

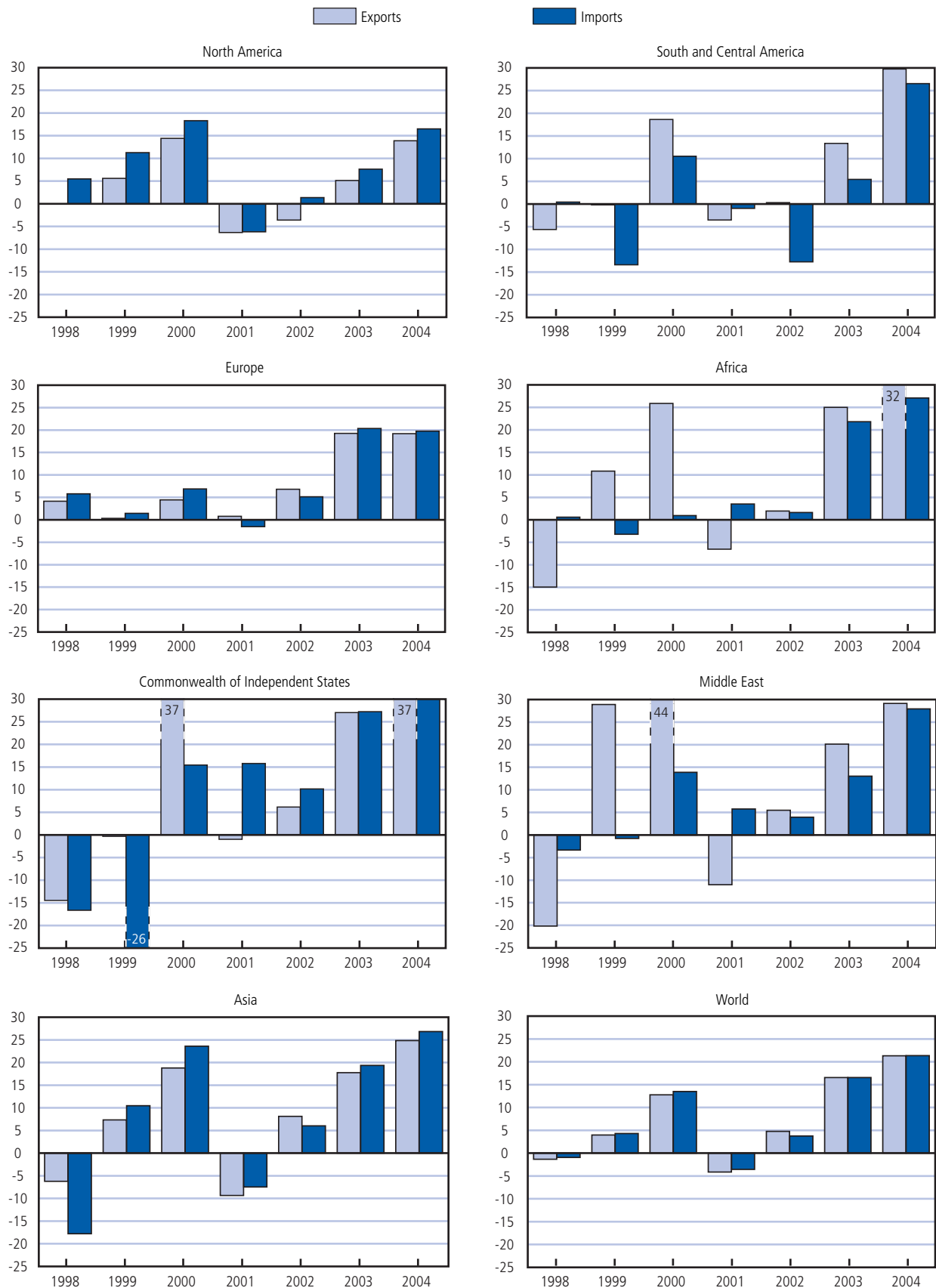
# III. Trade by region

## 1. Overview

Chart III.1

### Value of world merchandise trade by region, 1997-04

(Annual percentage change in value)



Trade by region

Chart III.2

**Volume of world merchandise trade by selected region, 1997-04**

(Annual percentage change)

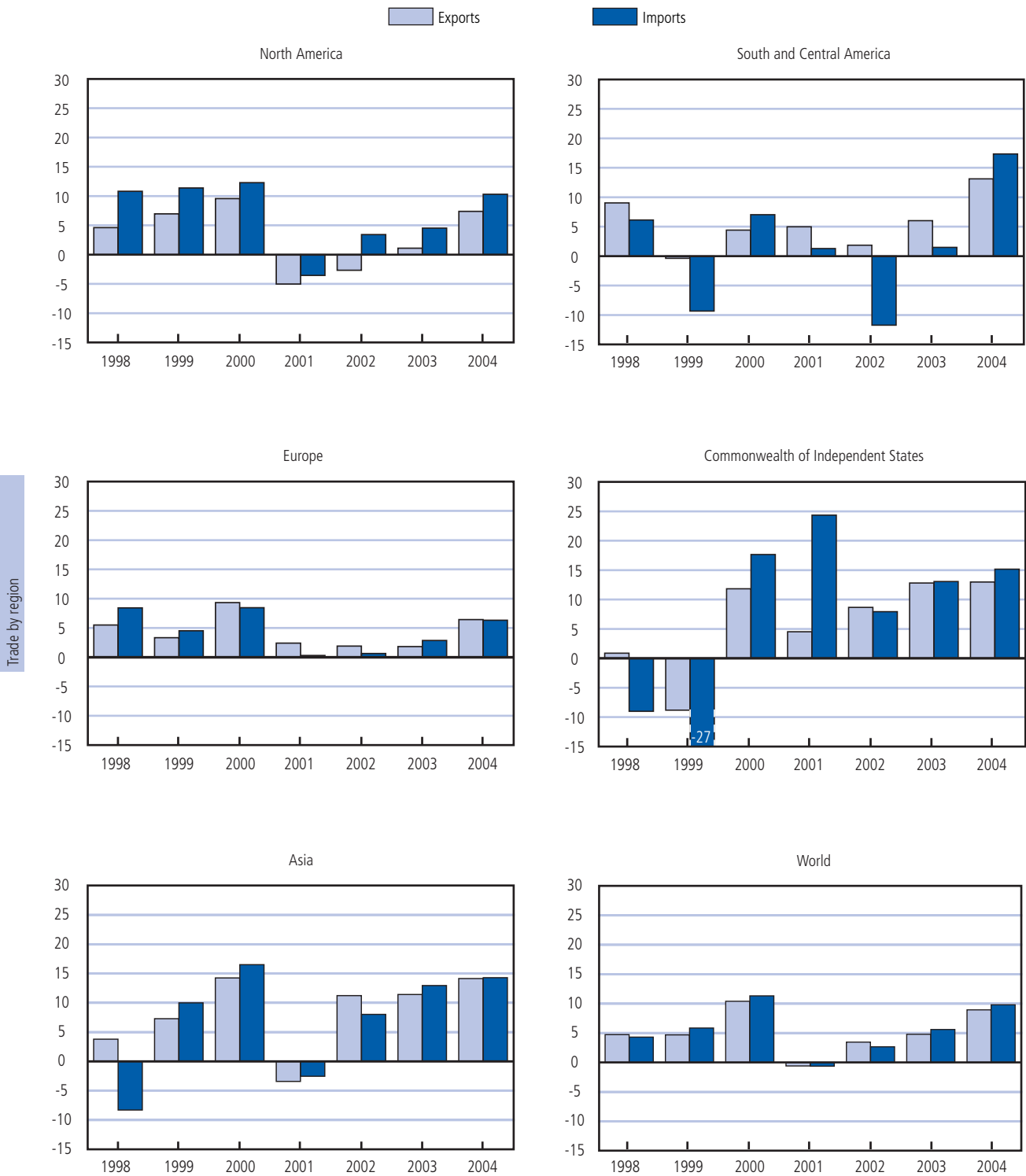


Table III.1

**World merchandise exports by region, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share			Annual percentage change			
	2004	1990	1995	2000	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
World	8907	100.0	100.0	100.0	9	5	17	21
North America	1324	16.6	17.1	19.5	2	-4	5	14
United States	819	11.6	11.7	12.5	1	-5	5	13
South and Central America	276	3.1	3.0	3.1	9	0	13	30
Brazil	96	0.9	0.9	0.9	15	4	21	32
Europe	4031	-	46.5	42.0	11	7	19	19
European Union (25)	3714	-	...	38.9	11	7	19	19
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	266	-	2.2	2.3	16	6	27	37
Russian Federation	183	-	1.6	1.7	15	5	27	35
Africa	232	3.1	2.2	2.3	12	2	25	32
South Africa	46	0.7	0.6	0.5	11	2	23	26
Middle East	390	4.1	3.0	4.3	10	5	20	29
Asia	2388	21.8	26.0	26.4	10	8	18	25
Japan	566	8.5	8.8	7.6	4	3	13	20
China	593	1.8	3.0	4.0	24	22	35	35
Six East Asian traders	860	7.8	10.3	10.4	7	6	15	24
Memorandum items:								
ASEAN (10)	552	4.2	6.4	6.9	6	5	13	20
MERCOSUR (4)	136	1.4	1.4	1.3	13	1	19	28

Trade by region

Table III.2

**World merchandise imports by region, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share			Annual percentage change			
	2004	1990	1995	2000	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
World	9250	100.0	100.0	100.0	9	4	17	21
North America	2013	19.6	19.8	25.8	5	1	8	17
United States	1526	14.8	15.0	19.3	5	2	9	17
South and Central America	237	2.5	3.4	3.1	4	-13	5	27
Brazil	66	0.6	1.0	0.9	3	-15	2	30
Europe	4140	-	45.4	42.5	11	5	20	20
European Union (25)	3791	-	...	39.2	10	5	20	19
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	172	-	1.8	1.2	21	10	27	30
Russian Federation	96	-	1.2	0.7	21	13	25	27
Africa	212	2.8	2.5	2.0	13	2	22	27
South Africa	57	0.5	0.6	0.5	18	4	40	39
Middle East	252	2.9	2.5	2.4	12	4	13	27
Asia	2224	20.3	24.5	22.9	10	6	19	27
Japan	455	6.7	6.5	5.8	5	-3	14	19
China	561	1.5	2.6	3.4	26	21	40	36
Six East Asian traders	785	8.0	11.0	9.4	6	4	12	27
Memorandum items:								
ASEAN (10)	500	4.6	6.9	5.8	7	5	10	25
MERCOSUR (4)	94	0.8	1.6	1.4	1	-26	10	37

Table III.3

**Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade, 2004**

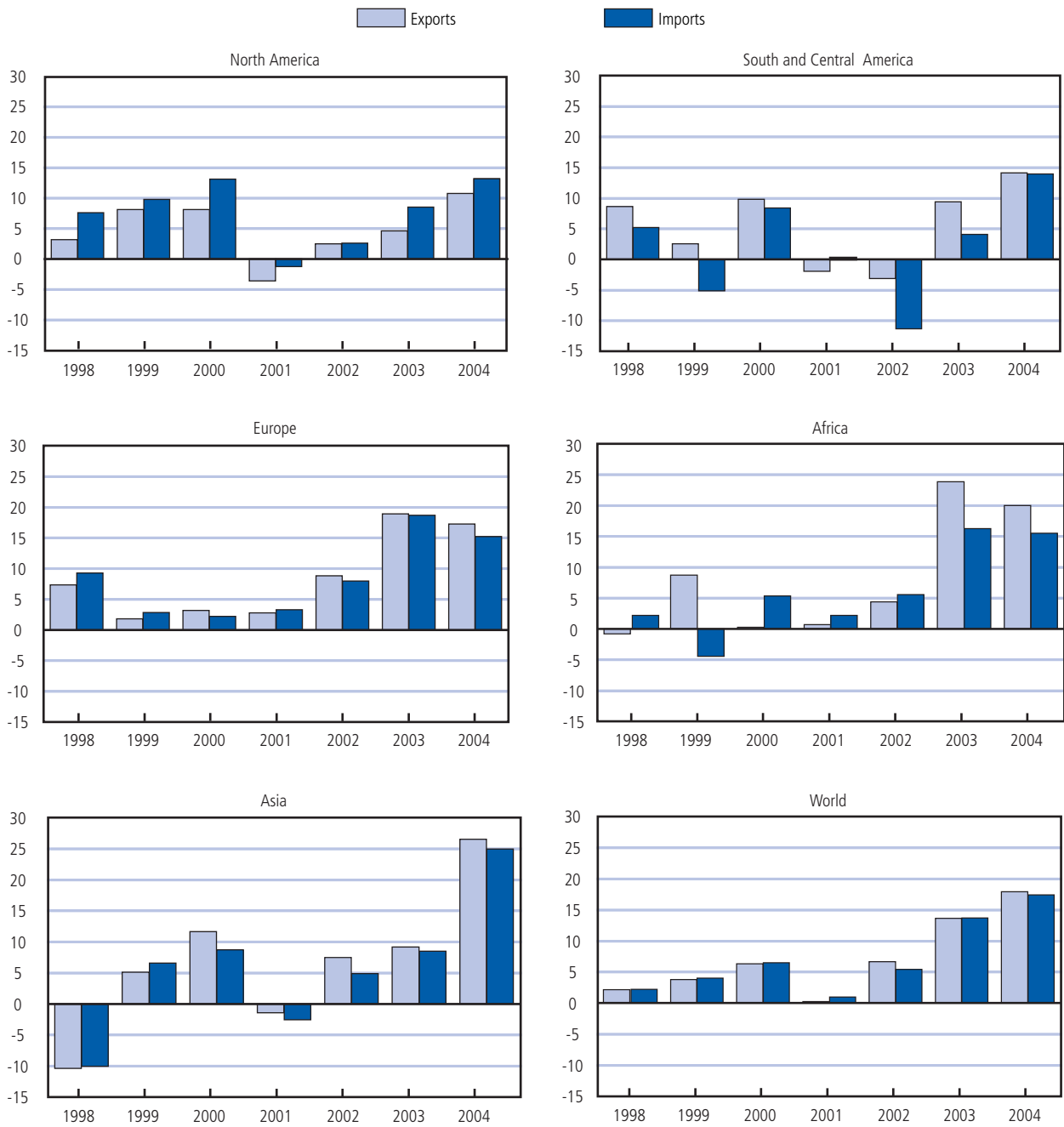
(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination							World
	North America	South and Central America	Europe	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	Africa	Middle East	Asia	
<b>Value</b>								
North America	742	71	216	5	15	25	249	1324
South and Central America	93	64	59	3	7	5	39	276
Europe	367	51	2973	88	98	105	308	4031
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	18	6	129	55	4	10	35	266
Africa	43	7	99	1	23	3	39	232
Middle East	55	4	64	1	13	22	193	390
Asia	533	39	417	25	45	75	1201	2388
World	1852	242	3957	179	205	245	2065	8907
<b>Share of inter-regional trade flows in each region's total merchandise exports</b>								
North America	56.0	5.4	16.3	0.4	1.1	1.9	18.8	100.0
South and Central America	33.7	23.2	21.4	1.1	2.5	1.8	14.1	100.0
Europe	9.1	1.3	73.8	2.2	2.4	2.6	7.6	100.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6.8	2.3	48.5	20.7	1.5	3.8	13.2	100.0
Africa	18.5	3.0	42.7	0.4	9.9	1.3	16.8	100.0
Middle East	14.1	1.0	16.4	0.3	3.3	5.6	49.5	100.0
Asia	22.3	1.6	17.5	1.0	1.9	3.1	50.3	100.0
World	20.8	2.7	44.4	2.0	2.3	2.8	23.2	100.0
<b>Share of regional trade flows in world merchandise exports</b>								
North America	8.3	0.8	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	2.8	14.9
South and Central America	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	3.1
Europe	4.1	0.6	33.4	1.0	1.1	1.2	3.5	45.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.4	3.0
Africa	0.5	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.6
Middle East	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.2	2.2	4.4
Asia	6.0	0.4	4.7	0.3	0.5	0.8	13.5	26.8
World	20.8	2.7	44.4	2.0	2.3	2.8	23.2	100.0

Chart III.3

**World trade in commercial services by selected region, 1997-04**

(Annual percentage change in value)



Trade by region

Table III.4

**World exports of commercial services by region, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share			Annual percentage change			
	2004	1990	1995	2000	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
World	2125	100.0	100.0	100.0	9	7	14	18
North America	379	20.3	19.8	22.3	3	2	5	11
United States	318	17.0	16.8	18.8	3	2	5	11
South and Central America	56	2.9	2.9	3.2	4	-3	9	14
Brazil	12	0.5	0.5	0.6	6	1	9	20
Europe	1126	-	50.5	48.6	12	9	19	17
European Union (25)	1017	-	45.5	43.5	12	9	19	17
United Kingdom	172	6.9	6.5	7.9	10	11	13	18
Germany	134	6.5	6.2	5.4	14	15	20	15
France	110	8.5	7.0	5.4	8	4	15	12
Spain	85	3.5	3.4	3.6	12	7	23	11
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	33	-	...	1.2	18	19	16	23
Russian Federation	20	-	0.9	0.6	20	20	20	25
Africa	48	2.4	2.2	2.1	12	4	24	20
Egypt	14	0.6	0.7	0.7	10	4	19	30
South Africa	8	0.4	0.4	0.3	13	1	60	10
Middle East	36	...	...	2.0	5	-2	13	16
Israel	14	0.6	0.7	1.0	0	-7	12	16
Asia	450	16.8	21.8	20.7	10	7	9	27
Japan <sup>a</sup>	95	...	5.8	4.9	7	2	8	25
China	62	0.7	1.6	2.0	20	20	18	34
Hong Kong, China	54	2.3	2.9	2.6	8	9	6	18
Korea, Republic of	40	1.2	1.9	2.0	8	-3	15	27
India	40	...	...	1.1	...	14	21	...
Singapore	37	1.6	2.3	2.0	6	3	2	19
Taipei, Chinese	26	0.9	1.3	1.3	6	9	7	11
Australia	25	1.3	1.3	1.2	8	7	18	20
Thailand	19	0.8	1.2	0.9	8	18	3	21
Malaysia	17	0.5	1.0	0.9	5	3	-9	24
New Zealand	8	0.3	0.4	0.3	16	18	25	23

<sup>a</sup> Secretariat estimates for exports prior to 2003 are based on the new methodology applied by the Bank of Japan. See the Technical Notes.

Table III.5

**World imports of commercial services by region, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share			Annual percentage change			
	2004	1990	1995	2000	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
World	2095	100.0	100.0	100.0	9	5	14	17
North America	335	16.5	14.3	18.3	6	3	9	13
United States	260	11.9	10.8	14.2	6	2	8	14
South and Central America	58	3.0	3.8	3.7	1	-11	4	14
Brazil	16	0.8	1.1	1.1	1	-15	6	12
Europe	1025	-	46.7	45.7	11	8	19	15
European Union (25)	954	-	43.5	42.5	11	8	19	15
Germany	193	10.2	10.9	9.2	9	2	19	13
United Kingdom	136	5.4	5.2	6.5	9	9	13	14
France	96	6.1	5.4	4.1	13	10	20	18
Italy	81	5.7	4.6	3.7	10	9	20	10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	50	-	...	1.6	20	16	17	25
Russian Federation	33	-	1.7	1.1	19	15	16	24
Africa	55	3.2	2.9	2.6	10	6	16	16
South Africa	9	0.4	0.5	0.4	13	3	49	16
Egypt	7	0.4	0.4	0.5	1	-5	0	22
Middle East	61	...	...	3.1	7	1	12	20
Israel	13	0.6	0.7	0.8	2	-8	4	13
Asia	512	21.8	27.4	25.1	8	5	8	25
Japan	134	10.3	10.1	7.9	4	0	3	22
China	72	0.5	2.1	2.4	19	18	19	31
Korea, Republic of	50	1.2	2.1	2.2	11	11	10	25
India	41	...	...	1.3	...	5	23	...
Singapore	36	1.0	1.7	1.9	7	5	-1	23
Taipei, Chinese	30	1.7	1.9	1.7	4	2	4	20
Hong Kong, China	30	1.3	1.7	1.7	5	4	1	16
Australia	26	1.6	1.4	1.2	9	7	19	22
Thailand	23	0.8	1.6	1.0	11	14	9	28
Indonesia a	21	0.7	1.1	1.0	...	8	2	...
Malaysia	19	0.7	1.2	1.1	3	-2	7	8

a Secretariat estimate.

Table III.6

**Exports of commercial services of selected economies by selected partners, 2003**

(Percentage)

	World	United States	EU (15)	Japan	Other economies
World	100	14	21	7	58
United States	100	-	35	10	55
European Union (15)	100	32	-	5	63
Japan	100	31	22	-	48
Other economies	100	10	24	7	58

Note: Excluding intra-EU (15) trade.

Table III.7

**Imports of commercial services of selected economies by selected partners, 2003**

(Percentage)

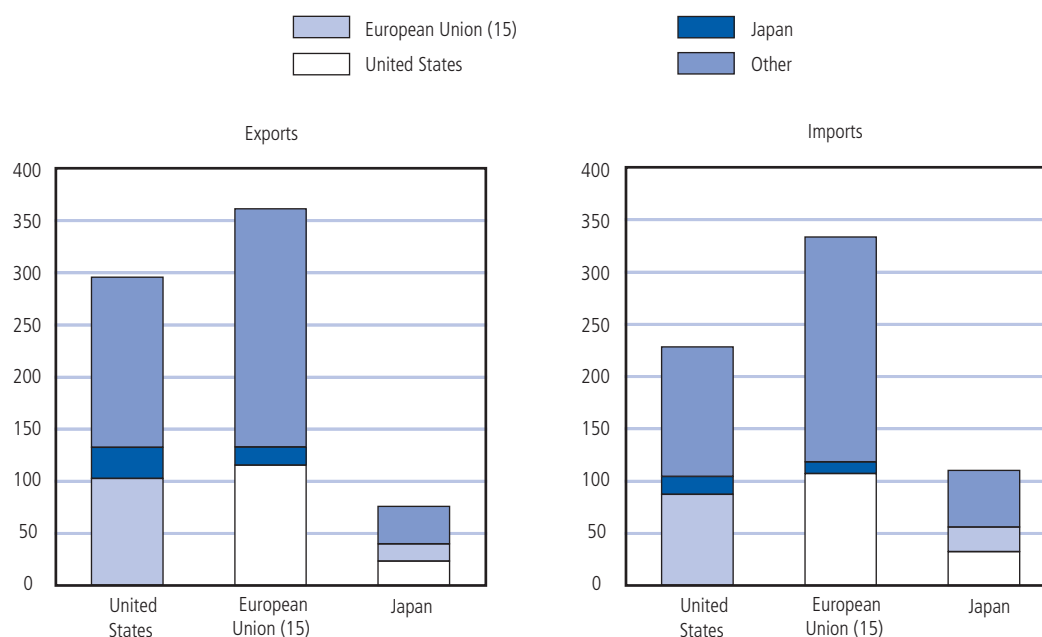
	World	United States	EU (15)	Japan	Other economies
World	100	19	23	5	54
United States	100	-	38	8	54
European Union (15)	100	32	-	3	65
Japan	100	29	21	-	49
Other economies	100	17	27	5	50

Note: Excluding intra-EU (15) trade.

Chart III.4

**Trade in commercial services of selected economies by selected partners, 2003**

(Billion dollars)



Note: Excluding intra-EU trade



## 2. North America

Table III.8

### Merchandise trade of North America, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	1324	2013
Share in world merchandise trade	14.9	21.8
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	2	6
1985-90	11	9
1990-95	9	8
1995-00	7	11
2000-04	2	5
2002	-4	1
2003	5	8
2004	14	17
Volume		
1980-85	0.5	6.5
1985-90	8.5	5.5
1990-95	7.5	7.0
1995-00	8.0	11.0
2000-04	0.0	3.5
2002	-2.5	3.5
2003	1.0	4.5
2004	7.5	10.5

Table III.9

### Merchandise trade of North America by region and by major product group, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total	1324	2013	100.0	100.0
Region				
Intra-North America	742	713	56.0	35.4
South and Central America	71	124	5.4	6.1
Europe	216	381	16.3	18.9
CIS	5	17	0.4	0.8
Africa	15	53	1.1	2.6
Middle East	25	58	1.9	2.9
Asia	249	664	18.8	33.0
Product group				
Agricultural products	131	123	9.9	6.1
Fuels and mining products	132	289	10.0	14.3
Manufactures	1009	1536	76.2	76.3

Chart III.5

### Merchandise trade of North America, 1994-04

(Billion dollars)

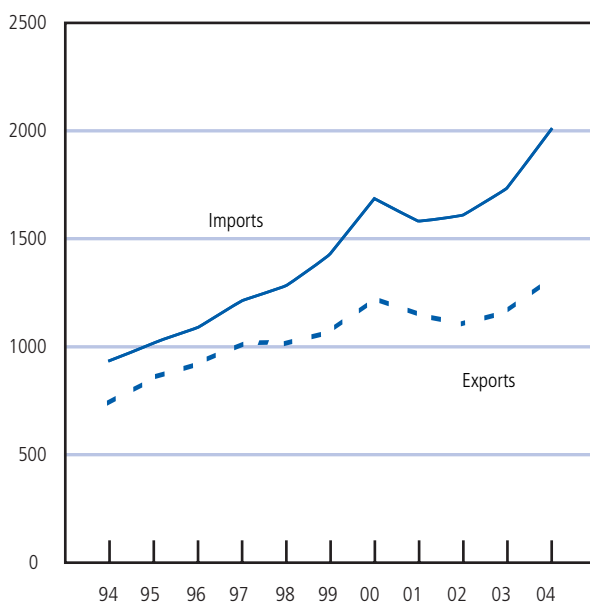


Chart III.6

### Share of North America in world merchandise trade, 1994-04

(Percentage based on value data)

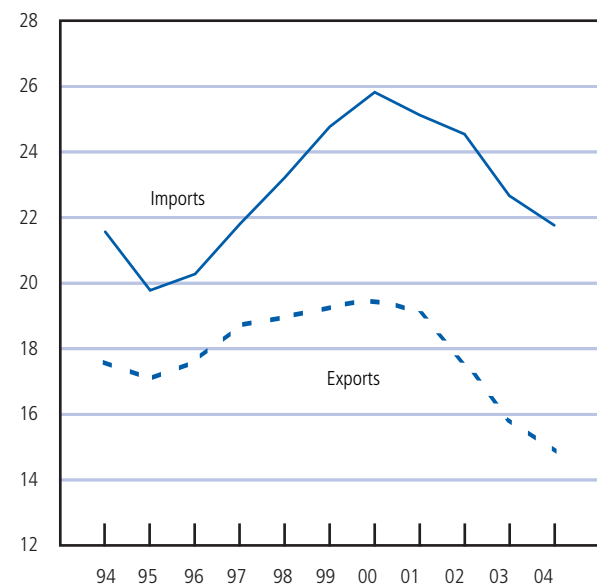


Table III. 10

**Merchandise exports of North America by product, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of North America		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Total merchandise exports	1324.5	100.0	100.0	19.5	14.9	2	-4	5	14
Agricultural products	131.0	9.4	9.9	20.9	16.7	3	-2	9	9
Food	93.0	6.5	7.0	18.6	14.8	4	-2	10	6
Fish	7.9	0.5	0.6	12.2	11.3	5	3	6	9
Other food products	85.1	6.0	6.4	19.5	15.3	4	-2	10	6
Raw materials	38.1	2.9	2.9	29.1	24.4	2	-3	6	18
Fuels and mining products	132.1	7.7	10.0	10.8	10.3	9	-6	25	26
Ores and other minerals	16.4	0.9	1.2	16.1	14.2	11	0	16	33
Fuels	94.4	5.4	7.1	9.7	9.5	9	-8	32	23
Non-ferrous metals	21.4	1.5	1.6	14.1	12.4	5	-5	3	34
Manufactures	1008.7	78.6	76.2	20.5	15.4	1	-4	3	14
Iron and steel	16.7	0.9	1.3	7.9	6.3	10	7	13	37
Chemicals	142.1	8.4	10.7	17.6	14.6	8	2	12	21
Pharmaceuticals	28.6	1.2	2.2	14.0	11.6	17	5	21	26
Other chemicals	113.4	7.1	8.6	18.4	15.6	7	1	10	20
Other semi-manufactures	88.5	6.5	6.7	17.9	14.0	3	-2	3	15
Machinery and transport equipment	607.9	50.8	45.9	23.7	17.5	-1	-5	1	12
Office and telecom equipment	169.1	17.0	12.8	21.6	14.9	-5	-13	2	10
EDP and office equipment	61.3	6.1	4.6	20.2	14.6	-5	-18	5	6
Telecommunications equipment	53.9	5.2	4.1	22.3	14.1	-4	-12	-8	22
Integrated circuits	53.9	5.7	4.1	22.6	16.3	-6	-8	8	4
Transport equipment	241.0	18.2	18.2	26.9	20.0	2	1	0	9
Automotive products	171.6	12.9	13.0	27.5	20.3	2	4	1	10
Other transport equipment	69.4	5.3	5.2	25.5	19.3	2	-4	-4	7
Other machinery	197.7	15.6	14.9	23.0	17.4	1	-5	1	17
Textiles	16.7	1.3	1.3	10.2	8.6	1	2	1	9
Clothing	14.3	1.6	1.1	9.8	5.5	-7	-7	-6	-4
Other manufactures	122.6	9.1	9.3	20.8	15.9	2	-4	5	13
Personal and household goods	15.8	1.3	1.2	13.6	9.6	0	-3	3	8
Scientific and controlling instruments	44.5	3.2	3.4	32.5	23.6	4	-5	6	17
Miscellaneous manufactures	62.3	4.7	4.7	19.0	15.0	2	-4	4	12

Table III.11

**Merchandise imports of North America by product, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in imports of North America		Share in world imports		Annual percentage change			
		2004	2000	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003
Total merchandise imports	2012.7	100.0	100.0	25.8	21.8	5	1	8	17
Agricultural products	123.3	5.7	6.1	16.2	14.7	6	4	8	12
Food	95.2	4.3	4.7	15.5	14.2	7	6	10	9
Fish	13.7	0.7	0.7	21.2	18.5	3	2	9	3
Other food products	81.5	3.6	4.0	14.7	13.7	8	7	10	10
Raw materials	28.0	1.4	1.4	18.4	16.8	4	0	3	24
Fuels and mining products	288.6	11.6	14.3	21.5	21.4	10	-7	28	33
Ores and other minerals	12.0	0.6	0.6	13.3	9.2	5	-3	6	29
Fuels	245.1	9.4	12.2	22.3	23.5	11	-6	34	32
Non-ferrous metals	31.4	1.7	1.6	21.7	18.0	3	-12	2	40
Manufactures	1536.4	78.8	76.3	27.4	22.6	4	2	5	15
Iron and steel	41.1	1.7	2.0	18.6	14.5	9	4	-6	83
Chemicals	167.2	6.6	8.3	18.5	16.7	11	8	16	13
Pharmaceuticals	45.1	1.2	2.2	18.3	18.2	22	28	27	12
Other chemicals	122.0	5.4	6.1	18.6	16.2	7	3	12	14
Other semi-manufactures	147.7	7.2	7.3	25.5	21.9	5	5	6	17
Machinery and transport equipment	841.4	46.5	41.8	29.2	23.7	2	0	3	14
Office and telecom equipment	276.0	16.5	13.7	28.2	24.0	0	-2	3	20
EDP and office equipment	121.2	6.7	6.0	29.6	28.3	2	1	6	18
Telecommunications equipment	110.6	5.5	5.5	31.4	28.4	5	2	7	24
Integrated circuits	44.2	4.3	2.2	23.4	13.3	-12	-14	-8	15
Transport equipment	324.4	17.0	16.1	33.8	26.5	3	5	2	9
Automotive products	273.4	14.1	13.6	40.5	31.8	3	8	2	8
Other transport equipment	51.0	2.8	2.5	18.5	13.9	1	-8	2	11
Other machinery	241.0	13.1	12.0	25.8	20.6	2	-3	3	16
Textiles	30.9	1.6	1.5	16.0	15.0	4	7	5	11
Clothing	83.9	4.4	4.2	36.2	31.1	3	0	6	6
Other manufactures	224.2	10.8	11.1	32.2	27.8	5	5	7	12
Personal and household goods	62.2	2.8	3.1	37.5	34.6	7	8	9	12
Scientific and controlling instruments	40.4	1.9	2.0	26.3	21.1	6	-2	11	19
Miscellaneous manufactures	121.5	6.1	6.0	32.3	27.9	4	5	5	10

Table III.12

**Merchandise exports of North America by destination, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
World	1324.4	100.0	100.0	2	-4	5	14
Intra-North America	742.2	55.8	56.0	2	-2	4	14
Asia	249.2	19.0	18.8	2	-1	8	13
Japan	61.6	5.9	4.6	-4	-10	2	5
China	40.3	1.5	3.0	21	13	28	25
Korea, Republic of	28.1	2.4	2.1	-1	1	6	10
Hong Kong, China	16.9	1.3	1.3	2	-9	8	15
Other Asia	102.4	7.8	7.7	2	2	5	13
Europe	215.9	16.7	16.3	1	-9	7	13
European Union (25)	197.1	15.3	14.9	1	-9	7	13
Other Europe	18.7	1.5	1.4	1	-13	11	14
South and Central America	71.4	5.5	5.4	1	-11	1	19
Brazil	15.2	1.4	1.1	-2	-22	-8	24
Other South and Central America	56.3	4.2	4.2	2	-8	4	18
Middle East	25.1	1.7	1.9	5	-2	3	22
Africa	14.8	1.0	1.1	5	-12	1	24
South Africa	3.5	0.3	0.3	2	-13	14	13
Other Africa	11.3	0.7	0.9	7	-12	-2	28
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.3	0.3	0.4	11	-1	0	31
Inter-regional trade	581.8	44.2	43.9	2	-6	6	14

Trade by region

Table III.13

**Merchandise imports of North America by origin, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
World	2012.7	100.0	100.0	5	2	7	17
Intra-North America	712.8	39.7	35.4	2	-2	4	12
Asia	663.8	31.7	33.0	6	6	7	19
China	245.1	7.1	12.2	20	23	24	31
Japan	155.3	10.1	7.7	-2	-2	-4	11
Korea, Republic of	52.3	2.9	2.6	2	2	5	13
Taipei, Chinese	39.2	2.8	1.9	-5	0	-6	3
Singapore	16.3	1.3	0.8	-6	1	2	-7
Hong Kong, China	10.3	0.8	0.5	-6	-3	-5	-1
Other Asia	145.1	6.8	7.2	6	5	6	22
Europe	381.2	18.0	18.9	6	3	9	13
European Union (25)	347.3	16.4	17.3	6	2	9	12
Other Europe	33.9	1.6	1.7	6	6	7	19
South and Central America	123.5	5.2	6.1	9	4	14	27
Brazil	29.2	1.0	1.4	14	12	15	22
Other South and Central America	94.4	4.1	4.7	8	2	14	29
Middle East	57.7	2.6	2.9	7	-7	22	23
Africa	52.9	1.9	2.6	14	-11	45	40
South Africa	6.9	0.3	0.3	9	-9	14	30
Other Africa	46.0	1.6	2.3	14	-12	52	42
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	16.5	0.6	0.8	11	3	27	47
Inter-regional trade	1295.6	59.9	64.4	6	4	10	19

Table III.14

**Merchandise exports and imports of Canada, Mexico and the United States, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change							
		Value				Volume			
		2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004	2000-04	2002	2003
<b>Exporters</b>									
North America	1324	2	-4	5	14	0.0	-2.5	1.0	7.5
Canada	317	3	-3	8	16	0.5	0.0	-1.5	7.0
Mexico	189	3	1	3	14	-1.0	-1.0	-2.0	2.5
United States	819	1	-5	5	13	0.5	-4.0	3.0	9.0
<b>Importers</b>									
North America	2013	5	1	8	17	3.5	3.5	4.5	10.5
Canada	280	3	0	8	14	1.5	0.5	4.0	8.0
Mexico	206	3	0	1	16	1.0	0.5	-1.5	9.5
United States	1526	5	2	9	17	4.5	4.5	5.5	11.0

Table III.15

**Merchandise trade of Canada by region and economy, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports a				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2004	2000	2004	2003			2004	2004	2000	2004	
Region						Region					
World	316.5	100.0	100.0	8	16	World	273.4	100.0	100.0	8	14
North America	270.3	87.7	85.4	6	15	North America	171.1	66.4	62.6	5	11
Asia	20.3	5.3	6.4	18	24	Asia	46.9	14.2	17.2	14	21
Europe	19.5	5.1	6.2	24	24	Europe	38.1	12.1	13.9	14	14
South and Central America	3.1	1.0	1.0	7	29	South and Central America	6.9	1.8	2.5	13	38
Middle East	1.6	0.4	0.5	21	39	Africa	3.8	0.8	1.4	56	23
Africa	1.3	0.4	0.4	11	9	Middle East	2.5	0.7	0.9	25	20
CIS	0.5	0.1	0.1	64	33	CIS	1.3	0.2	0.5	109	87
Economy						Economy					
United States	267.9	87.3	84.6	6	15	United States	160.8	63.1	58.8	5	10
European Union (25)	17.4	4.7	5.5	25	22	European Union (25)	32.3	10.4	11.8	13	13
Japan	6.6	2.2	2.1	9	13	China	18.5	3.1	6.8	30	40
China	5.1	0.9	1.6	29	49	Mexico	10.3	3.3	3.8	7	18
Mexico	2.3	0.5	0.7	2	45	Japan	10.3	4.6	3.8	1	4
Above 5	299.2	95.6	94.5	7	16	Above 5	232.2	84.5	84.9	7	13
Korea, Republic of	1.7	0.5	0.5	8	25	Korea, Republic of	4.5	1.4	1.6	18	23
Australia	1.2	0.3	0.4	41	14	Norway	3.8	1.2	1.4	23	24
Norway	1.1	0.2	0.3	12	55	Taipei, Chinese	3.0	1.4	1.1	-1	13
Hong Kong, China	1.1	0.3	0.3	9	28	Algeria	2.4	0.3	0.9	56	39
Taipei, Chinese	0.9	0.3	0.3	23	7	Malaysia	2.0	0.7	0.7	27	24
Brazil	0.7	0.3	0.2	30	15	Brazil	1.8	0.4	0.7	17	26
India	0.7	0.1	0.2	27	24	Thailand	1.6	0.5	0.6	18	16
Indonesia	0.5	0.2	0.2	3	60	Australia	1.4	0.4	0.5	6	17
Switzerland	0.5	0.1	0.2	6	41	Switzerland	1.3	0.4	0.5	6	25
Singapore	0.5	0.1	0.1	-14	49	India	1.2	0.3	0.4	21	19
Saudi Arabia	0.5	0.1	0.1	48	36	Russian Federation	1.1	0.2	0.4	139	85
Thailand	0.4	0.1	0.1	-3	21	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1.0	0.4	0.4	-35	98
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	0.4	0.2	0.1	-37	77	Chile	1.0	0.2	0.4	48	59
New Zealand	0.4	0.0	0.1	128	14	Saudi Arabia	0.9	0.3	0.3	38	44
Malaysia	0.3	0.1	0.1	10	-1	Iraq	0.8	0.2	0.3	16	5
Philippines	0.3	0.1	0.1	37	19	Singapore	0.8	0.4	0.3	18	1
United Arab Emirates	0.3	0.1	0.1	41	31	Philippines	0.7	0.4	0.3	-2	5
Russian Federation	0.3	0.0	0.1	57	34	Indonesia	0.7	0.2	0.3	8	8
Colombia	0.3	0.1	0.1	0	38	Hong Kong, China	0.6	0.4	0.2	-3	-10
Israel	0.3	0.1	0.1	-29	67	Israel	0.5	0.2	0.2	10	21
South Africa	0.3	0.1	0.1	40	26	South Africa	0.5	0.1	0.2	14	39
Turkey	0.3	0.1	0.1	14	44	Turkey	0.5	0.1	0.2	31	41
Chile	0.3	0.1	0.1	28	19	Cuba	0.5	0.1	0.2	28	71
Pakistan	0.3	0.0	0.1	294	25	New Zealand	0.4	0.0	0.2	9	7
Cuba	0.2	0.1	0.1	9	28	Bangladesh	0.4	0.0	0.1	139	50
Above 30	313.0	99.1	98.9	-	-	Above 30	265.5	94.7	97.1	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table III.16

**Merchandise trade of the United States by region and economy, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2004	2000	2004	2003			2004	2004	2000	2004	
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>					
World	818.8	100.0	100.0	5	13	World	1525.5	100.0	100.0	9	17
North America	300.6	37.0	36.7	3	12	Asia	559.0	37.8	36.6	7	16
Asia	216.7	27.6	26.5	7	7	North America	417.7	29.4	27.4	5	14
Europe	188.8	23.6	23.1	5	12	Europe	317.5	20.3	20.8	9	13
South and Central America	60.7	7.5	7.4	1	18	South and Central America	105.2	6.2	6.9	14	26
Middle East	23.6	2.4	2.9	2	21	Middle East	54.2	3.2	3.6	23	23
Africa	13.5	1.4	1.6	0	26	Africa	48.3	2.3	3.2	46	43
CIS	4.8	0.4	0.6	-4	31	CIS	14.9	0.8	1.0	24	43
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
Canada	189.1	22.6	23.1	5	12	European Union (25)	290.9	18.6	19.1	9	12
European Union (25)	173.0	21.5	21.1	5	12	Canada	259.7	18.5	17.0	6	14
Mexico	110.8	14.3	13.5	0	14	China	210.5	8.5	13.8	22	29
Japan	54.4	8.3	6.6	1	4	Mexico	157.8	10.9	10.3	3	13
China	34.7	2.1	4.2	29	22	Japan	133.3	12.0	8.7	-3	10
Above 5	562.0	68.8	68.6	5	12	Above 5	1052.3	68.5	69.0	8	15
Korea, Republic of	26.3	3.6	3.2	7	9	Korea, Republic of	47.8	3.3	3.1	4	25
Taipei, Chinese	21.7	3.1	2.7	-5	24	Taipei, Chinese	36.2	3.4	2.4	-1	10
Singapore	19.6	2.3	2.4	2	18	Malaysia	29.1	2.1	1.9	6	11
Hong Kong, China	15.8	1.9	1.9	7	17	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	26.3	1.6	1.7	14	46
Australia	14.3	1.6	1.7	0	9	Brazil	22.7	1.2	1.5	13	20
Brazil	13.9	2.0	1.7	-10	24	Saudi Arabia	22.5	1.2	1.5	41	15
Malaysia	10.9	1.4	1.3	6	0	Thailand	18.6	1.4	1.2	3	16
Switzerland	9.3	1.3	1.1	11	7	Nigeria	17.1	0.9	1.1	76	56
Israel	9.2	1.0	1.1	-2	34	India	16.4	0.9	1.1	10	20
Philippines	7.1	1.1	0.9	10	-12	Singapore	15.6	1.6	1.0	3	1
Thailand	6.4	0.8	0.8	20	9	Israel	14.8	1.0	1.0	3	14
India	6.1	0.5	0.7	22	22	Russian Federation	12.6	0.6	0.8	27	38
Saudi Arabia	5.2	0.8	0.6	-4	14	Switzerland	12.1	0.8	0.8	13	9
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	4.8	0.7	0.6	-36	68	Indonesia	11.7	0.9	0.8	-1	14
Colombia	4.5	0.5	0.6	5	20	Hong Kong, China	9.8	1.0	0.6	-5	5
Dominican Republic	4.3	0.6	0.5	-1	3	Philippines	9.6	1.1	0.6	-8	-9
United Arab Emirates	4.1	0.3	0.5	-2	16	Iraq	9.2	0.5	0.6	29	87
Chile	3.6	0.4	0.4	4	33	Algeria	7.9	0.2	0.5	100	55
Argentina	3.4	0.6	0.4	53	39	Australia	7.9	0.5	0.5	-1	17
Turkey	3.4	0.5	0.4	-7	16	Colombia	7.8	0.6	0.5	14	14
Costa Rica	3.3	0.3	0.4	9	-3	Norway	6.9	0.5	0.4	-10	25
South Africa	3.2	0.4	0.4	12	12	Trinidad and Tabago	6.3	0.2	0.4	77	33
Egypt	3.1	0.4	0.4	-7	17	South Africa	6.2	0.3	0.4	15	28
Honduras	3.1	0.3	0.4	11	8	Viet Nam	5.7	0.1	0.4	90	17
Russian Federation	3.0	0.3	0.4	2	21	Chile	5.4	0.3	0.4	-1	25
Above 30	771.5	95.4	94.2	-	-	Above 30	1438.4	94.7	94.3	-	-

Table III. 17

**Merchandise exports of NAFTA countries by destination, 1990-04**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	United States	Canada	Mexico	NAFTA (3)	All other countries	World
<b>Value</b>							
United States	1990	-	83.0	28.3	111.3	282.3	393.6
	2000	-	176.4	111.7	288.1	493.8	781.9
	2002	-	160.8	97.5	258.3	434.8	693.1
	2003	-	169.5	97.5	266.9	457.9	724.8
	2004	-	189.1	110.8	299.9	518.9	818.8
Canada	1990	95.2	-	0.5	95.7	31.9	127.6
	2000	241.6	-	1.4	243.0	33.7	276.6
	2002	220.1	-	1.5	221.6	30.8	252.4
	2003	233.4	-	1.6	235.0	37.8	272.7
	2004	267.9	-	2.3	270.1	46.4	316.5
Mexico	1990	32.3	0.2	-	32.5	8.2	40.7
	2000	147.2	3.3	-	150.5	15.9	166.4
	2002	143.2	2.8	-	146.0	14.7	160.7
	2003	147.0	2.8	-	149.9	15.5	165.4
	2004	167.6	2.8	-	170.4	18.7	189.1
NAFTA (3)	1990	127.5	83.2	28.8	239.5	322.4	561.9
	2000	388.8	179.7	113.1	681.6	543.4	1224.9
	2002	363.2	163.6	99.1	625.9	480.3	1106.2
	2003	380.4	172.3	99.0	651.7	511.2	1162.9
	2004	435.5	191.9	113.1	740.4	584.0	1324.4
<b>Share</b>							
United States	2000	-	14.4	9.1	23.5	40.3	63.8
	2004	-	14.3	8.4	22.6	39.2	61.8
Canada	2000	19.7	-	0.1	19.8	2.7	22.6
	2004	20.2	-	0.2	20.4	3.5	23.9
Mexico	2000	12.0	0.3	-	12.3	1.3	13.6
	2004	12.7	0.2	-	12.9	1.4	14.3
NAFTA (3)	2000	31.7	14.7	9.2	55.6	44.4	100.0
	2004	32.9	14.5	8.5	55.9	44.1	100.0
<b>Annual percentage change</b>							
United States	2000-04	-	2	0	1	1	1
	2003	-	5	0	3	5	5
	2004	-	12	14	12	13	13
Canada	2000-04	3	-	14	3	8	3
	2003	6	-	2	6	23	8
	2004	15	-	45	15	23	16
Mexico	2000-04	3	-4	-	3	4	3
	2003	3	1	-	3	6	3
	2004	14	-1	-	14	20	14
NAFTA (3)	2000-04	3	2	0	2	2	2
	2003	5	5	0	4	6	5
	2004	14	11	14	14	14	14



Table III.18

**Trade in commercial services of Canada, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2004	2000	2004	2004	2000	2004
Total commercial services	46.8	100.0	100.0	55.9	100.0	100.0
Transportation	9.1	19.2	19.5	12.1	21.5	21.7
Sea transport	2.4	4.0	5.1	4.9	8.0	8.8
Air transport	4.0	8.9	8.6	5.3	9.2	9.5
Other transport	2.7	6.3	5.8	1.9	4.2	3.4
Travel	12.7	27.4	27.2	15.9	28.5	28.4
Other commercial services	24.9	53.4	53.3	27.8	50.0	49.8
Communications services	1.8	3.5	3.8	1.7	3.2	3.0
Construction services	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Insurance services	3.6	4.9	7.6	5.1	6.5	9.1
Financial services	1.2	2.2	2.5	1.9	3.5	3.4
Computer and information services	2.3	6.2	4.8	1.2	2.1	2.2
Royalties and license fees	2.6	5.8	5.5	5.2	8.6	9.2
Other business services	11.5	26.5	24.6	10.7	22.1	19.1
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	2.0	3.7	4.2	2.0	3.8	3.7

Trade by region

Table III.19

**Trade in commercial services of the United States, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2004	2000	2004	2004	2000	2004
Total commercial services	318.3	100.0	100.0	260.0	100.0	100.0
Transportation	56.0	18.1	17.6	77.5	31.4	29.8
Sea transport	5.8	1.7	1.8	31.5	9.9	12.1
Air transport	25.9	9.3	8.1	28.4	13.6	10.9
Other transport	24.3	7.1	7.6	17.5	7.9	6.7
Travel	95.5	35.2	30.0	67.8	32.1	26.1
Other commercial services	166.8	46.7	52.4	114.7	36.5	44.1
Communications services a	6.1	1.5	1.9	5.3	2.8	2.1
Construction services a	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.2	0.5
Insurance services a	5.3	1.3	1.7	30.0	5.4	11.5
Financial services a	19.5	5.6	6.1	4.9	2.2	1.9
Computer and information services a	5.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.0	0.6
Royalties and license fees	51.3	15.5	16.1	22.9	7.9	8.8
Other business services	67.7	17.6	21.3	48.3	16.9	18.6
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	7.7	2.3	2.4	0.4	0.1	0.1

a Excludes transactions between affiliates, which are recorded under "Other business services".

### 3. South and Central America

Table III.20

#### Merchandise trade of South and Central America, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	276	237
Share in world merchandise trade	3.1	2.6
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	-2	-8
1985-90	5	6
1990-95	7	16
1995-00	5	4
2000-04	9	4
2002	0	-13
2003	13	5
2004	30	27
Volume		
1980-85	3.5	-7.5
1985-90	3.5	3.0
1990-95	6.0	13.5
1995-00	5.5	5.5
2000-04	6.5	1.5
2002	2.0	-11.5
2003	6.0	1.5
2004	13.0	17.5

Table III.21

#### Merchandise trade of South and Central America by region and by major product group, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	276	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	93	33.7	29.5
South and Central America	64	23.1	26.4
Europe	59	21.4	21.0
CIS	3	1.3	2.6
Africa	7	2.5	2.8
Middle East	5	1.9	1.5
Asia	39	14.2	16.3
Product group			
Agricultural products	80	28.9	9.4
Fuels and mining products	91	33.0	18.0
Manufactures	100	36.3	70.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.7

#### Merchandise trade of South and Central America, 1994-04

(Billion dollars)

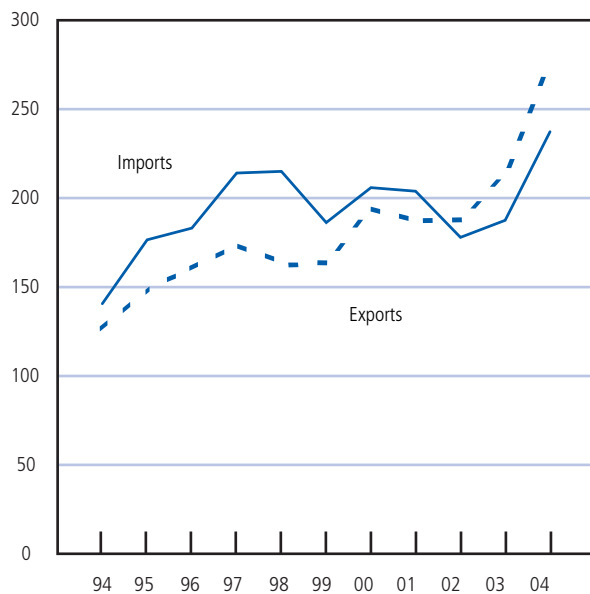


Chart III.8

#### Share of South and Central America in world merchandise trade, 1994-04

(Percentage based on value data)



Table III.22

**Merchandise exports of South and Central America by product, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value 2004	Share in exports of South & Central America		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
		2000	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Total merchandise exports	276.3	100.0	100.0	3.1	3.1	9	0	13	30
Agricultural products	79.9	27.1	28.9	9.5	10.2	11	1	18	20
Food	70.5	23.5	25.5	10.6	11.2	12	1	18	20
Fish	6.0	2.4	2.2	8.9	8.6	6	-5	15	10
Other food products	64.5	21.0	23.3	10.8	11.6	12	2	19	21
Raw materials	9.5	3.6	3.4	5.8	6.1	8	-2	15	22
Fuels and mining products	91.2	34.3	33.0	7.6	7.1	8	-4	14	41
Ores and other minerals	19.3	5.4	7.0	15.5	16.7	17	-1	20	64
Fuels	55.9	23.8	20.2	6.8	5.6	5	-6	14	29
Non-ferrous metals	16.0	5.1	5.8	7.8	9.3	13	1	8	66
Manufactures	100.2	36.8	36.3	1.5	1.5	9	-1	12	29
Iron and steel	12.3	3.4	4.4	4.6	4.6	17	20	17	43
Chemicals	16.5	5.7	6.0	1.9	1.7	10	0	14	28
Pharmaceuticals	1.8	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.7	8	-2	4	19
Other chemicals	14.7	5.0	5.3	2.1	2.0	11	0	16	29
Other semi-manufactures	14.9	5.2	5.4	2.3	2.4	10	1	12	26
Machinery and transport equipment	32.9	12.3	11.9	0.9	0.9	8	-7	12	36
Office and telecom equipment	4.0	2.2	1.4	0.4	0.3	-2	-1	10	4
EDP and office equipment	1.9	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	-3	-4	38	13
Telecommunications equipment	1.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0	-1	-6	-3
Integrated circuits	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1	12	1	-2
Transport equipment	18.6	6.8	6.7	1.6	1.5	9	-10	8	47
Automotive products	11.5	4.0	4.1	1.3	1.4	10	-6	16	31
Other transport equipment	7.1	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.0	7	-16	-8	84
Other machinery	10.4	3.4	3.7	0.8	0.9	12	-6	20	34
Textiles	2.4	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.2	4	-9	17	18
Clothing	12.8	5.6	4.6	5.5	4.9	4	4	4	15
Other manufactures	8.5	3.5	3.1	1.2	1.1	6	-6	9	18
Personal and household goods	3.9	1.6	1.4	2.6	2.3	6	-6	9	21
Scientific and controlling instruments	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.8	8	2	11	7
Miscellaneous manufactures	3.1	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	5	-9	8	20

Table III.23

**Merchandise exports of South and Central America by destination, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
World	276.3	100.0	100.0	9	0	13	30
North America	93.2	38.6	33.7	6	3	5	27
Intra-South and Central America	63.9	26.1	23.1	6	-14	15	31
Europe	59.2	19.9	21.4	11	2	18	28
European Union (25)	54.8	18.4	19.8	11	1	18	29
Asia	39.1	9.8	14.2	20	10	32	37
China	14.0	1.8	5.1	41	19	73	38
Japan	8.3	3.4	3.0	6	-7	12	40
Other	16.8	4.5	6.1	18	15	19	36
Africa	7.0	1.4	2.5	26	12	21	44
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.5	0.6	1.3	31	4	23	23
Middle East	5.2	1.4	1.9	17	9	5	26
Inter-regional trade	207.2	71.8	75.0	10	4	13	30

Table III.24

**Leading merchandise exporters and importers in South and Central America, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2004	1980	1990	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exporters</b>									
South and Central America	276.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	9	0	13	30
Brazil	96.5	22.0	29.6	28.4	34.9	15	4	21	32
Argentina	34.5	8.7	11.7	13.6	12.5	7	-3	15	17
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	34.2	21.0	16.5	16.4	12.4	2	2	-7	43
Chile	32.0	5.1	7.9	9.9	11.6	14	-1	18	49
Colombia	16.2	4.3	6.4	6.7	5.9	6	-3	6	28
Peru	12.5	4.3	3.0	3.6	4.5	16	10	16	40
Ecuador	7.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.8	12	8	20	26
Trinidad and Tobago	6.3	4.4	1.8	2.2	2.3	10	-9	33	23
Costa Rica	6.3	1.1	1.4	3.0	2.3	2	5	16	3
Dominican Republic	5.8	1.3	2.0	3.0	2.1	0	-2	6	5
El Salvador	3.3	1.1	0.5	1.5	1.2	3	5	4	5
Uruguay	3.0	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.1	6	-10	18	34
Guatemala	2.9	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.1	2	-9	12	18
Cuba	2.2	6.1	4.8	0.9	0.8	7	-16	18	33
Bolivia	2.1	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	15	1	21	35
<b>Importers</b>									
South and Central America	237.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	-13	5	27
Brazil	65.9	24.6	26.2	28.5	27.8	3	-15	2	30
Chile	24.9	5.7	9.0	9.0	10.5	8	-2	13	28
Argentina	22.3	10.4	4.7	12.2	9.4	-3	-56	54	61
Colombia	16.7	4.7	6.5	5.6	7.1	10	-1	9	21
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	15.0	11.7	8.5	7.9	6.3	-2	-29	-29	62
Peru	10.1	2.5	3.1	3.6	4.3	8	2	12	20
Costa Rica	8.3	1.5	2.3	3.1	3.5	7	9	7	8
Ecuador	7.9	2.2	2.2	1.8	3.3	21	20	2	20
Dominican Republic	7.8	1.9	3.5	4.6	3.3	-5	1	-14	3
Guatemala	7.8	1.6	1.9	2.3	3.3	13	8	7	20
El Salvador	6.3	1.0	1.5	2.4	2.6	6	3	11	9
Cuba	5.3	6.4	5.4	2.4	2.2	2	-14	11	14
Trinidad and Tobago	4.9	3.1	1.3	1.6	2.1	10	2	7	26
Honduras	3.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.7	8	1	10	20
Jamaica	3.8	1.1	2.2	1.6	1.6	3	5	3	4
<b>Memorandum items:</b>									
Andean Community (5)									
Exports	72.7	33.2	29.4	29.9	26.3	6	2	3	37
Imports	51.5	21.8	21.1	19.8	21.7	6	-9	-4	30
MERCOSUR (4)									
Exports	135.5	32.2	43.8	43.6	49.0	13	1	19	28
Imports	94.0	37.3	34.1	43.5	39.6	1	-26	10	37

Table III.25

**Merchandise exports of MERCOSUR countries by region, 1990-04**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	MERCOSUR (4)	All other regions			World
			Total	South and Central America	Other regions	
<b>Value</b>						
Argentina	1990	1833	10520	516	10004	12353
	2000	8402	17939	3936	14003	26341
	2003	5640	23926	5044	18882	29566
	2004	6576	27877	4589	23288	34453
Brazil	1990	1320	30094	1893	28201	31414
	2000	7762	47324	4402	42922	55086
	2003	5672	67412	6418	60994	73084
	2004	8908	87567	9819	77748	96475
Paraguay	1990	379	580	122	458	959
	2000	553	316	120	196	869
	2003	734	508	191	317	1242
	2004	865	761	310	451	1626
Uruguay	1990	595	1098	27	1071	1693
	2000	1024	1271	136	1135	2295
	2003	673	1525	135	1390	2198
	2004	764	2186	183	2003	2950
MERCOSUR (4)	1990	4127	42292	2558	39734	46419
	2000	17741	66850	8594	58256	84591
	2003	12719	93371	11788	81583	106090
	2004	17113	118391	14901	103490	135504
<b>Share</b>						
Argentina	2000	9.9	21.2	4.7	16.6	31.1
	2004	4.9	20.6	3.4	17.2	25.4
Brazil	2000	9.2	55.9	5.2	50.7	65.1
	2004	6.6	64.6	7.2	57.4	71.2
Paraguay	2000	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.0
	2004	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.2
Uruguay	2000	1.2	1.5	0.2	1.3	2.7
	2004	0.6	1.6	0.1	1.5	2.2
MERCOSUR (4)	2000	21.0	79.0	10.2	68.9	100.0
	2004	12.6	87.4	11.0	76.4	100.0
<b>Annual percentage change</b>						
Argentina	2000-04	-6	12	4	14	7
	2003	-1	20	13	22	15
	2004	17	17	-9	23	17
Brazil	2000-04	4	17	22	16	15
	2003	71	18	10	19	21
	2004	57	30	53	27	32
Paraguay	2000-04	12	25	27	23	17
	2003	33	28	6	46	31
	2004	18	50	62	42	31
Uruguay	2000-04	-7	15	8	15	6
	2003	11	22	22	22	18
	2004	14	43	36	44	34
MERCOSUR (4)	2000-04	-1	15	15	15	13
	2003	25	19	11	20	19
	2004	35	27	26	27	28

Table III.26

**Merchandise imports of MERCOSUR countries by region, 1990-04**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	MERCOSUR (4)	All other regions			World
			Total	South and Central America	Other regions	
<b>Value</b>						
Argentina	1990	833	3243	399	2844	4076
	2000	6881	18273	816	17457	25154
	2003	5158	8676	422	8254	13834
	2004	8169	14151	443	13708	22320
Brazil	1990	2441	20083	1349	18734	22524
	2000	8182	50449	3513	46936	58631
	2003	5988	44718	2403	42315	50706
	2004	6741	59180	3577	55603	65921
Paraguay	1990	404	948	58	890	1352
	2000	1132	1061	76	985	2193
	2003	1172	693	41	652	1865
	2004	1635	1017	51	966	2652
Uruguay	1990	560	783	87	696	1343
	2000	1518	1948	237	1711	3466
	2003	1042	1148	59	1089	2190
	2004	1384	1730	76	1654	3114
MERCOSUR (4)	1990	4238	25057	1893	23164	29295
	2000	17713	71731	4642	67089	89444
	2003	13360	55235	2925	52310	68595
	2004	17929	76078	4147	71931	94007
<b>Share</b>						
Argentina	2000	7.7	20.4	0.9	19.5	28.1
	2004	8.7	15.1	0.5	14.6	23.7
Brazil	2000	9.1	56.4	3.9	52.5	65.6
	2004	7.2	63.0	3.8	59.1	70.1
Paraguay	2000	1.3	1.2	0.1	1.1	2.5
	2004	1.7	1.1	0.1	1.0	2.8
Uruguay	2000	1.7	2.2	0.3	1.9	3.9
	2004	1.5	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.3
MERCOSUR (4)	2000	19.8	80.2	5.2	75.0	100.0
	2004	19.1	80.9	4.4	76.5	100.0
<b>Annual percentage change</b>						
Argentina	2000-04	4	-6	-14	-6	-3
	2003	78	42	60	42	54
	2004	58	63	5	66	61
Brazil	2000-04	-5	4	0	4	3
	2003	1	2	1	2	2
	2004	13	32	49	31	30
Paraguay	2000-04	10	-1	-9	0	5
	2003	28	-8	-39	-5	12
	2004	40	47	24	48	42
Uruguay	2000-04	-2	-3	-25	-1	-3
	2003	10	13	-40	18	12
	2004	33	51	29	52	42
MERCOSUR (4)	2000-04	0	1	-3	2	1
	2003	25	7	4	7	10
	2004	34	38	42	38	37

Table III.27

**Merchandise exports of Andean Community countries by region, 1990-04**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	Andean Community (5)	All other regions			World
			Total	South and Central America	Other regions	
<b>Value</b>						
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1990	489	17008	2098	14910	17497
	2000	1588	30214	6241	23973	31802
	2003	1048	22942	6537	16405	23990
	2004	1240	32970	10062	22908	34210
Bolivia	1990	60	866	356	510	926
	2000	311	919	326	593	1230
	2003	426	1147	604	543	1573
	2004	508	1621	922	699	2129
Colombia	1990	373	6393	761	5632	6766
	2000	2171	10869	1468	9401	13040
	2003	1905	10766	1501	9265	12671
	2004	3237	12987	1940	11047	16224
Ecuador	1990	189	2525	576	1949	2714
	2000	662	4265	813	3452	4927
	2003	1055	4984	675	4309	6039
	2004	1009	6625	1586	5039	7634
Peru	1990	214	3016	243	2773	3230
	2000	447	6581	674	5907	7028
	2003	549	8437	934	7503	8986
	2004	795	11752	1390	10362	12547
Andean Community (5)	1990	1325	29808	4034	25774	31133
	2000	5179	52848	9522	43326	58027
	2003	4983	48276	10251	38025	53259
	2004	6789	65955	15900	50055	72744
<b>Share</b>						
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	2000	2.7	52.1	10.8	41.3	54.8
	2004	1.7	45.3	13.8	31.5	47.0
Bolivia	2000	0.5	1.6	0.6	1.0	2.1
	2004	0.7	2.2	1.3	1.0	2.9
Colombia	2000	3.7	18.7	2.5	16.2	22.5
	2004	4.4	17.9	2.7	15.2	22.3
Ecuador	2000	1.1	7.4	1.4	5.9	8.5
	2004	1.4	9.1	2.2	6.9	10.5
Peru	2000	0.8	11.3	1.2	10.2	12.1
	2004	1.1	16.2	1.9	14.2	17.2
Andean Community (5)	2000	8.9	91.1	16.4	74.7	100.0
	2004	9.3	90.7	21.9	68.8	100.0
<b>Annual percentage change</b>						
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	2000-04	-6	2	13	-1	2
	2003	-27	-6	47	-18	-7
	2004	18	44	54	40	43
Bolivia	2000-04	13	15	30	4	15
	2003	9	26	49	8	21
	2004	19	41	53	29	35
Colombia	2000-04	11	5	7	4	6
	2003	-18	12	20	11	6
	2004	70	21	29	19	28
Ecuador	2000-04	11	12	18	10	12
	2003	31	18	21	17	20
	2004	-4	33	135	17	26
Peru	2000-04	15	16	20	15	16
	2003	11	17	42	14	16
	2004	45	39	49	38	40
Andean Community (5)	2000-04	...	6	14	4	6
	2003	...	4	40	-3	3
	2004	...	37	55	32	37



Table III.28

**Merchandise imports of Andean Community countries by region, 1990-04**

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	Andean Community (5)	All other regions			World
			Total	South and Central America	Other regions	
<b>Value</b>						
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela <sup>a</sup>	1990	213	6388	598	5790	6601
	2000	1391	13193	1961	11232	14584
	2003	998	7360	1226	6134	8358
	2004	2013	12684	2435	10249	14697
Bolivia	1990	30	657	294	363	687
	2000	157	1673	718	955	1830
	2003	169	1461	775	686	1630
	2004	208	1634	992	642	1842
Colombia	1990	474	5116	614	4502	5590
	2000	1613	9926	1039	8887	11539
	2003	1529	12363	1535	10828	13892
	2004	1852	14894	2068	12826	16746
Ecuador	1990	119	1742	249	1493	1861
	2000	840	2881	564	2317	3721
	2003	1482	5053	1120	3933	6535
	2004	1904	5957	1218	4739	7861
Peru	1990	515	2119	341	1778	2634
	2000	1398	6017	1215	4802	7415
	2003	1529	6885	1691	5194	8414
	2004	2266	7835	1896	5939	10101
Andean Community (5)	1990	1351	16022	2096	13926	17373
	2000	5399	33690	5497	28193	39089
	2003	5707	33122	6347	26775	38829
	2004	8243	43004	8609	34395	51247
<b>Share</b>						
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela <sup>a</sup>	2000	3.6	33.8	5.0	28.7	37.3
	2004	3.9	24.8	4.8	20.0	28.7
Bolivia	2000	0.4	4.3	1.8	2.4	4.7
	2004	0.4	3.2	1.9	1.3	3.6
Colombia	2000	4.1	25.4	2.7	22.7	29.5
	2004	3.6	29.1	4.0	25.0	32.7
Ecuador	2000	2.1	7.4	1.4	5.9	9.5
	2004	3.7	11.6	2.4	9.2	15.3
Peru	2000	3.6	15.4	3.1	12.3	19.0
	2004	4.4	15.3	3.7	11.6	19.7
Andean Community (5)	2000	13.8	86.2	14.1	72.1	100.0
	2004	16.1	83.9	16.8	67.1	100.0
<b>Annual percentage change</b>						
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela <sup>a</sup>	2000-04	10	-1	6	-2	0
	2003	-22	-29	-34	-28	-28
	2004	102	72	99	67	76
Bolivia	2000-04	7	-1	8	-9	0
	2003	7	-9	-9	-10	-8
	2004	23	12	28	-6	13
Colombia	2000-04	4	11	19	10	10
	2003	5	10	14	9	9
	2004	21	20	35	18	21
Ecuador	2000-04	23	20	21	20	21
	2003	5	1	-8	3	2
	2004	28	18	9	20	20
Peru	2000-04	13	7	12	5	8
	2003	28	9	4	11	12
	2004	48	14	12	14	20
Andean Community (5)	2000-04	...	6	12	5	7
	2003	...	-4	-8	-3	-3
	2004	...	30	36	28	32

<sup>a</sup> Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table III.29

**Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in South and Central America, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exporters</b>							
South and Central America	55.8	100.0	100.0	4	-3	9	14
Brazil	11.5	19.0	20.5	6	1	9	20
Chile	5.9	8.5	10.5	10	6	13	21
Argentina	4.9	9.9	8.7	1	-29	27	22
Cuba a	3.7	6.6	6.5	...	-4	13	...
Dominican Republic	3.4	6.7	6.1	2	-1	13	2
Panama	2.7	4.2	4.8	8	14	12	7
Costa Rica	2.2	4.1	3.9	4	-2	8	10
Jamaica	2.2	4.2	3.9	2	1	11	4
Colombia	2.1	4.2	3.7	1	-15	2	13
Bahamas	2.1	4.3	3.7	1	7	0	5
Netherlands Antilles	1.8	3.4	3.2	3	-2	5	9
Peru	1.7	3.2	3.1	4	2	9	11
Barbados a	1.3	2.2	2.3	...	-3	12	...
Aruba	1.2	2.1	2.2	5	0	4	19
Guatemala	1.1	1.5	1.9	11	11	-9	11
<b>Importers</b>							
South and Central America	57.6	100.0	100.0	1	-11	4	14
Brazil	16.1	28.5	27.9	1	-15	6	12
Argentina	6.4	16.2	11.2	-8	-44	15	22
Chile	6.4	8.5	11.1	8	2	10	18
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	4.3	7.8	7.4	0	-15	-15	31
Colombia	3.8	5.9	6.6	4	-9	1	16
Peru	2.7	4.1	4.6	5	6	3	8
Ecuador	1.7	2.2	2.9	8	14	-3	8
Jamaica	1.6	2.5	2.8	4	5	-2	5
Panama	1.4	2.0	2.4	6	19	-1	11
Costa Rica	1.3	2.3	2.2	0	1	1	7
Guatemala	1.2	1.4	2.2	12	14	7	15
Dominican Republic	1.2	2.5	2.0	-4	2	-7	-2
Bahamas	1.1	1.7	2.0	5	2	9	15
El Salvador	1.1	1.7	1.8	4	7	1	4
Netherlands Antilles	0.8	1.3	1.4	3	0	5	4

a Secretariat estimates.

## 4. Europe

Table III.30

### Merchandise trade of Europe, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	4031	4140
Share in world merchandise trade	45.3	44.8
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1995-00	2	4
2000-04	11	11
2002	7	5
2003	19	20
2004	19	20
Volume		
1995-00	6.0	6.5
2000-04	3.0	2.5
2002	2.0	0.5
2003	2.0	3.0
2004	6.5	6.5

Table III.31

### Merchandise trade of Europe by region and by major product group, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total	4031	4140	100.0	100.0
Region				
North America	367	243	9.1	5.9
South and Central America	51	73	1.3	1.8
Intra-Europe	2973	2968	73.7	71.7
CIS	88	138	2.2	3.3
Africa	98	111	2.4	2.7
Middle East	105	66	2.6	1.6
Asia	308	500	7.6	12.1
Product group				
Agricultural products	368	401	9.1	9.7
Fuels and mining products	303	498	7.5	12.0
Manufactures	3232	3104	80.2	75.0

Trade by region

Chart III.9

### Merchandise trade of Europe, 1994-04

(Billion dollars)

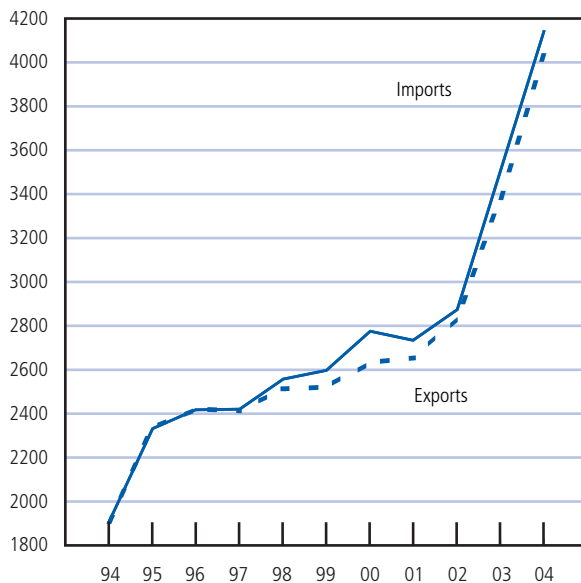


Chart III.10

### Share of Europe in world merchandise trade, 1994-04

(Percentage based on value data)

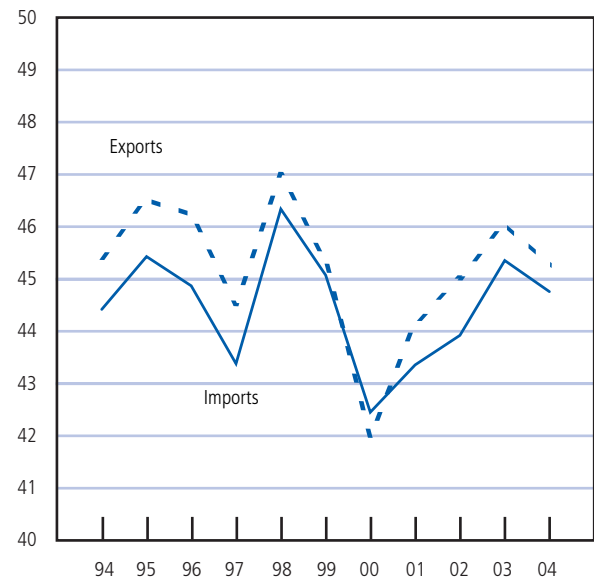


Table III.32

**Merchandise exports of Europe by product, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of Europe		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Total merchandise exports	4031.1	100.0	100.0	42.0	45.3	11	7	19	19
Agricultural products	367.7	9.3	9.1	44.3	47.0	11	9	21	14
Food	308.3	7.7	7.6	46.8	49.2	11	9	21	13
Fish	23.5	0.6	0.6	31.3	33.7	9	7	14	13
Other food products	284.8	7.0	7.1	49.0	51.1	11	9	22	13
Raw materials	59.5	1.6	1.5	35.5	38.1	9	9	20	15
Fuels and mining products	302.9	7.8	7.5	23.6	23.6	10	2	22	26
Ores and other minerals	34.0	0.7	0.8	27.4	29.4	17	8	26	44
Fuels	200.3	5.2	5.0	20.1	20.2	10	3	23	24
Non-ferrous metals	68.6	1.9	1.7	40.2	39.9	8	-1	15	27
Manufactures	3231.7	80.7	80.2	45.3	49.2	11	7	19	18
Iron and steel	131.1	2.7	3.3	50.1	49.3	16	7	26	42
Chemicals	599.1	13.0	14.9	58.5	61.4	15	15	21	19
Pharmaceuticals	199.9	3.1	5.0	75.4	81.0	25	32	24	20
Other chemicals	399.2	9.9	9.9	54.6	54.8	11	8	20	19
Other semi-manufactures	346.6	8.9	8.6	52.4	54.7	10	8	18	17
Machinery and transport equipment	1602.7	41.9	39.8	42.1	46.1	10	4	18	18
Office and telecom equipment	324.4	10.9	8.0	29.8	28.6	3	-3	8	14
EDP and office equipment	131.0	4.4	3.2	31.1	31.2	3	-4	14	11
Telecommunications equipment	132.3	4.3	3.3	39.4	34.5	4	-2	8	17
Integrated circuits	61.1	2.3	1.5	19.4	18.5	1	-3	-3	17
Transport equipment	679.0	15.8	16.8	50.2	56.3	13	9	21	19
Automotive products	481.9	11.0	12.0	29.8	40.0	14	12	22	17
Other transport equipment	197.1	4.8	4.9	31.1	23.3	12	0	19	22
Other machinery	599.3	15.2	14.9	48.2	52.8	11	4	19	18
Textiles	80.7	2.4	2.0	40.3	41.4	7	3	14	11
Clothing	95.8	2.5	2.4	32.7	37.1	10	8	20	11
Other manufactures	375.8	9.4	9.3	45.8	48.9	11	8	19	16
Personal and household goods	84.5	2.2	2.1	49.4	51.1	10	6	19	12
Scientific and controlling instruments	82.7	1.9	2.1	41.8	43.9	13	8	22	19
Miscellaneous manufactures	208.5	5.3	5.2	46.0	50.3	11	9	18	16

Table III.33

**Merchandise imports of Europe by product, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in imports of Europe		Share in world imports		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Total merchandise imports	4139.9	100.0	100.0	42.5	44.8	11	5	20	20
Agricultural products	401.5	9.7	9.7	45.3	48.0	10	8	22	13
Food	328.6	7.6	7.9	45.4	49.0	12	9	23	13
Fish	30.4	0.8	0.7	38.0	41.1	9	4	19	10
Other food products	298.1	6.9	7.2	46.4	50.0	12	10	23	13
Raw materials	72.9	2.1	1.8	44.9	43.6	6	4	20	12
Fuels and mining products	497.7	12.0	12.0	36.3	36.9	11	0	25	27
Ores and other minerals	55.9	1.3	1.3	46.2	43.0	13	2	23	37
Fuels	361.9	8.5	8.7	33.3	34.7	11	1	27	25
Non-ferrous metals	80.0	2.2	1.9	46.9	45.8	7	-6	16	29
Manufactures	3104.3	75.9	75.0	43.3	45.7	10	6	19	18
Iron and steel	127.0	2.5	3.1	44.2	44.8	17	5	30	45
Chemicals	521.4	10.7	12.6	49.2	51.9	15	14	22	20
Pharmaceuticals	164.1	2.3	4.0	58.7	66.0	26	36	23	19
Other chemicals	357.3	8.4	8.6	47.1	47.3	11	7	22	20
Other semi-manufactures	322.6	8.0	7.8	46.8	47.9	10	6	18	17
Machinery and transport equipment	1545.1	40.1	37.3	41.3	43.6	9	3	18	18
Office and telecom equipment	421.4	13.1	10.2	36.7	36.6	4	-2	10	19
EDP and office equipment	189.7	5.8	4.6	42.1	44.3	4	-2	14	16
Telecommunications equipment	159.0	4.5	3.8	42.3	40.8	6	-1	12	24
Integrated circuits	72.7	2.8	1.8	25.0	21.9	-2	-4	-4	16
Transport equipment	625.3	14.2	15.1	46.4	51.0	12	8	25	18
Automotive products	428.7	9.5	10.4	44.9	49.9	13	11	25	17
Other transport equipment	196.5	4.6	4.7	49.7	53.7	11	2	24	19
Other machinery	498.4	12.9	12.0	41.7	42.7	9	2	19	17
Textiles	80.7	2.2	1.9	38.0	39.1	7	4	15	11
Clothing	130.6	3.2	3.2	42.7	48.3	10	7	19	14
Other manufactures	376.9	9.2	9.1	44.8	46.7	10	6	20	15
Personal and household goods	94.3	2.2	2.3	47.7	52.5	12	8	22	16
Scientific and controlling instruments	73.4	1.8	1.8	41.1	38.3	10	3	20	16
Miscellaneous manufactures	209.3	5.2	5.1	45.1	48.0	10	7	19	14

Table III.34

**Merchandise exports of Europe by destination, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
World	4031.1	100.0	100.0	11	7	19	19
Intra-Europe	2972.5	73.2	73.7	11	7	21	19
European Union (25)	2717.7	67.4	67.4	11	7	20	18
Other Europe	254.9	5.9	6.3	13	9	24	25
North America	367.1	10.5	9.1	7	6	10	14
United States	313.7	9.0	7.8	7	7	10	14
Other North America	53.4	1.5	1.3	8	5	11	15
Asia	307.9	7.6	7.6	11	7	19	22
China	62.7	0.9	1.6	26	21	41	29
Japan	58.6	1.7	1.5	6	2	13	16
Six East Asian traders	96.8	3.1	2.4	5	2	12	6
Australia and New Zealand	29.7	0.7	0.7	14	13	25	25
Other Asia	60.1	1.2	1.5	18	9	21	57
Middle East	104.6	2.3	2.6	15	8	22	24
Africa	97.7	2.4	2.4	11	4	20	19
South Africa	20.1	0.4	0.5	16	4	31	29
Other Africa	77.6	2.0	1.9	10	4	18	17
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	88.2	1.3	2.2	28	14	31	36
Russian Federation	59.9	0.8	1.5	29	16	29	36
Other CIS	28.3	0.4	0.7	25	11	35	37
South and Central America	50.8	1.7	1.3	3	-8	2	20
Brazil	18.7	0.6	0.5	4	-10	-4	25
Other South and Central America	32.2	1.1	0.8	2	-8	6	17
Inter-regional trade	1016.4	25.7	25.2	11	6	16	20

Table III.35

**Merchandise imports of Europe by origin, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
World	4139.9	100.0	100.0	11	5	20	20
Intra-Europe	2968.4	69.2	71.7	12	7	21	19
European Union (25)	2735.4	64.1	66.1	11	7	21	19
Other Europe	232.9	5.1	5.6	13	8	23	24
Asia	499.8	11.9	12.1	11	6	25	23
China	169.9	2.6	4.1	24	18	41	34
Japan	99.6	3.3	2.4	2	-4	18	14
Six East Asian traders	121.1	4.4	2.9	0	0	23	-8
Australia and New Zealand	14.9	0.4	0.4	7	1	19	8
Other Asia	94.4	1.2	2.3	29	27	13	101
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	138.1	2.7	3.3	17	6	29	38
Russian Federation	106.2	2.2	2.6	15	2	31	35
Other CIS	31.8	0.5	0.8	23	21	22	52
North America	242.9	8.3	5.9	1	-5	5	12
United States	210.3	7.3	5.1	1	-5	4	11
Other North America	32.6	1.0	0.8	5	-8	18	15
Africa	111.1	2.8	2.7	9	-3	23	17
South Africa	21.4	0.5	0.5	11	-1	19	20
Other Africa	89.7	2.3	2.2	8	-3	24	16
South and Central America	72.7	1.7	1.8	12	8	19	24
Brazil	28.5	0.7	0.7	12	-1	25	24
Other South and Central America	44.1	1.0	1.1	12	14	16	24
Middle East	66.2	1.9	1.6	6	-4	19	30
Inter-regional trade	1130.8	29.2	27.3	9	1	19	22

Table III.36

**Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Europe, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	Value				
				2000-04	2002	2003	2004	
<b>Exporters</b>								
Europe	4031.1	100.0	100.0	11	7	19	19.2	
Germany	912.3	21.0	22.6	13	8	22	21.4	
France	448.7	12.4	11.1	8	3	18	14.5	
Netherlands	358.2	8.9	8.9	11	6	21	21.0	
Italy	349.2	9.1	8.7	10	4	18	16.6	
United Kingdom	346.9	10.8	8.6	5	3	9	13.5	
Belgium	306.5	7.2	7.6	13	14	18	20.0	
Spain	178.6	4.4	4.4	12	8	24	14.4	
Sweden	122.5	3.3	3.0	9	8	25	20.0	
Switzerland	118.5	3.1	2.9	10	7	15	17.7	
Austria	117.4	2.6	2.9	15	11	23	20.9	
Ireland	104.3	2.9	2.6	8	7	5	12.4	
Norway	81.8	2.3	2.0	8	1	13	21.2	
Denmark	76.8	1.9	1.9	11	11	16	15.5	
Poland	74.9	1.2	1.9	24	14	31	39.2	
Czech Republic	68.7	1.1	1.7	24	16	27	41.0	
<b>Importers</b>								
Europe	4139.9	100.0	100.0	11	5	20	19.7	
Germany	716.9	17.9	17.3	10	1	23	18.6	
France	465.5	12.2	11.2	8	0	21	16.7	
United Kingdom	463.5	12.4	11.2	8	4	13	18.2	
Italy	351.0	8.6	8.5	10	5	20	18.0	
Netherlands	319.3	7.9	7.7	10	5	21	20.6	
Belgium	285.5	6.4	6.9	13	11	18	21.6	
Spain	249.3	5.6	6.0	12	7	26	19.5	
Austria	117.8	2.6	2.8	13	5	27	18.3	
Switzerland	111.6	3.0	2.7	8	-1	15	15.7	
Sweden	99.3	2.6	2.4	8	6	25	18.9	
Turkey	97.5	2.0	2.4	16	25	35	40.7	
Poland	89.2	1.8	2.2	16	10	23	30.6	
Czech Republic	69.5	1.2	1.7	21	12	27	34.4	
Denmark	68.2	1.6	1.6	11	11	14	18.7	
Ireland	60.7	1.8	1.5	4	4	3	12.6	
<b>Memorandum items:</b>								
European Union (25)								
Total exports	3714.2	92.6	92.1	11	7	19	18.9	
Extra-EU(25) exports	1203.8	30.1	29.9	11	6	17	20.5	
Total imports	3791.0	92.3	91.6	10	5	20	19	
Extra-EU (25) imports	1280.5	33.2	30.9	9	1	19	20	



Table III.37

**Merchandise trade of the European Union (25) by region and economy, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2004	2000	2004	2003	2004		2004	2000	2004	2003	2004
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>					
World	3714.2	100.0	100.0	19	19	World	3791.0	100.0	100.0	20	19
Europe	2747.5	73.5	74.0	21	19	Europe	2723.5	69.3	71.8	21	19
North America	335.5	10.3	9.0	10	14	Asia	451.0	12.1	11.9	25	18
Asia	274.1	7.5	7.4	20	19	North America	224.9	8.3	5.9	5	11
Middle East	92.0	2.2	2.5	21	22	CIS	112.4	2.3	3.0	28	36
Africa	91.9	2.5	2.5	21	18	Africa	103.1	2.9	2.7	23	15
CIS	80.8	1.2	2.2	31	36	South and Central America	67.5	1.7	1.8	19	24
South and Central America	47.3	1.8	1.3	3	20	Middle East	59.4	1.9	1.6	18	31
<b>Economies</b>						<b>Economies</b>					
European Union (25)	2510.4	67.5	67.6	20	18	European Union (25) a	2510.4	64.1	66.2	20	19
United States	288.5	8.9	7.8	10	14	United States	195.0	7.3	5.1	4	10
Switzerland	93.2	2.7	2.5	18	16	China	157.8	2.7	4.2	41	33
China	59.2	1.0	1.6	41	29	Japan	91.7	3.3	2.4	18	13
Russian Federation	56.2	0.8	1.5	29	36	Russian Federation	88.1	1.9	2.3	31	33
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>3007.6</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>3043.0</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>19</b>
Japan	52.6	1.7	1.4	13	16	Switzerland	77.6	2.2	2.0	15	15
Turkey	46.4	1.1	1.2	38	42	Norway	61.1	1.6	1.6	24	26
Norway	37.6	1.0	1.0	18	23	Turkey	38.4	0.7	1.0	31	32
Canada	27.0	0.8	0.7	13	12	Korea, Republic of	37.6	1.0	1.0	27	29
Australia	24.4	0.6	0.7	24	25	Taipei, Chinese	29.4	1.0	0.8	15	16
Hong Kong, China	23.7	0.8	0.6	9	16	Brazil	26.2	0.7	0.7	25	24
United Arab Emirates	23.0	0.5	0.6	35	25	Singapore	21.2	0.6	0.6	24	26
Romania	22.3	0.4	0.6	35	34	India	20.2	0.5	0.5	23	28
Korea, Republic of	21.8	0.6	0.6	11	20	Canada	20.1	0.7	0.5	16	13
India	20.8	0.5	0.6	29	29	Saudi Arabia	20.0	0.6	0.5	25	36
Singapore	19.8	0.6	0.5	15	24	Malaysia	19.6	0.6	0.5	17	10
South Africa	19.5	0.4	0.5	31	29	South Africa	19.4	0.5	0.5	18	16
Mexico	18.0	0.5	0.5	12	12	Romania	17.5	0.3	0.5	31	26
Brazil	17.3	0.6	0.5	-6	26	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	16.9	0.5	0.4	38	36
Taipei, Chinese	15.7	0.5	0.4	10	28	Thailand	15.9	0.5	0.4	18	19
Israel	15.6	0.6	0.4	7	21	Algeria	14.7	0.5	0.4	20	14
Saudi Arabia	15.5	0.5	0.4	14	2	Indonesia	12.8	0.4	0.3	13	9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	14.5	0.2	0.4	45	31	Hong Kong, China	12.3	0.4	0.3	17	11
Ukraine	12.9	0.2	0.3	36	30	Australia	10.7	0.3	0.3	20	6
Croatia	12.1	0.2	0.3	29	21	Israel	10.6	0.4	0.3	6	22
Algeria	11.7	0.2	0.3	15	30	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	10.2	0.3	0.3	47	30
Morocco	10.9	0.3	0.3	25	19	Chile	8.9	0.2	0.2	22	60
Malaysia	10.8	0.3	0.3	14	19	Ukraine	8.9	0.2	0.2	15	38
Tunisia	9.4	0.3	0.3	13	15	Mexico	8.5	0.3	0.2	19	15
Egypt	9.1	0.3	0.2	13	32	Tunisia	8.4	0.2	0.2	21	19
<b>Above 30</b>	<b>3519.5</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 30</b>	<b>3590.0</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a The figures are affected by the "INTRASTAT" system of recording between EU member States. Intra-EU imports are underrecorded. To compensate for this under-recording, intra-EU exports have been used to obtain total (World) imports.

Table III.38

**Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Europe, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exporters</b>							
Europe	1125.8	100.0	100.0	12	9	19	17
United Kingdom	171.8	16.3	15.3	10	11	13	18
Germany	133.9	11.0	11.9	14	15	20	15
France	109.5	11.1	9.7	8	4	15	12
Spain	84.5	7.4	7.5	12	7	23	11
Italy	82.0	7.8	7.3	10	4	18	17
Netherlands	73.0	6.7	6.5	11	9	16	16
Belgium	49.3	-	4.4	-	-	19	14
Austria	48.3	4.3	4.3	12	6	22	14
Ireland	46.9	2.5	4.2	26	22	33	24
Sweden	37.8	2.8	3.4	17	9	28	25
Switzerland	36.8	3.8	3.3	7	11	14	11
Denmark	36.3	3.3	3.2	11	6	19	15
Greece	33.2	2.7	2.9	15	4	20	37
Luxembourg	33.1	-	2.9	-	-	24	34
Norway	25.9	2.4	2.3	11	6	16	21
<b>Importers</b>							
Europe	1025.0	100.0	100.0	11	8	19	15
Germany	193.0	20.2	18.8	9	2	19	13
United Kingdom	136.1	14.3	13.3	9	9	13	14
France	96.4	8.9	9.4	13	10	20	18
Italy	80.6	8.1	7.9	10	9	20	10
Netherlands	72.4	7.4	7.1	10	8	15	11
Ireland	58.4	4.6	5.7	17	19	25	12
Spain	53.7	4.6	5.2	15	10	23	18
Belgium	48.3	-	4.7	-	-	20	14
Austria	47.1	4.4	4.6	12	11	18	14
Denmark	33.4	3.1	3.3	12	10	16	18
Sweden	33.0	3.5	3.2	9	4	20	15
Norway	24.0	2.1	2.3	14	12	18	21
Luxembourg	22.3	-	2.2	-	-	25	35
Switzerland	21.1	2.3	2.1	8	5	12	10
Greece	13.4	1.6	1.3	5	-8	4	25
<b>Memorandum items:</b>							
European Union (25)							
Exports	1016.5	89.5	90.3	12	9	19	17
Imports	954.0	93.1	93.1	11	8	19	15

Table III.39

**Trade in commercial services of France, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2004	2000	2004	2004	2000	2004
Total commercial services	109.5	100.0	100.0	96.4	100.0	100.0
Transportation	25.6	23.1	23.4	26.2	30.0	27.2
Sea transport	7.0	4.7	6.4	8.5	8.0	8.8
Air transport	11.2	11.4	10.2	11.5	14.3	11.9
Other transport	7.4	6.9	6.7	6.3	7.7	6.5
Travel	40.7	38.6	37.2	28.5	29.9	29.6
Other commercial services	43.2	38.3	39.4	41.6	40.1	43.2
Communications services	3.0	1.6	2.8	1.9	1.9	2.0
Construction services	3.2	3.6	2.9	1.7	2.5	1.8
Insurance services	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.2	-0.5	2.3
Financial services	1.4	1.6	1.3	2.5	2.4	2.6
Computer and information services	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.5
Royalties and license fees	5.1	2.9	4.6	3.1	3.4	3.2
Other business services	25.2	24.1	23.0	26.2	25.8	27.2
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.6	3.3	2.7

Trade by region

Table III.40

**Trade in commercial services of Germany, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2004	2000	2004	2004	2000	2004
Total commercial services	133.9	100.0	100.0	193.0	100.0	100.0
Transportation	33.2	25.1	24.8	40.4	18.8	20.9
Sea transport	14.9	9.9	11.1	12.2	6.2	6.3
Air transport	12.7	10.5	9.5	10.6	4.9	5.5
Other transport	5.6	4.7	4.2	17.6	7.6	9.1
Travel	27.6	23.4	20.6	71.9	38.9	37.3
Other commercial services	73.0	51.6	54.6	80.7	42.3	41.8
Communications services	3.2	1.8	2.4	4.7	2.3	2.4
Construction services	6.8	5.3	5.1	5.8	3.6	3.0
Insurance services	3.6	0.7	2.7	5.5	0.7	2.8
Financial services	5.5	4.4	4.1	3.5	1.5	1.8
Computer and information services	7.9	4.8	5.9	8.0	3.7	4.1
Royalties and license fees	5.1	3.7	3.8	5.8	4.2	3.0
Other business services	40.0	30.4	29.9	44.6	23.7	23.1
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.9	0.5	0.7	3.0	2.6	1.5

Table III.41

**Trade in commercial services of Italy, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2004	2000	2004	2004	2000	2004
Total commercial services	82.0	100.0	100.0	80.6	100.0	100.0
Transportation	13.2	16.6	16.1	19.4	24.1	24.0
Sea transport	...	7.6	...	...	10.4	...
Air transport	...	5.2	...	...	8.0	...
Other transport	...	3.8	...	...	5.7	...
Travel	35.6	49.1	43.4	20.5	28.7	25.4
Other commercial services	33.1	34.3	40.4	40.8	47.2	50.6
Communications services	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.5	3.4
Construction services	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.1	3.4
Insurance services	1.7	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.0	3.0
Financial services	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.6
Computer and information services	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.5
Royalties and license fees	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.7	2.2	2.2
Other business services	24.4	24.6	29.7	27.1	32.6	33.6
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.5	2.1	1.9

Table III.42

**Trade in commercial services of the United Kingdom, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2004	2000	2004	2004	2000	2004
Total commercial services	171.8	100.0	100.0	136.1	100.0	100.0
Transportation	27.1	16.2	15.7	32.9	25.1	24.2
Sea transport	11.4	5.6	6.6	11.0	7.6	8.1
Air transport	13.2	9.5	7.7	18.6	15.5	13.7
Other transport	2.5	1.1	1.4	3.4	2.0	2.5
Travel	27.3	18.5	15.9	55.8	39.7	41.0
Other commercial services	117.5	65.3	68.4	47.3	35.2	34.8
Communications services	3.9	2.4	2.3	3.4	2.9	2.5
Construction services	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Insurance services	11.1	4.9	6.5	1.6	1.1	1.2
Financial services	27.9	17.2	16.2	6.4	4.3	4.7
Computer and information services	9.4	3.7	5.5	3.3	1.3	2.4
Royalties and license fees	11.5	6.9	6.7	9.3	6.9	6.8
Other business services	50.8	28.4	29.6	21.9	17.3	16.1
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.8

## 5. Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)

Table III.43

### Merchandise trade of the CIS, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	266	172
Share in world merchandise trade	3.0	1.9
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1995-00	5	-3
2000-04	16	21
2002	6	10
2003	27	27
2004	37	30
Volume		
1995-00	3.0	0.0
2000-04	9.5	15.0
2002	8.5	8.0
2003	13.0	13.0
2004	13.0	15.0

Table III.44

### Merchandise trade of the CIS, by region and by major product group, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	266	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	18	6.8	3.0
South and Central America	6	2.4	1.9
Europe	129	48.5	49.2
CIS	55	20.7	30.7
Africa	4	1.5	0.4
Middle East	10	3.7	0.7
Asia	35	13.3	14.1
Product group			
Agricultural products	24	9.0	13.7
Fuels and mining products	142	53.5	12.1
Manufactures	88	33.1	73.7

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.11

### Merchandise trade of Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), 1994-04

(Billion dollars)

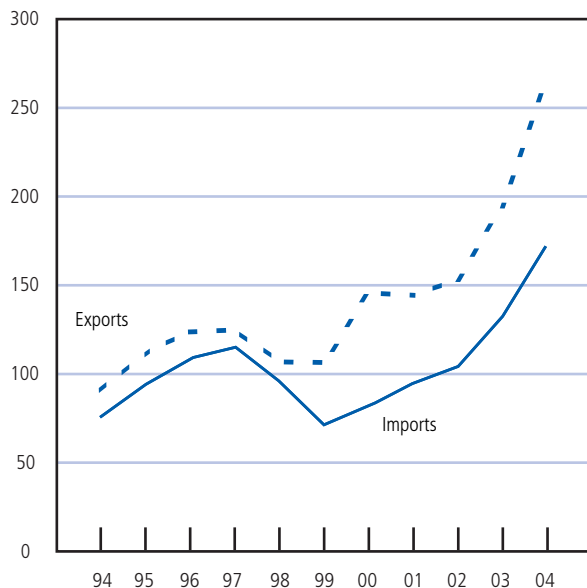


Chart III.12

### Share of Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) in world merchandise trade, 1994-04

(Percentage based on value data)

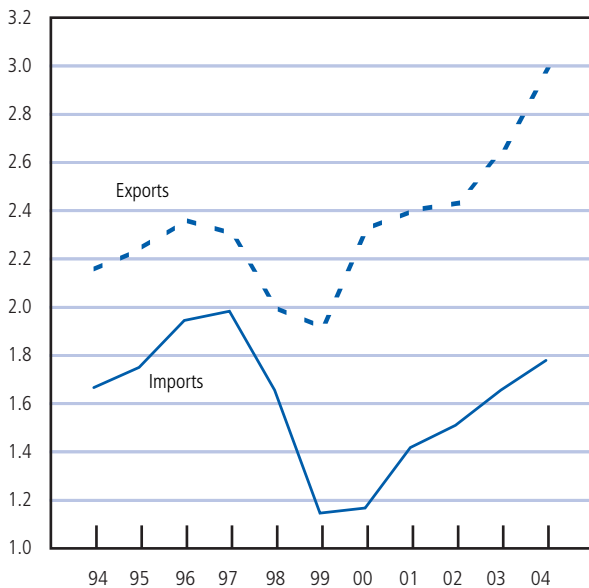


Table III.45

**Merchandise exports of the CIS by major product group and main destination, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exporters	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Total merchandise</b>							
World	265.7	100.0	100.0	-1	6	27	37
Europe	128.9	51.5	48.5	-4	8	24	34
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	55.0	20.0	20.7	5	0	30	38
Asia	35.4	12.7	13.3	2	13	25	32
North America	18.2	7.0	6.8	-17	6	37	48
Middle East	9.8	2.7	3.7	37	7	24	37
South and Central America	6.3	4.1	2.4	-20	-12	11	36
Africa	4.0	1.3	1.5	8	25	10	42
<b>Fuels and mining products</b>							
World	142.2	100.0	100.0	-5	2	27	35
Europe	87.4	64.3	61.5	-5	4	24	29
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	19.0	14.2	13.4	4	0	8	38
Asia	12.1	7.4	8.5	-15	8	46	42
North America	11.7	7.2	8.2	-23	13	50	45
South and Central America	4.5	5.6	3.1	-22	-14	-1	40
Middle East	2.9	0.8	2.0	101	-12	62	50
Africa	0.9	0.2	0.6	86	-20	4	289
<b>Manufactures</b>							
World	87.9	100.0	100.0	8	2	33	39
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	27.8	30.2	31.7	6	0	43	41
Europe	27.5	32.5	31.3	4	3	30	42
Asia	15.8	17.7	18.0	22	13	17	28
North America	5.9	8.3	6.7	-9	-9	23	62
Middle East	4.9	5.4	5.6	24	2	15	44
Africa	2.3	2.9	2.7	18	6	30	15
South and Central America	1.6	2.4	1.8	-6	-8	58	10
<b>Agricultural products</b>							
World	23.9	100.0	100.0	1	13	25	26
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7.9	27.6	33.1	6	3	49	32
Asia	6.3	27.9	26.5	-1	12	13	36
Europe	6.2	34.3	25.7	-7	13	14	12
Middle East	1.0	2.2	4.2	56	41	40	14
Africa	0.7	1.6	3.1	45	138	-28	37
North America	0.5	3.1	2.1	-2	18	2	4
South and Central America	0.2	0.5	0.8	-69	140	-73	1292

Table III.46

**Leading merchandise exporters and importers in the CIS, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		
	2004	2000	2004	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exporters</b>						
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	265.7	100.0	100.0	6	27	37
Russian Federation	183.5	72.4	69.0	5	27	35
Ukraine	32.7	10.0	12.3	10	29	42
Kazakhstan	20.1	6.0	7.6	12	34	55
Belarus	13.8	5.0	5.2	8	24	38
Uzbekistan	4.3	1.9	1.6	-7	27	34
Turkmenistan	3.9	1.7	1.5	6	27	7
Azerbaijan	3.6	1.2	1.4	-6	20	39
Moldova	1.0	0.3	0.4	13	23	25
Tajikistan	0.9	0.5	0.3	14	8	15
Kyrgyz Republic	0.7	0.3	0.3	2	20	24
Armenia	0.7	0.2	0.3	48	34	4
Georgia	0.6	0.2	0.2	8	34	40
<b>Importers</b>						
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	171.9	100.0	100.0	10	27	30
Russian Federation	96.3	54.8	56.0	13	25	27
Ukraine	29.0	17.1	16.9	8	36	26
Belarus	16.3	10.6	9.5	10	27	41
Kazakhstan	12.8	6.2	7.4	2	28	52
Azerbaijan	3.5	1.4	2.0	16	58	34
Uzbekistan	3.4	3.3	2.0	-14	10	27
Turkmenistan	3.3	2.2	1.9	-6	18	32
Georgia	1.8	0.8	1.1	17	44	62
Moldova	1.8	1.0	1.0	16	35	27
Tajikistan	1.4	0.8	0.8	5	22	56
Armenia	1.3	1.1	0.8	13	28	4
Kyrgyz Republic	0.9	0.7	0.5	26	22	31

Table III.47

**Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade of the CIS, 2004**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports						Imports					
	Value			Share			Value			Share		
	World	CIS	All other countries	CIS	All other countries	World	CIS	All other countries	CIS	All other countries		
CIS	265708	55016	210692	20.7	79.3	CIS	171913	59794	112119	34.8	65.2	
Armenia	705	116	589	16.5	83.5	Armenia	1318	301	1017	22.9	77.1	
Azerbaijan	3615	614	3001	17.0	83.0	Azerbaijan	3516	1200	2316	34.1	65.9	
Belarus	13752	7296	6456	53.1	46.9	Belarus	16346	11806	4540	72.2	27.8	
Georgia	649	329	320	50.7	49.3	Georgia	1847	658	1189	35.6	64.4	
Kazakhstan	20093	4097	15996	20.4	79.6	Kazakhstan	12781	6118	6663	47.9	52.1	
Kyrgyz Republic	719	276	443	38.4	61.6	Kyrgyz Republic	941	582	359	61.8	38.2	
Moldova	986	503	483	51.0	49.0	Moldova	1774	768	1006	43.3	56.7	
Russian Federation	183452	30203	153249	16.5	83.5	Russian Federation a	96307	19913	76394	20.7	79.3	
Tajikistan	915	159	756	17.4	82.6	Tajikistan	1375	958	417	69.7	30.3	
Turkmenistan	3870	1615	2255	41.7	58.3	Turkmenistan	3320	1210	2110	36.4	63.6	
Ukraine	32672	8559	24113	26.2	73.8	Ukraine	28996	14874	14122	51.3	48.7	
Uzbekistan b	4280	1250	3030	29.2	70.8	Uzbekistan b	3392	1405	1987	41.4	58.6	

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Secretariat estimates.



Table III.48

**Merchandise exports of selected economies to the CIS, 2002-04**

(Million dollars)

Destination	Origin	Europe			European Union (25)			Turkey		
		2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)		49727	64903	87854	45391	59486	81022	2273	2962	3961
Armenia		260	375	411	243	356	402	0	0	0
Azerbaijan		805	1259	2076	524	885	1538	227	315	404
Belarus		2026	2565	3340	1957	2480	3242	20	20	25
Georgia		478	667	899	294	390	612	103	155	200
Kazakhstan		1967	2651	4448	1719	2311	3964	159	234	356
Kyrgyz Republic		129	165	195	100	121	118	24	41	75
Moldova		663	949	1209	487	726	910	39	47	66
Russian Federation		34357	44205	59835	31962	41390	56216	1168	1368	1859
Tajikistan		50	118	127	38	64	80	11	29	42
Turkmenistan		439	555	732	313	375	507	118	170	215
Ukraine		7950	10736	13842	7273	9891	12863	310	445	576
Uzbekistan		601	658	742	479	496	572	93	138	145

Destination	Origin	China			United States			Japan		
		2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)		5114	9289	13824	3837	3693	4833	1165	2192	3775
Armenia		2	5	12	112	103	91	1	4	1
Azerbaijan		94	203	144	70	121	159	30	72	78
Belarus		16	32	65	19	84	33	8	15	14
Georgia		8	20	23	99	131	226	6	13	10
Kazakhstan		600	1572	2212	605	168	319	92	99	185
Kyrgyz Republic		146	245	493	31	39	30	1	6	4
Moldova		2	7	24	31	25	39	0	1	1
Russian Federation		3521	6030	9098	2399	2450	2959	945	1765	3119
Tajikistan		7	21	54	33	50	56	1	0	0
Turkmenistan		87	79	85	47	34	295	5	26	52
Ukraine		527	929	1443	255	231	398	58	147	257
Uzbekistan		104	147	172	138	257	230	17	44	52

Table III.49

**Merchandise imports of selected economies from the CIS, 2002-04**

(Million dollars)

Origin	Destination	Europe			European Union (25)			Turkey		
		2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)		77516	98701	133684	64492	82806	112362	5500	7777	12927
Armenia		157	192	298	153	178	297	0	0	0
Azerbaijan		1328	1597	1753	1259	1471	1449	63	123	136
Belarus		1548	2347	3473	1453	2229	3294	21	29	42
Georgia		386	605	684	226	290	372	138	274	307
Kazakhstan		4220	4864	8952	3605	4185	7834	202	267	442
Kyrgyz Republic		46	40	51	27	23	32	16	11	13
Moldova		334	503	675	271	396	560	5	11	27
Russian Federation		60439	77920	102935	50648	66394	88070	3863	5451	9033
Tajikistan		334	392	386	217	262	233	41	57	63
Turkmenistan		358	500	945	183	323	616	99	124	176
Ukraine		7403	8963	12584	5578	6395	8853	978	1331	2509
Uzbekistan		965	777	950	872	660	753	75	99	179

Origin	Destination	China			United States			Japan		
		2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)		10637	13135	16231	8368	10387	14865	3623	4637	6201
Armenia		7	2	2	32	39	48	3	2	1
Azerbaijan		1	35	40	37	13	46	1	3	1
Belarus		64	97	154	137	237	375	5	8	6
Georgia		4	8	34	19	60	84	5	3	8
Kazakhstan		1355	1720	2286	348	409	568	99	155	246
Kyrgyz Republic		56	69	110	5	12	11	10	17	1
Moldova		4	8	0	42	46	53	0	1	0
Russian Federation		8407	9728	12127	7145	9085	12560	3276	4237	5710
Tajikistan		6	18	15	1	8	8	2	7	8
Turkmenistan		1	4	14	63	81	87	1	2	0
Ukraine		706	1246	1045	457	310	935	147	111	133
Uzbekistan		27	200	403	81	88	90	74	92	87

Table III.50

**Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in the CIS, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exporters</b>							
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	33.4	100.0	100.0	18	19	16	23
Russian Federation	20.2	55.5	60.4	20	20	20	25
Ukraine	6.0	22.0	18.1	12	18	9	21
Kazakhstan	1.8	5.3	5.4	19	25	12	18
Belarus	1.7	5.7	5.2	15	17	12	17
Uzbekistan	0.6	2.6	1.7	6	3	13	7
<b>Importers</b>							
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	49.7	100.0	100.0	20	16	17	25
Russian Federation	32.8	68.6	65.9	19	15	16	24
Kazakhstan	4.9	7.7	9.9	28	34	6	33
Ukraine	4.7	11.0	9.4	16	-1	27	18
Azerbaijan	2.7	2.0	5.4	54	97	58	33
Belarus	1.0	2.3	2.0	16	8	0	13

## 6. Africa

Table III.51

### Merchandise trade of Africa, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	232	212
Share in world merchandise trade	2.6	2.3
Annual percentage change		
Africa		
1980-85	-7	-5
1985-90	5	6
1990-95	1	5
1995-00	6	0
2000-04	12	13
2002	2	2
2003	25	22
2004	32	27
South Africa		
1980-85	-9	-10
1985-90	8	10
1990-95	3	11
1995-00	1	-1
2000-04	11	18
2002	2	4
2003	23	40
2004	26	39
Other Africa		
1980-85	-7	-4
1985-90	4	5
1990-95	0	4
1995-00	7	1
2000-04	12	11
2002	2	1
2003	26	17
2004	34	23

Trade by region

Table III.52

### Merchandise trade of Africa by region and by major product group, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	232	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	43	18.7	7.2
South and Central America	7	2.9	3.4
Europe	99	42.8	47.7
CIS	1	0.3	2.0
Africa	23	10.0	11.3
Middle East	3	1.4	6.5
Asia	39	16.8	21.9
Product group			
Agricultural products	28	12.1	14.5
Fuels and mining products	137	59.1	12.3
Manufactures	58	25.1	71.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.13

### Merchandise trade of Africa, 1994-04

(Billion dollars)

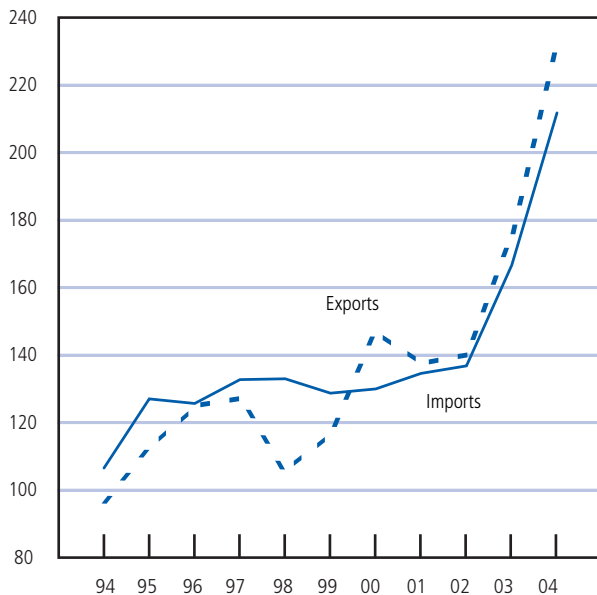


Chart III.14

### Share of Africa in world merchandise trade, 1994-04

(Percentage based on value data)

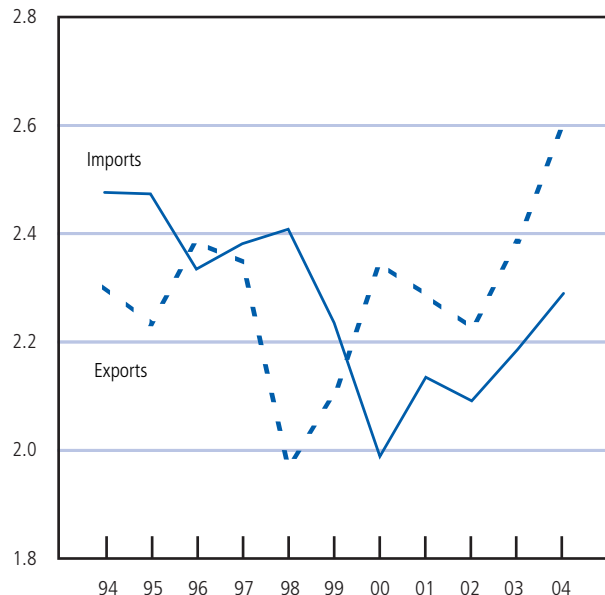


Table III.53

**Merchandise exports of Africa by major product group and main destination, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			2004
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	
<b>Total merchandise a</b>							
World	231.7	100.0	100.0	12	2	25	32
Europe	99.1	50.6	42.8	7	-3	20	17
North America	43.2	17.8	18.7	13	-10	48	39
Asia	38.9	16.0	16.8	13	8	23	49
Africa	23.1	9.4	10.0	14	24	22	22
<b>Fuels and mining products</b>							
World	137.0	100.0	100.0	12	-3	28	44
Europe	48.6	46.5	35.5	5	-7	17	19
North America	36.7	25.3	26.8	14	-14	57	45
Asia	25.4	17.3	18.6	14	5	27	69
Africa	7.9	4.7	5.8	18	25	30	39
<b>Manufactures</b>							
World	58.1	100.0	100.0	12	5	24	20
Europe	33.0	58.8	56.8	11	-5	28	19
Africa	9.8	16.6	16.9	12	38	17	16
Asia	6.6	10.2	11.4	15	21	31	23
North America	5.1	8.8	8.8	12	2	19	17
<b>Agricultural products</b>							
World	28.0	100.0	100.0	10	3	19	19
Europe	13.8	50.4	49.3	10	6	17	14
Africa	5.2	18.3	18.6	11	1	25	13
Asia	5.0	18.4	18.0	10	-9	21	33
North America	1.3	4.8	4.8	10	12	13	10

a Includes significant exports of unspecified products.

Table III.54

**Merchandise exports of Africa by destination, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
World	231.7	100.0	100.0	12	2	25	32
Europe	99.1	50.6	42.8	7	-3	20	17
European Union (25)	90.8	47.0	39.2	7	-3	19	16
Other Europe	8.3	3.6	3.6	12	7	28	29
North America	43.2	17.8	18.7	13	-10	48	39
United States	39.4	16.3	17.0	13	-14	50	42
Other North America	3.8	1.4	1.6	16	25	34	14
Asia	38.9	16.0	16.8	13	8	23	49
China	13.5	3.1	5.8	31	13	60	87
Japan	7.1	2.6	3.1	16	19	15	47
Other Asia	18.3	10.3	7.9	5	4	12	30
Intra-Africa	23.1	9.4	10.0	14	24	22	22
South and Central America	6.8	2.6	2.9	15	-19	33	79
Brazil	6.1	1.9	2.6	22	-14	28	90
Other South and Central America	0.7	0.8	0.3	-11	-42	65	22
Middle East	3.4	2.1	1.4	2	-3	12	15
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.7	0.2	0.3	25	31	35	28
Inter-regional trade	192.1	89.3	82.9	10	-3	25	29

Table III.55

**Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Africa, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2004	1980	1990	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exporters</b>									
Africa	231.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	12	2	25	32
South Africa	46.0	21.0	22.2	20.4	19.9	11	2	23	26
Algeria	32.3	11.4	12.2	15.0	13.9	10	-2	31	31
Nigeria	31.1	21.4	12.8	14.3	13.4	10	-12	32	57
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	20.8	18.0	12.5	8.6	9.0	13	-10	49	42
Angola	13.9	1.6	3.7	5.4	6.0	15	27	14	46
Morocco	9.7	2.1	4.0	5.1	4.2	7	10	12	11
Tunisia	9.7	1.8	3.3	4.0	4.2	13	4	17	21
Egypt	7.7	2.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	13	14	31	25
Côte d'Ivoire	6.5	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.8	14	34	11	11
Equatorial Guinea	5.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	2.2	47	21	33	76
Congo	3.9	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.7	12	3	24	48
Sudan	3.8	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.6	20	15	30	49
Gabon	3.5	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.5	8	-4	17	23
Botswana	3.5	0.4	1.7	1.8	1.5	6	-5	30	15
Cameroon	2.7	1.1	1.9	1.2	1.2	10	3	25	20
<b>Importers</b>									
Africa	211.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	13	2	22	27
South Africa <sup>a</sup>	57.1	20.1	18.5	22.8	27.0	18	4	40	39
Algeria	18.2	10.8	9.8	7.0	8.6	19	24	9	34
Morocco	17.6	4.3	7.0	8.9	8.3	11	8	20	24
Nigeria	14.2	17.1	5.7	6.7	6.7	13	-35	44	31
Egypt	12.8	5.0	12.5	10.8	6.1	-2	-2	-13	18
Tunisia	12.7	3.6	5.5	6.6	6.0	10	0	15	17
Angola	6.5	1.4	1.6	2.3	3.1	21	18	46	19
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5.7	7.0	5.4	2.9	2.7	11	0	-2	30
Kenya	4.6	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	10	2	15	22
Ghana	4.3	1.2	1.2	2.3	2.0	10	-14	19	33
Sudan	4.1	1.6	0.6	1.2	1.9	27	25	18	41
Côte d'Ivoire	3.8	3.0	2.1	2.1	1.8	8	2	35	14
Botswana	3.3	0.7	2.0	1.6	1.6	13	7	30	34
Ethiopia	3.1	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.5	25	-8	29	44
Mauritius	2.8	0.6	1.6	1.6	1.3	7	9	9	18

<sup>a</sup> Secretariat estimate.

Note: Recent figures for a number of traders in the region have been estimated by the Secretariat.

Table III.56

**Merchandise exports of the European Union (25) to Africa by product, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Total merchandise exports	91.9	100.0	100.0	11	4	21	18
Agricultural products	9.7	12.2	10.6	7	6	13	9
Food	8.3	10.5	9.0	7	6	12	8
Fish	0.6	0.5	0.6	14	7	24	8
Other food products	7.7	10.0	8.4	6	6	12	8
Raw materials	1.4	1.7	1.6	9	9	19	19
Fuels and mining products	5.1	5.3	5.6	13	6	25	45
Ores and other minerals	0.4	0.4	0.5	13	2	23	35
Fuels	4.0	4.0	4.3	13	6	29	52
Non-ferrous metals	0.7	0.9	0.8	10	5	14	22
Manufactures	76.4	81.5	83.2	12	4	22	18
Iron and steel	2.7	2.2	2.9	19	11	19	27
Chemicals	11.4	11.8	12.4	13	8	18	19
Pharmaceuticals	3.9	3.9	4.3	14	10	18	18
Other chemicals	7.5	8.0	8.1	12	8	17	20
Other semi-manufactures	7.6	7.6	8.3	14	4	25	19
Machinery and transport equipment	42.9	46.4	46.7	11	1	25	19
Office and telecom equipment	7.6	9.1	8.2	8	-2	20	27
EDP and office equipment	2.7	3.0	2.9	10	3	13	23
Telecommunications equipment	4.2	5.2	4.5	8	-3	23	30
Integrated circuits	0.7	1.0	0.8	6	-11	37	27
Transport equipment	15.3	17.6	16.7	10	-7	31	13
Automotive products	9.9	8.6	10.8	17	6	21	21
Other transport equipment	5.5	9.0	5.9	0	-24	50	2
Other machinery	20.0	19.7	21.8	14	8	23	20
Textiles	4.1	5.3	4.5	7	2	12	7
Clothing	1.1	1.6	1.2	4	8	8	-1
Other manufactures	6.5	6.5	7.0	13	11	13	22
Personal and household goods	0.9	1.0	1.0	10	11	5	14
Scientific and controlling instruments	2.2	1.9	2.4	17	12	16	29
Miscellaneous manufactures	3.4	3.6	3.7	12	11	13	19

Note: The European Union (25) accounted for 45 per cent of Africa's merchandise imports in 2004.



Table III.57

**Merchandise imports of the European Union (25) from Africa by product, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Total merchandise imports	103.1	100.0	100.0	9	-3	23	15
Agricultural products	16.7	15.4	16.2	10	8	21	8
Food	13.4	11.7	13.0	11	11	23	7
Fish	3.1	2.9	3.0	10	11	14	4
Raw materials	3.3	3.7	3.2	5	-2	13	13
Fuels and mining products	50.7	51.8	49.2	7	-5	23	21
Fuels	45.1	46.0	43.7	7	-5	25	20
Ores and other minerals	3.0	3.1	2.9	6	-6	5	29
Non-ferrous metals	2.7	2.6	2.6	8	-10	9	37
Manufactures	33.1	29.7	32.1	11	-7	28	15
Other semi-manufactures	7.9	7.7	7.7	8	-23	40	19
Clothing	7.7	7.9	7.5	7	2	13	7

Note: The European Union (25) accounted for 40 per cent of Africa's merchandise exports in 2004.

## 7. Middle East

Table III.58

### Merchandise trade of the Middle East, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	390	252
Share in world merchandise trade	4.4	2.7
Annual percentage change		
1980-85	-14	-3
1985-90	6	3
1990-95	2	5
1995-00	12	4
2000-04	10	12
2002	6	4
2003	20	13
2004	29	27

Table III.59

### Merchandise trade of the Middle East by region and by major product group, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	390	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	55	14.1	10.3
South and Central America	4	0.9	2.1
Europe	64	16.4	42.7
CIS	1	0.3	4.0
Africa	13	3.4	1.4
Middle East	22	5.5	8.8
Asia	193	49.5	30.7
Product group			
Agricultural products	9	2.4	11.1
Fuels and mining products	291	74.6	6.2
Manufactures	86	22.1	80.2

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.15

### Merchandise trade of Middle East, 1994-04

(Billion dollars)

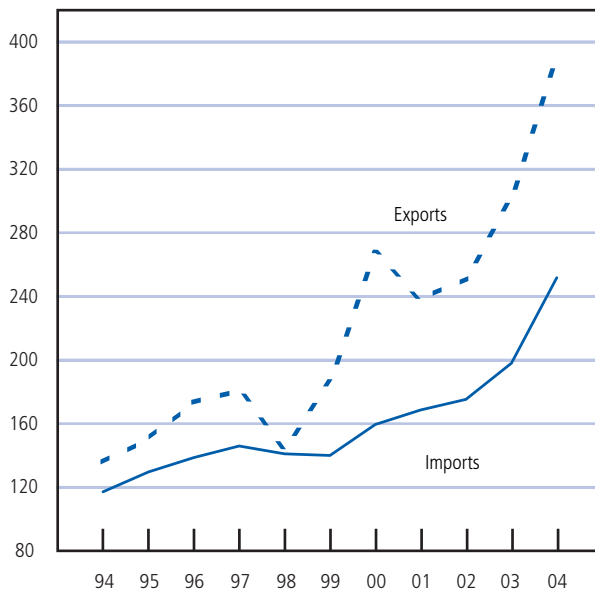


Chart III.16

### Share of Middle East in world merchandise trade, 1994-04

(Percentage based on value data)

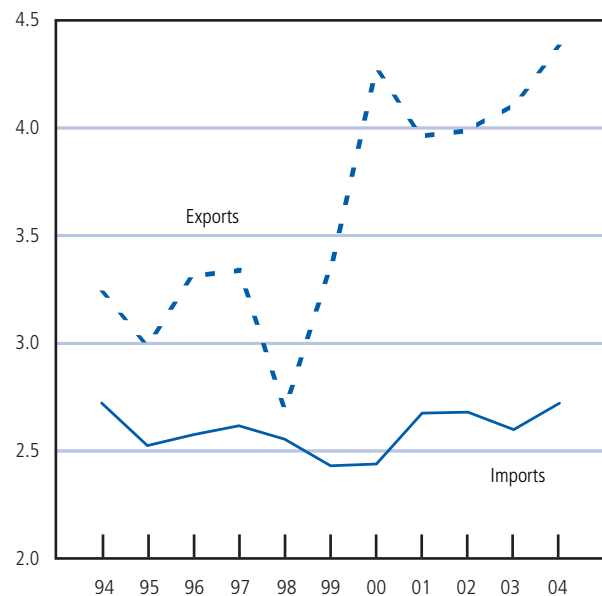


Table III.60

**Merchandise exports of the Middle East by major product group and main destination, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>Total merchandise</b>							
World	389.7	100.0	100.0	10	5	20	29
Asia	193.0	51.5	49.5	9	-4	28	28
Europe	64.0	18.9	16.4	6	-4	19	30
North America	55.1	15.6	14.1	7	-7	23	22
Intra-Middle East	21.5	5.6	5.5	10	27	7	...
<b>Fuels and mining products</b>							
World	290.9	100.0	100.0	9	0	24	32
Asia	170.9	61.3	58.7	8	-6	29	27
Europe	40.3	16.5	13.9	4	-6	21	31
North America	36.3	12.2	12.5	10	-12	33	29
<b>Manufactures</b>							
World	86.1	100.0	100.0	13	21	11	22
Europe	20.7	27.2	24.0	9	-1	16	29
Asia	20.0	19.2	23.2	18	11	24	34
North America	17.2	28.9	19.9	3	2	7	10
Intra-Middle East	14.1	14.6	16.4	16	49	10	...
<b>Agricultural products</b>							
World	9.3	100.0	100.0	11	28	2	11

Trade by region

Table III.61

**Merchandise exports of the Middle East by destination, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
World	389.7	100.0	100.0	10	5	20	29
Asia	193.0	51.5	49.5	9	-4	28	28
Japan	61.1	17.8	15.7	6	-8	26	23
China	21.0	3.6	5.4	21	3	52	50
Other Asia	110.9	30.0	28.5	8	-3	26	27
Europe	64.0	18.9	16.4	6	-4	19	30
European Union (25)	57.6	17.4	14.8	6	-5	18	31
North America	55.1	15.6	14.1	7	-7	23	22
Middle East	21.5	5.6	5.5	10	27	7	...
Africa	13.3	3.9	3.4	6	-11	16	27
South and Central America	3.5	1.0	0.9	8	-8	-1	51
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.2	0.3	0.3	11	97	33	9
Inter-regional trade	330.1	91.2	84.7	8	-5	25	27

Table III.62

**Imports of fuels of selected regions and economies from the Middle East, 2000 and 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change			
	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Asia	124.4	167.8	8	-6	29	27
Japan	47.5	61.0	6	-8	27	23
Korea, Republic of	24.4	31.4	6	-12	30	24
Singapore	10.4	14.1	8	2	10	41
China	8.7	17.1	19	1	56	51
Thailand a	5.5	6.3	...	...	...	...
Taipei, Chinese	5.4	11.9	22	9	52	32
Pakistan	3.5	3.6	0	1	10	15
Philippines a	3.1	2.5	-7	-18	15	...
India a	0.7	0.5	-10	3	-3	...
Europe	34.4	40.6	4	-7	21	33
European Union (25)	31.9	36.6	3	-8	18	35
Turkey	2.2	3.7	13	3	47	19
North America	25.9	37.3	10	-13	35	29
United States	24.4	35.1	10	-13	36	30
Canada b	1.1	1.8	13	5	30	17

a 2003 instead of 2004.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table III.63

**Leading merchandise exporters and importers in the Middle East, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2004	1980	1990	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exporters</b>									
Middle East	389.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	10	5	20	29
Saudi Arabia	126.2	51.4	32.1	29.0	32.4	13	7	29	35
United Arab Emirates	82.8	10.4	17.0	18.6	21.2	14	7	29	23
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	44.4	5.8	14.0	10.6	11.4	12	18	20	31
Israel	38.5	2.6	8.7	11.7	9.9	5	1	8	22
Kuwait	28.7	9.3	5.1	7.3	7.4	10	-5	35	39
Iraq	17.8	12.4	8.9	7.7	4.6	-4	-5	-21	83
Qatar	15.5	2.7	2.8	4.3	4.0	8	1	20	18
Oman	13.3	1.8	4.0	4.2	3.4	4	1	4	14
Bahrain	7.6	1.7	2.7	2.3	1.9	5	4	10	19
Syrian Arab Republic	4.9	1.0	3.0	1.7	1.3	2	19	-8	-14
<b>Importers</b>									
Middle East	251.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	12	4	13	27
United Arab Emirates	47.6	8.6	11.1	16.8	18.9	16	8	21	21
Saudi Arabia	44.6	29.7	23.8	19.0	17.7	10	3	14	21
Israel	42.9	9.6	16.6	23.6	17.0	3	0	2	18
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	34.7	12.1	20.1	9.0	13.8	25	26	17	33
Iraq	21.3	13.7	7.6	8.4	8.5	12	-25	1	114
Kuwait	12.0	6.4	3.9	4.5	4.8	14	14	22	9
Lebanon	9.4	3.6	2.5	3.9	3.7	11	-12	11	31
Oman	8.9	1.7	2.6	3.2	3.5	15	4	9	35
Jordan	8.1	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.2	15	4	13	42
Bahrain	6.3	3.4	3.7	2.9	2.5	8	16	2	24

Note: Recent figures for a number of significant traders in the region have been estimated by the Secretariat.

## 8. Asia

Table III.64

### Merchandise trade of Asia, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	2388	2224
Share in world merchandise trade	26.8	24.0
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	5	2
1985-90	13	14
1990-95	12	12
1995-00	5	4
2000-04	10	10
2002	8	6
2003	18	19
2004	25	27
Volume		
1980-85	7.5	5.0
1985-90	7.5	11.5
1990-95	7.5	10.5
1995-00	8.5	5.5
2000-04	8.0	8.0
2002	11.0	8.0
2003	11.5	13.0
2004	14.0	14.5

Table III.65

### Merchandise trade of Asia by region and by major product group, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
Total	2388	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	533	22.3	11.2
South and Central America	39	1.6	1.8
Europe	417	17.5	13.8
CIS	25	1.1	1.6
Africa	45	1.9	1.7
Middle East	75	3.1	8.7
Asia	1201	50.3	54.0
Product group			
Agricultural products	143	6.0	8.4
Fuels and mining products	184	7.7	19.4
Manufactures	1998	83.6	69.9

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.17

### Merchandise trade of Asia, 1994-04

(Billion dollars)

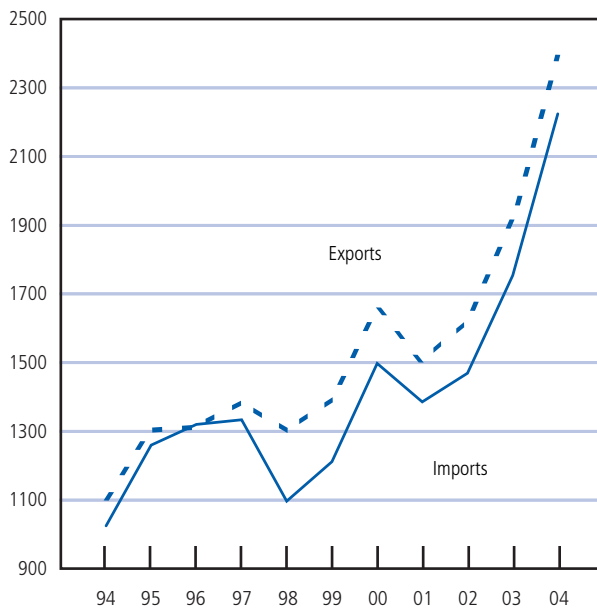


Chart III.18

### Share of Asia in world merchandise trade, 1994-04

(Percentage based on value data)

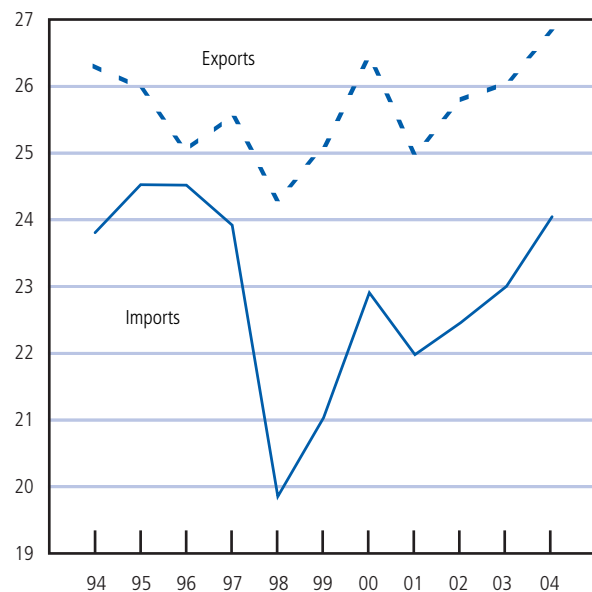


Table III.66

**Merchandise exports of Asia by major product group and main destination, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in total merchandise		Share in product group		Annual percentage change		
	2004	2000	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2003	2004
<b>Total merchandise</b>								
World	2388.4	100.0	100.0	-	-	10	18	25
Intra-Asia	1201.3	48.8	50.3	-	-	10	20	26
China	269.5	7.4	11.3	-	-	22	36	30
Japan	203.9	9.6	8.5	-	-	6	14	22
Other Asia	727.8	31.8	30.5	-	-	8	16	26
North America	533.1	26.4	22.3	-	-	5	8	20
Europe	416.9	17.4	17.5	-	-	10	24	24
European Union (25)	390.0	16.4	16.3	-	-	10	23	24
All other regions	184.6	6.1	7.7	-	-	16	22	35
<b>Manufactures</b>								
World	1997.5	84.2	83.6	100.0	100.0	9	18	25
Intra-Asia	931.2	37.8	39.0	44.9	46.6	10	21	25
China	229.8	6.2	9.6	7.4	11.5	22	37	28
Japan	140.1	6.4	5.9	7.6	7.0	7	15	22
Other Asia	561.3	25.2	23.5	29.9	28.1	8	17	25
North America	497.6	24.7	20.8	29.4	24.9	5	8	20
Europe	375.6	15.7	15.7	18.6	18.8	10	24	26
European Union (25)	352.5	14.9	14.8	17.6	17.6	9	23	25
All other regions	155.0	5.1	4.8	6.1	5.7	16	24	36
<b>Fuels and mining products</b>								
World	184.4	7.6	7.7	100.0	100.0	10	20	34
Intra-Asia	152.9	6.1	6.4	80.7	82.9	11	21	34
Japan	38.6	1.9	1.6	25.6	20.9	5	18	22
China	25.7	0.7	1.1	9.1	13.9	23	47	45
Other Asia	88.6	3.5	3.7	46.0	48.0	11	17	37
Europe	11.8	0.5	0.5	6.2	6.4	11	25	32
European Union (25)	11.2	0.4	0.5	5.8	6.1	11	23	33
North America	9.1	0.5	0.4	6.2	4.9	4	1	49
All other regions	6.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	2.6	14	14	39
<b>Agricultural products</b>								
World	143.1	6.1	6.0	100.0	100.0	9	11	18
Intra-Asia	84.0	3.8	3.5	62.3	58.7	7	9	16
Japan	24.1	1.2	1.0	19.9	16.8	5	5	22
China	12.9	0.4	0.5	6.6	9.0	18	23	30
Other Asia	47.0	2.2	2.0	35.8	32.9	7	8	9
Europe	21.0	0.9	0.9	14.7	14.6	9	18	18
European Union (25)	19.7	0.8	0.8	13.8	13.8	9	17	19
North America	19.2	0.8	0.8	13.3	13.4	9	12	17
All other regions	16.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	9.1	15	17	25

Table III.67

**Merchandise exports of Asia by product, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of Asia		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Total merchandise exports	2388.4	100.0	100.0	26.4	26.8	10	8	18	25
Agricultural products	143.1	6.1	6.0	18.3	18.3	9	9	11	18
Food	111.7	4.7	4.7	17.9	17.8	10	9	10	18
Fish	24.3	1.2	1.0	36.4	34.9	6	4	7	15
Other food products	87.4	3.5	3.7	15.3	15.7	11	10	11	19
Raw materials	31.4	1.4	1.3	19.8	20.1	7	8	16	18
Fuels and mining products	184.4	7.6	7.7	14.4	14.4	10	0	20	34
Ores and other minerals	28.7	1.0	1.2	25.3	24.8	14	2	30	33
Fuels	121.2	5.2	5.1	12.8	12.2	9	-2	19	33
Non-ferrous metals	34.6	1.3	1.4	17.5	20.1	12	4	17	42
Manufactures	1997.5	84.2	83.6	29.8	30.4	9	9	18	25
Iron and steel	65.2	2.1	2.7	24.6	24.5	17	13	26	51
Chemicals	168.1	6.1	7.0	17.3	17.2	14	11	24	28
Pharmaceuticals	13.5	0.5	0.6	8.0	5.5	11	6	16	18
Other chemicals	154.6	5.6	6.5	19.4	21.2	14	12	24	28
Other semi-manufactures	134.6	5.5	5.6	20.5	21.3	10	10	14	24
Machinery and transport equipment	1174.7	50.8	49.2	32.1	33.8	9	9	18	25
Office and telecom equipment	624.7	27.5	26.2	47.3	55.1	8	11	18	25
EDP and office equipment	224.2	10.7	9.4	47.7	53.3	6	8	13	19
Telecommunications equipment	188.0	6.2	7.9	36.0	49.1	16	13	25	34
Integrated circuits	212.6	10.6	8.9	57.3	64.3	5	12	18	24
Transport equipment	248.4	10.1	10.4	20.2	20.6	10	12	16	21
Automotive products	172.5	6.9	7.2	19.9	20.4	11	15	16	20
Other transport equipment	75.8	3.2	3.2	21.0	21.1	9	7	16	22
Other machinery	301.6	13.2	12.6	26.3	26.6	8	5	18	28
Textiles	87.8	4.2	3.7	44.9	45.1	6	5	12	16
Clothing	120.7	5.5	5.1	46.5	46.8	7	5	15	13
Other manufactures	246.5	9.9	10.3	30.4	32.1	11	7	20	26
Personal and household goods	57.9	2.3	2.4	32.7	35.0	11	9	16	22
Scientific and controlling instruments	55.4	1.6	2.3	22.5	29.4	20	11	43	51
Miscellaneous manufactures	133.3	6.0	5.6	32.7	32.1	8	6	15	19

Table III.68

**Merchandise exports of Asia by destination, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
World	2388.4	100.0	100.0	10	8	18	25
Intra-Asia	1201.3	48.8	50.3	10	10	20	26
China	269.5	7.4	11.3	22	27	36	30
Japan	203.9	9.6	8.5	6	-1	14	22
Australia and New Zealand	66.5	2.4	2.8	13	14	23	26
Other Asia	661.3	29.3	27.7	8	8	16	26
North America	533.1	26.4	22.3	5	6	8	20
United States	481.9	24.2	20.2	5	6	8	19
Other North America	51.3	2.2	2.1	9	12	6	30
Europe	416.9	17.4	17.5	10	4	24	24
European Union (25)	390.0	16.4	16.3	10	4	23	24
Other Europe	26.9	1.0	1.1	13	5	45	29
Middle East	75.1	2.5	3.1	16	13	19	26
Africa	44.9	1.3	1.9	19	5	25	42
South Africa	12.0	0.4	0.5	16	7	33	47
Other Africa	32.8	1.0	1.4	20	4	22	40
South and Central America	39.4	1.8	1.6	8	-7	7	40
Brazil	11.1	0.5	0.5	8	-8	7	53
Other South and Central America	28.3	1.3	1.2	8	-6	7	35
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	25.3	0.5	1.1	35	24	66	46
Russian Federation	17.3	0.3	0.7	32	20	58	47
Other CIS	8.0	0.1	0.3	39	37	84	43
Inter-regional trade	1134.7	49.9	47.5	8	5	15	24



Table III.69

## Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Asia, 2004

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change								
				Value				Volume				
				2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004	2000-04	2002
<b>Exporters</b>												
Asia	2388.4	100.0	100.0	10	8	18	25	8.0	11.0	11.0	14.0	
China	593.3	15.0	24.8	24	22	35	35	...	...	...	...	
Japan	565.8	28.9	23.7	4	3	13	20	3.0	8.0	5.0	11.0	
Hong Kong, China	265.5	...	...	7	6	13	16	8.0	9.0	14.0	15.0	
domestic exports	20.0	1.4	0.8	-4	-10	7	2	-3.0	-7.0	1.0	5.0	
re-exports	245.6	...	...	8	7	14	17	10.0	10.5	15.0	16.0	
Korea, Republic of	253.8	10.4	10.6	10	8	19	31	13.0	13.0	17.0	22.5	
Taipei, Chinese	182.4	9.1	7.6	5	7	11	21	1.0	9.0	4.0	8.0	
Singapore	179.6	8.3	7.5	7	3	15	25	9.0	5.0	16.0	21.0	
domestic exports	98.6	4.7	4.1	6	1	19	24	9.0	2.5	22.0	18.0	
re-exports	81.0	3.6	3.4	8	5	10	26	9.0	8.0	9.0	24.0	
Malaysia	126.5	5.9	5.3	7	7	12	21	...	...	...	...	
Thailand	97.4	4.2	4.1	9	5	18	21	5.0	13.5	9.0	6.0	
Australia	86.4	3.9	3.6	8	3	10	21	1.0	1.0	-2.0	3.0	
India	75.6	2.6	3.2	16	14	16	32	11.5	17.0	3.0	18.0	
Indonesia	72.3	3.9	3.0	3	3	8	13	-2.0	-3.0	-1.0	-1.5	
Philippines	39.7	2.4	1.7	0	12	1	7	3.0	22.0	-5.0	-3.0	
Viet Nam	25.6	0.9	1.1	15	11	21	27	...	...	...	...	
New Zealand	20.4	0.8	0.9	11	5	15	23	5.0	5.5	3.0	7.0	
Pakistan	13.4	0.5	0.6	10	7	20	12	9.5	12.0	12.0	5.0	
<b>Importers</b>												
Asia	2224.2	100.0	100.0	10	6	19	27	8.0	8.0	13.0	14.0	
China	561.2	15.0	25.2	26	21	40	36	...	...	...	...	
Japan	454.5	25.3	20.4	5	-3	14	19	3.5	2.0	7.0	7.0	
Hong Kong, China	272.9	...	...	6	3	12	17	8.0	8.0	13.0	14.0	
retained imports	27.3	2.3	1.2	-6	-22	-1	13	-4.0	-8.0	-6.0	-2.0	
Korea, Republic of	224.5	10.7	10.1	9	8	18	26	7.0	12.0	7.0	12.0	
Taipei, Chinese	168.4	9.3	7.6	5	5	13	32	4.5	8.0	6.5	15.5	
Singapore	163.9	9.0	7.4	5	0	10	28	4.0	0.5	6.5	22.0	
retained imports	82.8	5.0	3.7	2	-4	9	30	...	...	...	...	
Australia	109.4	4.8	4.9	11	14	23	23	8.5	14.5	12.0	15.0	
Malaysia	105.3	5.5	4.7	6	8	5	26	...	...	...	...	
India	97.3	3.4	4.4	17	12	26	37	8.0	4.0	11.0	17.0	
Thailand	95.4	4.1	4.3	11	4	17	26	5.0	11.0	9.0	12.0	
Indonesia	54.9	2.9	2.5	6	2	10	30	3.0	2.0	5.0	19.0	
Philippines	42.3	2.5	1.9	3	6	6	7	4.5	2.0	1.0	-2.0	
Viet Nam	31.1	1.0	1.4	19	22	28	23	...	...	...	...	
New Zealand	23.2	0.9	1.0	14	13	23	25	9.0	9.0	11.0	15.0	
Pakistan	17.9	0.7	0.8	13	10	16	38	8.0	9.0	1.0	23.0	
<b>Memorandum items:</b>												
<b>ASEAN (10)</b>												
Exports	551.8	26.1	23.1	6	5	13	20	...	...	...	...	
Imports	500.1	25.4	22.5	7	5	10	25	...	...	...	...	
<b>SAPTA (7)</b>												
Exports	104.0	3.9	4.4	13	10	16	27	...	...	...	...	
Imports	138.2	5.4	6.2	14	9	23	33	...	...	...	...	

Table III.70

**Merchandise trade of Japan by region and economy, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2004	2000	2004	2003			2004	2004	2000	2004	
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>					
World	565.81	100.0	100.0	13	20	World	454.54	100.0	100.0	14	19
Asia	288.94	43.3	51.1	22	25	Asia	227.84	46.4	50.1	15	21
North America	142.50	32.7	25.2	-2	11	North America	74.17	22.0	16.3	2	7
Europe	94.78	17.8	16.8	19	18	Europe	64.49	13.9	14.2	12	16
Middle East	14.47	2.0	2.6	13	12	Middle East	62.73	13.0	13.8	26	22
South and Central America	8.14	1.7	1.4	-4	26	South and Central America	10.45	2.2	2.3	12	36
Africa	6.60	0.9	1.2	23	36	Africa	8.67	1.3	1.9	14	34
CIS	3.77	0.2	0.7	89	72	CIS	6.19	1.3	1.4	28	34
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
United States	128.69	30.0	22.7	-2	9	China	94.27	14.5	20.7	22	25
China	73.94	6.3	13.1	44	29	United States	63.58	19.1	14.0	2	6
European Union (25)	89.21	16.8	15.8	18	18	European Union (25)	57.83	12.5	12.7	12	16
Korea, Republic of	44.26	6.4	7.8	22	27	Korea, Republic of	22.05	5.4	4.9	16	23
Taipei, Chinese	42.01	7.5	7.4	19	34	Australia	19.45	3.9	4.3	8	29
Above 5	378.11	67.1	66.8	14	19	Above 5	257.18	55.4	56.6	12	18
Hong Kong, China	35.43	5.7	6.3	18	19	Indonesia	18.70	4.3	4.1	16	14
Thailand	20.28	2.8	3.6	22	26	Saudi Arabia	18.46	3.7	4.1	25	26
Singapore	17.99	4.3	3.2	5	21	United Arab Emirates	18.34	3.9	4.0	24	28
Malaysia	12.57	2.9	2.2	2	12	Taipei, Chinese	16.69	4.7	3.7	5	17
Australia	11.82	1.8	2.1	19	19	Malaysia	14.12	3.8	3.1	12	12
Philippines	9.60	2.1	1.7	7	6	Thailand	14.11	2.8	3.1	13	19
Indonesia	9.08	1.6	1.6	15	26	Canada	8.41	2.3	1.9	5	12
Canada	7.64	1.6	1.4	1	3	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	8.26	1.4	1.8	57	11
Panama	6.07	1.3	1.1	18	11	Philippines	8.25	1.9	1.8	8	17
Mexico	5.19	1.1	0.9	-4	42	Qatar	7.88	1.5	1.7	24	21
United Arab Emirates	4.61	0.5	0.8	23	27	Singapore	6.29	1.7	1.4	8	16
Saudi Arabia	3.67	0.6	0.6	-1	-1	Kuwait	5.75	1.3	1.3	9	26
Viet Nam	3.18	0.4	0.6	23	21	Russian Federation	5.71	1.2	1.3	29	35
Russian Federation	3.12	0.1	0.6	87	76	Switzerland	4.81	0.9	1.1	17	25
India	3.04	0.5	0.5	28	27	South Africa	4.60	0.8	1.0	24	28
South Africa	2.91	0.4	0.5	31	43	Chile	4.18	0.7	0.9	22	59
Brazil	2.35	0.5	0.4	4	25	Viet Nam	3.86	0.7	0.8	22	25
New Zealand	2.29	0.3	0.4	26	26	Brazil	3.65	0.8	0.8	8	27
Switzerland	2.19	0.4	0.4	22	12	India	2.61	0.7	0.6	4	20
Turkey	1.92	0.3	0.3	65	37	New Zealand	2.47	0.6	0.5	8	20
Pakistan	1.24	0.1	0.2	26	37	Mexico	2.17	0.6	0.5	-1	22
Israel	1.16	0.3	0.2	16	37	Brunei Darussalam	1.89	0.4	0.4	20	3
Oman	1.16	0.2	0.2	13	20	Oman	1.63	0.5	0.4	21	-36
Norway	1.13	0.2	0.2	19	43	Hong Kong, China	1.63	0.4	0.4	-5	21
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1.12	0.1	0.2	45	0	Nigeria	1.42	0.1	0.3	21	58
Above 30	548.86	97.3	97.0	-	-	Above 30	441.66	97.3	97.2	-	-

Table III.71

**Merchandise exports of the United States, the European Union (25) and Japan to China by major product, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in economy's				Annual percentage change			
		total merchandise exports		total exports by product group					
		2000	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>United States</b>									
Total merchandise exports	34.7	100.0	100.0	2.1	4.2	21	15	29	22
Agricultural products	7.2	14.7	20.8	3.3	9.1	32	7	113	17
Food	3.7	9.3	10.7	2.8	6.2	25	-4	154	-1
Fuels and mining products	2.8	6.3	8.2	3.7	7.6	29	5	60	39
Manufactures	24.3	77.6	70.0	1.9	3.6	18	17	13	22
Chemicals	4.7	14.3	13.6	2.8	4.2	19	34	22	31
Other semi-manufactures	1.3	4.9	3.8	1.7	2.7	13	14	10	33
Machinery and transport equipment	15.0	49.6	43.3	2.0	3.8	17	15	7	20
Office and telecom equipment	5.4	19.8	15.7	2.1	4.5	14	0	20	15
Transport equipment	2.9	12.2	8.2	1.7	2.2	10	37	-18	-10
Automotive products	0.7	1.3	1.9	0.3	0.9	33	30	73	18
Other transport equipment	2.2	10.9	6.3	3.4	4.0	5	37	-26	-16
Other machinery	6.7	17.6	19.4	2.1	4.8	24	13	16	44
Textiles	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.1	2.4	25	62	35	15
Clothing	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	40	-23	-33	72
Other manufactures	2.7	7.6	7.6	1.5	3.0	21	7	18	30
Personal and household goods	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.6	1.7	-1	-10	4	0
Scientific and controlling instruments	1.6	3.6	4.5	1.8	4.3	28	5	25	34
Miscellaneous manufactures	1.0	3.3	2.8	1.3	2.2	16	12	10	28
<b>European Union (25)</b>									
Total merchandise exports	58.6	100.0	100.0	1.0	1.6	26	19	41	30
Agricultural products	2.2	5.2	3.8	0.5	0.6	16	9	34	43
Food	0.8	2.0	1.4	0.3	0.3	14	7	28	30
Fuels and mining products	2.5	3.7	4.2	0.6	1.1	30	28	37	59
Manufactures	53.4	89.8	91.2	1.0	1.8	27	20	42	28
Chemicals	5.5	9.6	9.4	0.7	1.0	25	28	35	30
Other semi-manufactures	3.7	7.2	6.2	0.8	1.1	22	27	35	20
Machinery and transport equipment	37.6	64.3	64.2	1.4	2.5	26	16	42	30
Office and telecom equipment	5.5	20.3	9.3	1.7	1.7	4	-28	25	36
Transport equipment	8.7	11.1	14.8	0.6	1.3	35	35	63	12
Automotive products	4.5	5.4	7.7	0.4	1.0	38	39	84	-11
Other transport equipment	4.1	5.7	7.1	1.1	2.2	33	30	35	56
Other machinery	23.5	32.8	40.1	2.0	4.2	33	29	38	36
Textiles	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.8	21	12	28	27
Clothing	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	26	18	27	33
Other manufactures	3.8	5.5	6.6	0.6	1.1	32	31	36	35
Personal and household goods	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.5	33	17	89	1
Scientific and controlling instruments	1.9	2.6	3.3	1.3	2.5	34	36	46	30
Miscellaneous manufactures	1.5	2.4	2.6	0.4	0.8	29	29	13	55
<b>Japan</b>									
Total merchandise exports	92.9	100.0	100.0	8.9	16.4	22	24	39	28
Agricultural products	1.2	2.0	1.3	19.1	22.0	9	10	11	17
Food	0.2	0.6	0.2	12.1	8.6	-3	-5	12	8
Fuels and mining products	3.4	3.4	3.6	19.6	30.4	23	2	19	55
Manufactures	88.2	94.3	94.9	8.9	16.8	22	26	40	27
Chemicals	11.0	12.8	11.9	15.5	23.0	19	21	31	37
Other semi-manufactures	3.8	4.5	4.0	9.6	15.7	18	12	36	31
Machinery and transport equipment	54.5	54.8	58.6	7.1	14.7	24	29	43	24
Office and telecom equipment	21.2	22.8	22.9	9.0	20.7	22	29	45	15
Transport equipment	6.6	5.0	7.1	1.9	4.5	33	58	50	22
Automotive products	5.1	3.6	5.5	1.7	4.4	35	69	52	19
Other transport equipment	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.3	4.8	25	30	42	33
Other machinery	26.6	27.0	28.6	10.7	21.8	23	22	40	33
Textiles	3.3	6.9	3.5	41.6	45.8	3	-7	13	15
Clothing	0.2	0.5	0.2	40.9	30.5	-4	14	-12	-12
Other manufactures	9.7	7.7	10.4	7.7	19.3	31	35	69	34
Personal and household goods	0.2	0.0	0.2	3.7	19.0	66	34	157	57
Scientific and controlling instruments	5.2	3.0	5.6	8.5	26.5	42	52	96	29
Miscellaneous manufactures	4.3	4.7	4.6	7.4	14.5	21	22	41	39

Note: Export figures are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by region (Appendix table A2). See the Technical Notes for details.

Table III.72

**Merchandise imports of the United States, the European Union (25) and Japan from China by major product, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in economy's				Annual percentage change			
		total merchandise imports		total imports by product group					
		2000	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>United States</b>									
Total merchandise imports	210.5	100.0	100.0	8.5	13.8	18	22	22	29
Agricultural products	3.5	1.5	1.6	2.3	3.9	22	27	32	22
Food	2.7	1.1	1.3	2.3	4.0	23	30	33	18
Fuels and mining products	2.1	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.8	10	-5	12	93
Manufactures	202.5	96.1	96.2	10.7	17.9	18	22	22	29
Chemicals	4.1	1.8	1.9	2.6	3.5	20	17	26	24
Other semi-manufactures	17.4	7.9	8.3	10.1	16.2	20	23	20	28
Machinery and transport equipment	90.1	34.1	42.8	6.5	14.8	25	32	32	42
Office and telecom equipment	63.0	20.9	29.9	10.5	29.6	29	40	37	47
EDP and office equipment	36.6	10.6	17.4	12.1	38.2	34	42	54	50
Telecommunications equipment	25.0	9.6	11.9	14.4	28.0	25	41	19	43
Integrated circuits	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.6	5.1	15	17	15	53
Textiles	4.6	1.8	2.2	12.2	22.3	24	35	35	27
Clothing	14.4	8.3	6.8	13.3	19.0	13	9	19	20
Other manufactures	70.2	41.6	33.4	31.4	39.7	12	17	14	15
Personal and household goods	29.3	16.2	13.9	42.4	54.0	14	18	15	17
Scientific and controlling instruments	2.3	1.0	1.1	4.9	8.0	20	11	28	31
Miscellaneous manufactures	38.6	24.4	18.3	33.2	41.2	10	16	12	13
<b>European Union (25)</b>									
Total merchandise imports	157.8	100.0	100.0	2.7	4.2	23	16	41	33
Agricultural products	3.6	2.3	1.7	1.0	1.0	10	-10	29	21
Food	2.5	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.8	12	-10	34	16
Fuels and mining products	3.2	1.2	1.5	0.4	0.7	26	-12	43	72
Manufactures	150.7	59.9	71.6	3.3	5.3	24	18	41	32
Chemicals	5.0	2.4	2.4	1.0	1.1	18	12	37	17
Other semi-manufactures	11.9	4.9	5.6	2.6	4.0	22	15	33	38
Machinery and transport equipment	76.5	23.7	36.3	2.5	5.3	32	23	54	41
Office and telecom equipment	50.0	13.5	23.7	4.2	12.6	36	29	61	41
EDP and office equipment	26.2	7.0	12.4	5.0	14.6	36	28	64	38
Telecommunications equipment	21.3	5.9	10.1	5.5	14.4	36	27	56	44
Integrated circuits	2.5	0.5	1.2	0.8	3.6	43	66	70	52
Textiles	3.9	1.8	1.9	3.5	5.8	19	18	32	29
Clothing	16.1	7.9	7.6	10.3	13.2	17	16	27	22
Other manufactures	36.3	18.8	17.3	8.7	10.6	16	13	31	20
Personal and household goods	11.4	5.2	5.4	10.2	13.2	19	12	34	32
Scientific and controlling instruments	1.6	0.7	0.8	1.5	2.3	22	36	20	29
Miscellaneous manufactures	23.3	12.9	11.1	10.6	12.4	14	12	31	15
<b>Japan</b>									
Total merchandise imports	94.3	100.0	100.0	14.5	20.7	14	7	22	25
Agricultural products	8.5	6.5	4.0	11.3	13.0	5	-1	4	19
Food	7.5	5.5	3.6	12.3	14.2	6	-1	4	21
Fuels and mining products	5.3	3.0	2.5	3.3	4.2	13	-2	33	38
Manufactures	79.8	41.2	37.9	20.9	31.2	16	9	24	25
Chemical	3.0	1.5	1.4	6.1	8.7	17	3	27	35
Other semi-manufactures	5.5	2.6	2.6	18.2	27.6	18	13	23	29
Machinery and transport equipment	34.0	12.1	16.1	12.2	27.3	27	26	35	32
Office and telecom equipment	20.6	6.0	9.8	10.5	32.1	34	35	39	35
EDP and office equipment	12.0	2.8	5.7	11.0	44.3	41	62	53	30
Telecommunications equipment	7.1	2.6	3.4	20.8	44.2	26	11	22	37
Integrated circuits	1.5	0.5	0.7	3.0	7.2	27	18	25	82
Textiles	2.8	1.9	1.3	41.2	49.6	8	1	13	14
Clothing	17.5	13.7	8.3	74.7	80.9	4	-7	13	13
Other manufactures	15.6	8.9	7.4	26.1	35.1	13	7	18	20
Personal and household goods	6.1	4.0	2.9	44.1	53.2	9	2	12	15
Scientific and controlling instruments	1.6	0.4	0.8	5.3	14.2	36	47	66	41
Miscellaneous manufactures	7.9	4.5	3.8	26.5	36.4	13	8	18	19

Table III.73

**Merchandise exports of ASEAN countries by region, 1990-04**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	ASEAN (10)	All other regions			World
			Total	Asia	Other regions	
<b>Value</b>						
Indonesia	1990	2.57	23.11	15.31	7.80	25.68
	2000	11.46	53.95	28.36	25.59	65.40
	2003	10.73	53.38	29.69	23.69	64.11
	2004	13.00	59.33	27.86	31.48	72.33
Malaysia	1990	8.62	20.83	9.65	11.18	29.45
	2000	26.06	72.17	32.93	39.24	98.23
	2003	25.97	79.00	38.46	40.54	104.97
	2004	31.74	94.77	46.53	48.23	126.50
Philippines	1990	0.59	7.52	2.59	4.93	8.12
	2000	5.46	34.32	13.20	21.12	39.78
	2003	6.58	30.44	15.43	15.01	37.03
	2004	6.88	32.81	19.54	13.27	39.69
Singapore <sup>a</sup>	1990	13.57	39.16	15.16	24.00	52.73
	2000	41.53	96.27	45.00	51.27	137.80
	2003	40.18	104.01	54.34	49.67	144.18
	2004	49.37	130.25	69.11	61.14	179.62
Thailand	1990	2.75	20.32	6.78	13.54	23.07
	2000	13.38	55.68	23.44	32.24	69.06
	2003	16.55	63.79	29.84	33.95	80.33
	2004	21.16	76.25	37.29	38.97	97.41
ASEAN (10)	1990	28.95	115.20	...	...	144.15
	2000	103.55	328.42	...	...	431.97
	2003	104.52	355.37	...	...	459.90
	2004	127.63	424.16	...	...	551.79
<b>Share</b>						
Indonesia	2000	2.7	12.5	6.6	5.9	15.1
	2004	2.4	10.8	5.0	5.7	13.1
Malaysia	2000	6.0	16.7	7.6	9.1	22.7
	2004	5.8	17.2	8.4	8.7	22.9
Philippines	2000	1.3	7.9	3.1	4.9	9.2
	2004	1.2	5.9	3.5	2.4	7.2
Singapore <sup>a</sup>	2000	9.6	22.3	10.4	11.9	31.9
	2004	8.9	23.6	12.5	11.1	32.6
Thailand	2000	3.1	12.9	5.4	7.5	16.0
	2004	3.8	13.8	6.8	7.1	17.7
ASEAN (10)	2000	24.0	76.0	...	...	100.0
	2004	23.1	76.9	...	...	100.0
<b>Annual percentage change</b>						
Indonesia	2000-04	3	2	0	5	3
	2003	8	8	12	4	8
	2004	21	11	-6	33	13
Malaysia	2000-04	5	7	9	5	7
	2003	7	13	17	10	12
	2004	22	20	21	19	21
Philippines	2000-04	6	-1	10	-11	0
	2003	19	-2	16	-15	1
	2004	5	8	27	-12	7
Singapore <sup>a</sup>	2000-04	4	8	11	4	7
	2003	5	19	25	14	15
	2004	23	25	27	23	25
Thailand	2000-04	12	8	12	5	9
	2003	23	17	22	12	18
	2004	28	20	25	15	21
ASEAN (10)	2000-04	5	7	...	...	6
	2003	10	13	...	...	13
	2004	22	19	...	...	20

a Includes significant re-exports.

Table III.74

**Merchandise imports of ASEAN countries by region, 1990-04**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	ASEAN (10)	All other regions			World
			Total	Asia	Other regions	
<b>Value</b>						
Indonesia	1990	1.88	19.96	10.12	9.83	21.84
	2000	8.44	35.16	11.81	23.35	43.60
	2003	10.03	32.21	10.19	22.02	42.24
	2004	13.05	41.84	14.51	27.34	54.90
Malaysia	1990	5.65	23.61	12.12	11.49	29.26
	2000	19.72	62.24	33.73	28.51	81.96
	2003	20.09	63.52	34.74	28.79	83.62
	2004	25.21	80.07	44.46	35.61	105.29
Philippines	1990	1.37	11.67	5.22	6.45	13.04
	2000	5.46	31.56	14.55	17.02	37.03
	2003	6.80	32.70	17.43	15.27	39.50
	2004	8.07	34.28	21.25	13.03	42.35
Singapore a	1990	12.45	48.32	20.78	27.54	60.77
	2000	39.82	94.72	41.83	52.89	134.55
	2003	36.64	91.30	39.76	51.54	127.93
	2004	43.28	120.57	54.54	66.03	163.85
Thailand	1990	4.37	28.68	15.82	12.86	33.05
	2000	10.31	51.62	26.88	24.73	61.92
	2003	12.61	63.20	34.63	28.56	75.81
	2004	15.84	79.51	45.57	33.94	95.35
ASEAN (10)	1990	26.31	136.02	...	...	162.33
	2000	89.49	291.18	...	...	380.67
	2003	94.40	306.34	...	...	400.74
	2004	115.33	384.78	...	...	500.11
<b>Share</b>						
Indonesia	2000	2.2	9.2	3.1	6.1	11.5
	2004	2.6	8.4	2.9	5.5	11.0
Malaysia	2000	5.2	16.4	8.9	7.5	21.5
	2004	5.0	16.0	8.9	7.1	21.1
Philippines	2000	1.4	8.3	3.8	4.5	9.7
	2004	1.6	6.9	4.2	2.6	8.5
Singapore a	2000	10.5	24.9	11.0	13.9	35.3
	2004	8.7	24.1	10.9	13.2	32.8
Thailand	2000	2.7	13.6	7.1	6.5	16.3
	2004	3.2	15.9	9.1	6.8	19.1
ASEAN (10)	2000	23.5	76.5	...	...	100.0
	2004	23.1	76.9	...	...	100.0
<b>Annual percentage change</b>						
Indonesia	2000-04	12	4	5	4	6
	2003	21	7	-6	15	10
	2004	30	30	42	24	30
Malaysia	2000-04	6	7	7	6	6
	2003	10	3	3	4	5
	2004	25	26	28	24	26
Philippines	2000-04	10	2	10	-6	3
	2003	19	4	10	-2	6
	2004	19	5	22	-15	7
Singapore a	2000-04	2	6	7	6	5
	2003	2	13	16	11	10
	2004	18	32	37	28	28
Thailand	2000-04	11	11	14	8	11
	2003	16	18	18	16	17
	2004	26	26	32	19	26
ASEAN (10)	2000-04	7	7	...	...	7
	2003	10	11	...	...	10
	2004	22	26	...	...	25

a Includes significant imports for re-export.

Table III.75

**Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Asia, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exporters</b>							
Asia	450.4	100.0	100.0	10	7	9	27
Japan	94.9	23.8	21.1	7	2	8	25
China	62.1	9.8	13.8	20	20	18	34
Hong Kong, China	53.6	12.6	11.9	8	9	6	18
Korea, Republic of	40.0	9.7	8.9	8	-3	15	27
India	39.6	...	8.8	...	14	21	...
Singapore	36.5	9.5	8.1	6	3	2	19
Taipei, Chinese	25.5	6.5	5.7	6	9	7	11
Australia	24.8	5.9	5.5	8	7	18	20
Thailand	18.9	4.5	4.2	8	18	3	21
Malaysia	16.7	4.5	3.7	5	3	-9	24
New Zealand	7.8	1.4	1.7	16	18	25	23
Macao, China	7.6	1.1	1.7	23	19	17	44
Indonesia <sup>a</sup>	6.7	1.6	1.5	...	22	-21	...
Philippines	4.1	1.3	0.9	1	-3	9	24
Viet Nam <sup>a</sup>	3.5	0.9	0.8	...	5	11	...
<b>Importers</b>							
Asia	511.7	100.0	100.0	8	5	8	25
Japan	134.0	31.3	26.2	4	0	3	22
China	71.6	9.7	14.0	19	18	19	31
Korea, Republic of	49.6	8.9	9.7	11	11	10	25
India	40.9	...	8.0	...	5	23	...
Singapore	36.2	7.4	7.1	7	5	-1	23
Taipei, Chinese	29.9	6.9	5.8	4	2	4	20
Hong Kong, China	29.8	6.6	5.8	5	4	1	16
Australia	25.6	4.9	5.0	9	7	19	22
Thailand	23.0	4.1	4.5	11	14	9	28
Indonesia <sup>a</sup>	21.3	4.2	4.2	...	8	2	...
Malaysia	18.8	4.5	3.7	3	-2	7	8
New Zealand	6.8	1.2	1.3	11	10	18	24
Pakistan	5.1	...	1.0	...	-5	48	...
Philippines	5.1	1.7	1.0	-6	-22	19	5
Viet Nam <sup>a</sup>	4.5	0.9	0.9	...	9	13	...

<sup>a</sup> Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table III.76

**Trade in commercial services of Japan, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2004	2000	2004	2004	2000	2004
Total commercial services	94.9	100.0	100.0	134.0	100.0	100.0
Transportation	32.1	34.9	33.9	42.7	30.3	31.9
Sea transport	22.1	22.9	23.3	29.3	18.2	21.8
Air transport	10.0	12.0	10.5	13.4	12.1	10.0
Other transport	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Travel	11.3	11.5	11.9	38.3	27.6	28.5
Other commercial services	51.5	53.6	54.3	53.0	42.1	39.6
Communications services	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.5
Construction services	6.9	8.0	7.2	4.8	3.5	3.6
Insurance services	1.1	0.2	1.1	3.4	1.8	2.6
Financial services	4.4	3.9	4.6	2.7	1.6	2.0
Computer and information services	1.0	2.1	1.1	2.2	2.7	1.6
Royalties and license fees	15.7	13.9	16.5	13.6	9.5	10.2
Other business services	21.9	24.1	23.1	24.6	21.0	18.4
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.1	0.8

Trade by region

Table III.77

**Trade in commercial services of China, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2004	2000	2004	2004	2000	2004
Total commercial services	62.1	100.0	100.0	71.6	100.0	100.0
Transportation	12.1	12.2	19.4	24.5	29.0	34.3
Sea transport	...	5.1	...	...	17.1	...
Air transport	...	3.5	...	...	4.4	...
Other transport	...	3.6	...	...	7.5	...
Travel	25.7	53.8	41.5	19.1	36.6	26.7
Other commercial services	24.2	34.0	39.1	27.9	34.4	39.0
Communications services	0.4	4.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7
Construction services	1.5	2.0	2.4	1.3	2.8	1.9
Insurance services	0.4	0.4	0.6	6.1	6.9	8.6
Financial services	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
Computer and information services	1.6	1.2	2.6	1.3	0.7	1.7
Royalties and license fees	0.2	0.3	0.4	4.5	3.6	6.3
Other business services	20.0	25.4	32.2	13.9	19.4	19.4
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2



Table III.78

**Trade in commercial services of Taipei, Chinese, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2004	2000	2004	2004	2000	2004
Total commercial services	25.5	100.0	100.0	29.9	100.0	100.0
Transportation	5.3	20.7	20.7	8.1	24.5	27.2
Sea transport	2.6	11.5	10.1	6.2	15.1	20.9
Air transport	2.7	9.2	10.7	1.9	9.4	6.3
Other transport	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Travel	4.0	18.8	15.8	8.2	31.8	27.4
Other commercial services	16.2	60.5	63.4	13.6	43.7	45.4
Communications services	0.3	1.5	1.3	0.5	2.1	1.7
Construction services	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.9
Insurance services	0.4	3.1	1.5	1.2	2.3	4.0
Financial services	1.1	4.0	4.5	0.9	4.1	3.0
Computer and information services	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.8
Royalties and license fees	0.3	1.9	1.1	1.7	7.2	5.6
Other business services	13.7	48.7	53.8	8.3	24.9	27.7
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8

Trade by region

Table III.79

**Trade in commercial services of Korea, Republic of, 2004**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2004	2000	2004	2004	2000	2004
Total commercial services	40.0	100.0	100.0	49.6	100.0	100.0
Transportation	22.4	46.0	56.0	17.9	33.5	36.1
Sea transport	...	...	...	...	...	...
Air transport	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other transport	...	...	...	...	...	...
Travel	5.7	23.0	14.3	12.0	21.6	24.1
Other commercial services	11.9	31.0	29.7	19.8	44.8	39.8
Communications services	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.9	1.5
Construction services	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insurance services	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8
Financial services	1.1	2.4	2.7	0.2	0.6	0.4
Computer and information services	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Royalties and license fees	1.8	2.3	4.5	4.5	9.8	9.0
Other business services	8.4	24.2	20.9	13.4	31.3	27.1
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8

## 9. Least-developed countries

Table III.80

### Ratio of exports of goods and commercial services to GDP of least-developed countries, 2003

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Ratio to GDP				
	GDP	Goods and commercial services		Goods		Commercial services	
		2003	2000	2003	2000	2003	2000
Total LDCs	207400	25	27	21	24	4	4
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	13189	92	...	89	...	3	...
Bangladesh	51897	14	14	14	14	1	1
Benin	3499	23	21	17	17	6	5
Bhutan	645	25	21	22	17	3	4
Burkina Faso	4182	9	9	8	8	1	1
Burundi	669	8	6	7	6	0	0
Cambodia	4299	51	60	39	48	12	12
Cape Verde	831	26	32	7	6	19	25
Central African Republic	1198	18	11	17	10	1	0
Chad	2648	15	19	13	17	2	2
Comoros	323	24	...	6	...	18	...
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	5600	22	26	21	23	2	3
Djibouti	625	18	20	6	6	12	14
Equatorial Guinea	2894	94	103	93	102	1	1
Eritrea	734	14	...	6	...	8	...
Ethiopia	6638	13	16	7	8	6	9
Gambia	386	45	42	30	26	15	16
Guinea	3626	22	18	21	17	1	2
Guinea-Bissau	236	31	30	29	28	2	2
Haiti	2745	13	16	9	12	4	4
Kiribati	58	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2036	27	24	19	18	8	5
Lesotho	1135	29	...	25	...	4	...
Liberia	442	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	5459	29	19	21	16	8	4
Malawi	1731	26	25	24	23	2	2
Maldives	696	73	83	17	22	55	62
Mali	4326	26	26	23	21	4	5
Mauritania	1128	40	...	37	...	3	...
Mozambique	4320	19	27	10	20	9	7
Myanmar	9731	22	29	17	26	5	3
Nepal	5835	22	17	14	12	7	5
Niger	2730	18	15	16	13	2	2
Rwanda	1637	6	7	4	4	2	3
Samoa	323	26	...	6	...	20	...
Sao Tome and Principe	54	34	...	6	...	28	...
Senegal	6496	29	27	21	19	8	8
Sierra Leone	793	8	22	2	14	6	8
Solomon Islands	257	41	39	24	29	17	10
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	17793	15	14	15	14	0	0
Tanzania	9872	14	18	7	11	6	6
Timor Leste	314	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	1759	33	44	30	38	4	5
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	6198	11	14	8	9	3	5
Vanuatu	283	63	42	12	9	51	33
Yemen	10831	42	39	40	36	2	2
Zambia	4299	27	28	23	24	4	4
Memorandum item:							
World	36356200	25	25	20	20	5	5

Note: Trade in goods is derived from balance of payments statistics and does not correspond to the merchandise trade statistics given elsewhere in this report. Data are estimated for most countries. See the Technical Notes.

Table III.81

**Merchandise exports and imports of least-developed countries by selected country grouping, 2004**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change			
	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004	2004	2000-04	2002	2003	2004
Least developed countries	61825	14	10	16	34	71233	13	5	22	17
Oil Exporters	29168	18	17	20	52	16945	22	25	27	19
Angola	13850	15	27	14	46	6500	21	18	46	19
Equatorial Guinea	5190	47	21	33	76	1410	33	-29	142	15
Yemen	4150	0	-1	12	11	4190	16	18	26	14
Sudan	3778	20	15	30	49	4075	27	25	18	41
Chad	2200	86	-2	141	393	770	25	142	-38	-24
Exporters of manufactures	17022	9	5	9	19	23728	7	-6	18	14
Bangladesh	8150	6	1	14	17	12026	8	-5	21	15
Myanmar	2850	15	28	-18	15	2220	-2	-18	-11	6
Cambodia	2798	19	28	10	32	3170	13	11	12	22
Madagascar	990	5	-48	76	16	1230	5	-37	84	11
Nepal	756	-2	-23	17	14	1870	4	-4	24	7
Lesotho	726	35	33	29	51	1400	15	9	38	26
Haiti	391	5	2	24	13	1306	6	12	5	10
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	361	2	-10	20	1	506	-1	-18	12	5
Exporters of commodities	15635	15	7	17	22	30561	14	6	24	19
Zambia	1576	24	-6	2	67	2143	21	-4	24	38
Senegal	1529	14	6	25	15	2710	16	17	18	13
Mozambique	1504	43	-6	58	44	1970	14	19	39	12
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	1413	17	14	19	10	1873	16	35	28	33
Tanzania	1338	19	13	39	10	2490	13	-1	30	14
Mali	1123	19	21	5	22	1320	13	-12	31	16
Togo	771	21	20	44	25	1050	17	7	46	21
Guinea	700	1	-3	-14	15	690	3	11	-4	8
Benin	672	14	20	24	21	865	9	23	10	16
Ethiopia	639	7	5	5	27	3080	25	-8	29	44
Uganda	635	8	4	12	19	1491	-1	-29	14	15
Burkina Faso	445	21	10	33	37	1155	17	13	25	25
Malawi	441	4	-9	13	-4	792	10	23	1	13
Afghanistan	420	23	150	40	20	2300	43	50	53	0
Mauritania	410	3	-8	4	22	400	6	-5	1	11
Niger	370	7	3	22	9	560	9	8	23	14
Somalia	310	13	4	-25	39	610	15	1	14	18
Liberia	235	-8	-4	15	-13	900	8	-2	11	32
Maldives	172	12	20	15	13	645	13	0	20	37
Bhutan	165	13	7	18	24	400	23	3	26	61
Sierra Leone	139	81	69	88	51	286	18	45	15	-5
Central African Republic	120	-7	4	-17	-2	150	6	12	9	15
Rwanda	99	17	-24	-3	57	285	8	-12	4	10
Solomon Islands	97	9	23	28	31	100	2	-26	22	22
Guinea-Bissau	81	7	-14	28	17	86	10	-6	19	25
Burundi	47	-2	-22	25	24	176	4	-7	21	13
Djibouti	41	7	13	3	11	275	7	1	21	16
Vanuatu	37	9	0	35	37	128	10	-13	18	22
Eritrea	35	-1	174	-33	0	650	8	27	10	10
Gambia	22	10	30	-8	83	200	2	10	25	8
Cape Verde	15	8	10	18	15	386	14	18	27	10
Comoros	15	21	33	25	-25	115	13	20	33	-4
Samoa	11	-6	-7	7	-27	168	12	4	1	23
Sao Tome and Principe	6	19	90	33	-10	45	11	9	36	7
Kiribati	2	-16	-29	-22	-20	48	5	5	-7	20
Tuvalu	0	78	736	9	-33	18	38	217	40	16
Timor Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Memorandum item:										
World a	9153000	9	5	16	21	9495000	9	4	16	21

a Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

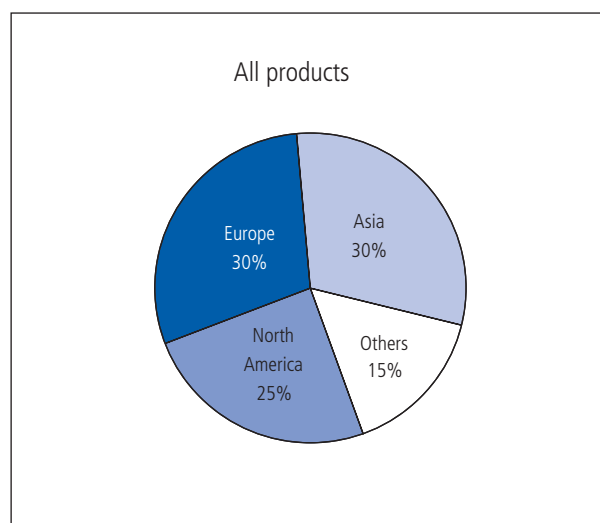
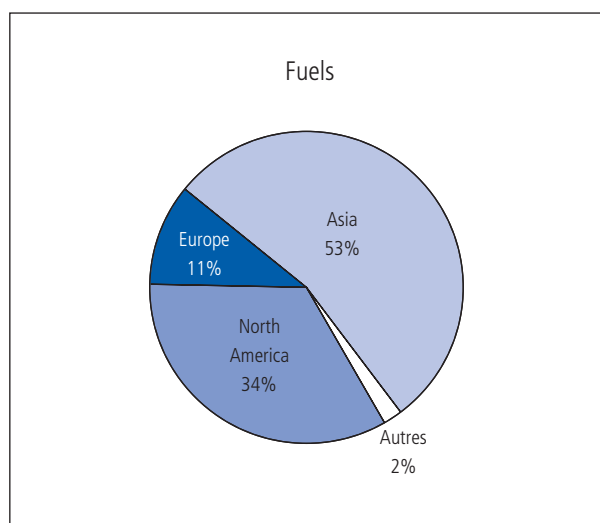
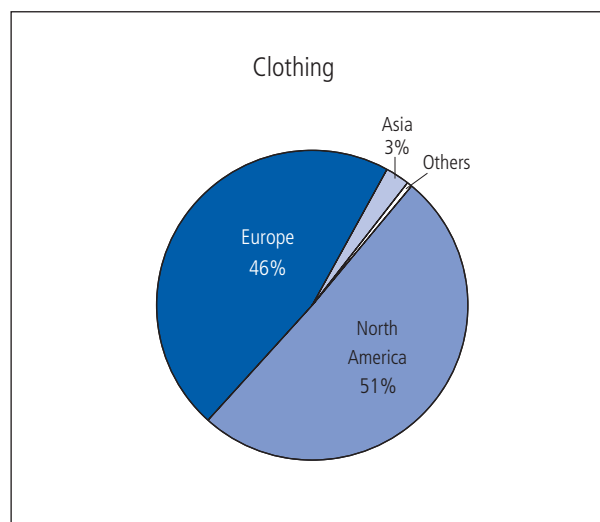
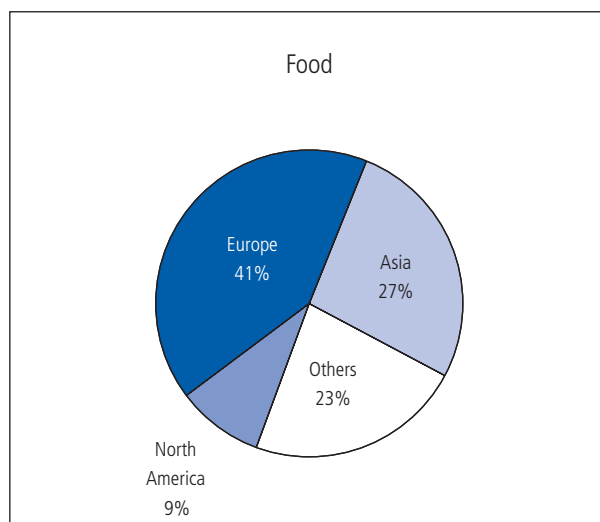
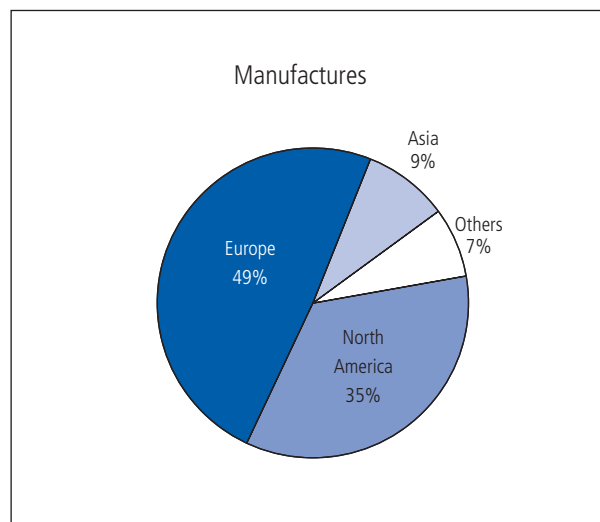
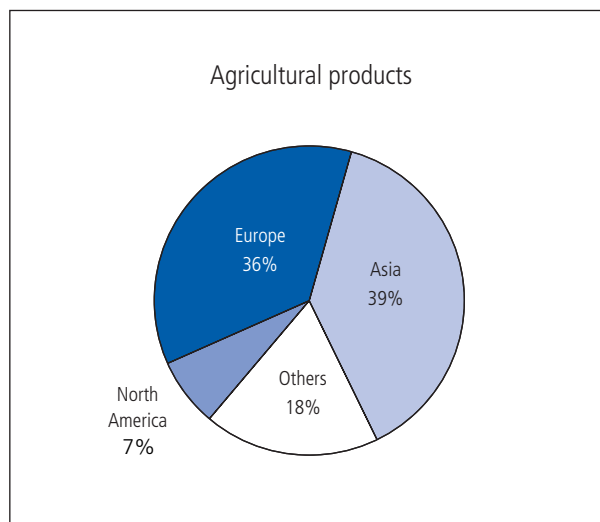
Note: Data for 2004 are largely estimated.

Chart III.19

**Merchandise exports of least-developed countries by selected product group and destination, 2003**

(Percentage)

Trade by region

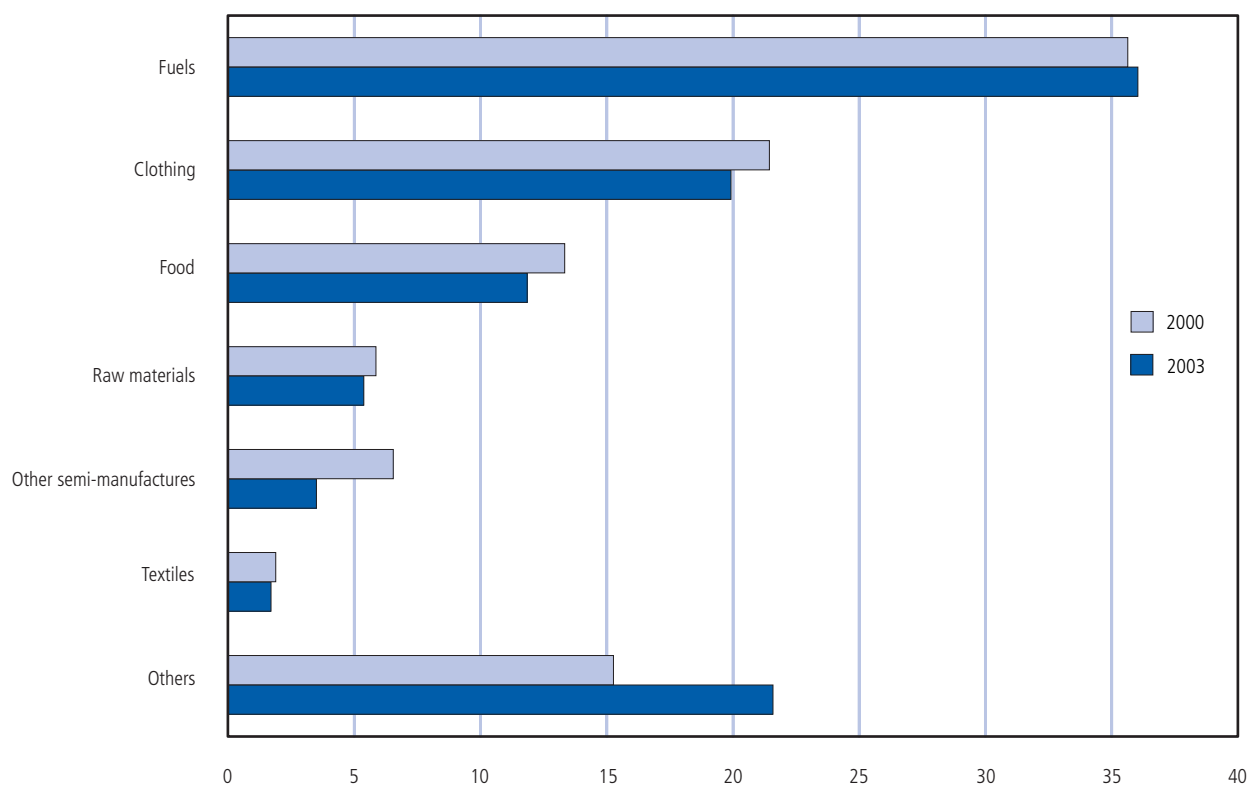


Note: Estimates are based on import statistics of partners

Chart III.20

### Exports of least-developed countries by major product, 2003

(Percentage of total value)



Trade by region

Table III.82

**Imports of agricultural products, fuels and manufactures of the European Union (25), Asia and North America from least-developed countries, 2004**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Annual percentage change			Annual percentage change			Annual percentage change				
	Value	2003	2004	Value	2002	2003	Value	2003	2004 b		
	2004	2003	2004	2003	2002	2003	2004	2003	2004 b		
European Union (25)			Asia a			North America					
<b>A. Agricultural products</b>											
Total LDCs	3176	13	3	Total LDCs	3023	-13	37	Total LDCs	705	22	8
Madagascar	376	28	0	Myanmar	925	-13	23	Bangladesh	191	-3	107
Senegal	313	4	-7	Tanzania	206	-8	41	Madagascar	156	53	-20
Tanzania	295	13	4	Benin	164	2	118	Liberia	95	30	58
Uganda	287	13	9	Solomon Islands	113	8	48	Cambodia	47	-6	...
Bangladesh	233	22	-5	Mali	110	-33	182	Ethiopia	43	20	24
Malawi	194	16	-14	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	104	-80	466	Malawi	36	-8	-43
Ethiopia	189	21	20	Equatorial Guinea	96	-40	67	Uganda	25	141	-37
Sudan	144	11	23	Mauritania	92	-1	62	Haiti	18	-7	0
Mozambique	121	15	3	Burkina Faso	91	6	163	Comoros	16	-10	237
Mauritania	115	6	-7	Bangladesh	91	-6	2	Tanzania	14	1	-19
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	83	32	64	Mozambique	90	75	-15	Mozambique	8	-14	31
Others (39)	826	6	5	Others (39)	942	-14	24	Others (39)	56	19	-53
<b>B. Fuels and mining products</b>											
Total LDCs	4174	-3	23	Total LDCs	10627	-7	63	Total LDCs	7322	35	21
Angola	1059	-36	6	Angola	3390	59	46	Angola	4755	37	6
Mozambique	919	24	65	Yemen	3372	-34	114	Equatorial Guinea	1410	75	20
Equatorial Guinea	854	41	-5	Sudan	2040	11	33	Chad	818	...	...
Mauritania	306	2	30	Myanmar	780	-93	...	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	107	-19	-25
Guinea	295	-13	18	Equatorial Guinea	369	-11	-7	Guinea	81	6	-14
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	225	47	-5	Zambia	243	-32	53	Yemen	60	-74	-8
Tanzania	105	18	838	Rwanda	79	199	4	Zambia	28	102	178
Zambia	101	64	79	Tanzania	71	124	-6	Guinea-Bissau	28	...	...
Others (42)	311	10	123	Others (42)	283	8	-11	Others (42)	35	862	-39
<b>C. Manufactures</b>											
Total LDCs	9232	16	16	Total LDCs	1381	-11	19	Total LDCs	6077	12	8
Bangladesh	5064	35	30	Bangladesh	435	-6	26	Bangladesh	2649	4	10
Cambodia	736	16	31	Nepal	209	3	9	Cambodia	1651	21	18
Liberia	718	143	-33	Myanmar	186	-8	61	Lesotho	502	23	18
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	503	-46	-5	Cambodia	164	18	-8	Haiti	374	35	13
Myanmar	497	4	34	Senegal	138	34	-11	Madagascar	357	114	64
Madagascar	247	7	32	Tanzania	40	-19	127	Nepal	165	12	-14
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	159	3	21	Bhutan	37	15	38	Equatorial Guinea	103	70	-3
Equatorial Guinea	147	250	-13	Vanuatu	27	...	39	Maldives	86	-16	-15
Angola	145	-47	-48	Zambia	18	46	-15	Angola	33	610	54
Niger	137	35	64	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	17	-69	456	Malawi	30	106	20
Sierra Leone	127	55	20	Sudan	15	51	-24	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	22	30	-41
Sudan	125	1	187	Angola	14	-56	...	Tanzania	13	11	6
Nepal	114	5	18	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	11	190	...	Myanmar	13	-22	-96
Others (37)	1753	170	15	Others (37)	70	-77	8	Others (37)	78	11	24

a Australia, China, Hong Kong, China; India, Indonesia, Japan, Korea Rep. of, Malaysia, New Zealand, Philippines, Singapore and Taipei Chinese.

b Excludes Mexico.

Table III.83

**Exports of commercial services of least-developed countries by category, 2003**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in commercial services				
	Commercial services	Transport		Travel		Other services	
		2003	2000	2003	2000	2003	2000
Total LDCs	7400	20	22	47	50	33	28
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	...	6	...	...	...	94	...
Bangladesh	398	32	18	18	14	50	68
Benin	159	14	...	61	...	25	...
Bhutan	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	44	13	...	67	...	20	...
Burundi	2	43	32	37	32	20	36
Cambodia	518	17	16	72	75	11	9
Cape Verde	211	44	50	40	40	16	9
Central African Republic	6	4	...	51	58	45	...
Chad	48	2	3	65	65	33	32
Comoros	...	13	...	81	...	6	...
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	148	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	87	76	78	12	8	12	14
Equatorial Guinea	24	3	...	50	80	47	...
Eritrea	...	18	...	64	...	18	...
Ethiopia	588	56	51	15	19	30	30
Gambia	61	...	...	76	79	...	...
Guinea	55	58	12	7	...	34	88
Guinea-Bissau	5	12	15	...	37	...	48
Haiti	116	...	...	81	80	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	110	15	23	85	77	0	0
Lesotho	...	2	...	67	...	31	...
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	202	16	29	39	37	45	34
Malawi	36	26	...	74	...	0	...
Maldives	429	6	5	93	94	1	2
Mali	208	36	21	44	62	20	18
Mauritania	...	1	...	20	...	79	...
Mozambique	300	30	30	23	33	47	37
Myanmar	277	17	29	35	21	48	50
Nepal	302	15	12	38	66	47	22
Niger	57	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rwanda	54	34	34	57	56	8	10
Samoa	...	...	...	90	...	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe	...	2	...	76	...	22	...
Senegal	489	10	...	44	...	47	...
Sierra Leone	66	46	5	27	91	27	5
Solomon Islands	25	2	8	8	6	90	86
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	31	63	29	22	56	15	15
Tanzania	627	10	12	65	71	25	17
Timor Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	92	23	...	18	...	59	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	284	15	15	81	65	4	20
Vanuatu	92	24	24	47	57	28	19
Yemen	245	12	21	42	57	46	22
Zambia	165	37	...	58	...	5	...
Memorandum item:							
World	1804700	23	23	32	29	45	48

Note: Data are estimated for most countries. The improvement of the quality of data in recent years may have resulted in changes relating to the breakdown of exports of commercial services by category of services. See the Technical Notes.

