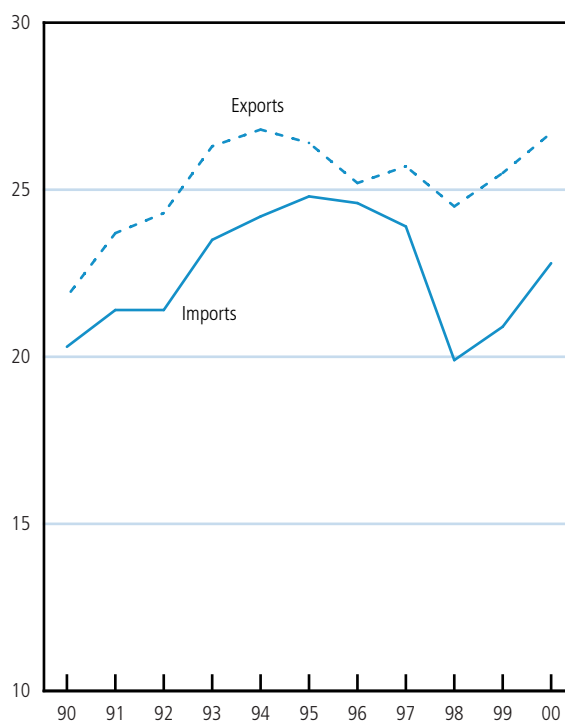


Table III.70

Merchandise exports of Asia by main product group and main destination, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in total merchandise		Share in product group		Annual percentage change		
	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1999	2000
Total merchandise								
World	1649.2	100.0	100.0	-	-	8	7	18
Intra-Asia	807.0	42.1	48.9	-	-	10	12	25
Japan	159.3	10.4	9.7	-	-	8	13	28
Other	647.7	31.7	39.3	-	-	11	12	24
North America	422.7	28.3	25.6	-	-	7	8	15
Western Europe	277.6	20.0	16.8	-	-	6	1	10
All other regions	121.4	8.1	7.4	-	-	7	-7	15
Manufactures								
World	1389.3	79.1	84.2	100.0	100.0	9	9	18
Intra-Asia	626.0	28.5	38.0	36.0	45.1	12	14	25
Japan	106.3	4.3	6.4	5.5	7.7	13	18	29
Other	519.7	24.1	31.5	30.5	37.4	11	13	24
North America	396.0	26.1	24.0	33.0	28.5	7	9	15
Western Europe	249.4	17.4	15.1	22.0	18.0	7	4	11
All other regions	103.1	6.2	6.3	7.8	7.4	8	-6	15
Agricultural products								
World	107.2	9.7	6.5	100.0	100.0	4	-1	11
Intra-Asia	67.2	5.5	4.1	56.8	62.7	5	2	14
Japan	20.3	2.3	1.2	23.2	18.9	2	4	4
Other	46.9	3.3	2.8	33.6	43.8	7	1	18
Western Europe	14.8	1.7	0.9	17.2	13.9	2	-9	-1
North America	13.9	1.1	0.8	11.4	13.0	5	2	12
All other regions	11.2	1.4	0.7	14.3	10.4	1	-9	9
Mining products								
World	115.9	8.9	7.0	100.0	100.0	6	10	32
Intra-Asia	95.8	7.1	5.8	79.7	82.6	6	12	33
Japan	31.8	3.6	1.9	40.6	27.4	2	6	43
Other	64.0	3.5	3.9	39.1	55.2	10	16	29
Western Europe	7.1	0.6	0.4	6.9	6.2	5	-7	19
North America	6.7	0.8	0.4	8.9	5.8	1	1	19
All other regions	4.1	0.3	0.2	2.8	3.5	8	5	32

Trade by region

Table III.71

Merchandise exports of Asia by product, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of Asia		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
Total merchandise exports	1649.2	100.0	100.0	21.8	26.7	8	-6	7	18
Agricultural products	107.2	9.7	6.5	17.4	19.2	4	-12	-1	11
Food	82.6	6.8	5.0	16.0	18.7	5	-9	-1	9
Raw materials	24.6	2.9	1.5	21.7	21.2	1	-21	-1	17
Mining products	115.9	8.9	7.0	13.6	14.3	6	-16	10	32
Ores and other minerals	14.6	1.5	0.9	20.6	23.4	3	-8	-5	18
Fuels	79.4	6.2	4.8	12.8	12.6	6	-21	15	39
Non-ferrous metals	21.9	1.3	1.3	12.9	18.2	9	-6	7	19
Manufactures	1389.3	79.1	84.2	24.5	30.0	9	-5	9	18
Iron and steel	35.2	2.8	2.1	19.5	24.5	5	-3	-10	20
Chemicals	98.8	4.6	6.0	11.4	17.2	11	-7	12	17
Other semi-manufactures	94.5	6.2	5.7	17.4	21.1	8	-8	8	14
Machinery and transport equipment	832.1	43.2	50.5	26.3	32.4	10	-5	11	20
Automotive products	112.7	9.7	6.8	22.4	19.7	5	-4	9	8
Office and telecom equipment	447.7	18.6	27.1	45.9	47.6	13	-4	14	23
Other machinery and transport equipment	271.7	15.0	16.5	18.6	25.8	9	-6	7	20
Textiles	71.4	5.0	4.3	35.3	45.4	7	-11	3	15
Clothing	89.4	6.4	5.4	43.6	44.9	7	0	1	13
Other consumer goods	167.8	11.0	10.2	27.1	31.0	8	-4	10	15

Trade by region

Table III.72

Merchandise exports of Asia by destination, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
World	1649.2	100.0	100.0	8	-6	7	18
Intra-Asia	807.0	42.1	48.9	10	-17	12	25
Japan	159.3	10.4	9.7	8	-16	13	28
Australia and New Zealand	39.8	2.7	2.4	7	-2	10	4
China	107.7	3.3	6.5	16	-9	8	29
Other	500.2	25.7	30.3	10	-20	13	25
North America	422.7	28.3	25.6	7	4	8	15
Western Europe	277.6	20.0	16.8	6	8	1	10
European Union (15)	260.2	18.6	15.8	7	7	4	10
Middle East	42.5	2.9	2.6	7	11	-7	14
Latin America	41.5	1.8	2.5	12	4	-9	21
Africa	22.1	1.5	1.3	7	6	-1	4
South Africa	6.6	0.2	0.4	14	-2	-10	12
Other Africa	15.5	1.2	0.9	6	9	2	1
C./E. Europe/Baltic States/CIS	15.3	1.9	0.9	1	-10	-11	20
C./E. Europe	7.1	0.4	0.4	10	0	-1	13
Russian Fed.	5.7	-	0.3	-	-	-26	32
Inter-regional trade	821.6	56.4	49.8	7	5	3	13

Table III.73

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Asia, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Annual percentage change										
	Value	Share		Value				Volume			
		2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
Exporters											
Asia	1649.2	100.0	100.0	8	-6	7	18	8.1	3.3	6.9	16.1
Japan	479.2	38.9	29.1	5	-8	8	14	3.0	-1.4	2.2	9.4
China	249.3	8.4	15.1	15	0	6	28	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China	202.4	-	-	9	-7	0	16	9.8	-4.3	3.6	17.0
domestic exports	23.7	3.9	1.4	-2	-10	-9	6	-1.9	-7.9	-7.3	7.6
re-exports	178.8	-	-	13	-7	1	18	13.3	-3.7	5.4	18.4
Korea, Rep. of	172.3	8.8	10.4	10	-3	9	20	15.7	16.9	12.0	21.3
Taipei, Chinese	148.3	9.1	9.0	8	-9	10	22	6.0	1.1	4.9	10.0
Singapore	137.9	7.1	8.4	10	-12	4	20	11.5	0.9	5.6	15.8
domestic exports	78.9	4.7	4.8	9	-12	8	15	10.4	0.7	8.1	10.2
re-exports	59.1	2.4	3.6	13	-12	-1	28	13.3	-0.6	1.6	26.7
Malaysia	98.2	4.0	6.0	13	-7	15	16	14.2	3.9	19.9	19.5
Thailand	69.1	3.1	4.2	12	-5	7	18	11.2	7.8	12.0	21.9
Australia	63.9	5.4	3.9	5	-11	0	14	7.6	-1.0	5.2	9.6
Indonesia	62.1	3.5	3.8	9	-9	0	28	10.1	17.2	-1.4	24.2
India	42.3	2.4	2.6	9	-4	9	16	...	...	...	...
Philippines	39.8	1.1	2.4	17	18	24	9	17.8	24.8	24.2	13.2
Viet Nam	14.5	0.3	0.9	20	2	23	25	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	13.3	1.3	0.8	3	-15	3	7	4.6	-0.3	1.6	5.7
Pakistan	9.2	0.8	0.6	5	-3	0	8	...	...	...	...
Importers											
Asia	1481.3	100.0	100.0	8	-18	10	23	7.6	-8.4	9.2	15.3
Japan	379.5	33.2	25.6	5	-17	11	22	5.3	-5.3	9.5	10.9
China	225.1	7.5	15.2	15	-1	18	36	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China	214.2	-	-	10	-12	-3	19	10.1	-7.1	0.2	18.1
retained imports	35.4	4.4	2.4	1	-30	-21	24	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	160.5	9.9	10.8	9	-35	28	34	9.7	-21.0	26.1	19.0
Taipei, Chinese	140.0	7.7	9.5	10	-8	6	26	7.8	4.1	3.7	10.0
Singapore	134.5	8.6	9.1	8	-23	9	21	8.4	-12.9	9.5	14.8
retained imports	75.6	6.1	5.1	6	-31	18	16	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	82.2	4.1	5.5	11	-26	11	27	12.0	-21.2	13.5	24.6
Australia	71.5	5.9	4.8	5	-2	7	3	7.6	6.9	6.5	5.3
Thailand	61.9	4.7	4.2	6	-32	17	23	4.4	-27.2	23.6	21.5
India	50.5	3.3	3.4	8	4	4	12	...	...	...	...
Philippines	33.8	1.8	2.3	10	-18	3	4	10.0	-13.9	3.3	-0.3
Indonesia	33.5	3.1	2.3	4	-34	-12	40	4.2	-30.8	-11.3	37.0
Viet Nam	15.6	0.4	1.1	19	-1	1	35	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	13.9	1.3	0.9	4	-14	14	-3	4.6	2.4	13.4	-2.7
Pakistan	11.0	1.1	0.7	4	-20	10	7	...	...	...	...
Memorandum item:											
ASEAN (10)											
Exports	427.4	19.5	25.9	11	-7	9	19	...	...	...	...
Imports	366.8	23.0	24.8	8	-25	8	23	...	...	...	...
SAPTA (7)											
Exports	64.1	3.7	3.9	9	-1	6	16	...	...	...	...
Imports	78.9	5.4	5.3	7	-2	6	11	...	...	...	...

Trade by region

Table III.74

Merchandise trade of Japan by region and economy, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2000	1990	2000	1999			2000	2000	1990	2000	1999	2000
Region						Region					
World	479.25	100.0	100.0	8	14	World	379.66	100.0	100.0	11	22
Asia	207.49	34.2	43.3	15	25	Asia	176.13	35.1	46.4	15	27
North America	151.66	34.1	31.6	8	11	North America	81.31	26.1	21.4	0	8
Western Europe	83.42	22.2	17.4	3	5	Western Europe	51.66	18.2	13.6	10	8
Latin America	13.22	3.3	2.8	-18	15	Middle East	49.25	13.3	13.0	19	62
Middle East	9.98	3.2	2.1	-20	-2	Latin America	10.60	4.0	2.8	4	14
Africa	4.21	1.9	0.9	-6	-7	C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	5.78	1.7	1.5	23	25
C./E. Europe/ Baltic States/CIS	2.52	1.1	0.5	-16	25	Africa	4.93	1.6	1.3	4	22
Economy						Economy					
United States	143.98	31.7	30.0	8	11	United States	72.51	22.5	19.1	0	7
European Union (15)	78.41	20.4	16.4	4	5	China	55.10	5.1	14.5	16	29
China	42.62	2.1	8.9	9	25	European Union (15)	46.80	16.0	12.3	9	9
Taipei, Chinese	35.94	5.4	7.5	12	25	Korea, Rep. of	20.45	5.0	5.4	33	28
Korea, Rep. of	30.70	6.1	6.4	49	34	Taipei, Chinese	17.90	3.6	4.7	25	40
Above 5	331.66	65.7	69.2	10	14	Above 5	212.75	52.2	56.0	10	17
Singapore	20.82	3.7	4.3	10	28	Indonesia	16.38	5.4	4.3	16	30
Hong Kong, China	14.94	4.6	3.1	-1	33	United Arab Emirates	14.84	3.9	3.9	6	69
Malaysia	13.89	1.9	2.9	19	25	Australia	14.80	5.3	3.9	-2	16
Thailand	13.63	3.2	2.8	20	21	Malaysia	14.49	2.3	3.8	26	33
Philippines	10.26	0.9	2.1	20	17	Saudi Arabia	14.20	4.5	3.7	16	71
Australia	8.57	2.4	1.8	5	1	Thailand	10.59	1.8	2.8	8	20
Indonesia	7.59	1.8	1.6	13	57	Canada	8.70	3.6	2.3	3	10
Canada	7.48	2.3	1.6	9	8	Philippines	7.20	0.9	1.9	20	36
Panama	6.45	1.0	1.3	11	-6	Singapore	6.43	1.5	1.7	15	18
Mexico	5.21	0.8	1.1	4	19	Qatar	5.86	0.9	1.5	23	70
Saudi Arabia	3.09	1.2	0.6	-17	-7	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	5.36	1.5	1.4	28	71
United Arab Emirates	2.53	0.5	0.5	-12	0	Kuwait	4.99	0.7	1.3	29	66
Brazil	2.52	0.4	0.5	-22	23	Russian Fed.	4.58	0.0	1.2	30	22
India	2.49	0.6	0.5	0	3	Switzerland	3.29	1.7	0.9	12	-2
Switzerland	2.09	1.0	0.4	-2	-3	South Africa	3.00	-	0.8	-3	31
Viet Nam	1.98	0.1	0.4	22	21	Brazil	3.00	1.4	0.8	-8	12
South Africa	1.89	0.5	0.4	-9	15	Chile	2.84	0.7	0.7	5	13
Israel	1.28	0.2	0.3	2	20	Viet Nam	2.64	0.3	0.7	12	35
New Zealand	1.26	0.4	0.3	27	-15	India	2.64	0.9	0.7	3	17
Turkey	1.21	0.3	0.3	-46	33	Mexico	2.39	0.8	0.6	34	44
Norway	0.99	0.3	0.2	-4	-20	New Zealand	2.19	0.7	0.6	-2	15
Hungary	0.85	0.0	0.2	12	31	Oman	2.04	0.8	0.5	54	20
Oman	0.74	0.1	0.2	-15	11	Hong Kong, China	1.67	0.9	0.4	3	-7
Egypt	0.73	0.2	0.2	-12	-23	Brunei Darussalam	1.65	0.5	0.4	2	57
Liberia	0.73	0.4	0.2	-12	-9	Norway	1.18	0.3	0.3	28	-10
Above 30	464.87	94.6	97.0	-	-	Above 30	369.70	94.3	97.4	-	-

Table III.75

Merchandise exports of the United States, the European Union and Japan to China by major product, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Share in economy's								
	Value	total merchandise exports		total exports by product group		Annual percentage change			
		2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998		1999	2000
United States									
Total merchandise exports	16.2	100.0	100.0	1.2	2.1	13	11	-8	23
Agricultural products	2.4	24.4	14.7	2.0	3.3	7	-17	-25	87
Food	1.5	11.2	9.4	1.3	2.8	11	11	-31	98
Mining products	1.0	2.7	6.4	0.5	3.7	23	-23	26	77
Manufactures	12.6	71.9	77.6	1.2	1.9	14	19	-7	14
Chemicals	2.3	21.9	14.0	2.7	2.7	8	2	6	8
Other semi-manufactures	0.8	2.7	4.9	0.6	1.7	20	16	0	31
Machinery and transport equipment	8.1	40.4	50.0	1.1	2.0	15	26	-13	13
Other non electrical machinery	1.8	12.0	11.2	1.7	2.5	12	-18	-5	37
Office and telecom equipment	3.2	5.2	20.0	0.5	2.1	29	64	9	45
Other transport equipment	1.8	16.1	10.9	2.1	3.4	9	68	-35	-25
Other consumer goods	1.2	5.1	7.6	0.7	1.5	18	3	10	17
European Union (15)									
Total merchandise exports	27.8	100.0	100.0	0.5	1.2	14	4	21	21
Agricultural products	1.5	8.4	5.5	0.4	0.7	9	35	55	15
Food	0.6	5.7	2.3	0.3	0.4	4	37	31	-16
Mining products	1.0	1.0	3.5	0.1	0.8	29	-18	150	25
Manufactures	23.9	88.4	85.9	0.5	1.3	14	-3	16	24
Chemicals	2.5	10.9	8.9	0.5	0.8	12	-8	29	33
Other semi-manufactures	2.0	4.8	7.2	0.2	1.0	19	-1	28	33
Machinery and transport equipment	16.9	63.6	60.9	0.8	1.8	14	-3	13	21
Other non electrical machinery	5.4	33.4	21.3	53.0	2.8	9	-15	11	12
Office and telecom equipment	5.4	4.7	19.5	0.4	2.1	32	41	24	32
Other consumer goods	1.6	4.0	5.6	0.2	0.7	18	8	28	33
Japan									
Total merchandise exports	30.4	100.0	100.0	2.1	6.3	17	-8	16	30
Agricultural products	0.6	3.7	2.1	6.9	14.3	11	-13	-4	25
Mining products	1.2	2.0	3.9	3.1	15.8	26	-27	20	14
Non-ferrous metals	0.6	0.8	2.1	2.1	13.0	30	29	41	6
Manufactures	27.8	92.8	91.4	2.1	6.2	17	-7	16	31
Iron and steel	2.1	17.3	7.0	8.5	14.3	7	-12	1	39
Chemicals	4.0	12.2	13.1	4.7	11.3	18	5	30	32
Other semi-manufactures	1.6	6.3	5.2	2.8	7.9	15	0	14	28
Machinery and transport equipment	15.4	43.8	50.5	1.3	4.7	19	-7	12	32
Other non electrical machinery	4.6	14.4	15.1	2.5	7.6	18	-24	13	24
Office and telecom equipment	5.3	16.7	17.3	1.5	4.9	18	4	25	45
Electrical machinery and apparatus	3.4	5.2	11.2	1.9	8.5	27	-2	22	33
Textiles	2.6	7.1	8.5	7.4	36.8	19	-15	26	14
Other consumer goods	2.1	5.9	6.9	1.5	5.0	19	-5	26	41

Trade by region

Table III.76

Merchandise imports of the United States, the European Union and Japan from China by major product, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Share in economy's								
	Value	total merchandise imports		total imports by product group		Annual percentage change			
		2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
United States									
Total merchandise imports	103.3	100.0	100.0	3.1	8.2	20	14	17	18
Agricultural products	1.5	4.3	1.5	1.8	2.2	8	7	15	10
Food	1.1	3.6	1.1	2.0	2.2	6	2	17	12
Mining products	1.3	5.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	3	-14	-14	55
Manufactures	99.3	89.0	96.1	3.9	10.2	21	15	17	17
Chemicals	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.5	2.5	18	14	18	4
Other semi-manufactures	7.8	4.6	7.5	2.1	9.5	27	25	28	16
Machinery and transport equipment	36.1	15.6	34.9	1.2	6.3	30	24	24	30
Office and telecom equipment	22.4	8.2	21.7	2.1	10.2	33	27	24	31
Electrical machinery and apparatus	8.5	4.1	8.2	3.4	14.5	29	15	22	27
Textiles	1.9	4.3	1.8	10.3	12.0	11	5	12	12
Clothing	8.8	22.7	8.5	13.7	13.2	9	-4	4	13
Other consumer goods	42.3	39.1	40.9	11.0	30.2	21	13	15	10
Toys and games	13.3	14.7	12.9	25.0	64.6	19	13	7	5
Footwear	9.5	9.6	9.2	15.7	61.9	20	8	7	7
Travel goods	2.3	4.6	2.2	31.4	50.0	12	0	4	7
Furniture	4.6	1.0	4.5	3.1	23.7	39	43	55	22
European Union (15)									
Total merchandise imports	61.2	100.0	100.0	0.9	2.6	16	12	13	22
Agricultural products	2.4	12.7	4.0	0.8	1.0	4	4	1	14
Food	1.6	7.8	2.5	0.7	0.8	4	8	-1	15
Mining products	1.2	3.0	2.0	0.8	0.5	12	18	-12	24
Manufactures	57.5	84.1	93.9	8.1	3.2	18	12	14	22
Chemicals	2.5	6.2	4.1	0.1	1.0	12	4	-1	11
Other semi-manufactures	5.0	6.4	8.2	0.6	2.6	19	14	18	22
Machinery and transport equipment	21.2	13.7	34.7	1.3	2.3	28	24	22	35
Office and telecom equipment	11.9	8.8	19.4	0.2	3.8	26	25	19	36
Electrical machinery and apparatus	6.0	2.0	9.8	0.5	5.5	36	21	28	34
Textiles	1.9	8.5	3.1	2.3	3.8	5	8	-1	22
Clothing	8.1	21.5	13.2	5.1	9.4	11	2	11	6
Other consumer goods	18.4	27.4	30.0	2.6	8.2	17	9	13	17
Toys and games	5.4	9.2	8.8	13.7	33.1	16	1	15	20
Footwear	1.8	2.6	2.9	2.6	10.0	18	-2	5	12
Travel goods	2.3	4.7	3.8	19.0	43.3	14	10	10	11
Furniture	1.2	0.8	1.9	0.7	4.9	27	27	33	36
Japan									
Total merchandise imports	55.1	100.0	100.0	5.1	14.5	16	-11	16	29
Agricultural products	7.0	23.1	12.7	5.5	11.3	10	-12	14	13
Food	6.0	17.5	10.8	6.2	12.3	11	-9	14	12
Mining products	3.3	28.8	5.9	4.4	3.3	-1	-35	-5	47
Manufactures	44.4	47.6	80.5	5.7	20.9	23	-9	17	30
Chemicals	1.6	4.5	2.9	3.6	6.1	11	-8	4	22
Other semi-manufactures	2.8	2.4	5.1	2.6	18.2	26	-7	15	29
Machinery and transport equipment	13.0	3.8	23.6	1.3	12.2	40	-1	19	41
Office and telecom equipment	6.4	1.4	11.6	1.5	10.5	44	-2	19	51
Electrical machinery and apparatus	4.2	1.2	7.5	3.7	28.1	39	2	23	37
Textiles	2.0	6.7	3.7	19.7	41.2	10	-20	12	18
Clothing	14.7	19.9	26.7	27.5	74.7	20	-9	20	29
Other consumer goods	9.6	7.5	17.5	4.5	26.1	27	-11	17	22
Toys and games	1.8	1.2	3.3	7.6	47.1	29	-10	6	15
Footwear	1.9	1.4	3.5	12.5	65.0	28	-20	21	13
Travel goods	1.3	1.0	2.3	9.6	42.0	26	-15	22	20
Furniture	1.1	0.5	2.0	4.6	29.0	32	-12	34	51

Table III.77

Merchandise exports of ASEAN countries by region, 1990-00

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	ASEAN (10)	All other regions			World
			Total	Asia	Other regions	
Value						
ASEAN (10)	1990	28.95	115.13	...	...	144.09
	1995	81.88	239.00	...	...	320.88
	1999	79.30	279.68	...	...	358.98
	2000	101.30	326.14	...	...	427.44
Indonesia	1990	2.57	23.11	15.31	7.80	25.68
	1995	6.50	38.92	22.15	16.77	45.42
	1999	8.28	40.39	21.97	18.42	48.67
	2000	10.89	51.24	28.93	22.31	62.12
Malaysia	1990	8.62	20.80	9.65	11.14	29.42
	1995	20.41	53.51	22.83	30.68	73.91
	1999	20.13	64.33	27.57	36.75	84.46
	2000	26.07	72.17	...	...	98.24
Philippines	1990	0.59	7.47	2.59	4.88	8.07
	1995	2.36	15.14	5.04	10.10	17.50
	1999	4.99	31.59	11.55	20.03	36.58
	2000	5.63	34.15	...	...	39.78
Singapore ^a	1990	13.57	39.18	15.16	24.02	52.75
	1995	38.24	80.03	34.81	45.21	118.27
	1999	32.15	82.54	36.18	46.36	114.69
	2000	41.65	96.23	45.15	51.08	137.88
Thailand	1990	2.75	20.32	6.78	13.54	23.07
	1995	12.33	44.11	18.17	25.95	56.44
	1999	10.86	47.58	18.46	29.12	58.44
	2000	13.42	55.64	...	...	69.06
Share						
ASEAN (10)	1990	20.1	79.9	...	...	100.0
	2000	23.7	76.3	...	...	100.0
Indonesia	1990	1.8	16.0	10.6	5.4	17.8
	2000	2.5	12.0	15.4	11.6	14.5
Malaysia	1990	6.0	14.4	6.7	7.7	20.4
	2000	6.1	16.9	...	...	23.0
Philippines	1990	0.4	5.2	1.8	3.4	5.6
	2000	1.3	8.0	...	...	9.3
Singapore	1990	9.4	27.2	10.5	16.7	36.6
	2000	9.7	22.5	10.6	12.0	32.3
Thailand	1990	1.9	14.1	4.7	9.4	16.0
	2000	3.1	13.0	...	...	16.2
Annual percentage change						
ASEAN (10)	1990-00	13	11	...	...	11
	1999	10	9	...	...	9
	2000	28	17	...	...	19
Indonesia	1990-00	16	8	7	11	9
	1999	-11	2	9	-5	0
	2000	31	27	32	21	28
Malaysia	1990-00	12	13	...	...	13
	1999	13	16	22	12	15
	2000	30	12	...	...	16
Philippines	1990-00	25	16	...	...	17
	1999	31	23	37	17	24
	2000	13	8	...	...	9
Singapore	1990-00	12	9	12	8	10
	1999	11	2	8	-3	4
	2000	30	17	25	10	20
Thailand	1990-00	17	11	...	...	12
	1999	10	7	13	3	7
	2000	24	17	...	...	18

a Includes significant re-exports.

Table III.78

Merchandise imports of ASEAN countries by region, 1990-00

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	ASEAN (10)	All other regions			World
			Total	Asia	Other regions	
Value						
ASEAN (10)	1990	26.31	136.49	...	...	162.80
	1995	66.88	287.20	...	...	354.09
	1999	68.67	230.73	...	...	299.40
	2000	89.89	276.88	...	...	366.77
Indonesia	1990	1.88	19.96	10.12	9.83	21.84
	1995	4.22	36.41	18.13	18.29	40.63
	1999	4.78	19.22	8.53	10.69	24.00
	2000	6.49	27.03	13.76	13.27	33.52
Malaysia	1990	5.65	23.61	12.12	11.49	29.26
	1995	13.52	64.17	34.85	29.32	77.69
	1999	15.35	49.62	26.72	22.90	64.97
	2000	19.75	49.62	...	...	82.21
Philippines	1990	1.37	11.67	5.22	6.45	13.04
	1995	3.36	24.98	12.64	12.34	28.34
	1999	4.76	27.81	14.75	13.06	32.57
	2000	5.39	28.42	...	...	33.81
Singapore a	1990	12.45	48.45	20.78	27.67	60.90
	1995	31.50	93.01	44.38	48.63	124.51
	1999	31.30	79.76	33.65	46.11	111.06
	2000	39.93	94.62	41.99	52.62	134.55
Thailand	1990	4.37	29.01	15.82	13.19	33.38
	1995	9.51	61.28	32.62	28.66	70.79
	1999	7.98	42.37	21.48	20.88	50.34
	2000	12.73	49.19	...	...	61.92
Share						
ASEAN (10)	1990	16.2	83.8	...	...	100.0
	2000	24.5	75.5	...	...	100.0
Indonesia	1990	1.2	12.3	6.2	6.0	13.4
	2000	1.8	7.4	3.8	3.6	9.1
Malaysia	1990	3.5	14.5	7.4	7.1	18.0
	2000	5.4	13.5	...	...	22.4
Philippines	1990	0.8	7.2	3.2	4.0	8.0
	2000	1.5	7.7	...	...	9.2
Singapore	1990	7.6	29.8	12.8	17.0	37.4
	2000	10.9	25.8	11.4	14.3	36.7
Thailand	1990	2.7	17.8	9.7	8.1	20.5
	2000	3.5	13.4	...	...	16.9
Annual percentage change						
ASEAN (10)	1990-00	13	7	...	...	8
	1999	9	7	...	...	8
	2000	31	20	...	...	23
Indonesia	1990-00	13	3	3	3	4
	1999	6	-16	-18	-14	-12
	2000	36	41	61	24	40
Malaysia	1990-00	13	8	...	...	11
	1999	16	10	15	5	11
	2000	29	0	...	...	27
Philippines	1990-00	15	9	...	...	10
	1999	1	4	5	2	3
	2000	13	2	...	...	4
Singapore	1990-00	12	7	7	7	8
	1999	6	11	19	6	9
	2000	28	19	25	14	21
Thailand	1990-00	11	5	...	...	6
	1999	24	16	18	14	17
	2000	60	16	...	...	23

a Includes significant imports for re-export.

Table III.79

Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Asia, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	1990	2000	1990-00	1998	1999	2000
Exporters							
Asia	302.8	100.0	100.0	9	-13	4	12
Japan	68.3	31.5	22.6	5	-9	-2	13
Hong Kong, China	42.1	13.8	13.9	9	-6	2	13
China	30.1	4.4	10.0	18	-3	10	15
Korea, Rep. of	29.2	7.0	9.6	12	-2	4	13
Singapore	26.6	9.7	8.8	8	-37	25	13
Taipei, Chinese	20.2	5.3	6.7	11	-2	3	18
Australia	17.8	7.5	5.9	6	-12	7	5
India	17.6	3.5	5.8	14	24	26	26
Malaysia	13.6	2.9	4.5	14	-27	4	15
Thailand	12.8	4.8	4.2	7	-16	11	-12
Indonesia a	4.8	1.9	1.6	7	-36	2	...
New Zealand	4.2	1.8	1.4	6	-13	15	0
Philippines	4.1	2.2	1.4	4	...	...	-13
Viet Nam a	3.0	0.1	1.0	32	3	4	...
Macau, China	2.6	1.1	0.9	6	-10	-6	-4
Importers							
Asia	365.1	100.0	100.0	7	-11	6	8
Japan	115.7	47.1	31.7	3	-9	3	1
China	35.9	2.3	9.8	24	-5	17	16
Korea, Rep. of	33.4	5.6	9.1	13	-17	11	25
Hong Kong, China	26.2	6.2	7.2	9	1	8	3
Taipei, Chinese	25.7	7.8	7.0	6	-4	0	10
Singapore	21.3	4.8	5.8	9	-9	8	13
India	19.9	3.3	5.5	13	16	21	16
Australia	17.7	7.5	4.8	3	-8	6	-1
Malaysia	16.6	3.0	4.5	12	-28	13	13
Thailand	14.7	3.4	4.0	9	-31	13	9
Indonesia a	14.3	3.3	3.9	9	-28	-4	...
Philippines	6.1	1.0	1.7	13	...	...	-19
New Zealand	4.5	1.8	1.2	3	-8	1	-1
Viet Nam a	3.9	0.1	1.1	41	1	13	...
Pakistan a	2.3	1.0	0.6	2	-20	6	...

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table III.80

Trade in commercial services of Japan, 2000

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2000	1995	2000	2000	1995	2000
Total commercial services	68.3	100.0	100.0	115.7	100.0	100.0
Transportation	25.6	35.2	37.5	35.1	29.6	30.3
Sea transport	16.8	23.1	24.6	21.1	19.0	18.2
Air transport	8.8	12.1	12.8	13.9	10.6	12.1
Other transport	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Travel	3.4	5.0	4.9	31.9	30.2	27.6
Other commercial services	39.3	59.8	57.6	48.7	40.2	42.1
Communication services	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.0
Construction services	5.8	10.3	8.6	4.0	2.6	3.5
Insurance services	0.2	0.5	0.3	2.0	2.1	1.8
Financial services	2.9	0.5	4.2	1.9	0.4	1.6
Computer and information services	1.6	...	2.3	3.1	...	2.7
Royalties and licence fees	10.2	9.4	15.0	11.0	7.7	9.5
Other business services	17.7	38.2	25.9	24.3	26.2	21.0
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.5	1.1