

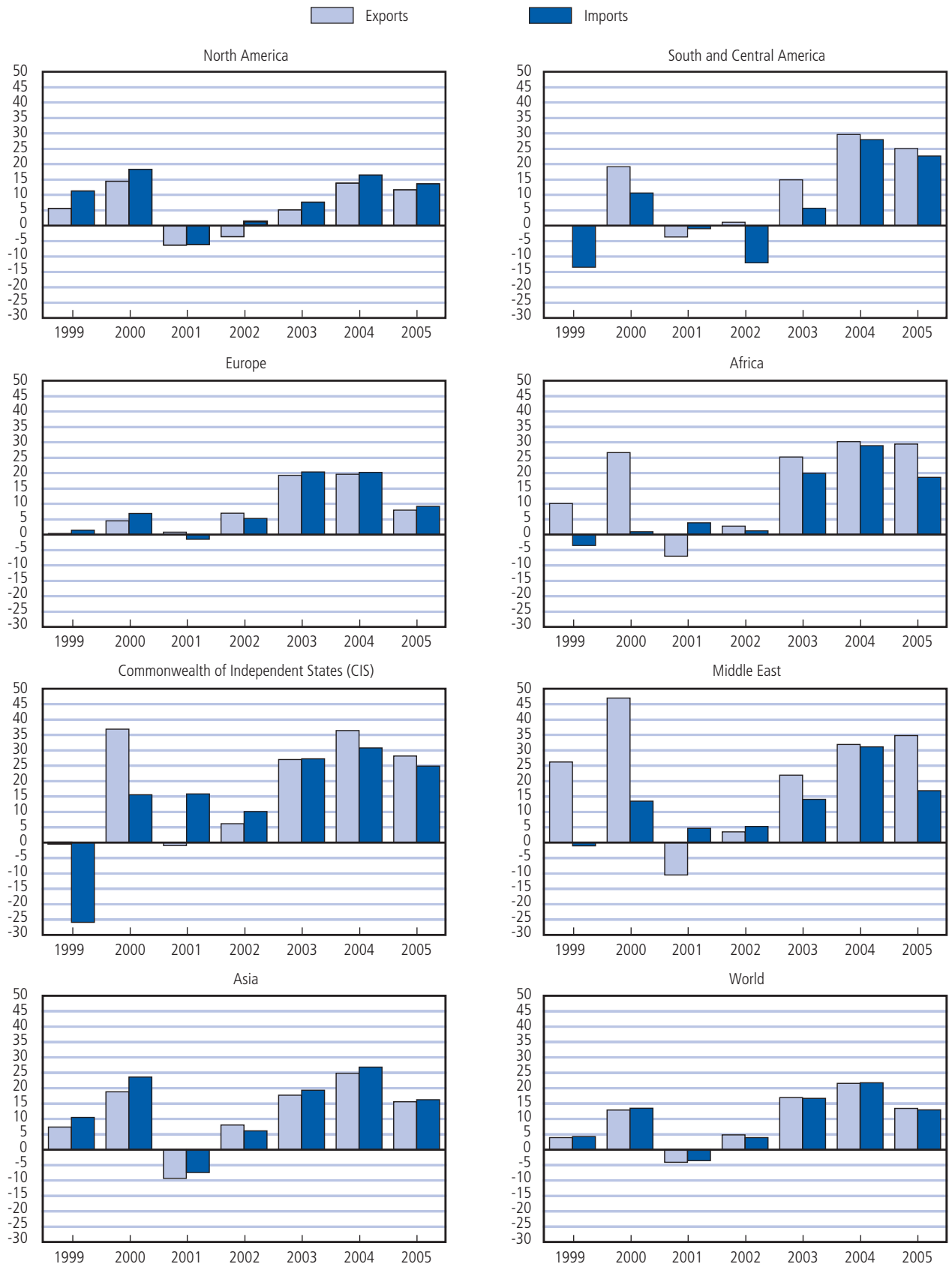
III. Trade by region

1. Overview

Chart III.1

Value of world merchandise trade by region, 1998-05

(Annual percentage change in value)



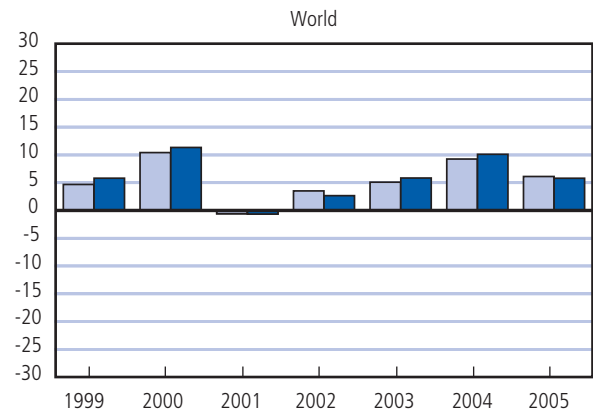
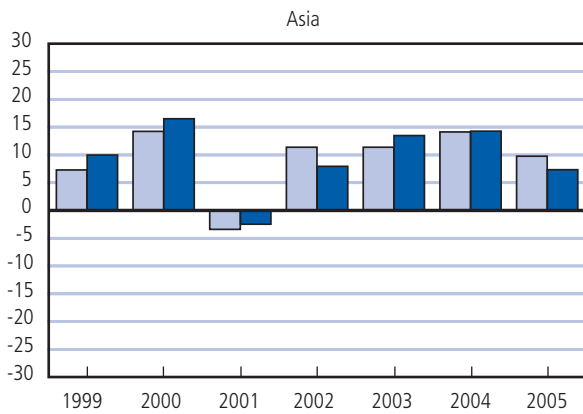
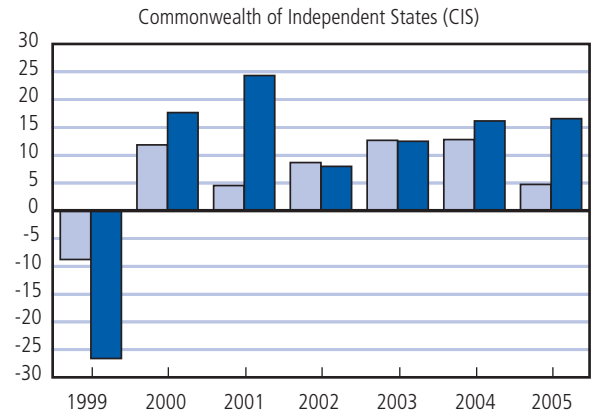
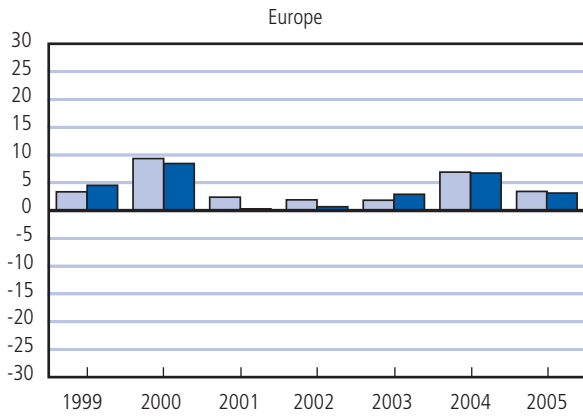
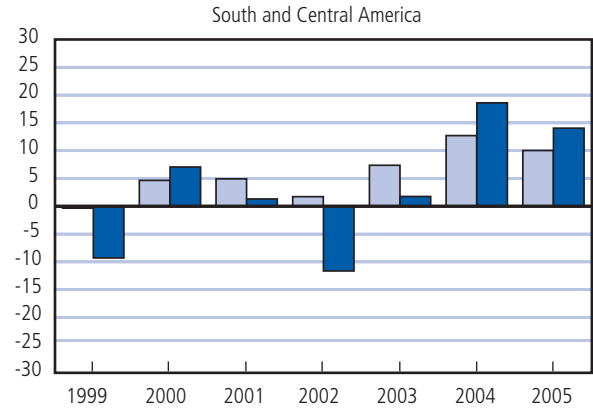
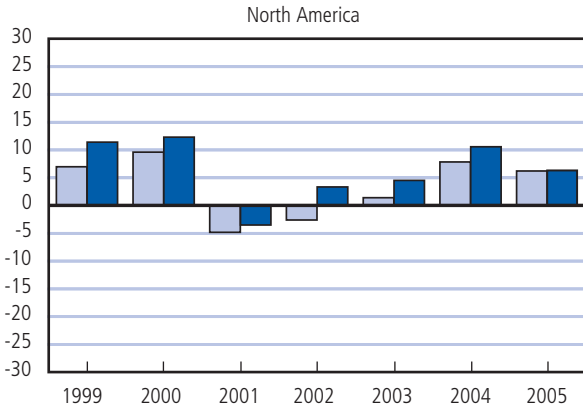
Trade by region

Chart III.2

Volume of world merchandise trade by selected region, 1998-05

(Annual percentage change)

Exports Imports



Trade by region

Table III.1

World merchandise exports by region, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share			Annual percentage change			
	2005	1990	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
World	10159	100.0	100.0	100.0	10	17	22	13
North America	1478	16.6	19.5	14.5	4	5	14	12
United States	904	11.6	12.5	8.9	3	5	13	10
Canada	359	3.8	4.4	3.5	5	8	16	14
Mexico	214	1.2	2.7	2.1	5	3	14	14
South and Central America	355	3.1	3.1	3.5	13	15	30	25
Brazil	118	0.9	0.9	1.2	17	21	32	23
Argentina	40	0.4	0.4	0.4	9	15	17	16
Europe	4372	49.6	42.0	43.0	11	19	20	8
European Union (25)	4001	-	38.9	39.4	10	19	19	7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	340	1.7	2.3	3.3	18	27	36	28
Russian Federation	244	-	1.7	2.4	18	27	35	33
Africa	298	3.1	2.4	2.9	15	25	30	29
South Africa	52	0.7	0.5	0.5	12	23	26	13
Middle East	538	4.1	4.3	5.3	15	22	32	35
Asia	2779	21.8	26.4	27.4	11	18	25	16
China	762	1.8	4.0	7.5	25	35	35	28
Japan	595	8.5	7.6	5.9	4	13	20	5
India	95	0.5	0.7	0.9	18	16	32	26
Six East Asian traders	983	7.8	10.4	9.7	8	15	24	12
Memorandum items:								
WTO Members (149)	9590	95.6	95.8	94.4	10	17	21	13
ASEAN	653	4.2	6.9	6.4	9	17	20	15
MERCOSUR	163	1.4	1.3	1.6	14	19	28	21

Table III.2

World merchandise imports by region, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share			Annual percentage change			
	2005	1990	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
World	10511	100.0	100.0	100.0	10	17	22	13
North America	2285	19.6	25.8	21.7	6	8	16	14
United States	1732	14.8	19.2	16.5	7	9	17	14
Canada	320	3.5	3.7	3.0	5	8	14	15
Mexico	232	1.2	2.8	2.2	5	1	15	12
South and Central America	298	2.5	3.2	2.8	8	6	28	23
Brazil	78	0.6	0.9	0.7	6	2	31	17
Argentina	29	0.1	0.4	0.3	3	54	62	28
Europe	4543	50.1	42.4	43.2	10	20	20	9
European Union (25)	4135	-	39.1	39.3	10	20	20	9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	216	1.9	1.2	2.1	22	27	31	25
Russian Federation	125	-	0.7	1.2	23	25	28	29
Africa	249	2.8	2.0	2.4	14	20	29	19
South Africa	62	0.5	0.5	0.6	16	36	39	13
Middle East	322	2.9	2.6	3.1	14	14	31	17
Asia	2599	20.3	22.9	24.7	12	19	27	16
China	660	1.5	3.4	6.3	24	40	36	18
Japan	515	6.7	5.8	4.9	6	14	19	13
India	135	0.7	0.8	1.3	21	26	37	39
Six East Asian traders	905	8.0	9.4	8.6	8	12	27	14
Memorandum items:								
WTO Members (149)	10099	95.4	97.3	96.1	10	16	21	13
ASEAN	594	4.6	5.8	5.7	9	12	25	16
MERCOSUR	114	0.8	1.4	1.1	5	11	38	20

Table III.3

Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination							
	North America	South and Central America	Europe	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	Africa	Middle East	Asia	World
Value								
North America	824	87	238	7	18	34	270	1478
South and Central America	118	86	68	6	10	6	48	355
Europe	398	58	3201	109	112	122	332	4372
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	19	7	178	62	5	11	40	340
Africa	60	8	128	1	26	5	49	298
Middle East	66	3	87	3	15	54	281	538
Asia	608	51	498	37	54	89	1424	2779
World	2093	301	4398	224	240	321	2443	10159
Share of inter-regional trade flows in each region's total merchandise exports								
North America	55.8	5.9	16.1	0.5	1.2	2.3	18.3	100.0
South and Central America	33.2	24.3	19.1	1.6	2.7	1.8	13.4	100.0
Europe	9.1	1.3	73.2	2.5	2.6	2.8	7.6	100.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.7	2.0	52.3	18.1	1.4	3.1	11.8	100.0
Africa	20.2	2.8	42.9	0.3	8.9	1.7	16.3	100.0
Middle East	12.3	0.6	16.1	0.6	2.9	10.1	52.2	100.0
Asia	21.9	1.9	17.9	1.3	1.9	3.2	51.2	100.0
World	20.6	3.0	43.3	2.2	2.4	3.2	24.0	100.0
Share of regional trade flows in world merchandise exports								
North America	8.1	0.9	2.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	2.7	14.5
South and Central America	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	3.5
Europe	3.9	0.6	31.5	1.1	1.1	1.2	3.3	43.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.2	0.1	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.4	3.3
Africa	0.6	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	2.9
Middle East	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.5	2.8	5.3
Asia	6.0	0.5	4.9	0.4	0.5	0.9	14.0	27.4
World	20.6	3.0	43.3	2.2	2.4	3.2	24.0	100.0

Chart III.3

World trade in commercial services by selected region, 1998-05

(Annual percentage change in value)

Exports Imports

Trade by region

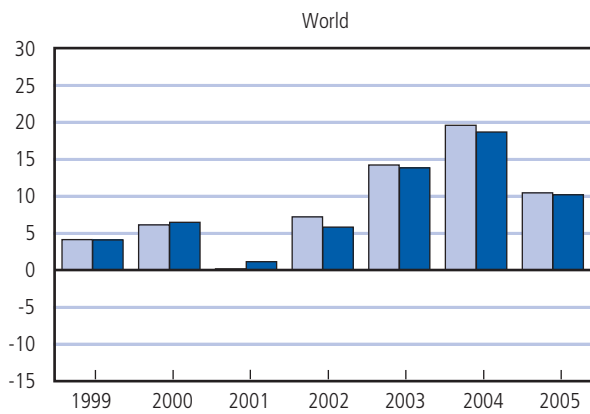
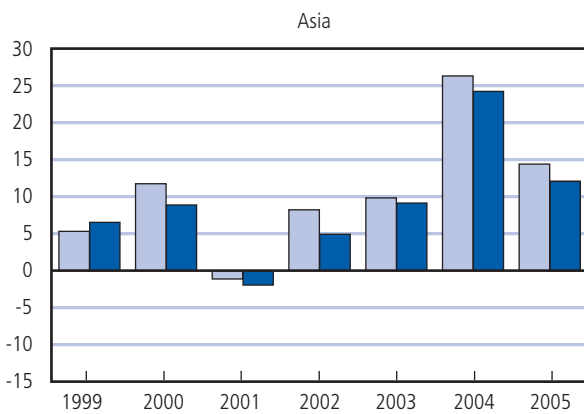
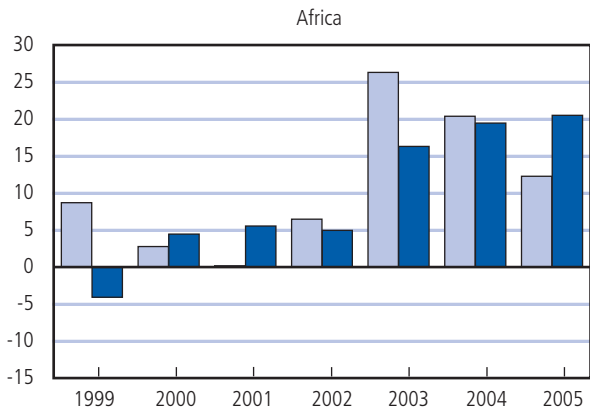
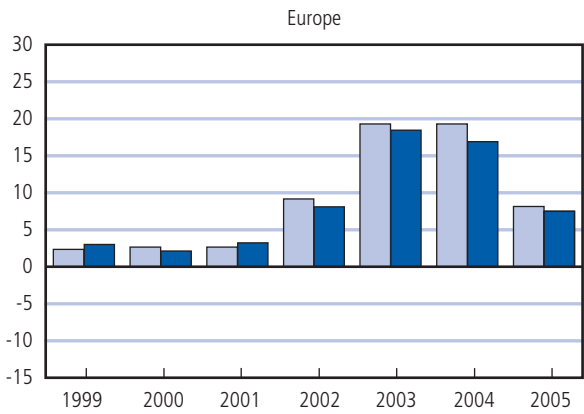
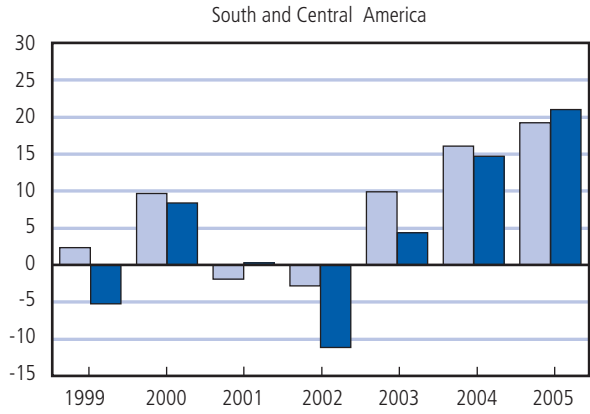
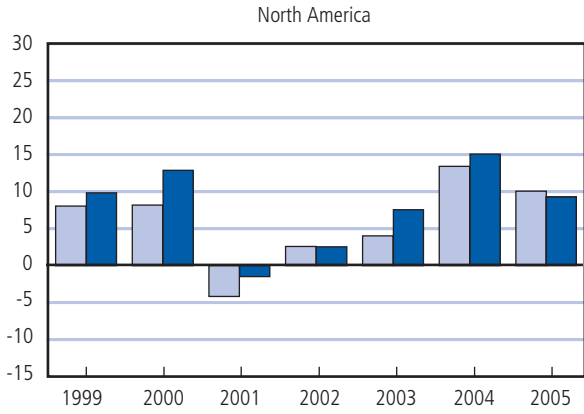


Table III.4

World exports of commercial services by region, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share			Annual percentage change			
	2005	1990	1995	2000	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
World	2415	100.0	100.0	100.0	10	14	20	10
North America	422	20.3	19.7	22.2	5	4	13	10
United States	354	17.0	16.8	18.7	5	4	14	10
South and Central America	68	2.9	2.9	3.2	8	10	16	19
Brazil	15	0.5	0.5	0.6	11	9	21	28
Europe	1245	-	50.4	48.4	12	19	19	8
European Union (25)	1121	-	...	43.3	12	19	19	8
United Kingdom	189	6.9	6.5	7.9	10	15	23	2
Germany	149	6.5	6.2	5.3	13	20	17	10
France	115	8.5	7.0	5.4	7	15	11	6
Italy	94	6.2	5.2	3.8	11	19	17	13
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	42	-	...	1.2	20	16	29	20
Russian Federation	24	-	0.9	0.6	21	20	25	21
Africa	57	2.4	2.2	2.1	13	26	20	12
Egypt	15	0.6	0.7	0.6	9	19	30	6
South Africa	10	0.4	0.4	0.3	15	69	14	14
Middle East	55	...	...	2.2	11	27	14	13
Israel	17	0.6	0.7	1.0	3	12	19	12
Asia	525	16.8	21.8	20.8	11	10	26	14
Japan ^a	108	...	5.8	4.9	8	8	25	14
China	74	0.7	1.6	2.0	20	18	34	19
Hong Kong, China	62	2.3	2.9	2.7	9	4	18	13
India	56	0.6	0.6	1.1	...	21	...	...
Singapore	45	1.6	2.3	2.0	9	12	19	10
Korea, Republic of	44	1.2	1.9	2.0	8	16	28	8
Australia	28	1.3	1.3	1.2	8	18	19	8
Taipei, Chinese	26	0.9	1.3	1.3	5	7	11	0
Thailand	20	0.8	1.2	0.9	8	3	21	8
Malaysia	19	0.5	1.0	0.9	7	-9	24	14
Macao, China ^b	9	0.2	0.3	0.2	...	18	44	...

^a Secretariat estimates for exports prior to 2003 are based on the new methodology applied by the Bank of Japan. See the Technical Notes.

^b Secretariat estimates.

Table III.5

World imports of commercial services by region, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share			Annual percentage change			
	2005	1990	1995	2000	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
World	2345	100.0	100.0	100.0	10	14	19	10
North America	366	16.5	14.3	18.2	6	8	15	9
United States	281	11.9	10.8	14.1	6	6	16	9
South and Central America	70	3.0	3.8	3.7	5	4	15	21
Brazil	22	0.8	1.1	1.1	7	6	12	38
Europe	1120	-	46.7	45.7	11	18	17	8
European Union (25)	1038	-	43.5	42.6	11	19	16	7
Germany	201	10.1	10.9	9.2	8	19	13	4
United Kingdom	154	5.4	5.2	6.5	10	13	20	6
France	105	6.1	5.4	4.1	12	20	19	8
Italy	92	5.7	4.5	3.7	11	20	10	15
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	62	-	...	1.6	21	17	28	19
Russian Federation	38	-	1.7	1.1	19	16	23	18
Africa	69	3.2	2.9	2.5	13	16	19	21
South Africa	12	0.4	0.5	0.4	15	52	26	15
Egypt	9	0.4	0.4	0.5	6	0	24	27
Middle East	85	...	...	3.3	12	19	20	18
Saudi Arabia	14	1.5	0.7	0.7	5	11	39	29
Asia	573	21.8	27.3	25.0	9	9	24	12
Japan	133	10.3	10.1	7.7	3	3	21	2
China	83	0.5	2.1	2.4	18	19	31	16
Korea, Republic of	58	1.2	2.1	2.2	12	11	24	17
India	52	0.7	0.8	1.3	...	23	...	...
Singapore	44	1.0	1.7	1.9	9	13	23	9
Hong Kong, China	32	1.3	1.7	1.7	6	1	19	5
Taipei, Chinese	31	1.7	1.9	1.7	4	4	20	5
Australia	29	1.6	1.4	1.2	10	18	26	9
Thailand	27	0.8	1.6	1.0	12	9	27	20
Indonesia ^a	23	0.7	1.1	1.0	...	2	...	...
Malaysia	22	0.7	1.2	1.1	5	7	8	15

a Secretariat estimate.

Table III.6

Exports of commercial services of selected economies by selected partners, 2005

(Percentage)

	World	United States	EU (25)	Japan	Other economies
World	100	12	18	5	65
United States	100	-	35	12	53
European Union (25)	100	31	-	5	64
Japan	100	27	24	-	49
Other economies	100	7	19	5	70

Note: Excluding intra-EU (25) trade.

Table III.7

Imports of commercial services of selected economies by selected partners, 2005

(Percentage)

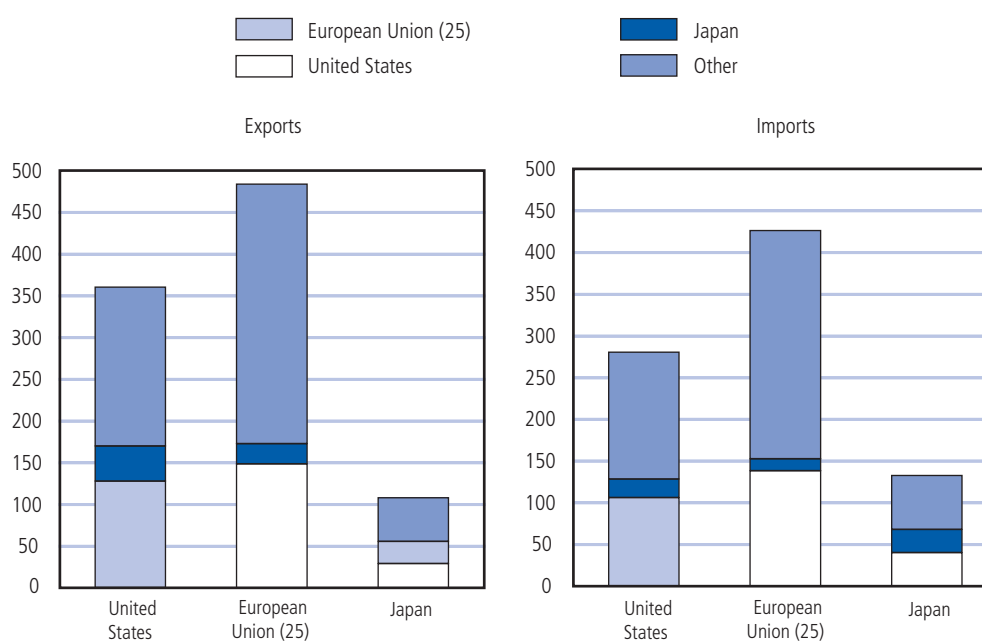
	World	United States	EU (25)	Japan	Other economies
World	100	15	21	5	59
United States	100	-	38	8	54
European Union (25)	100	32	-	3	64
Japan	100	30	21	-	49
Other economies	100	12	23	5	60

Note: Excluding intra-EU (25) trade.

Chart III.4

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by selected partners, 2005

(Billion dollars)



Note: Excluding intra-EU trade

2. North America

Table III.8

Merchandise trade of North America, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	1478	2285
Share in world merchandise trade	14.5	21.7
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	2	6
1985-90	11	9
1990-95	9	8
1995-00	7	11
2000-05	4	6
2003	5	8
2004	14	16
2005	12	14
Volume		
1980-85	0.5	6.5
1985-90	8.5	5.5
1990-95	7.5	7.0
1995-00	8.0	11.0
2000-05	1.5	4.0
2003	1.5	4.5
2004	8.0	10.5
2005	6.0	6.0

Trade by region

Table III.9

Merchandise trade of North America by region and by major product group, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
World	1478	2285	100.0	100.0
Region				
North America	824	791	55.8	34.6
South and Central America	87	153	5.9	6.7
Europe	238	422	16.1	18.5
CIS	7	22	0.5	1.0
Africa	18	74	1.2	3.3
Middle East	34	70	2.3	3.1
Asia	270	751	18.3	32.9
Product group				
Agricultural products	137	135	9.2	5.9
Fuels and mining products	179	393	12.1	17.2
Manufactures	1103	1686	74.6	73.8

Chart III.5

Merchandise trade of North America, 1995-05

(Billion dollars)

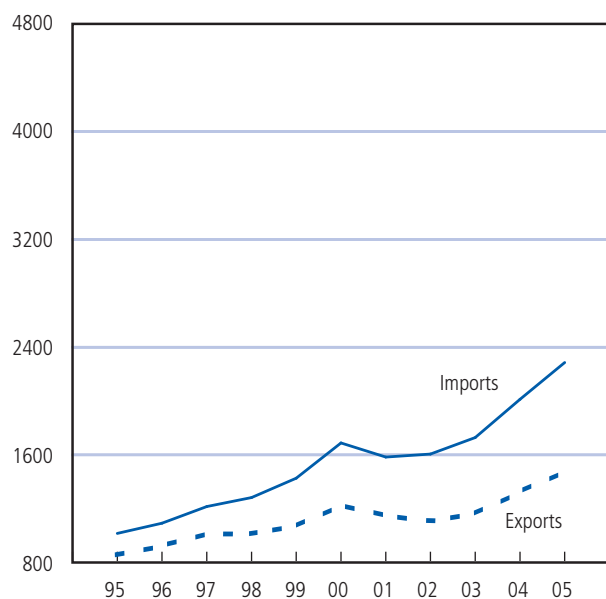


Chart III.6

Share of North America in world merchandise trade, 1995-05

(Percentage based on value data)

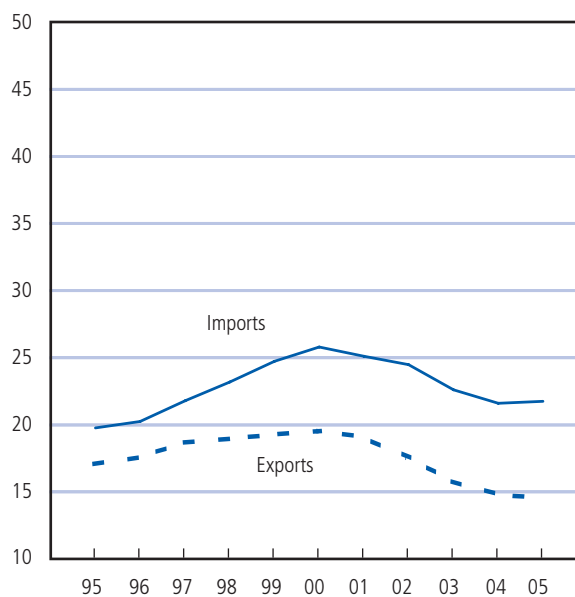


Table III.10

Merchandise exports of North America by product, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of North America		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Total merchandise exports	1477.5	100.0	100.0	19.5	14.5	4	5	14	12
Agricultural products	136.6	9.4	9.2	20.8	16.0	3	9	9	4
Food	97.6	6.5	6.6	18.5	14.3	4	10	6	5
Fish	8.3	0.5	0.6	12.2	11.0	5	6	9	6
Other food products	89.3	6.0	6.0	19.4	14.7	4	10	6	5
Raw materials	39.0	2.9	2.6	29.1	23.1	2	6	18	2
Fuels and mining products	178.7	7.7	12.1	10.9	10.2	14	25	27	34
Ores and other minerals	22.3	0.9	1.5	16.2	15.0	16	16	35	35
Fuels	131.0	5.4	8.9	9.8	9.4	15	32	24	38
Non-ferrous metals	25.5	1.5	1.7	14.1	12.8	7	3	34	19
Manufactures	1102.9	78.6	74.6	20.5	15.1	3	3	13	10
Iron and steel	20.9	0.9	1.4	7.9	6.6	13	13	36	26
Chemicals	153.9	8.4	10.4	17.6	13.9	8	12	21	9
Pharmaceuticals	30.8	1.2	2.1	14.0	11.3	15	21	25	9
Other chemicals	123.0	7.1	8.3	18.4	14.8	7	10	20	9
Other semi-manufactures	96.7	6.5	6.5	17.8	13.6	4	3	15	10
Machinery and transport equipment	665.5	50.8	45.0	23.6	17.3	1	1	12	10
Office and telecom equipment	177.1	17.0	12.0	21.5	13.9	-3	2	10	5
EDP and office equipment	62.1	6.1	4.2	20.2	13.4	-4	5	7	1
Telecommunications equipment	61.9	5.2	4.2	22.2	13.3	-1	-8	21	15
Integrated circuits	53.1	5.7	3.6	22.6	15.4	-5	8	4	-1
Transport equipment	268.8	18.2	18.2	26.8	20.6	4	0	9	11
Automotive products	188.1	12.9	12.7	27.5	20.6	3	1	10	9
Other transport equipment	80.7	5.3	5.5	25.4	20.8	4	-4	7	16
Other machinery	219.6	15.6	14.9	22.8	17.2	3	1	16	12
Textiles	17.0	1.3	1.1	10.0	8.4	2	1	8	3
Clothing	14.1	1.6	1.0	9.8	5.1	-6	-6	-2	-3
Other manufactures	134.9	9.1	9.1	21.0	15.9	4	5	13	10
Personal and household goods	17.3	1.3	1.2	13.8	9.7	2	3	10	7
Scientific and controlling instruments	48.8	3.2	3.3	32.7	23.1	5	6	17	9
Miscellaneous manufactures	68.8	4.7	4.7	19.1	15.0	4	4	12	11

Table III.11

Merchandise imports of North America by product, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in imports of North America		Share in world imports		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Total merchandise imports	2284.7	100.0	100.0	25.8	21.7	6	8	16	14
Agricultural products	134.9	5.7	5.9	16.1	14.9	7	8	13	9
Food	104.7	4.3	4.6	15.5	14.4	8	10	10	9
Fish	14.6	0.7	0.6	21.1	18.4	4	9	4	7
Other food products	90.1	3.6	3.9	14.7	13.9	8	10	11	10
Raw materials	30.1	1.4	1.3	18.4	16.8	5	3	25	7
Fuels and mining products	392.7	11.6	17.2	21.6	21.4	15	28	33	36
Ores and other minerals	14.0	0.6	0.6	13.3	8.4	7	6	31	14
Fuels	340.3	9.4	14.9	22.4	23.2	17	34	32	39
Non-ferrous metals	38.5	1.6	1.7	21.6	19.1	7	2	40	23
Manufactures	1685.7	78.8	73.8	27.3	22.4	5	5	14	10
Iron and steel	46.7	1.7	2.0	18.5	13.8	10	-5	82	13
Chemicals	190.1	6.6	8.3	18.5	16.8	11	16	13	14
Pharmaceuticals	50.2	1.2	2.2	18.3	18.4	20	27	12	11
Other chemicals	139.9	5.5	6.1	18.6	16.3	9	12	13	15
Other semi-manufactures	162.1	7.2	7.1	25.4	21.5	6	6	16	10
Machinery and transport equipment	920.7	46.5	40.3	29.0	23.5	3	3	14	10
Office and telecom equipment	298.9	16.4	13.1	28.0	23.2	2	3	19	9
EDP and office equipment	124.6	6.7	5.5	29.5	26.4	2	6	16	4
Telecommunications equipment	131.1	5.4	5.7	31.2	27.8	7	7	24	18
Integrated circuits	43.2	4.3	1.9	23.3	12.5	-10	-8	14	-2
Transport equipment	346.9	17.0	15.2	33.6	26.3	4	2	9	7
Automotive products	290.5	14.1	12.7	40.4	31.5	4	2	8	6
Other transport equipment	56.4	2.8	2.5	18.3	14.3	3	2	10	11
Other machinery	275.0	13.1	12.0	25.7	21.0	4	3	15	14
Textiles	33.2	1.6	1.5	15.8	15.5	5	4	11	8
Clothing	88.8	4.4	3.9	35.9	30.9	4	6	6	6
Other manufactures	244.0	10.8	10.7	32.4	27.5	6	7	12	9
Personal and household goods	68.4	2.8	3.0	38.0	35.3	8	9	13	10
Scientific and controlling instruments	44.0	1.9	1.9	26.5	20.6	6	11	19	8
Miscellaneous manufactures	131.6	6.1	5.8	32.5	27.4	5	5	9	9

Table III.12

Merchandise exports of North America by destination, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
World	1477.5	100.0	100.0	4	5	14	12
Intra-North America	824.2	55.8	55.8	4	4	13	11
Asia	270.0	19.0	18.3	3	8	13	8
Japan	64.4	5.9	4.4	-2	2	5	5
China	48.8	1.5	3.3	21	28	25	21
Korea, Republic of	30.2	2.4	2.0	0	6	10	7
Hong Kong, China	17.7	1.3	1.2	2	8	17	3
Other Asia	108.9	7.8	7.4	3	5	13	7
Europe	238.0	16.7	16.1	3	7	13	10
European Union (25)	216.0	15.3	14.6	3	7	13	10
Other Europe	22.0	1.5	1.5	4	11	14	18
South and Central America	86.7	5.5	5.9	5	1	19	21
Brazil	17.1	1.4	1.2	1	-8	24	13
Other South and Central America	69.6	4.2	4.7	6	4	18	23
Middle East	34.1	1.7	2.3	11	3	22	35
Africa	17.6	1.0	1.2	8	1	26	17
South Africa	4.3	0.3	0.3	6	14	13	25
Other Africa	13.2	0.7	0.9	8	-2	31	14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6.7	0.3	0.5	14	0	33	23
Inter-regional trade	653.0	44.2	44.2	4	6	14	12

Table III.13

Merchandise imports of North America by origin, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
World	2284.7	100.0	100.0	6	8	16	14
Intra-North America	791.4	40.0	34.6	3	4	12	11
Asia	751.3	31.6	32.9	7	7	19	13
China	303.2	7.0	13.3	21	24	31	24
Japan	168.1	10.0	7.4	0	-4	11	8
Korea, Republic of	56.4	2.9	2.5	3	5	25	-2
Taipei, Chinese	43.7	2.8	1.9	-2	-6	12	2
India	22.4	0.7	1.0	12	11	21	20
Singapore	18.4	1.3	0.8	-3	2	6	-1
Hong Kong, China	10.3	0.8	0.5	-5	-5	3	-4
Other Asia	128.9	6.0	5.6	5	6	12	12
Europe	421.8	17.9	18.5	7	9	13	11
European Union (25)	383.3	16.4	16.8	7	9	12	11
Other Europe	38.5	1.6	1.7	8	7	20	14
South and Central America	153.5	5.1	6.7	12	14	28	24
Brazil	34.3	1.0	1.5	14	15	22	18
Other South and Central America	119.1	4.1	5.2	11	14	29	26
Middle East	69.9	2.6	3.1	10	23	23	21
Africa	74.3	1.9	3.3	19	46	41	41
South Africa	6.8	0.3	0.3	7	14	31	-1
Other Africa	67.5	1.6	3.0	20	52	43	47
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	22.5	0.6	1.0	16	27	51	33
Inter-regional trade	1493.3	59.7	65.4	8	10	19	15

Table III.14

Merchandise exports and imports of Canada, Mexico and the United States, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change							
		Value				Volume			
		2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters									
North America	1478	4	5	14	12	1.5	1.5	8.0	6.0
Canada	359	5	8	16	14	1.0	-1.0	7.0	3.5
Mexico	214	5	3	14	14	...	...	...	...
United States	904	3	5	13	10	1.5	3.0	8.5	7.0
Importers									
North America	2285	6	8	16	14	4.0	4.5	10.5	6.0
Canada	320	5	8	14	15	3.5	4.0	8.5	9.0
Mexico	232	5	1	15	12	...	...	...	...
United States	1732	7	9	17	14	4.5	5.5	11.0	5.5

Table III.15

Merchandise trade of Canada by region and economy, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports a				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2005	2000	2005	2004			2005	2005	2000	2005		2004	2005
Region						Region					
World	359.4	100.0	100.0	16	14	World	314.4	100.0	100.0	14	15
North America	305.0	87.8	84.9	15	13	North America	192.7	67.7	61.3	11	13
Asia	23.4	5.3	6.5	24	16	Asia	55.7	14.5	17.7	21	19
Europe	23.3	5.1	6.5	24	20	Europe	45.3	12.4	14.4	14	19
South and Central America	4.1	1.0	1.1	29	30	South and Central America	9.9	1.8	3.1	38	43
Middle East	1.9	0.4	0.5	39	21	Africa	5.7	0.8	1.8	23	50
Africa	1.7	0.4	0.5	9	32	Middle East	3.3	0.7	1.1	20	31
CIS	0.7	0.1	0.2	32	52	CIS	1.8	0.2	0.6	86	44
Economy						Economy					
United States	302.2	87.3	84.1	15	13	United States	177.7	64.4	56.5	10	11
European Union (25)	20.4	4.7	5.7	22	17	European Union (25)	37.6	10.6	12.0	13	17
Japan	7.5	2.2	2.1	13	15	China	24.4	3.2	7.7	40	31
China	5.8	0.9	1.6	49	15	Japan	12.2	4.7	3.9	4	19
Mexico	2.7	0.5	0.7	45	17	Mexico	12.0	3.4	3.8	18	17
Above 5	338.7	95.6	94.2	16	13	Above 5	263.9	86.2	83.9	13	14
Korea, Republic of	2.3	0.5	0.6	25	34	Norway	5.0	1.2	1.6	24	31
Australia	1.4	0.3	0.4	14	12	Korea, Republic of	4.4	1.4	1.4	23	-1
Norway	1.3	0.2	0.4	55	18	Algeria	3.4	0.3	1.1	39	44
Hong Kong, China	1.2	0.3	0.3	28	11	Taipei, Chinese	3.2	1.4	1.0	13	6
Taipei, Chinese	1.1	0.3	0.3	7	18	Canada b	2.9	...	0.9	...	...
Brazil	0.9	0.3	0.3	15	24	Brazil	2.6	0.4	0.8	26	44
India	0.9	0.1	0.2	23	33	Malaysia	2.2	0.7	0.7	24	6
Switzerland	0.9	0.1	0.2	41	78	Switzerland	1.8	0.4	0.6	25	37
Indonesia	0.6	0.2	0.2	60	10	Thailand	1.6	0.5	0.5	16	6
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	0.6	0.2	0.2	77	45	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1.5	0.4	0.5	98	50
Singapore	0.5	0.1	0.1	49	12	India	1.5	0.3	0.5	19	22
United Arab Emirates	0.5	0.1	0.1	31	52	Australia	1.4	0.4	0.5	17	6
Russian Federation	0.5	0.0	0.1	33	47	Russian Federation	1.4	0.2	0.5	85	34
Thailand	0.4	0.1	0.1	21	0	Saudi Arabia	1.4	0.3	0.5	44	51
Turkey	0.4	0.1	0.1	44	38	Chile	1.4	0.2	0.4	59	36
South Africa	0.4	0.1	0.1	26	31	Peru	1.1	0.1	0.4	87	219
Cuba	0.4	0.1	0.1	28	49	Iraq	1.0	0.2	0.3	5	17
Colombia	0.4	0.1	0.1	38	21	Singapore	0.8	0.4	0.3	1	7
Saudi Arabia	0.4	0.1	0.1	36	-20	Indonesia	0.8	0.2	0.3	8	10
Israel	0.4	0.1	0.1	66	21	Philippines	0.8	0.4	0.2	5	4
Malaysia	0.3	0.1	0.1	-1	-1	Israel	0.7	0.2	0.2	21	25
Chile	0.3	0.1	0.1	19	23	South Africa	0.6	0.1	0.2	39	16
Philippines	0.3	0.1	0.1	19	-6	Turkey	0.5	0.1	0.2	40	12
New Zealand	0.3	0.0	0.1	15	-16	Colombia	0.5	0.1	0.2	20	50
Pakistan	0.3	0.0	0.1	25	-3	New Zealand	0.5	0.1	0.1	7	12
Above 30	355.4	99.1	98.9	-	-	Above 30	307.0	96.2	97.6	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b In 2005, Canada reported imports from Canada accounting for nearly 1 percent of its total merchandise imports.

Table III.16

Merchandise trade of the United States by region and economy, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2005	2000	2005	2004			2005	2005	2000	2005		2004	2005
Region						Region					
World	904.4	100.0	100.0	13	10	World	1732.3	100.0	100.0	17	14
North America	332.0	37.0	36.7	12	11	Asia	638.0	37.8	36.8	18	12
Asia	241.9	27.6	26.8	12	7	North America	464.4	29.4	26.8	14	11
Europe	205.4	23.6	22.7	12	9	Europe	346.7	20.3	20.0	12	9
South and Central America	71.5	7.5	7.9	18	18	South and Central America	129.9	6.2	7.5	25	23
Middle East	31.9	2.4	3.5	21	36	Africa	67.9	2.3	3.9	43	40
Africa	15.5	1.4	1.7	26	15	Middle East	65.7	3.2	3.8	23	21
CIS	5.9	0.4	0.6	31	21	CIS	19.8	0.8	1.1	43	33
Economy						Economy					
Canada	211.4	22.6	23.4	12	12	European Union (25)	317.8	18.6	18.3	12	9
European Union (25)	186.5	21.5	20.6	12	8	Canada	291.9	18.5	16.8	14	12
Mexico	120.0	14.3	13.3	14	8	China	259.8	8.6	15.0	29	23
Japan	55.4	8.4	6.1	4	2	Mexico	172.5	10.9	10.0	13	9
China	41.8	2.1	4.6	22	20	Japan	142.0	12.0	8.2	10	6
Above 5	615.2	68.9	68.0	12	9	Above 5	1184.0	68.5	68.3	15	13
Korea, Republic of	27.7	3.6	3.1	9	5	Korea, Republic of	45.5	3.3	2.6	25	-5
Taipei, Chinese	22.1	3.1	2.4	24	1	Taipei, Chinese	36.4	3.4	2.1	10	0
Singapore	20.6	2.3	2.3	18	5	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	35.3	1.6	2.0	46	34
Hong Kong, China	16.3	1.9	1.8	17	3	Malaysia	34.7	2.1	2.0	11	19
Australia	15.8	1.6	1.7	9	11	Saudi Arabia	29.0	1.2	1.7	15	29
Brazil	15.3	2.0	1.7	24	11	Brazil	26.2	1.2	1.5	20	15
Switzerland	10.8	1.3	1.2	7	16	Nigeria	25.1	0.9	1.4	56	47
Malaysia	10.5	1.4	1.2	0	-4	Thailand	21.0	1.4	1.2	16	13
Israel	9.7	1.0	1.1	34	6	India	19.9	0.9	1.1	20	21
United Arab Emirates	8.5	0.3	0.9	16	109	Israel	17.1	1.1	1.0	14	16
India	8.0	0.5	0.9	22	31	Russian Federation	16.2	0.6	0.9	38	29
Thailand	7.2	0.9	0.8	9	14	Singapore	15.4	1.6	0.9	1	-1
Philippines	6.9	1.1	0.8	-12	-3	Switzerland	13.5	0.8	0.8	9	11
Saudi Arabia	6.8	0.8	0.8	14	30	Indonesia	12.9	0.9	0.7	14	11
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	6.4	0.7	0.7	68	34	Algeria	10.8	0.2	0.6	55	37
Colombia	5.4	0.5	0.6	20	20	Philippines	9.7	1.1	0.6	-9	1
Chile	5.2	0.4	0.6	33	43	Iraq	9.6	0.5	0.6	87	5
Dominican Republic	4.7	0.6	0.5	3	8	Colombia	9.4	0.6	0.5	14	21
Turkey	4.3	0.5	0.5	16	27	Hong Kong, China	9.3	1.0	0.5	5	-5
Argentina	4.1	0.6	0.5	39	21	Angola	8.8	0.3	0.5	6	84
Russian Federation	3.9	0.3	0.4	21	33	Trinidad and Tabago	8.3	0.2	0.5	33	33
South Africa	3.9	0.4	0.4	12	22	Australia	7.7	0.5	0.4	17	-3
Costa Rica	3.6	0.3	0.4	-3	9	Chile	7.4	0.3	0.4	25	37
Honduras	3.2	0.3	0.4	8	5	Viet Nam	7.2	0.1	0.4	17	26
Egypt	3.2	0.4	0.4	17	2	Norway	7.1	0.5	0.4	25	4
Above 30	849.3	95.6	93.9	-	-	Above 30	1627.6	94.7	94.0	-	-

Table III.17

Merchandise exports of NAFTA countries by destination, 1990-05

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	United States	Canada	Mexico	NAFTA	All other countries	World
Value							
United States	1990	-	83.0	28.3	111.3	282.3	393.6
	2000	-	176.4	111.7	288.1	493.8	781.9
	2003	-	169.5	97.5	266.9	457.9	724.8
	2004	-	189.1	110.8	299.9	518.9	818.8
	2005	-	211.4	120.0	331.5	572.9	904.4
Canada	1990	95.2	-	0.5	95.7	31.9	127.6
	2000	241.6	-	1.4	243.0	33.7	276.6
	2003	233.4	-	1.6	235.0	37.8	272.7
	2004	267.9	-	2.3	270.1	46.4	316.5
	2005	302.2	-	2.7	304.9	54.5	359.4
Mexico	1990	32.3	0.2	-	32.5	8.2	40.7
	2000	147.2	3.3	-	150.5	15.9	166.4
	2003	147.0	2.8	-	149.9	15.5	165.4
	2004	166.5	2.8	-	169.3	18.7	188.0
	2005	183.3	4.2	-	187.6	26.2	213.7
NAFTA	1990	127.5	83.2	28.8	239.5	322.4	561.9
	2000	388.8	179.7	113.1	681.6	543.4	1224.9
	2003	380.4	172.3	99.0	651.7	511.2	1162.9
	2004	434.4	191.9	113.1	739.3	584.0	1323.3
	2005	485.5	215.6	122.7	823.9	653.6	1477.5
Share							
United States	2000	-	14.4	9.1	23.5	40.3	63.8
	2005	-	14.3	8.1	22.4	38.8	61.2
Canada	2000	19.7	-	0.1	19.8	2.7	22.6
	2005	20.5	-	0.2	20.6	3.7	24.3
Mexico	2000	12.0	0.3	-	12.3	1.3	13.6
	2005	12.4	0.3	-	12.7	1.8	14.5
NAFTA	2000	31.7	14.7	9.2	55.6	44.4	100.0
	2005	32.9	14.6	8.3	55.8	44.2	100.0
Annual percentage change							
United States	2000-05	-	4	1	3	3	3
	2004	-	12	14	12	13	13
	2005	-	12	8	11	10	10
Canada	2000-05	5	-	14	5	10	5
	2004	15	-	45	15	23	16
	2005	13	-	17	13	17	14
Mexico	2000-05	4	5	-	5	10	5
	2004	13	-2	-	13	20	14
	2005	10	52	-	11	40	14
NAFTA	2000-05	5	4	2	4	4	4
	2004	14	11	14	13	14	14
	2005	12	12	9	11	12	12

Table III.18

Trade in commercial services of Canada, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2005	2000	2005	2005	2000	2005
Total commercial services	52.2	100.0	100.0	64.2	100.0	100.0
Transportation	9.6	19.2	18.4	14.5	21.5	22.6
Sea transport	2.7	4.0	5.2	6.0	8.0	9.4
Air transport	4.0	8.9	7.6	6.5	9.2	10.1
Other transport	2.9	6.3	5.6	2.0	4.2	3.1
Travel	13.6	27.4	26.0	18.3	28.5	28.6
Other commercial services	29.0	53.4	55.6	31.4	50.0	48.9
Communications services	2.2	3.5	4.2	1.7	3.2	2.7
Construction services	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Insurance services	3.1	4.9	5.9	4.8	6.5	7.4
Financial services	1.8	2.2	3.4	2.3	3.5	3.5
Computer and information services	3.4	6.2	6.5	2.1	2.1	3.3
Royalties and license fees	3.5	5.8	6.7	6.6	8.6	10.4
Other business services	13.3	26.5	25.5	11.8	22.1	18.4
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1.7	3.7	3.2	1.9	3.8	3.0

Table III.19

Trade in commercial services of the United States, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2005	2000	2005	2005	2000	2005
Total commercial services	354.0	100.0	100.0	281.2	100.0	100.0
Transportation	63.2	18.2	17.8	88.2	31.6	31.4
Sea transport	5.4	1.7	1.5	35.8	10.0	12.7
Air transport	29.7	9.3	8.4	31.3	13.6	11.1
Other transport	28.1	7.1	7.9	21.1	8.0	7.5
Travel	102.0	35.2	28.8	73.6	32.3	26.2
Other commercial services	188.8	46.6	53.3	119.4	36.1	42.5
Communications services a	5.0	1.5	1.4	5.3	2.9	1.9
Construction services a	4.1	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.4
Insurance services a	6.8	1.3	1.9	28.5	5.4	10.1
Financial services a	29.3	5.8	8.3	6.5	2.3	2.3
Computer and information services a	6.0	2.0	1.7	2.5	0.8	0.9
Royalties and license fees	57.4	15.5	16.2	24.5	7.9	8.7
Other business services	73.0	17.3	20.6	50.2	16.5	17.9
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	7.1	2.3	2.0	0.9	0.1	0.3

a Excludes transactions between affiliates, which are recorded under "Other business services".

3. South and Central America

Table III.20

Merchandise trade of South and Central America, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	355	298
Share in world merchandise trade	3.5	2.8
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	-2	-8
1985-90	5	6
1990-95	7	16
1995-00	6	4
2000-05	13	8
2003	15	6
2004	30	28
2005	25	23
Volume		
1980-85	3.5	-7.5
1985-90	3.5	3.0
1990-95	6.0	13.5
1995-00	5.5	5.5
2000-05	7.0	4.5
2003	7.5	1.5
2004	13.0	19.0
2005	8.5	14.0

Table III.21

Merchandise trade of South and Central America by region and by major product group, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
World	355	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	118	33.2	28.8
South and Central America	86	24.3	28.6
Europe	68	19.1	19.4
CIS	6	1.6	2.3
Africa	10	2.7	2.7
Middle East	6	1.8	1.0
Asia	48	13.4	17.1
Product group			
Agricultural products	94	26.4	8.9
Fuels and mining products	132	37.1	19.8
Manufactures	121	34.1	68.6

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.7

Merchandise trade of South and Central America, 1995-05

(Billion dollars)

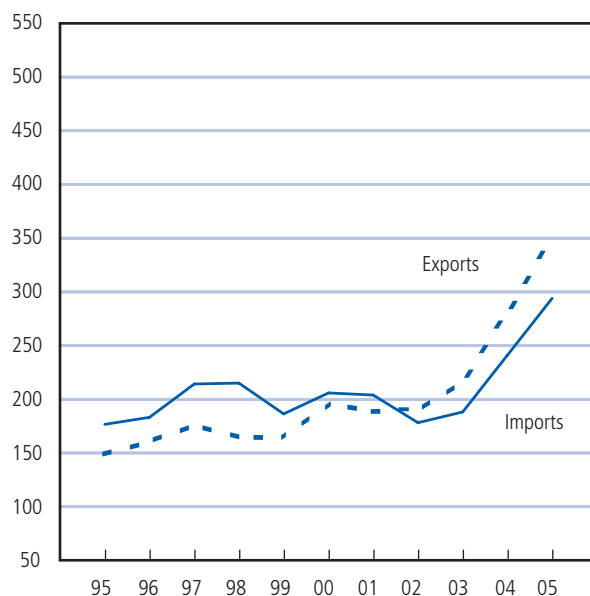


Chart III.8

Share of South and Central America in world merchandise trade, 1995-05

(Percentage based on value data)

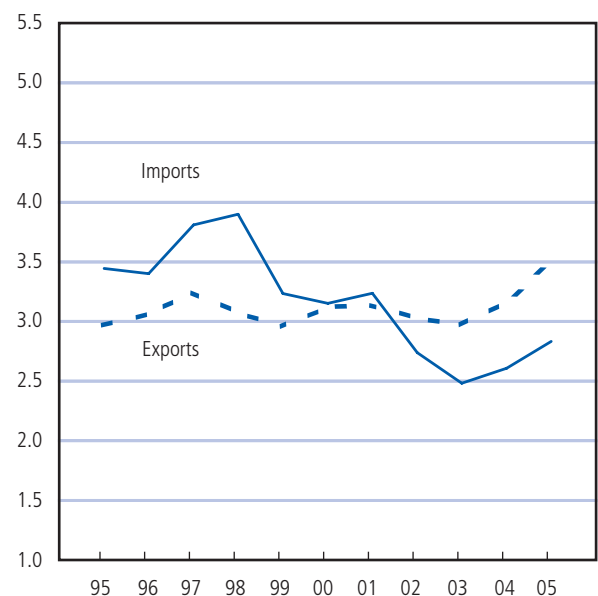


Table III.22

Merchandise exports of South and Central America by product, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of South & Central America		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change				
		2005	2000	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Total merchandise exports	354.9	100.0	100.0	3.1	3.5	13	15	30	25	
Agricultural products	93.5	26.8	26.4	9.5	11.0	12	18	21	16	
Food	82.7	23.3	23.3	10.5	12.1	13	19	21	16	
Fish	6.8	2.4	1.9	8.9	9.0	7	15	10	14	
Other food products	75.9	20.9	21.4	10.8	12.5	13	19	22	17	
Raw materials	10.9	3.5	3.1	5.8	6.4	9	15	21	15	
Fuels and mining products	131.5	34.8	37.1	7.9	7.5	14	16	44	37	
Ores and other minerals	26.5	5.3	7.5	15.6	17.8	20	20	65	36	
Fuels	85.7	24.5	24.2	7.2	6.1	12	17	33	41	
Non-ferrous metals	19.3	5.0	5.4	7.8	9.7	14	8	67	21	
Manufactures	120.9	36.5	34.1	1.5	1.7	11	10	27	21	
Iron and steel	15.8	3.3	4.5	4.6	5.0	19	17	43	28	
Chemicals	20.5	5.7	5.8	1.9	1.9	13	14	26	26	
Pharmaceuticals	2.1	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.8	10	4	17	22	
Other chemicals	18.4	5.0	5.2	2.1	2.2	13	16	27	27	
Other semi-manufactures	16.8	5.2	4.7	2.3	2.4	11	12	24	14	
Machinery and transport equipment	42.5	12.2	12.0	0.9	1.1	12	12	36	29	
Office and telecom equipment	6.5	2.2	1.8	0.4	0.5	9	11	0	70	
EDP and office equipment	3.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	6	40	8	60	
Telecommunications equipment	3.3	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	13	-6	-7	97	
Integrated circuits	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-2	1	0	-17	
Transport equipment	22.8	6.7	6.4	1.6	1.7	12	8	47	22	
Automotive products	16.4	3.9	4.6	1.3	1.8	16	16	36	37	
Other transport equipment	6.4	2.8	1.8	2.1	1.7	4	-7	73	-4	
Other machinery	13.2	3.4	3.7	0.8	1.0	15	20	34	27	
Textiles	2.8	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	6	17	19	13	
Clothing	13.1	5.5	3.7	5.5	4.7	4	-2	8	-1	
Other manufactures	9.5	3.4	2.7	1.3	1.1	7	9	18	12	
Personal and household goods	4.0	1.6	1.1	2.7	2.2	6	9	20	5	
Scientific and controlling instruments	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.8	11	11	13	15	
Miscellaneous manufactures	3.8	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	8	8	19	20	

Table III.23

Merchandise exports of South and Central America by destination, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
World	354.9	100.0	100.0	13	15	30	25
North America	117.9	38.8	33.2	9	4	23	26
Intra-South and Central America	86.2	26.1	24.3	11	16	37	27
Europe	67.7	19.8	19.1	12	19	27	15
European Union (25)	62.7	18.3	17.7	12	19	28	15
Asia	47.5	9.7	13.4	20	32	33	25
China	17.2	1.8	4.8	37	73	32	29
Japan	10.1	3.4	2.8	9	12	39	22
Other Asia	20.2	4.5	5.7	18	18	32	24
Africa	9.6	1.4	2.7	28	20	50	32
Middle East	6.4	1.4	1.8	18	5	23	26
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.8	0.6	1.6	37	23	25	63
Inter-regional trade	254.9	71.8	71.8	13	13	27	24

Table III.24

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in South and Central America, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2005	1980	1990	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters									
South and Central America	354.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	13	15	30	25
Brazil	118.3	22.0	29.6	28.1	33.3	17	21	32	23
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	55.5	21.0	16.5	17.1	15.6	11	1	43	43
Chile	40.6	5.1	7.9	9.8	11.4	16	19	49	26
Argentina	40.0	8.7	11.7	13.5	11.3	9	15	17	16
Colombia	21.1	4.3	6.4	6.7	6.0	10	10	24	30
Peru	17.2	4.3	3.0	3.6	4.8	20	18	39	36
Ecuador	10.1	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.8	15	23	25	30
Trinidad and Tobago	9.0	4.4	1.8	2.2	2.5	16	33	23	42
Costa Rica	7.0	1.1	1.4	3.0	2.0	4	16	3	12
Dominican Republic	6.1	1.3	2.0	2.9	1.7	1	6	8	3
Guatemala	5.4	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.5	15	7	13	7
Uruguay	3.4	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.0	8	18	34	15
El Salvador	3.4	1.1	0.5	1.5	1.0	3	4	6	3
Cuba	2.7	6.1	4.8	0.9	0.8	10	19	30	23
Bolivia	2.7	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	17	23	34	24
Importers									
South and Central America	297.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	8	6	28	23
Brazil	77.6	24.6	26.2	28.6	26.1	6	2	31	17
Chile	32.5	5.7	9.0	9.0	10.9	12	13	28	31
Argentina	28.7	10.4	4.7	12.2	9.6	3	54	62	28
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	24.2	11.7	8.5	7.9	8.1	8	-29	82	44
Colombia	21.2	4.7	6.5	5.6	7.1	13	9	21	27
Peru	12.5	2.5	3.1	3.6	4.2	11	12	20	24
Guatemala	10.5	1.6	1.9	2.3	3.5	17	6	17	11
Ecuador	10.3	2.2	2.2	1.8	3.5	23	4	23	25
Costa Rica	9.8	1.5	2.3	3.1	3.3	9	7	8	19
Dominican Republic	9.6	1.9	3.5	4.6	3.2	0	-14	3	22
Cuba	7.1	6.4	5.4	2.3	2.4	8	12	14	35
El Salvador	6.8	1.0	1.5	2.4	2.3	6	11	10	7
Trinidad and Tobago	5.7	3.1	1.3	1.6	1.9	11	7	25	17
Honduras	4.5	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	9	10	20	15
Jamaica	4.5	1.1	2.2	1.6	1.5	6	3	4	18
Memorandum items:									
Andean Community									
Exports	51.1	12.3	12.9	13.4	14.4	14	16	29	32
Imports	46.4	10.1	12.5	11.9	15.6	14	8	21	26
MERCOSUR									
Exports	163.4	32.2	43.8	43.2	46.1	13	19	28	21
Imports	113.9	37.3	34.1	43.6	38.3	5	11	38	20

Table III.25

Merchandise exports of MERCOSUR countries by region, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	MERCOSUR	All other regions			World
			Total	South and Central America	Other regions	
Value						
Argentina	1990	1833	10520	516	10004	12353
	2000	8402	17939	3936	14003	26341
	2004	6576	27974	6184	21790	34550
	2005	7699	32345	7350	24995	40044
Brazil	1990	1320	30094	1893	28201	31414
	2000	7762	47324	4402	42922	55086
	2004	8908	87567	9819	77748	96475
	2005	11720	106588	14333	92255	118308
Paraguay	1990	379	580	122	458	959
	2000	553	316	120	196	869
	2004	865	761	312	449	1626
	2005	910	778	312	466	1688
Uruguay	1990	595	1098	27	1071	1693
	2000	1024	1271	136	1135	2295
	2004	764	2186	183	2003	2950
	2005	778	2627	315	2312	3405
MERCOSUR	1990	4127	42292	2558	39734	46419
	2000	17741	66850	8594	58256	84591
	2004	17114	118487	16497	101990	135601
	2005	21107	142338	22310	120028	163445
Share						
Argentina	2000	9.9	21.2	4.7	16.6	31.1
	2005	4.7	19.8	4.5	15.3	24.5
Brazil	2000	9.2	55.9	5.2	50.7	65.1
	2005	7.2	65.2	8.8	56.4	72.4
Paraguay	2000	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.0
	2005	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.0
Uruguay	2000	1.2	1.5	0.2	1.3	2.7
	2005	0.5	1.6	0.2	1.4	2.1
MERCOSUR	2000	21.0	79.0	10.2	68.9	100.0
	2005	12.9	87.1	13.6	73.4	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Argentina	2000-05	-2	13	13	12	9
	2004	17	17	23	15	17
	2005	17	16	19	15	16
Brazil	2000-05	9	18	27	17	17
	2004	57	30	53	27	32
	2005	32	22	46	19	23
Paraguay	2000-05	10	20	21	19	14
	2004	18	50	63	42	31
	2005	5	2	0	4	4
Uruguay	2000-05	-5	16	18	15	8
	2004	13	43	36	44	34
	2005	2	20	72	15	15
MERCOSUR	2000-05	4	16	21	16	14
	2004	35	27	40	25	28
	2005	23	20	35	18	21

Table III.26

Merchandise imports of MERCOSUR countries by region, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	MERCOSUR	All other regions			World
			Total	South and Central America	Other regions	
Value						
Argentina	1990	833	3243	399	2844	4076
	2000	6881	18273	816	17457	25154
	2004	8169	15119	766	14353	23288
	2005	11639	17053	1204	15849	28692
Brazil	1990	2441	20083	1349	18734	22524
	2000	8182	50871	3513	47358	59053
	2004	6741	59692	3577	56115	66433
	2005	7513	70072	4378	65694	77585
Paraguay	1990	404	948	58	890	1352
	2000	1132	1061	76	985	2193
	2004	1584	1513	77	1436	3097
	2005	1536	2164	175	1989	3700
Uruguay	1990	560	783	87	696	1343
	2000	1518	1948	237	1711	3466
	2004	1384	1730	76	1654	3114
	2005	1750	2129	150	1979	3879
MERCOSUR	1990	4239	25056	1892	23164	29295
	2000	17713	72153	4642	67511	89866
	2004	17879	78053	4495	73558	95932
	2005	22438	91418	5907	85511	113856
Share						
Argentina	2000	7.7	20.3	0.9	19.4	28.0
	2005	10.2	15.0	1.1	13.9	25.2
Brazil	2000	9.1	56.6	3.9	52.7	65.7
	2005	6.6	61.5	3.8	57.7	68.1
Paraguay	2000	1.3	1.2	0.1	1.1	2.4
	2005	1.3	1.9	0.2	1.7	3.2
Uruguay	2000	1.7	2.2	0.3	1.9	3.9
	2005	1.5	1.9	0.1	1.7	3.4
MERCOSUR	2000	19.7	80.3	5.2	75.1	100.0
	2005	19.7	80.3	5.2	75.1	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Argentina	2000-05	11	-1	8	-2	3
	2004	58	74	81	74	68
	2005	42	13	57	10	23
Brazil	2000-05	-2	7	5	7	6
	2004	13	33	49	32	31
	2005	11	17	22	17	17
Paraguay	2000-05	6	15	18	15	11
	2004	35	69	80	69	50
	2005	-3	43	127	39	19
Uruguay	2000-05	3	2	-9	3	2
	2004	33	51	29	52	42
	2005	26	23	97	20	25
MERCOSUR	2000-05	5	5	5	5	5
	2004	34	40	54	40	39
	2005	26	17	31	16	19

Table III.27

Merchandise exports of Andean Community countries by region, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	Andean Community	All other regions			World
			Total	South and Central America	Other regions	
Value						
Bolivia	1990	57	869	359	510	926
	2000	259	971	378	593	1230
	2004	263	1883	1181	702	2146
	2005	312	2359	1485	874	2671
Colombia	1990	169	6597	965	5632	6766
	2000	877	12163	2762	9401	13040
	2004	1614	14610	3545	11065	16224
	2005	2110	19036	4614	14422	21146
Ecuador	1990	171	2543	594	1949	2714
	2000	554	4373	921	3452	4927
	2004	891	6862	1666	5196	7753
	2005	1253	8847	2078	6769	10100
Peru	1990	156	3074	301	2773	3230
	2000	337	6691	784	5907	7028
	2004	599	12018	1586	10432	12617
	2005	795	16411	2185	14226	17206
Andean Community	1990	553	13083	2219	10864	13636
	2000	2027	24198	4845	19353	26225
	2004	3367	35373	7978	27395	38740
	2005	4470	46653	10362	36291	51123
Share						
Bolivia	2000	1.0	3.7	1.4	2.3	4.7
	2005	0.6	4.6	2.9	1.7	5.2
Colombia	2000	3.3	46.4	10.5	35.8	49.7
	2005	4.1	37.2	9.0	28.2	41.4
Ecuador	2000	2.1	16.7	3.5	13.2	18.8
	2005	2.5	17.3	4.1	13.2	19.8
Peru	2000	1.3	25.5	3.0	22.5	26.8
	2005	1.6	32.1	4.3	27.8	33.7
Andean Community	2000	7.7	92.3	18.5	73.8	100.0
	2005	8.7	91.3	20.3	71.0	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Bolivia	2000-05	4	19	31	8	17
	2004	-3	42	55	24	34
	2005	19	25	26	25	24
Colombia	2000-05	19	9	11	9	10
	2004	33	23	62	14	24
	2005	31	30	30	30	30
Ecuador	2000-05	18	15	18	14	15
	2004	-11	31	128	16	25
	2005	41	29	25	30	30
Peru	2000-05	19	20	23	19	20
	2004	36	39	52	37	39
	2005	33	37	38	36	36
Andean Community	2000-05	17	14	16	13	14
	2004	15	31	69	23	29
	2005	33	32	30	32	32

Table III.28

Merchandise imports of Andean Community countries by region, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	Andean Community	All other regions			World
			Total	South and Central America	Other regions	
Value						
Bolivia	1990	27	660	297	363	687
	2000	144	1686	731	955	1830
	2004	198	1646	937	709	1844
	2005	246	2095	1195	900	2341
Colombia	1990	152	5438	936	4502	5590
	2000	667	10872	1985	8887	11539
	2004	800	15946	3278	12668	16746
	2005	1024	20180	4140	16040	21204
Ecuador	1990	87	1774	281	1493	1861
	2000	568	3153	836	2317	3721
	2004	1345	6881	1898	4983	8226
	2005	1654	8655	2410	6245	10309
Peru	1990	284	2350	572	1778	2634
	2000	775	6640	1838	4802	7415
	2004	1573	8528	2589	5939	10101
	2005	1794	10708	3357	7351	12502
Andean Community	1990	550	10222	2086	8136	10772
	2000	2154	22351	5390	16961	24505
	2004	3916	33001	8702	24299	36917
	2005	4718	41638	11102	30536	46356
Share						
Bolivia	2000	0.6	6.9	3.0	3.9	7.5
	2005	0.5	4.5	2.6	1.9	5.1
Colombia	2000	2.7	44.4	8.1	36.3	47.1
	2005	2.2	43.5	8.9	34.6	45.7
Ecuador	2000	2.3	12.9	3.4	9.5	15.2
	2005	3.6	18.7	5.2	13.5	22.2
Peru	2000	3.2	27.1	7.5	19.6	30.3
	2005	3.9	23.1	7.2	15.9	27.0
Andean Community	2000	8.8	91.2	22.0	69.2	100.0
	2005	10.2	89.8	23.9	65.9	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Bolivia	2000-05	11	4	10	-1	5
	2004	24	13	20	6	14
	2005	24	27	28	27	27
Colombia	2000-05	9	13	16	13	13
	2004	0	22	45	17	21
	2005	28	27	26	27	27
Ecuador	2000-05	24	22	24	22	23
	2004	22	23	26	22	23
	2005	23	26	27	25	25
Peru	2000-05	18	10	13	9	11
	2004	29	18	29	14	20
	2005	14	26	30	24	24
Andean Community	2000-05	17	13	16	12	14
	2004	19	21	33	17	21
	2005	20	26	28	26	26

Table III.29

Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in South and Central America, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters							
South and Central America	68.2	100.0	100.0	8	10	16	19
Brazil	14.9	19.0	21.9	11	9	21	28
Chile	7.1	8.5	10.4	12	14	22	18
Argentina	6.1	10.1	9.0	5	28	24	20
Cuba ^a	6.1	6.6	8.9	...	13	15	...
Dominican Republic	3.8	6.7	5.6	4	14	1	11
Panama	3.1	4.2	4.5	10	10	9	15
Colombia	2.6	4.2	3.8	5	3	18	19
Costa Rica	2.6	4.1	3.8	6	8	11	17
Bahamas	2.5	4.1	3.6	5	0	9	11
Jamaica	2.4	4.2	3.5	4	12	8	5
Peru	2.1	3.0	3.0	8	11	14	15
Netherlands Antilles	1.8	3.4	2.7	3	5	9	1
Barbados	1.3	2.2	1.9	5	12	5	12
Uruguay	1.3	2.7	1.9	1	7	45	16
Aruba	1.3	2.1	1.9	5	6	19	5
Importers							
South and Central America	70.5	100.0	100.0	5	4	15	21
Brazil	22.3	28.5	31.6	7	6	12	38
Argentina	7.6	16.4	10.8	-3	15	23	15
Chile	7.6	8.5	10.8	10	11	20	15
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	5.3	7.8	7.4	4	-15	31	23
Colombia	4.7	5.9	6.7	8	2	17	21
Peru	3.0	3.9	4.2	7	3	8	13
Ecuador	2.0	2.2	2.8	10	-3	13	13
Jamaica	1.7	2.5	2.4	4	-1	9	1
Panama	1.6	2.0	2.3	8	-1	12	17
Guatemala	1.4	1.4	2.0	13	7	15	14
Costa Rica	1.4	2.3	2.0	2	1	10	6
Dominican Republic	1.3	2.5	1.9	0	-7	-1	15
Bahamas	1.3	1.8	1.8	5	9	15	9
El Salvador	1.1	1.7	1.6	4	1	4	5
Cuba ^a	0.9	1.5	1.3	...	4	3	...

a Secretariat estimates.

4. Europe

Table III.30

Merchandise trade of Europe, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	4372	4543
Share in world merchandise trade	43.0	43.2
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1995-00	2	4
2000-05	11	10
2003	19	20
2004	20	20
2005	8	9
Volume		
1995-00	6.0	6.5
2000-05	3.5	3.0
2003	2.0	3.0
2004	7.0	7.0
2005	3.5	3.5

Table III.31

Merchandise trade of Europe by region and by major product group, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
World	4372	4543	100.0	100.0
Region				
North America	398	257	9.1	5.7
South and Central America	58	81	1.3	1.8
Europe	3201	3194	73.2	70.3
CIS	109	183	2.5	4.0
Africa	112	138	2.6	3.0
Middle East	122	90	2.8	2.0
Asia	332	556	7.6	12.2
Product group				
Agricultural products	396	430	9.1	9.5
Fuels and mining products	405	684	9.3	15.1
Manufactures	3485	3349	79.7	73.7

Chart III. 9

Merchandise trade of Europe, 1995-05

(Billion dollars)

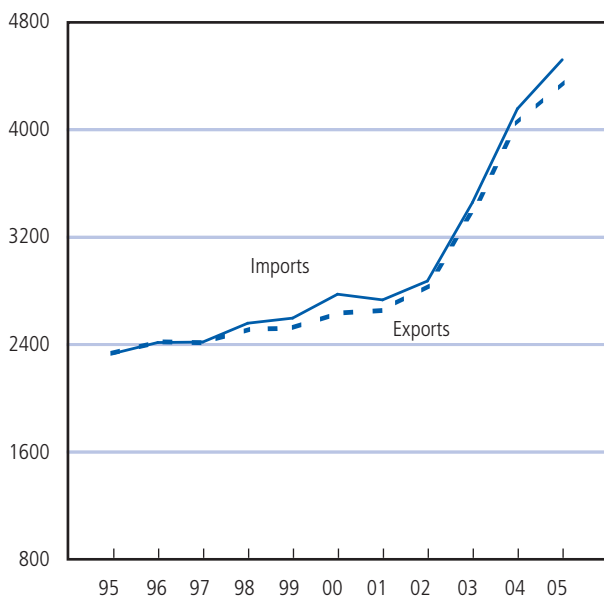


Chart III. 10

Share of Europe in world merchandise trade, 1995-05

(Percentage based on value data)

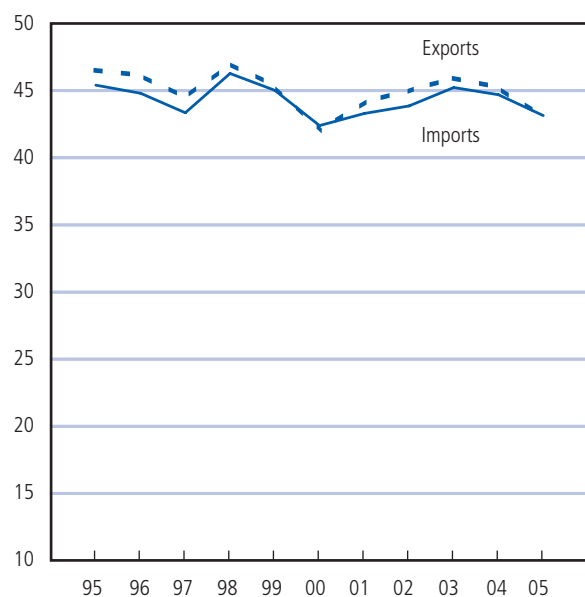


Table III.32

Merchandise exports of Europe by product, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
		Europe							
		2005	2000	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Total merchandise exports	4371.9	100.0	100.0	42.0	43.0	11	19	20	8
Agricultural products	396.1	9.3	9.1	44.3	46.5	10	21	15	7
Food	331.3	7.7	7.6	46.7	48.5	10	21	14	6
Fish	25.7	0.6	0.6	31.3	34.2	9	14	14	9
Other food products	305.6	7.0	7.0	48.9	50.2	11	22	14	6
Raw materials	64.8	1.6	1.5	35.5	38.5	9	20	16	9
Fuels and mining products	405.4	7.8	9.3	23.7	23.2	15	23	28	29
Ores and other minerals	38.6	0.7	0.9	27.5	25.9	16	26	50	9
Fuels	286.9	5.2	6.6	20.3	20.5	16	25	25	38
Non-ferrous metals	79.9	1.9	1.8	40.1	40.1	10	15	29	14
Manufactures	3485.3	80.7	79.7	45.2	47.7	10	19	19	6
Iron and steel	151.4	2.7	3.5	49.9	47.6	16	26	44	14
Chemicals	663.4	13.0	15.2	58.4	60.1	14	21	20	10
Pharmaceuticals	218.7	3.1	5.0	75.5	80.5	22	24	20	9
Other chemicals	444.7	9.9	10.2	54.6	53.4	11	20	20	11
Other semi-manufactures	371.4	8.9	8.5	52.1	52.2	10	18	19	6
Machinery and transport equipment	1711.6	41.9	39.1	41.9	44.4	9	18	19	5
Office and telecom equipment	370.7	10.9	8.5	29.8	29.1	5	8	18	10
EDP and office equipment	145.7	4.4	3.3	31.0	31.3	5	14	16	6
Telecommunications equipment	163.5	4.3	3.7	39.2	35.2	8	8	19	20
Integrated circuits	61.5	2.3	1.4	19.4	17.8	1	-3	20	-2
Transport equipment	700.7	15.8	16.0	50.1	53.8	11	21	19	3
Automotive products	500.2	11.0	11.4	50.3	54.7	11	22	19	3
Other transport equipment	200.5	4.8	4.6	49.5	51.6	10	19	19	4
Other machinery	640.1	15.2	14.6	47.9	50.2	10	19	20	5
Textiles	78.5	2.4	1.8	39.7	38.7	5	14	12	-4
Clothing	103.0	2.5	2.4	32.7	37.4	10	20	13	6
Other manufactures	406.1	9.4	9.3	46.3	47.9	10	19	17	6
Personal and household goods	88.9	2.2	2.0	50.3	49.6	9	18	15	3
Scientific and controlling instruments	87.8	1.9	2.0	42.2	41.6	12	22	21	5
Miscellaneous manufactures	229.4	5.3	5.2	46.3	50.1	10	18	17	8

Table III.33

Merchandise imports of Europe by product, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value 2005	Share in imports of Europe		Share in world imports		Annual percentage change			
		2000	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Total merchandise imports	4542.7	100.0	100.0	42.4	43.2	10	20	20	9
Agricultural products	429.6	9.7	9.5	45.2	47.4	10	22	14	6
Food	351.8	7.6	7.7	45.3	48.4	11	23	14	6
Fish	33.8	0.8	0.7	38.0	42.4	10	19	11	9
Other food products	318.1	6.9	7.0	46.3	49.1	11	23	15	6
Raw materials	77.8	2.1	1.7	44.8	43.3	6	20	12	7
Fuels and mining products	684.4	12.0	15.1	36.5	37.4	16	25	29	35
Ores and other minerals	63.9	1.3	1.4	46.3	38.4	13	23	40	11
Fuels	528.9	8.5	11.6	33.6	36.1	17	27	27	44
Non-ferrous metals	91.5	2.2	2.0	46.7	45.5	9	16	30	13
Manufactures	3349.5	75.9	73.7	43.2	44.5	10	20	20	6
Iron and steel	142.7	2.5	3.1	43.9	42.2	16	30	47	11
Chemicals	582.6	10.7	12.8	49.1	51.5	14	22	21	11
Pharmaceuticals	177.4	2.3	3.9	58.8	65.1	22	23	20	7
Other chemicals	405.1	8.4	8.9	47.0	47.2	12	22	21	12
Other semi-manufactures	351.2	8.0	7.7	46.6	46.6	10	18	19	7
Machinery and transport equipment	1642.2	40.1	36.1	41.1	42.0	8	19	20	5
Office and telecom equipment	473.4	13.1	10.4	36.6	36.7	6	10	22	9
EDP and office equipment	207.4	5.8	4.6	42.1	44.0	5	14	20	6
Telecommunications equipment	193.6	4.5	4.3	42.0	41.1	9	12	27	19
Integrated circuits	72.5	2.8	1.6	24.9	21.0	-1	-4	18	-3
Transport equipment	639.0	14.2	14.1	46.2	48.5	10	25	18	2
Automotive products	444.8	9.5	9.8	44.8	48.2	11	25	19	2
Other transport equipment	194.2	4.6	4.3	49.3	49.3	9	24	16	1
Other machinery	529.8	12.9	11.7	41.4	40.5	8	19	19	4
Textiles	79.4	2.2	1.7	37.4	37.1	5	15	12	-2
Clothing	138.6	3.2	3.1	42.6	48.3	9	20	15	4
Other manufactures	412.9	9.2	9.1	45.2	46.5	10	20	17	8
Personal and household goods	101.8	2.2	2.2	48.4	52.5	11	22	19	6
Scientific and controlling instruments	79.1	1.8	1.7	41.4	37.1	10	20	18	6
Miscellaneous manufactures	231.9	5.2	5.1	45.5	48.3	10	20	16	9

Table III.34

Merchandise exports of Europe by destination, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
World	4371.9	100.0	100.0	11	19	20	8
Intra-Europe	3201.1	73.2	73.2	11	21	20	7
European Union (25)	2916.2	67.3	66.7	10	20	19	7
Other Europe	284.9	5.9	6.5	13	24	26	12
North America	398.0	10.5	9.1	8	10	14	8
United States	339.3	9.0	7.8	7	10	14	8
Other North America	58.7	1.5	1.3	9	12	15	10
Asia	332.0	7.6	7.6	11	19	22	8
China	68.4	0.9	1.6	23	41	28	9
Japan	59.9	1.7	1.4	5	13	16	2
Six East Asian traders	119.6	3.1	2.7	8	13	20	9
Australia and New Zealand	31.2	0.7	0.7	12	25	25	5
Other Asia	53.0	1.2	1.2	11	19	25	12
Middle East	121.9	2.3	2.8	15	22	24	16
Africa	112.0	2.4	2.6	12	20	19	14
South Africa	23.1	0.4	0.5	16	31	29	14
Other Africa	88.9	2.0	2.0	11	18	16	14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	108.6	1.3	2.5	27	31	36	23
Russian Federation	74.4	0.8	1.7	28	29	36	24
Other CIS	34.2	0.4	0.8	24	35	37	21
South and Central America	58.4	1.7	1.3	5	2	20	15
Brazil	21.0	0.6	0.5	5	-4	25	12
Other South and Central America	37.4	1.1	0.9	5	6	17	16
Inter-regional trade	1130.8	25.7	25.9	11	16	20	11

Table III.35

Merchandise imports of Europe by origin, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
World	4542.7	100.0	100.0	10	20	20	9
Intra-Europe	3193.9	69.2	70.3	11	21	20	7
European Union (25)	2932.2	64.1	64.5	11	21	20	6
Other Europe	261.6	5.1	5.8	13	23	24	13
Asia	555.7	11.9	12.2	11	25	23	11
China	211.2	2.6	4.6	24	41	34	24
Japan	99.9	3.3	2.2	2	19	14	0
Six East Asian traders	165.6	4.4	3.6	6	23	19	5
Australia and New Zealand	16.2	0.4	0.4	7	19	8	9
Other Asia	62.9	1.2	1.4	13	13	24	8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	182.7	2.7	4.0	20	29	38	32
Russian Federation	142.7	2.2	3.1	19	31	35	34
Other CIS	40.0	0.5	0.9	23	23	52	25
North America	257.2	8.3	5.7	2	5	12	6
United States	219.9	7.3	4.8	2	4	11	4
Other North America	37.3	1.0	0.8	7	18	15	14
Africa	138.1	2.8	3.0	12	24	17	24
South Africa	23.0	0.5	0.5	11	20	20	7
Other Africa	115.1	2.3	2.5	12	24	16	28
South and Central America	80.9	1.7	1.8	12	19	25	11
Brazil	31.8	0.7	0.7	12	25	25	11
Other South and Central America	49.2	1.0	1.1	12	16	25	11
Middle East	89.7	1.9	2.0	11	19	30	36
Inter-regional trade	1304.5	29.2	28.7	10	20	22	15

Table III.36

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Europe, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2005	1980	1990	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters									
Europe	4371.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	11	19	20	8
Germany	969.9	21.5	25.0	21.0	22.2	12	22	21	7
France	460.2	12.9	12.9	12.4	10.5	7	18	15	2
Netherlands	402.4	8.2	7.8	8.9	9.2	12	21	21	13
United Kingdom	382.8	12.3	11.0	10.8	8.8	6	9	14	10
Italy	367.2	8.7	10.1	9.1	8.4	9	18	18	4
Belgium	334.3	-	-	7.2	7.6	12	18	20	9
Spain	187.2	2.3	3.3	4.4	4.3	10	24	17	2
Switzerland	130.9	3.3	3.8	3.1	3.0	10	14	17	7
Sweden	130.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.0	8	25	21	6
Austria	124.0	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.8	13	23	22	5
Ireland	109.9	0.9	1.4	2.9	2.5	7	5	13	5
Norway	103.8	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.4	12	15	21	26
Poland	89.3	1.9	0.9	1.2	2.0	23	31	40	19
Denmark	85.1	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.9	11	16	16	10
Czech Republic	78.2	-	-	1.1	1.8	22	27	42	13
Importers									
Europe	4542.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	10	20	20	9
Germany	773.8	18.6	20.3	17.9	17.0	9	23	18	8
United Kingdom	510.2	11.4	12.7	12.4	11.2	8	13	20	8
France	497.9	13.3	13.4	12.2	11.0	8	21	18	6
Italy	379.8	10.0	10.4	8.6	8.4	10	20	19	7
Netherlands	359.1	7.7	7.2	7.9	7.9	10	21	21	12
Belgium	318.7	-	-	6.4	7.0	12	18	22	12
Spain	278.8	3.4	5.0	5.6	6.1	12	26	24	8
Switzerland	126.5	3.6	4.0	3.0	2.8	9	15	16	9
Austria	126.2	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.8	12	27	20	5
Turkey	116.6	0.8	1.3	2.0	2.6	16	35	41	19
Sweden	111.2	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.4	9	25	20	11
Poland	101.0	1.9	0.7	1.8	2.2	16	23	31	13
Czech Republic	76.7	-	-	1.2	1.7	19	27	35	10
Denmark	76.0	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.7	11	14	19	12
Ireland	68.0	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.5	6	3	15	10
Memorandum items:									
European Union (25)									
Total exports	4001.1	-	-	93	92	10	19	19	7
Extra-EU exports (25)	1328.3	-	-	30	30	11	17	21	10
Total imports	4135.4	-	-	92	91	10	20	20	9
Extra-EU imports (25)	1462.5	-	-	33	32	10	19	21	14

Table III.37

Merchandise trade of the European Union (25) by region and economy, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2005	2000	2005	2004			2005	2005	2000	2005		2004	2005
Region						Region					
World	4001.1	100.0	100.0	19	7	World	4135.4	100.0	100.0	20	9
Europe	2936.4	73.5	73.4	19	6	Europe	2910.8	69.2	70.4	20	6
North America	359.9	10.3	9.0	14	7	Asia	512.3	12.1	12.4	22	11
Asia	303.7	7.6	7.6	22	7	North America	236.0	8.3	5.7	11	5
Middle East	107.1	2.2	2.7	22	16	CIS	151.2	2.3	3.7	36	35
Africa	105.3	2.5	2.6	19	14	Africa	128.3	2.9	3.1	15	24
CIS	99.4	1.2	2.5	36	23	Middle East	81.7	1.9	2.0	31	38
South and Central America	54.3	1.8	1.4	20	14	South and Central America	75.1	1.7	1.8	24	11
Economies						Economies					
European Union (25)	2672.9	67.5	66.8	19	6	European Union (25) a	2672.9	64.1	64.6	19	6
United States	308.9	8.9	7.7	14	7	United States	201.9	7.3	4.9	10	4
Switzerland	103.0	2.7	2.6	16	11	China	196.1	2.7	4.7	33	24
Russian Federation	70.1	0.8	1.8	36	25	Russian Federation	120.4	1.9	2.9	33	37
China	63.6	1.0	1.6	29	7	Japan	91.1	3.3	2.2	13	-1
Above 5	3218.5	80.9	80.4	19	7	Above 5	3282.3	79.3	79.4	19	7
Japan	54.2	1.7	1.4	16	3	Norway	83.8	1.6	2.0	26	37
Turkey	52.0	1.1	1.3	42	12	Switzerland	83.6	2.2	2.0	15	8
Norway	42.0	1.0	1.0	23	12	Turkey	41.6	0.7	1.0	32	8
United Arab Emirates	31.4	0.5	0.8	25	36	Korea, Republic of	41.4	1.0	1.0	29	10
Canada	29.4	0.8	0.7	12	9	Taipei, Chinese	29.6	1.0	0.7	16	1
Romania	27.1	0.4	0.7	34	22	Brazil	28.9	0.7	0.7	24	10
India	26.2	0.5	0.7	29	26	Saudi Arabia	27.7	0.6	0.7	36	38
Australia	25.7	0.6	0.6	25	5	India	23.5	0.5	0.6	28	16
Hong Kong, China	25.4	0.8	0.6	16	7	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	23.2	0.5	0.6	36	37
Korea, Republic of	25.0	0.6	0.6	20	15	Singapore	22.7	0.6	0.5	26	7
South Africa	22.4	0.4	0.6	29	15	Canada	21.2	0.7	0.5	13	5
Singapore	21.4	0.6	0.5	24	8	South Africa	20.7	0.5	0.5	16	7
Mexico	20.8	0.5	0.5	12	16	Algeria	20.0	0.5	0.5	14	36
Brazil	19.9	0.6	0.5	26	15	Malaysia	19.8	0.6	0.5	10	1
Saudi Arabia	19.2	0.5	0.5	2	24	Romania	19.0	0.3	0.5	26	9
Israel	16.6	0.6	0.4	21	7	Thailand	16.1	0.5	0.4	19	1
Ukraine	16.2	0.2	0.4	30	26	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	14.1	0.3	0.3	30	39
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	16.1	0.2	0.4	31	11	Indonesia	13.4	0.4	0.3	9	4
Taipei, Chinese	15.9	0.5	0.4	28	2	Hong Kong, China	13.3	0.4	0.3	11	8
Morocco	14.6	0.3	0.4	19	33	United Arab Emirates	12.2	0.1	0.3	49	85
Algeria	12.9	0.2	0.3	30	11	Israel	11.9	0.4	0.3	22	12
Croatia	12.9	0.2	0.3	21	7	Australia	11.6	0.3	0.3	6	9
Malaysia	11.5	0.3	0.3	19	7	Kazakhstan	11.3	0.1	0.3	87	44
Egypt	10.3	0.3	0.3	31	13	Mexico	11.2	0.3	0.3	15	32
Tunisia	9.8	0.3	0.2	15	5	Morocco	11.1	0.2	0.3	14	38
Above 30	3797.3	94.7	94.9	-	-	Above 30	3915.1	94.0	94.7	-	-

a The figures are affected by the "INTRASTAT" system of recording trade between EU member States. Intra-EU (25) imports are underrecorded. To compensate for this under-recording, intra-EU (25) exports have been used to obtain total (World) imports.

Table III.38

Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Europe, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters							
Europe	1244.8	100.0	100.0	12	19	19	8
United Kingdom	188.7	16.4	15.2	10	15	23	2
Germany	148.5	11.0	11.9	13	20	17	10
France	115.0	11.1	9.2	7	15	11	6
Italy	93.5	7.8	7.5	11	19	17	13
Spain	92.7	7.2	7.4	12	24	16	9
Netherlands	76.7	6.7	6.2	10	13	16	7
Ireland	53.3	2.5	4.3	24	41	25	2
Belgium	53.3	-	4.3	-	19	17	5
Austria	52.6	4.3	4.2	11	21	14	9
Switzerland	44.0	4.0	3.5	9	15	23	7
Sweden	42.8	2.8	3.4	16	28	26	12
Denmark	41.2	...	3.3	...	19	15	...
Luxembourg	40.0	-	3.2	-	25	31	21
Greece	34.1	2.7	2.7	12	21	36	3
Norway	28.5	2.4	2.3	11	12	22	12
Importers							
Europe	1120.1	100.0	100.0	11	18	17	8
Germany	201.4	20.1	18.0	8	19	13	4
United Kingdom	154.1	14.3	13.8	10	13	20	6
France	104.9	8.9	9.4	12	20	19	8
Italy	92.4	8.1	8.3	11	20	10	15
Netherlands	70.9	7.4	6.3	7	11	9	3
Ireland	66.1	4.6	5.9	16	27	18	3
Spain	65.2	4.9	5.8	15	24	24	11
Belgium	50.3	-	4.5	-	20	14	4
Austria	48.5	4.4	4.3	10	18	12	5
Denmark	36.0	...	3.2	...	16	18	...
Sweden	35.0	3.5	3.1	8	20	15	6
Norway	27.2	2.1	2.4	14	13	20	19
Switzerland	25.2	2.3	2.2	10	11	25	6
Luxembourg	24.8	-	2.2	-	26	35	20
Greece	14.3	1.6	1.3	6	14	26	5
Memorandum items:							
European Union (25)							
Exports	1120.8	89.5	90.0	12	19	19	8
Imports	1038.2	93.3	92.7	11	19	16	7

Table III.39

Trade in commercial services of France, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2005	2000	2005	2005	2000	2005
Total commercial services	115.0	100.0	100.0	104.9	100.0	100.0
Transportation	27.1	23.1	23.6	28.6	30.0	27.3
Sea transport	7.4	4.7	6.4	9.0	8.0	8.6
Air transport	12.4	11.4	10.8	13.1	14.3	12.5
Other transport	7.3	6.9	6.4	6.5	7.7	6.2
Travel	42.2	38.6	36.7	31.2	29.9	29.7
Other commercial services	45.7	38.3	39.7	45.1	40.1	43.0
Communications services	3.5	1.6	3.0	2.1	1.9	2.0
Construction services	3.6	3.6	3.2	1.6	2.5	1.5
Insurance services	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.9	-0.5	2.8
Financial services	1.4	1.6	1.2	2.4	2.4	2.3
Computer and information services	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.7
Royalties and license fees	5.9	2.9	5.2	3.2	3.4	3.1
Other business services	25.6	24.1	22.3	28.3	25.8	26.9
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.8	3.3	2.7

Table III.40

Trade in commercial services of Germany, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2005	2000	2005	2005	2000	2005
Total commercial services	148.5	100.0	100.0	201.4	100.0	100.0
Transportation	38.0	25.1	25.6	43.6	18.8	21.7
Sea transport	17.5	9.9	11.8	14.1	6.2	7.0
Air transport	14.1	10.5	9.5	10.5	4.9	5.2
Other transport	6.4	4.7	4.3	19.1	7.6	9.5
Travel	29.2	23.4	19.6	73.0	38.9	36.2
Other commercial services	81.4	51.6	54.8	84.8	42.3	42.1
Communications services	3.4	1.8	2.3	5.0	2.3	2.5
Construction services	7.5	5.3	5.1	6.5	3.6	3.2
Insurance services	2.0	0.7	1.4	4.7	0.7	2.4
Financial services	6.3	4.4	4.2	4.3	1.5	2.1
Computer and information services	8.1	4.8	5.5	8.5	3.7	4.2
Royalties and license fees	6.8	3.7	4.6	6.6	4.2	3.3
Other business services	46.4	30.4	31.2	46.5	23.7	23.1
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.7	0.5	0.5	2.8	2.6	1.4

Table III.41

Trade in commercial services of Italy, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2005	2000	2005	2005	2000	2005
Total commercial services	93.5	100.0	100.0	92.4	100.0	100.0
Transportation	15.5	16.6	16.6	21.4	24.1	23.1
Sea transport	6.3	7.6	6.7	9.6	10.4	10.4
Air transport	6.1	5.2	6.5	7.3	8.0	7.9
Other transport	3.1	3.8	3.3	4.5	5.7	4.9
Travel	35.7	49.1	38.2	22.7	28.7	24.6
Other commercial services	42.2	34.3	45.2	48.3	47.2	52.3
Communications services	2.2	2.3	2.3	3.1	3.5	3.4
Construction services	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.4
Insurance services	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.4
Financial services	5.9	0.8	6.3	4.7	1.0	5.0
Computer and information services	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.7
Royalties and license fees	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.1
Other business services	28.0	24.6	29.9	31.0	32.6	33.6
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.8

Trade by region

Table III.42

Trade in commercial services of the United Kingdom, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2005	2000	2005	2005	2000	2005
Total commercial services	188.7	100.0	100.0	154.1	100.0	100.0
Transportation	31.4	16.1	16.6	36.5	25.0	23.7
Sea transport	15.7	5.5	8.3	13.0	7.6	8.5
Air transport	13.1	9.5	7.0	20.0	15.5	13.0
Other transport	2.6	1.1	1.4	3.5	2.0	2.3
Travel	30.3	18.4	16.0	59.5	39.7	38.6
Other commercial services	127.1	65.5	67.3	58.1	35.2	37.7
Communications services	5.0	2.4	2.7	3.3	2.9	2.1
Construction services	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3
Insurance services	6.0	4.9	3.2	1.6	1.1	1.0
Financial services	32.7	17.1	17.3	7.4	4.3	4.8
Computer and information services	10.4	3.7	5.5	4.2	1.3	2.7
Royalties and license fees	13.6	6.9	7.2	9.7	6.9	6.3
Other business services	54.5	28.7	28.9	29.9	17.3	19.4
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	4.4	1.7	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.0

5. Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)

Table III.43

Merchandise trade of the CIS, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	340	216
Share in world merchandise trade	3.3	2.1
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1995-00	5	-3
2000-05	18	22
2003	27	27
2004	36	31
2005	28	25
Volume		
1995-00	3.0	0.0
2000-05	8.5	15.5
2003	12.5	12.5
2004	13.0	16.0
2005	4.5	18.0

Table III.44

Merchandise trade of the CIS, by region and by major product group, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
World	340	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	19	5.7	3.0
South and Central America	7	2.0	2.6
Europe	178	52.3	48.6
CIS	62	18.1	27.6
Africa	5	1.4	0.4
Middle East	11	3.1	1.4
Asia	40	11.8	16.5
Product group			
Agricultural products	26	7.8	13.2
Fuels and mining products	204	60.1	11.6
Manufactures	96	28.2	74.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.11

Merchandise trade of the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), 1995-05

(Billion dollars)

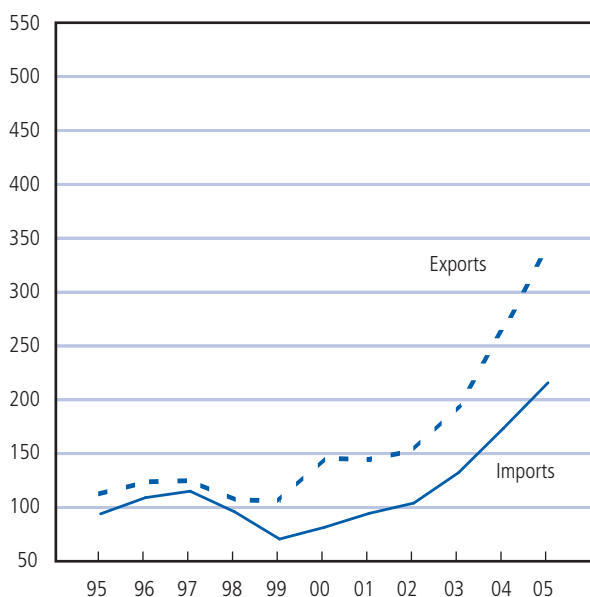


Chart III.12

Share of the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) in world merchandise trade, 1995-05

(Percentage based on value data)

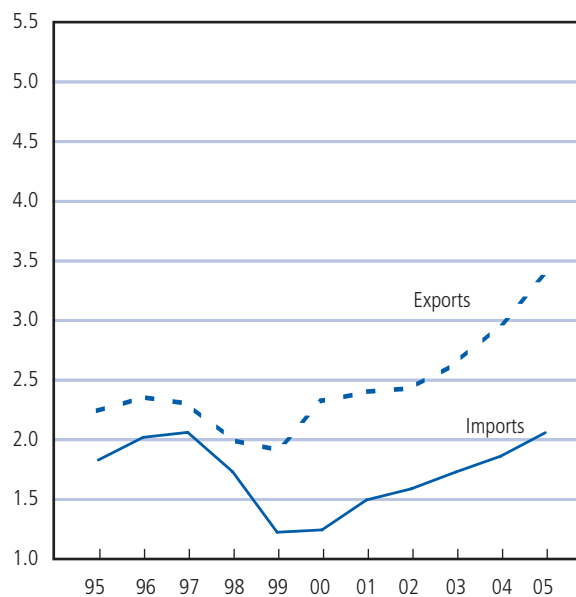


Table III.45

Merchandise exports of the CIS by major product group and main destination, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Total merchandise							
World	340.2	100.0	100.0	18	27	36	28
Europe	178.1	51.5	52.3	19	25	41	30
Intra-CIS	61.7	20.0	18.1	16	30	39	12
Asia	40.0	13.0	11.8	16	23	30	13
North America	19.3	7.0	5.7	14	33	26	24
Middle East	10.6	2.4	3.1	24	26	40	17
South and Central America	6.8	4.0	2.0	3	9	5	43
Africa	4.9	1.3	1.4	21	11	39	35
Fuels and mining products							
World	204.4	100.0	100.0	19	26	37	39
Europe	132.0	64.0	64.6	19	27	39	37
Intra-CIS	22.3	14.2	10.9	13	2	44	16
Asia	17.1	7.6	8.4	21	40	56	27
North America	13.0	7.1	6.4	16	44	8	51
South and Central America	4.8	5.5	2.3	0	7	-12	56
Middle East	3.1	1.1	1.5	27	45	57	2
Africa	0.5	0.3	0.3	16	-2	260	-39
Manufactures							
World	95.9	100.0	100.0	17	32	37	12
Intra-CIS	30.2	30.1	31.5	18	48	40	8
Europe	29.5	31.9	30.7	16	29	41	9
Asia	15.5	18.3	16.2	14	17	19	6
Middle East	5.9	5.3	6.1	21	13	42	18
North America	5.4	8.3	5.6	9	21	69	-13
Africa	3.1	3.1	3.2	18	32	15	43
South and Central America	2.1	2.4	2.1	15	22	52	22
Agricultural products							
World	26.5	100.0	100.0	15	24	18	19
Intra-CIS	8.3	27.8	31.3	18	56	24	9
Europe	6.5	34.1	24.7	8	12	10	11
Asia	6.5	27.4	24.4	12	12	24	11
Middle East	1.5	2.4	5.6	36	35	1	64
Africa	1.3	1.7	4.8	42	-30	32	102
North America	0.6	3.2	2.4	9	3	3	23
South and Central America	0.0	0.3	0.1	-11	-46	141	-57

Table III.46

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in the CIS, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters							
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	340.2	100.0	100.0	18	27	36	28
Russian Federation	243.6	72.4	71.6	18	27	35	33
Ukraine	34.3	10.0	10.1	19	28	42	5
Kazakhstan	27.8	6.0	8.2	26	34	55	39
Belarus	16.0	5.0	4.7	17	24	38	16
Turkmenistan	4.9	1.7	1.5	15	27	7	28
Uzbekistan	4.7	1.9	1.4	11	27	34	11
Azerbaijan	4.3	1.2	1.3	20	20	40	20
Moldova	1.1	0.3	0.3	18	23	25	11
Armenia	1.0	0.2	0.3	26	36	4	33
Tajikistan	0.9	0.5	0.3	3	8	15	-1
Georgia	0.9	0.2	0.3	22	33	40	34
Kyrgyz Republic	0.7	0.3	0.2	6	20	24	-7
Importers							
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	216.0	100.0	100.0	22	27	31	25
Russian Federation	125.3	54.8	58.0	23	25	28	29
Ukraine	36.1	17.1	16.7	21	36	26	25
Kazakhstan	17.4	6.2	8.0	28	28	52	36
Belarus	16.7	10.6	7.7	14	27	43	1
Azerbaijan	4.2	1.4	1.9	29	58	34	19
Uzbekistan	3.7	3.3	1.7	6	10	27	8
Turkmenistan	3.6	2.2	1.7	15	18	32	8
Georgia	2.5	0.9	1.2	29	43	62	35
Moldova	2.3	1.0	1.1	24	35	26	31
Armenia	1.8	1.1	0.8	15	30	6	31
Tajikistan	1.3	0.8	0.6	15	22	35	12
Kyrgyz Republic	1.1	0.7	0.5	15	22	31	18

Table III.47

Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade of the CIS, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports						Imports					
	Value			Share			Value			Share		
	World	CIS	All other countries	CIS	All other countries	World	CIS	All other countries	CIS	All other countries		
CIS	340203	61658	278544	18.1	81.9	CIS	215958	66099	149859	30.6	69.4	
Armenia	950	180	770	18.9	81.1	Armenia	1768	511	1257	28.9	71.1	
Azerbaijan	4347	905	3442	20.8	79.2	Azerbaijan	4200	1446	2754	34.4	65.6	
Belarus	15977	7058	8919	44.2	55.8	Belarus	16699	11118	5581	66.6	33.4	
Georgia	867	409	458	47.2	52.8	Georgia	2491	998	1493	40.1	59.9	
Kazakhstan	27849	4067	23782	14.6	85.4	Kazakhstan	17353	8134	9219	46.9	53.1	
Kyrgyz Republic	672	303	369	45.1	54.9	Kyrgyz Republic	1108	686	422	61.9	38.1	
Moldova	1091	551	540	50.5	49.5	Moldova	2312	916	1396	39.6	60.4	
Russian Federation	243569	33517	210052	13.8	86.2	Russian Federation a	125303	21839	103464	17.4	82.6	
Tajikistan	909	178	731	19.6	80.4	Tajikistan	1330	864	466	65.0	35.0	
Turkmenistan b	4935	2240	2695	45.4	54.6	Turkmenistan b	3588	1050	2538	29.3	70.7	
Ukraine	34287	10740	23547	31.3	68.7	Ukraine	36141	17030	19111	47.1	52.9	
Uzbekistan b	4749	1510	3239	31.8	68.2	Uzbekistan b	3666	1507	2159	41.1	58.9	

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Secretariat estimates.

Table III.48

Merchandise exports of selected economies to the CIS, 2003-05

(Million dollars)

Destination	Origin	Europe			European Union (25)			Turkey		
		2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)		64823	88215	108544	59222	80768	99348	2962	3961	5052
Armenia		373	424	543	354	401	515	0	0	0
Azerbaijan		1254	2083	2413	880	1534	1835	315	404	527
Belarus		2555	3350	4150	2467	3234	3971	20	25	50
Georgia		666	967	1102	388	611	612	155	200	271
Kazakhstan		2640	4453	5040	2299	3955	4455	234	356	459
Kyrgyz Republic		165	196	225	120	118	135	41	75	89
Moldova		947	1230	1415	722	908	986	47	66	81
Russian Federation		44169	59968	74366	41220	56020	69527	1368	1859	2375
Tajikistan		118	127	155	64	80	107	29	42	47
Turkmenistan		556	734	597	373	506	403	170	215	180
Ukraine		10724	13939	17642	9840	12833	16109	445	576	820
Uzbekistan		656	747	895	493	571	693	138	145	151

Destination	Origin	China			United States			Japan		
		2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)		9288	13824	21363	3701	4834	5868	2195	3771	5197
Armenia		5	12	23	104	91	65	4	1	1
Azerbaijan		203	144	234	122	159	132	72	78	54
Belarus		32	65	81	85	33	35	15	14	19
Georgia		20	23	41	132	226	212	13	10	13
Kazakhstan		1571	2211	3896	169	320	537	100	185	175
Kyrgyz Republic		245	493	867	40	30	31	6	4	2
Moldova		7	24	51	25	39	40	1	1	3
Russian Federation		6029	9098	13212	2449	2958	3944	1766	3116	4491
Tajikistan		21	54	144	51	56	29	0	0	2
Turkmenistan		79	85	91	34	295	237	26	52	15
Ukraine		929	1443	2493	232	399	532	148	258	386
Uzbekistan		147	172	230	258	230	74	44	52	36

Table III.49

Merchandise imports of selected economies from the CIS, 2003-05

(Million dollars)

Origin	Destination	Europe			European Union (25)			Turkey		
		2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)		100135	138367	182750	82803	112363	151198	7777	12927	17205
Armenia		192	308	651	178	297	649	0	0	0
Azerbaijan		1600	1754	3392	1471	1449	2952	123	136	272
Belarus		2372	3537	4383	2229	3294	4114	29	42	46
Georgia		613	719	708	290	372	311	274	307	302
Kazakhstan		4902	9198	13527	4184	7834	11234	267	442	557
Kyrgyz Republic		41	54	38	23	32	19	11	13	14
Moldova		506	686	603	396	560	444	11	27	31
Russian Federation		79030	106305	142723	66393	88070	120348	5451	9033	12866
Tajikistan		395	426	319	262	233	110	57	63	47
Turkmenistan		504	949	1281	323	616	952	124	176	161
Ukraine		9195	13472	14194	6394	8853	9424	1331	2509	2646
Uzbekistan		784	961	931	660	753	640	99	179	261

Origin	Destination	China			United States			Japan		
		2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)		13135	16231	20691	10387	14865	19775	4637	6201	6803
Armenia		2	2	0	39	48	47	2	1	1
Azerbaijan		35	40	24	13	46	50	3	1	1
Belarus		97	154	490	237	375	381	8	6	6
Georgia		8	34	3	60	84	206	3	8	4
Kazakhstan		1720	2286	2909	409	568	1165	155	246	334
Kyrgyz Republic		69	110	105	12	11	5	17	1	0
Moldova		8	0	0	46	53	53	1	0	1
Russian Federation		9728	12127	15890	9085	12560	16150	4237	5710	6184
Tajikistan		18	15	14	8	8	249	7	8	4
Turkmenistan		4	14	19	81	87	146	2	0	0
Ukraine		1246	1045	785	310	935	1226	111	133	141
Uzbekistan		200	403	450	88	90	98	92	87	125

Table III.50

Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in the CIS, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters							
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	42.1	100.0	100.0	20	16	29	20
Russian Federation	24.3	55.5	57.9	21	20	25	21
Ukraine	8.9	22.0	21.2	19	9	49	19
Belarus	2.0	5.7	4.9	16	12	17	18
Kazakhstan	2.0	5.3	4.8	17	12	18	12
Uzbekistan	0.7	2.6	1.6	8	13	7	15
Importers							
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	62.4	100.0	100.0	21	17	28	19
Russian Federation	38.5	68.6	61.6	19	16	23	18
Kazakhstan	7.3	7.7	11.8	32	6	34	48
Ukraine	7.0	11.0	11.2	22	27	55	13
Azerbaijan	2.6	2.0	4.2	41	58	33	-3
Belarus	1.2	2.3	1.9	17	0	13	19

6. Africa

Table III.51

Merchandise trade of Africa, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	298	249
Share in world merchandise trade	2.9	2.4
Annual percentage change		
Africa		
1980-85	-7	-5
1985-90	5	6
1990-95	1	5
1995-00	6	0
2000-05	15	14
2003	25	20
2004	30	29
2005	29	19
South Africa		
1980-85	-9	-10
1985-90	8	10
1990-95	3	11
1995-00	1	-1
2000-05	12	16
2003	23	36
2004	26	39
2005	13	13
Other Africa		
1980-85	-7	-4
1985-90	4	5
1990-95	0	3
1995-00	7	1
2000-05	16	13
2003	26	16
2004	31	26
2005	34	21

Table III.52

Merchandise trade of Africa by region and by major product group, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
World	298	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	60	20.2	7.3
South and Central America	8	2.8	4.0
Europe	128	42.9	46.6
CIS	1	0.3	2.1
Africa	26	8.9	11.0
Middle East	5	1.7	6.4
Asia	49	16.3	22.5
Product group			
Agricultural products	32	10.9	13.9
Fuels and mining products	194	65.2	13.8
Manufactures	63	21.2	70.2

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.13

Merchandise trade of Africa, 1995-05

(Billion dollars)

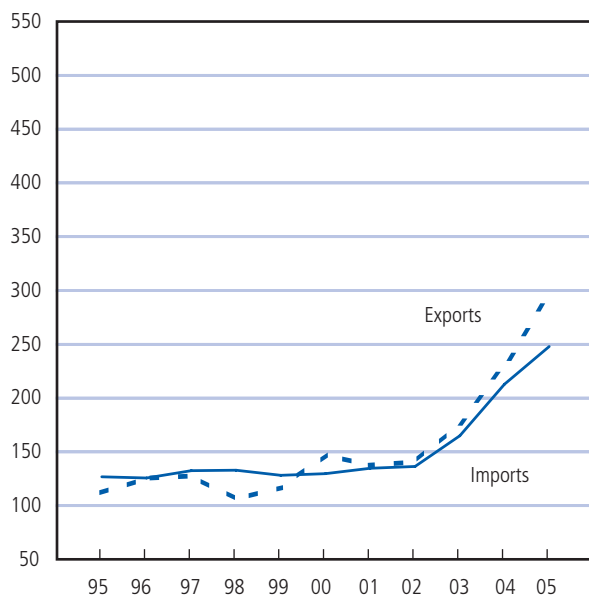


Chart III. 14

Share of Africa in world merchandise trade, 1995-05

(Percentage based on value data)

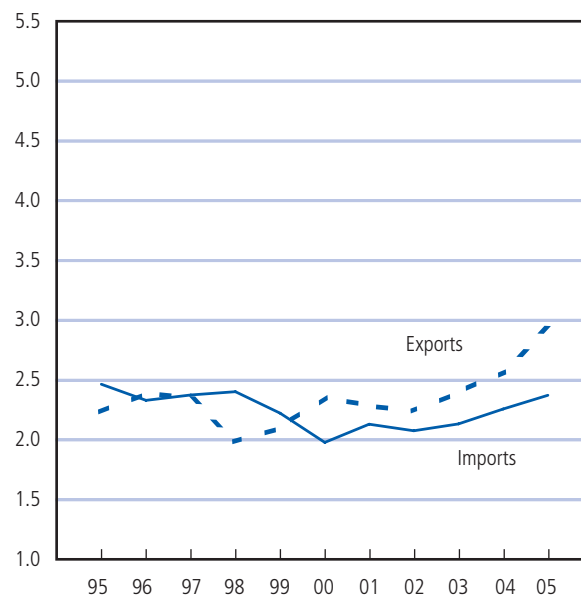


Table III.53

Merchandise exports of Africa by major product group and main destination, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Total merchandise a							
World	297.7	100.0	100.0	15	25	30	29
Europe	127.8	50.3	42.9	11	17	19	27
North America	60.2	17.3	20.2	19	54	35	41
Asia	48.6	16.4	16.3	15	23	45	20
Africa	26.5	9.8	8.9	13	24	16	15
Fuels and mining products							
World	194.2	100.0	100.0	18	32	42	43
Europe	74.2	45.7	38.2	14	16	30	43
North America	52.9	24.7	27.2	20	65	37	49
Asia	33.4	18.3	17.2	16	27	59	26
Africa	9.4	5.1	4.8	16	53	16	32
Manufactures							
World	63.0	100.0	100.0	11	20	16	12
Europe	34.5	60.1	54.7	9	22	11	12
Africa	11.4	16.2	18.1	13	10	17	17
Asia	7.7	9.8	12.2	16	34	30	8
North America	5.1	8.6	8.1	10	18	23	-4
Agricultural products							
World	32.3	100.0	100.0	11	18	22	8
Europe	15.2	50.0	47.2	9	15	15	6
Africa	5.5	18.7	17.1	9	25	14	0
Asia	5.0	18.2	15.3	7	13	25	4
North America	2.0	5.0	6.3	16	10	45	11

a Includes significant exports of unspecified products.

Table III.54

Merchandise exports of Africa by destination, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
World	297.7	100.0	100.0	15	25	30	29
Europe	127.8	50.3	42.9	11	17	19	27
European Union (25)	117.1	46.7	39.3	11	16	19	27
Other Europe	10.7	3.6	3.6	15	34	23	26
North America	60.2	17.3	20.2	19	54	35	41
United States	54.5	15.9	18.3	18	53	37	40
Other North America	5.8	1.4	1.9	22	56	22	46
Asia	48.6	16.4	16.3	15	23	45	20
China	18.0	3.2	6.1	31	56	84	34
Japan	8.4	2.7	2.8	16	19	33	14
Other Asia	22.2	10.5	7.4	7	13	31	12
Intra-Africa	26.5	9.8	8.9	13	24	16	15
South and Central America	8.2	2.9	2.8	14	31	60	20
Brazil	5.8	1.8	2.0	17	33	72	9
Other South and Central America	2.4	1.1	0.8	9	28	26	63
Middle East	5.1	2.0	1.7	11	9	32	30
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.9	0.2	0.3	25	32	27	25
Inter-regional trade	250.9	89.2	84.3	14	25	29	28

Table III.55

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Africa, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2005	1980	1990	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters									
Africa	297.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	15	25	30	29
South Africa	51.9	21.0	22.2	20.3	17.4	12	23	26	13
Algeria	46.0	11.4	12.2	14.9	15.5	16	23	35	47
Nigeria	42.3	21.4	12.8	14.2	14.2	15	50	38	36
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	30.1	18.0	12.5	9.1	10.1	18	49	42	46
Angola	23.4	1.6	3.7	5.4	7.9	24	14	42	74
Egypt	10.7	2.5	3.3	3.2	3.6	18	31	25	39
Morocco	10.6	2.1	4.0	5.0	3.6	7	12	13	7
Tunisia	10.5	1.8	3.3	4.0	3.5	12	17	21	8
Côte d'Ivoire	7.6	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.6	14	10	20	10
Equatorial Guinea	7.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	2.4	46	26	64	56
Congo	5.0	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.7	15	17	31	43
Gabon	4.9	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.7	14	17	28	36
Sudan	4.8	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.6	22	30	49	28
Botswana	4.4	0.4	1.7	1.8	1.5	10	30	11	26
Kenya	3.3	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	14	14	11	23
Importers									
Africa	249.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14	20	29	19
South Africa	62.3	20.1	18.5	23.0	25.0	16	36	39	13
Algeria	20.4	10.8	9.8	7.1	8.2	17	3	47	12
Morocco	20.3	4.3	7.0	8.9	8.2	12	20	25	14
Egypt	19.8	5.0	12.5	10.8	8.0	7	-13	18	54
Nigeria	17.3	17.1	5.7	6.7	6.9	15	44	31	22
Tunisia	13.2	3.6	5.5	6.6	5.3	9	15	17	3
Angola	8.2	1.4	1.6	2.4	3.3	22	46	6	40
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	7.0	7.0	5.4	2.9	2.8	13	-2	46	11
Sudan	6.8	1.6	0.6	1.2	2.7	34	18	41	66
Kenya	6.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	15	15	22	35
Côte d'Ivoire	5.4	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	14	32	33	25
Ghana	5.0	1.2	1.2	2.3	2.0	11	18	27	23
Ethiopia	4.1	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.7	27	31	46	34
Botswana	3.3	0.7	2.0	1.6	1.3	9	41	30	-3
Senegal	3.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	16	20	20	12

Note: Recent figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat.

Table III.56

Merchandise exports of the European Union (25) to Africa by product, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Total merchandise exports	105.2	100.0	100.0	12	21	18	15
Agricultural products	9.9	12.2	9.4	6	13	9	2
Food	8.4	10.5	7.9	6	12	8	1
Fish	0.6	0.5	0.5	11	24	8	0
Other food products	7.8	10.0	7.4	5	12	8	1
Raw materials	1.6	1.7	1.5	9	19	19	10
Fuels and mining products	7.5	5.3	7.1	19	25	45	47
Ores and other minerals	0.6	0.4	0.6	20	23	35	53
Fuels	5.9	4.0	5.6	20	29	52	50
Non-ferrous metals	1.0	0.9	0.9	13	14	22	27
Manufactures	86.7	81.5	82.4	12	22	18	13
Iron and steel	3.2	2.2	3.1	19	19	27	19
Chemicals	12.5	11.8	11.9	12	18	19	9
Pharmaceuticals	4.2	3.9	4.0	13	18	18	8
Other chemicals	8.2	8.0	7.8	11	17	20	10
Other semi-manufactures	7.9	7.6	7.5	12	25	19	3
Machinery and transport equipment	51.0	46.4	48.5	13	25	19	19
Office and telecom equipment	9.6	9.1	9.1	12	20	27	27
EDP and office equipment	3.3	3.0	3.1	13	13	23	24
Telecommunications equipment	5.5	5.2	5.3	12	23	30	33
Integrated circuits	0.7	1.0	0.7	5	37	27	1
Transport equipment	20.4	17.6	19.4	14	31	13	33
Automotive products	11.0	8.6	10.5	16	21	21	11
Other transport equipment	9.3	9.0	8.9	12	50	2	71
Other machinery	21.1	19.7	20.0	12	23	20	5
Textiles	3.9	5.3	3.7	4	12	7	-7
Clothing	1.4	1.6	1.3	8	8	-1	22
Other manufactures	6.8	6.5	6.5	12	13	22	6
Personal and household goods	1.2	1.0	1.1	13	5	14	26
Scientific and controlling instruments	2.3	1.9	2.2	15	16	29	5
Miscellaneous manufactures	3.4	3.6	3.2	10	13	19	1

Note: The European Union (25) accounted for 44 per cent of Africa's merchandise imports in 2005.

Table III.57

Merchandise imports of the European Union (25) from Africa by product, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Total merchandise imports	128.3	100.0	100.0	12	20	15	24
Agricultural products	17.1	15.4	13.3	8	31	8	2
Food	13.7	11.7	10.7	10	36	7	2
Fish	3.2	2.9	2.5	9	27	4	4
Raw materials	3.4	3.7	2.6	4	10	13	2
Fuels and mining products	72.2	51.8	56.3	13	16	21	42
Fuels	65.4	46.0	51.0	14	19	20	45
Ores and other minerals	3.5	3.1	2.7	9	-1	29	18
Non-ferrous metals	3.3	2.6	2.6	11	-1	37	23
Manufactures	37.3	29.7	29.1	11	18	15	13
Other semi-manufactures	9.2	7.7	7.2	10	8	19	16
Clothing	7.2	7.9	5.6	4	16	7	-7
Memorandum Items:							
Cotton (SITC Rev.3, 263)	0.2	0.6	0.2	-13	-2	-12	-25
Cut flowers and foliage (SITC Rev.3, 2927) a	0.5	0.4	0.4	14	21	14	...
Diamonds.excl.industrial (SITC Rev.3, 6672) a	5.8	6.1	5.7	6	49	18	...
Gold, Non Monetary, excl. ores (SITC Rev.3, 971)	1.3	3.0	1.0	-10	1	-27	-39

7. Middle East

Table III.58

Merchandise trade of the Middle East, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	538	322
Share in world merchandise trade	5.3	3.1
Annual percentage change		
1980-85	-14	-3
1985-90	6	3
1990-95	1	6
1995-00	12	5
2000-05	15	14
2003	22	14
2004	32	31
2005	35	17

Table III.59

Merchandise trade of the Middle East by region and by major product group, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
World	538	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	66	12.3	10.6
South and Central America	3	0.6	2.0
Europe	87	16.1	38.0
CIS	3	0.6	3.3
Africa	15	2.9	1.6
Middle East	54	10.1	16.9
Asia	281	52.2	27.7
Product group			
Agricultural products	12	2.3	10.0
Fuels and mining products	382	70.9	7.7
Manufactures	135	25.2	80.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III. 15

Merchandise trade of the Middle East, 1995-05

(Billion dollars)

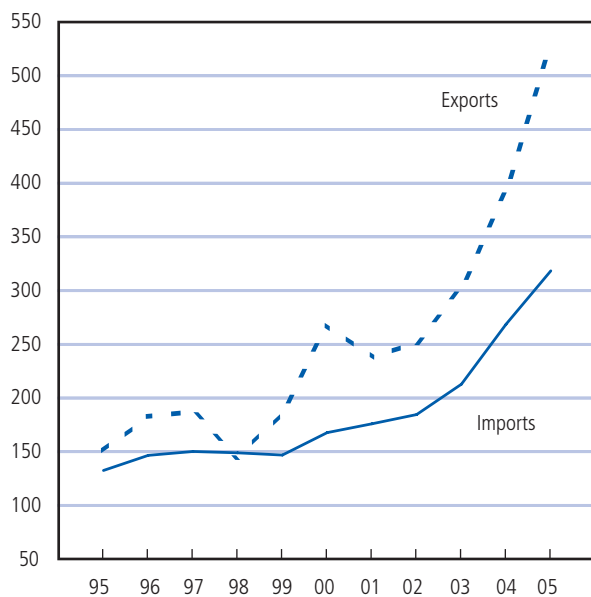


Chart III.16

Share of the Middle East in world merchandise trade, 1995-05

(Percentage based on value data)

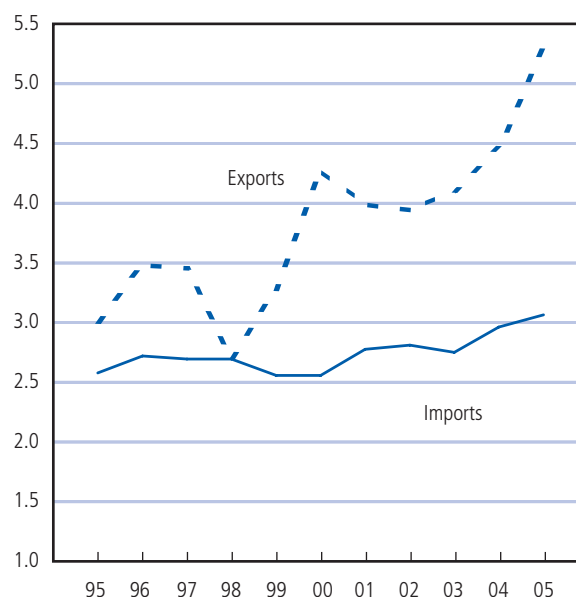


Table III.60

Merchandise exports of the Middle East by major product group and main destination, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Total merchandise							
World	538.0	100.0	100.0	15	22	32	35
Asia	280.8	46.7	52.2	18	31	33	42
Europe	86.9	18.4	16.1	12	21	32	36
North America	66.3	14.5	12.3	11	24	29	21
Intra-Middle East	54.2	8.3	10.1	19	16	29	24
Fuels and mining products							
World	381.6	100.0	100.0	14	25	33	39
Asia	248.4	57.3	65.1	17	32	31	44
Europe	56.9	17.5	14.9	10	25	35	37
North America	43.1	12.1	11.3	13	38	35	19
Manufactures							
World	135.4	100.0	100.0	17	14	30	25
Intra-Middle East	38.6	23.0	28.5	22	20	30	19
Europe	26.6	20.5	19.7	16	10	35	38
Asia	26.2	17.7	19.4	19	17	41	21
North America	22.3	23.3	16.4	9	5	17	26
Agricultural products							
World	12.4	100.0	100.0	13	10	16	16

Table III.61

Merchandise exports of the Middle East by destination, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
World	538.0	100.0	100.0	15	22	32	35
Asia	280.8	46.7	52.2	18	31	33	42
Japan	78.7	13.6	14.6	17	29	24	40
China	27.5	3.3	5.1	25	63	51	43
Other Asia	174.6	29.9	32.5	17	28	35	42
Europe	86.9	18.4	16.1	12	21	32	36
European Union (25)	77.7	16.8	14.4	12	23	33	37
North America	66.3	14.5	12.3	11	24	29	21
Intra-Middle East	54.2	8.3	10.1	19	16	29	24
Africa	15.5	3.7	2.9	9	18	39	24
South and Central America	3.1	0.7	0.6	11	-32	43	7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.1	0.5	0.6	20	27	20	42
Inter-regional trade	455.6	84.5	84.7	15	26	32	36

Table III.62

Imports of fuels of selected regions and economies from the Middle East, 2000 and 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change			
	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Asia	111.5	244.6	17	32	31	44
Japan	34.9	76.0	17	30	24	41
Korea, Republic of	24.4	45.0	13	30	24	44
India	8.7	30.4	28	26	40	65
China	7.9	22.8	23	67	51	47
Singapore	10.4	18.2	12	...	...	...
Taipei, Chinese	5.4	17.1	26	52	32	43
Thailand	5.5	13.6	20	...	48	45
Pakistan	3.5	4.9	7	10	15	36
Indonesia	2.3	4.1	12	15	-16	128
North America	23.7	42.9	13	39	35	19
United States	23.1	41.5	12	40	35	19
Canada ^a	1.1	2.5	18	30	17	40
Europe	33.8	55.8	11	26	35	38
European Union (25)	31.6	51.2	10	24	37	37
Turkey ^b	2.2	3.7	...	47	19	...

^a Imports are valued f.o.b.^b 2004 instead of 2005.

Table III.63

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in the Middle East, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2005	1980	1990	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters									
Middle East	538.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	15	22	32	35
Saudi Arabia	181.4	51.4	32.1	28.9	33.7	19	29	35	44
United Arab Emirates	115.5	10.4	17.0	18.6	21.5	18	29	35	27
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	56.3	5.8	14.0	10.7	10.5	14	38	24	35
Kuwait	45.0	9.3	5.1	7.3	8.4	18	35	38	57
Israel	42.7	2.6	8.7	11.7	7.9	6	8	22	10
Qatar	25.8	2.7	2.8	4.3	4.8	17	22	40	38
Iraq	24.1	12.4	8.9	7.7	4.5	3	-21	83	35
Oman	18.7	1.8	4.0	4.2	3.5	11	4	14	40
Bahrain	9.9	1.7	2.7	2.3	1.8	10	14	13	31
Yemen	6.4	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.2	9	7	19	36
Importers									
Middle East	322.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14	14	31	17
United Arab Emirates	80.7	8.6	11.1	20.9	25.1	18	22	38	12
Saudi Arabia	59.4	29.7	23.8	18.1	18.4	14	14	21	33
Israel	47.1	9.6	16.6	22.5	14.6	5	2	18	10
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	35.9	12.1	20.1	8.3	11.1	21	20	29	12
Iraq	23.4	13.7	7.6	8.0	7.3	12	1	114	10
Kuwait	16.3	6.4	3.9	4.3	5.1	18	22	15	29
Jordan	10.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.3	18	13	42	29
Qatar	10.1	1.4	1.7	1.9	3.1	25	21	23	68
Lebanon	9.6	3.6	2.5	3.7	3.0	9	12	31	0
Oman	9.0	1.7	2.8	3.1	2.8	12	8	29	2

Note: Recent figures for a number of significant traders in the region have been estimated by the Secretariat.

8. Asia

Table III.64

Merchandise trade of Asia, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	2779	2599
Share in world merchandise trade	27.4	24.7
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	5	2
1985-90	13	14
1990-95	12	12
1995-00	5	4
2000-05	11	12
2003	18	19
2004	25	27
2005	16	16
Volume		
1980-85	7.5	5.0
1985-90	7.5	11.5
1990-95	7.5	10.5
1995-00	8.5	5.5
2000-05	8.5	8.0
2003	11.5	13.5
2004	14.5	14.5
2005	10.0	7.5

Table III.65

Merchandise trade of Asia by region and by major product group, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
World	2779	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	608	21.9	11.1
South and Central America	51	1.9	1.9
Europe	498	17.9	13.6
CIS	37	1.3	1.6
Africa	54	1.9	2.0
Middle East	89	3.2	11.5
Asia	1424	51.2	58.3
Product group			
Agricultural products	154	5.6	7.5
Fuels and mining products	253	9.1	22.9
Manufactures	2308	83.1	67.2

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III. 17

Merchandise trade of Asia, 1995-05

(Billion dollars)

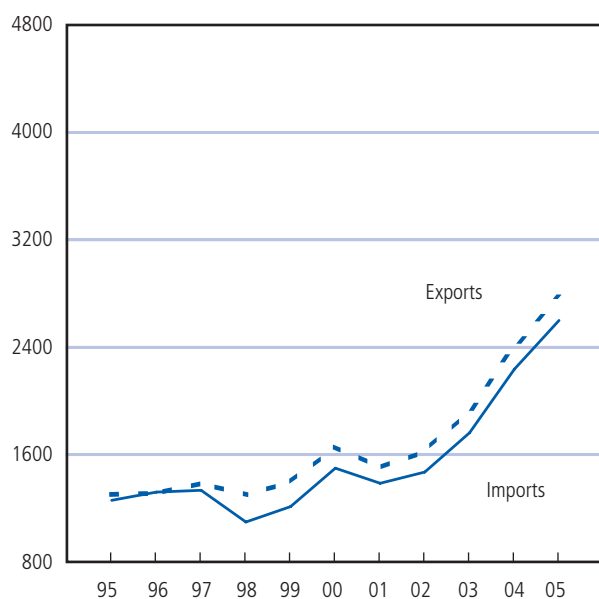


Chart III. 18

Share of Asia in world merchandise trade, 1995-05

(Percentage based on value data)

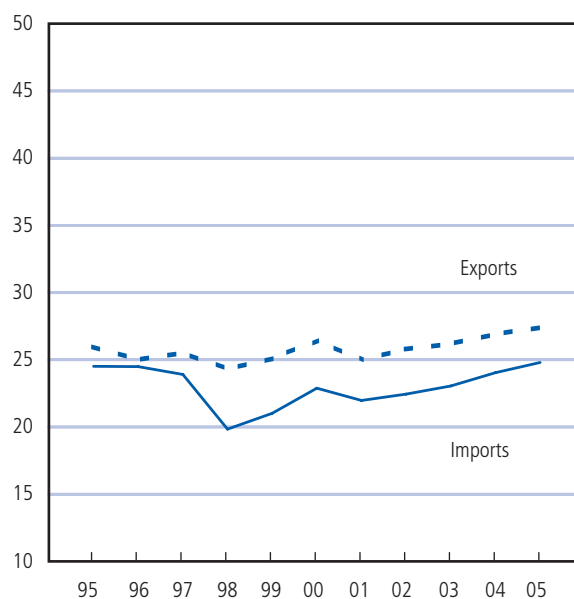


Table III.66

Merchandise exports of Asia by major product group and main destination, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in total merchandise		Share in product group		Annual percentage change		
	2005	2000	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2004	2005
Total merchandise								
World	2778.8	100.0	100.0	-	-	11	25	16
Intra-Asia	1423.9	49.1	51.2	-	-	12	25	15
China	287.5	7.4	10.3	-	-	19	24	13
Japan	244.8	9.6	8.8	-	-	9	20	16
Other Asia	891.6	32.1	32.1	-	-	11	28	16
North America	607.5	26.3	21.9	-	-	7	20	14
Europe	498.5	17.6	17.9	-	-	11	26	15
European Union (25)	466.9	16.6	16.8	-	-	11	25	14
All other regions	248.9	7.0	9.0	-	-	16	33	26
Manufactures								
World	2308.0	84.2	83.1	100.0	100.0	11	25	14
Intra-Asia	1090.1	38.2	39.2	45.4	47.2	11	25	12
China	238.6	6.2	8.6	7.4	10.3	18	22	10
Japan	163.1	6.3	5.9	7.4	7.1	9	24	11
Other Asia	688.4	25.7	24.8	30.5	29.8	10	27	14
North America	562.5	24.5	20.2	29.1	24.4	7	20	13
Europe	447.4	15.8	16.1	18.8	19.4	11	27	15
European Union (25)	420.1	15.0	15.1	17.8	18.2	11	27	14
All other regions	207.9	5.7	7.5	6.7	9.0	17	34	27
Fuels and mining products								
World	252.6	7.6	9.1	100.0	100.0	15	33	38
Intra-Asia	209.5	6.1	7.5	80.5	82.9	16	30	39
Japan	52.9	2.0	1.9	26.4	21.0	10	6	46
China	32.7	0.7	1.2	9.1	13.0	24	43	35
Other Asia	123.8	3.4	4.5	45.1	49.0	17	40	36
Europe	16.5	0.5	0.6	6.6	6.5	15	39	29
European Union (25)	15.6	0.5	0.6	6.3	6.2	15	39	29
North America	14.2	0.5	0.5	6.9	5.6	10	49	37
All other regions	12.4	0.4	0.4	5.9	4.9	11	50	34
Agricultural products								
World	154.4	6.1	5.6	100.0	100.0	9	19	8
Intra-Asia	89.3	3.7	3.2	61.0	57.8	8	18	6
Japan	26.8	1.3	1.0	20.8	17.4	5	19	3
China	13.8	0.4	0.5	6.6	8.9	16	27	9
Other Asia	48.6	2.1	1.7	33.6	31.5	7	15	7
Europe	24.3	0.9	0.9	15.5	15.7	9	17	11
European Union (25)	22.5	0.9	0.8	14.6	14.6	9	18	9
North America	22.4	0.9	0.8	13.9	14.5	10	20	9
All other regions	18.5	0.6	0.7	9.6	12.0	14	23	14

Table III.67

Merchandise exports of Asia by product, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of Asia		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Total merchandise exports	2778.8	100.0	100.0	26.4	27.4	11	18	25	16
Agricultural products	154.4	6.1	5.6	18.3	18.1	9	11	19	8
Food	120.0	4.7	4.3	17.9	17.6	9	10	19	7
Fish	25.6	1.2	0.9	36.4	34.0	6	6	16	5
Other food products	94.4	3.5	3.4	15.3	15.5	10	11	19	8
Raw materials	34.5	1.4	1.2	19.8	20.5	8	14	19	11
Fuels and mining products	252.6	7.6	9.1	14.5	14.4	15	21	33	38
Ores and other minerals	40.6	1.0	1.5	25.4	27.3	19	23	42	39
Fuels	171.0	5.2	6.2	12.9	12.2	15	22	28	43
Non-ferrous metals	41.1	1.3	1.5	17.5	20.6	13	15	45	18
Manufactures	2308.0	84.2	83.1	29.7	31.6	11	19	25	14
Iron and steel	84.2	2.2	3.0	24.9	26.5	19	28	55	22
Chemicals	204.3	6.1	7.4	17.3	18.5	15	25	28	19
Pharmaceuticals	16.8	0.5	0.6	8.1	6.2	14	17	17	25
Other chemicals	187.6	5.6	6.7	19.4	22.5	15	26	29	19
Other semi-manufactures	162.4	5.6	5.8	20.5	22.8	12	14	25	19
Machinery and transport equipment	1350.6	51.2	48.6	32.2	35.1	10	19	25	12
Office and telecom equipment	700.1	27.5	25.2	47.2	54.9	9	19	24	12
EDP and office equipment	250.5	10.7	9.0	47.7	53.9	7	15	19	10
Telecommunications equipment	221.7	6.2	8.0	35.8	47.7	17	27	34	17
Integrated circuits	227.9	10.6	8.2	57.2	66.0	5	19	22	8
Transport equipment	284.8	10.2	10.2	20.3	21.9	11	17	21	13
Automotive products	194.7	6.9	7.0	19.8	21.3	11	17	20	12
Other transport equipment	90.1	3.3	3.2	21.3	23.2	11	17	23	15
Other machinery	365.7	13.4	13.2	26.7	28.7	10	21	30	14
Textiles	94.8	4.2	3.4	44.2	46.7	6	13	13	11
Clothing	131.5	5.5	4.7	46.4	47.7	7	14	13	10
Other manufactures	280.1	9.5	10.1	29.6	33.0	12	20	26	18
Personal and household goods	64.9	2.2	2.3	31.4	36.2	12	16	23	19
Scientific and controlling instruments	69.0	1.6	2.5	22.4	32.7	21	43	50	27
Miscellaneous manufactures	146.2	5.8	5.3	31.8	31.9	9	16	19	13

Table III.68

Merchandise exports of Asia by destination, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
World	2778.8	100.0	100.0	11	18	25	16
Intra-Asia	1423.9	49.1	51.2	12	22	25	15
China	287.5	7.4	10.3	19	35	24	13
Japan	244.8	9.6	8.8	9	17	20	16
Australia and New Zealand	76.9	2.4	2.8	14	24	26	15
Other Asia	814.7	29.7	29.3	11	19	28	16
North America	607.5	26.3	21.9	7	8	20	14
United States	547.8	24.1	19.7	6	8	19	13
Other North America	59.7	2.2	2.1	11	7	29	16
Europe	498.5	17.6	17.9	11	25	26	15
European Union (25)	466.9	16.6	16.8	11	24	25	14
Other Europe	31.6	1.0	1.1	14	46	28	21
Middle East	89.0	2.5	3.2	16	20	24	19
Africa	54.1	1.3	1.9	19	25	40	22
South Africa	14.9	0.4	0.5	18	32	47	25
Other Africa	39.3	1.0	1.4	20	22	38	21
South and Central America	51.5	1.7	1.9	12	6	40	32
Brazil	15.0	0.5	0.5	13	7	53	35
Other South and Central America	36.5	1.3	1.3	12	6	35	31
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	36.9	0.5	1.3	37	66	46	46
Russian Federation	25.0	0.3	0.9	36	58	48	44
Other CIS (CIS11)	11.9	0.1	0.4	41	84	41	51
Inter-regional trade	1337.5	50.0	48.1	10	16	24	16

Table III.69

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Asia, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Annual percentage change											
	Value		Share		Value				Volume			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005	
Exporters												
Asia	2778.8	100.0	100.0	11	18	25	16	8.5	11.5	14.5	10.0	
China	762.0	15.0	27.4	25	35	35	28	...	...	...	...
Japan	594.9	28.9	21.4	4	13	20	5	2.5	5.0	10.5	0.5	
Hong Kong, China	292.1	...	...	8	13	16	10	8.5	15.0	14.5	8.5
domestic exports	20.1	1.4	0.7	-3	7	2	0	-2.5	8.5	-1.5	-2.5	
re-exports	272.1	...	...	9	14	17	11	9.5	15.5	16.5	9.5
Korea, Republic of	284.4	10.4	10.2	11	19	31	12	12.5	17.0	22.5	9.0	
Singapore	229.6	8.3	8.3	8	15	24	16	9.5	16.0	20.0	12.0	
domestic exports	124.5	4.7	4.5	8	19	23	17	9.0	22.5	18.0	11.0	
re-exports	105.1	3.6	3.8	9	10	25	14	10.0	9.5	23.0	13.5	
Taipei, Chinese	197.8	9.1	7.1	5	11	21	8	1.5	3.5	7.5	4.0	
Malaysia	140.9	5.9	5.1	7	11	21	11	...	...	...	...
Thailand	110.1	4.2	4.0	10	18	20	14	4.5	8.0	7.0	4.0	
Australia	105.8	3.9	3.8	11	8	23	22	2.0	-1.5	4.5	3.5	
India	95.1	2.6	3.4	18	16	32	26	...	2.5	...	...
Indonesia	86.2	3.9	3.1	6	8	10	22	...	...	...	...
Philippines	41.3	2.4	1.5	1	3	10	4	...	-1.0	...	...
Viet Nam	31.6	0.9	1.1	17	22	27	23	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	21.7	0.8	0.8	10	15	23	7	3.5	2.5	6.5	-0.5	
Pakistan	15.9	0.5	0.6	12	20	12	19	...	12.5	5.0	...	
Importers												
Asia	2598.9	100.0	100.0	12	19	27	16	8.0	13.5	14.5	7.5	
China	660.0	15.0	25.4	24	40	36	18	...	...	...	...
Japan	514.9	25.3	19.8	6	14	19	13	3.5	7.0	7.0	2.5	
Hong Kong, China	300.2	...	...	7	12	17	10	7.5	12.5	13.5	7.0
retained imports	28.1	2.3	1.1	-4	-1	13	3	...	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	261.2	10.7	10.1	10	18	26	16	7.0	7.5	12.0	6.5	
Singapore	200.0	9.0	7.7	7	10	27	15	5.0	6.5	22.0	9.5	
retained imports	94.9	5.0	3.7	5	9	30	16	...	...	...	...
Taipei, Chinese	182.6	9.4	7.0	5	13	32	8	4.0	6.5	15.5	2.5	
India	134.8	3.4	5.2	21	26	37	39	...	21.0	...	...
Australia	125.3	4.8	4.8	12	23	23	15	8.5	11.5	14.5	9.0	
Thailand	118.2	4.1	4.5	14	17	25	25	6.0	12.0	10.0	8.0	
Malaysia	114.6	5.5	4.4	7	4	26	9	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	69.5	2.9	2.7	10	10	30	27	...	...	...	...
Philippines	47.4	2.5	1.8	5	3	9	8	...	-1.0	...	...
Viet Nam	36.5	1.0	1.4	18	31	25	17	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	26.2	0.9	1.0	14	23	25	13	8.5	11.0	15.0	6.0	
Pakistan	25.3	0.7	1.0	18	16	38	41	...	1.5	22.5	...	
Memorandum items:												
ASEAN												
Exports	652.9	26.1	23.5	9	17	20	15	...	...	...	...
Imports	594.3	25.4	22.9	9	12	25	16	...	...	...	...
SAPTA												
Exports	127.9	3.9	4.6	15	16	27	23	...	...	...	...
Imports	185.8	5.4	7.1	18	23	33	34	...	...	...	...

Table III.70

Merchandise trade of Japan by region and economy, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2005	2000	2005	2004			2005	2005	2000	2005	2004	2005
Region						Region					
World	594.9	100.0	100.0	20	5	World	514.9	100.0	100.0	19	13
Asia	303.5	43.3	51.0	25	5	Asia	256.4	46.4	49.8	21	13
North America	151.7	32.7	25.5	11	6	Middle East	87.5	13.0	17.0	22	40
Europe	93.5	17.8	15.7	18	-1	North America	76.7	22.0	14.9	7	3
Middle East	16.5	2.0	2.8	12	14	Europe	65.5	13.9	12.7	16	2
South and Central America	9.4	1.7	1.6	26	15	South and Central America	12.1	2.2	2.4	36	16
Africa	7.0	0.9	1.2	36	6	Africa	9.9	1.3	1.9	34	14
CIS	5.2	0.2	0.9	72	38	CIS	6.8	1.3	1.3	34	10
Economy						Economy					
United States	135.9	30.0	22.9	9	6	China	108.5	14.5	21.1	25	15
European Union (25)	87.6	16.8	14.7	18	-2	United States	65.3	19.1	12.7	6	3
China	80.1	6.3	13.5	29	8	European Union (25)	58.6	12.5	11.4	16	1
Korea, Republic of	46.6	6.4	7.8	27	5	Saudi Arabia	28.7	3.7	5.6	26	56
Taipei, Chinese	43.6	7.5	7.3	34	4	United Arab Emirates	25.3	3.9	4.9	28	38
Above 5	393.8	67.1	66.2	19	4	Above 5	286.4	53.8	55.6	18	13
Hong Kong, China	36.0	5.7	6.0	19	1	Australia	24.5	3.9	4.8	29	26
Thailand	22.5	2.8	3.8	26	11	Korea, Republic of	24.4	5.4	4.7	23	11
Singapore	18.4	4.3	3.1	21	2	Indonesia	20.8	4.3	4.0	14	11
Malaysia	12.5	2.9	2.1	12	0	Taipei, Chinese	18.1	4.7	3.5	17	8
Australia	12.4	1.8	2.1	19	5	Thailand	15.6	2.8	3.0	19	10
Indonesia	9.2	1.6	1.5	26	1	Malaysia	14.7	3.8	2.8	12	4
Philippines	9.1	2.1	1.5	6	-6	Qatar	10.7	1.5	2.1	21	35
Canada	8.8	1.6	1.5	3	15	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	10.3	1.4	2.0	11	25
Panama	7.4	1.3	1.2	11	21	Canada	8.9	2.3	1.7	12	6
Mexico	6.9	1.1	1.2	42	33	Philippines	7.7	1.9	1.5	17	-7
United Arab Emirates	4.8	0.5	0.8	27	5	Kuwait	7.6	1.3	1.5	26	33
Russian Federation	4.5	0.1	0.8	77	44	Singapore	6.7	1.7	1.3	16	6
Saudi Arabia	4.2	0.6	0.7	-1	14	Russian Federation	6.2	1.2	1.2	35	8
Viet Nam	3.6	0.4	0.6	21	13	South Africa	5.5	0.8	1.1	28	20
India	3.5	0.5	0.6	27	16	Chile	5.1	0.7	1.0	59	22
South Africa	3.3	0.4	0.6	43	13	Switzerland	5.0	0.9	1.0	25	5
Brazil	2.7	0.5	0.5	25	16	Viet Nam	4.5	0.7	0.9	25	18
New Zealand	2.4	0.3	0.4	26	7	Brazil	4.4	0.8	0.9	27	21
Turkey	2.2	0.3	0.4	37	14	India	3.2	0.7	0.6	20	22
Switzerland	2.2	0.4	0.4	12	-2	Oman	2.7	0.5	0.5	-36	68
Pakistan	1.5	0.1	0.3	37	22	Mexico	2.5	0.6	0.5	22	16
Oman	1.4	0.2	0.2	20	20	New Zealand	2.5	0.6	0.5	20	2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1.3	0.1	0.2	0	19	Brunei Darussalam	2.3	0.4	0.4	3	21
Israel	1.2	0.3	0.2	37	5	Sudan	1.8	0.1	0.4	151	42
Kuwait	1.2	0.1	0.2	-11	27	Hong Kong, China	1.6	0.4	0.3	21	-3
Above 30	577.0	97.2	97.0	-	-	Above 30	503.8	97.4	97.8	-	-

Table III.71

Merchandise exports of the United States, the European Union (25) and Japan to China by major product, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in economy's							
		total merchandise exports		total exports by product group		Annual percentage change			
		2000	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
United States									
Total merchandise exports	41.8	100.0	100.0	2.1	4.6	21	29	22	20
Agricultural products	7.5	14.7	17.8	3.3	9.0	26	113	17	3
Food	3.4	9.3	8.2	2.8	5.5	18	154	-1	-8
Fuels and mining products	4.6	6.3	11.0	3.7	9.1	35	60	39	61
Manufactures	29.0	77.6	69.4	1.9	4.0	18	13	22	19
Chemicals	5.1	14.3	12.1	2.8	4.2	17	22	31	7
Other semi-manufactures	1.4	4.9	3.4	1.7	2.6	12	10	33	8
Machinery and transport equipment	18.7	49.6	44.6	2.0	4.3	18	7	20	24
Office and telecom equipment	6.5	19.8	15.6	2.1	5.2	15	20	15	20
Transport equipment	5.7	12.2	13.6	1.7	3.8	23	-18	-10	100
Automotive products	1.0	1.3	2.3	0.3	1.1	36	73	18	45
Other transport equipment	4.7	10.9	11.3	3.4	7.3	22	-26	-16	116
Other machinery	6.5	17.7	15.5	2.1	4.1	18	16	44	-4
Textiles	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.1	2.9	25	35	15	25
Clothing	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	39	-33	72	32
Other manufactures	3.0	7.6	7.3	1.5	3.2	20	18	30	15
Personal and household goods	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.6	2.0	4	4	0	29
Scientific and controlling instruments	1.7	3.6	4.1	1.8	4.4	24	25	34	9
Miscellaneous manufactures	1.2	3.3	2.9	1.3	2.4	17	10	28	22
European Union (25)									
Total merchandise exports	63.6	100.0	100.0	1.0	1.6	22	41	30	9
Agricultural products	2.8	5.2	4.4	0.5	0.8	19	34	43	27
Food	1.0	2.0	1.6	0.3	0.3	16	28	30	27
Fuels and mining products	3.5	3.7	5.5	0.6	1.1	32	37	59	40
Manufactures	56.6	89.8	88.9	1.0	1.7	22	42	28	6
Chemicals	6.4	9.6	10.1	0.7	1.1	24	35	30	17
Other semi-manufactures	3.6	7.2	5.7	0.8	1.0	17	35	20	0
Machinery and transport equipment	37.9	64.3	59.6	1.4	2.3	21	42	30	1
Office and telecom equipment	5.3	20.3	8.4	1.7	1.5	2	25	36	-2
Transport equipment	9.6	11.1	15.0	0.6	1.4	30	63	12	10
Automotive products	3.9	5.4	6.1	0.4	0.8	25	84	-11	-14
Other transport equipment	5.7	5.7	8.9	1.1	3.0	34	35	56	36
Other machinery	23.0	32.8	36.2	2.0	3.9	25	38	36	-2
Textiles	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.0	19	28	27	13
Clothing	0.9	0.2	1.4	0.1	1.1	81	27	33	652
Other manufactures	4.0	5.5	6.3	0.6	1.1	26	36	35	4
Personal and household goods	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.5	31	89	1	23
Scientific and controlling instruments	2.1	2.6	3.4	1.3	2.6	29	46	30	10
Miscellaneous manufactures	1.4	2.4	2.3	0.4	0.7	21	13	55	-7
Japan									
Total merchandise exports	98.4	100.0	100.0	8.9	16.5	18	39	28	6
Agricultural products	1.5	2.0	1.5	19.1	25.0	12	11	17	24
Food	0.3	0.6	0.3	12.1	10.4	3	12	8	30
Fuels and mining products	4.7	3.4	4.8	19.6	31.5	26	19	55	39
Manufactures	92.0	94.3	93.5	8.9	16.8	18	40	27	4
Chemicals	12.7	12.8	12.9	15.5	24.1	18	31	37	15
Other semi-manufactures	4.1	4.5	4.1	9.6	15.9	16	36	31	8
Machinery and transport equipment	55.0	54.8	55.9	7.1	14.4	19	43	24	1
Office and telecom equipment	21.3	22.8	21.6	9.0	21.7	17	45	15	0
Transport equipment	6.0	5.0	6.1	1.9	3.9	23	50	22	-9
Automotive products	4.8	3.6	4.9	1.7	3.9	26	52	19	-6
Other transport equipment	1.2	1.4	1.3	2.3	3.7	15	42	33	-17
Other machinery	27.7	27.0	28.2	10.7	21.8	19	40	33	4
Textiles	3.1	6.9	3.2	41.6	45.5	1	13	15	-4
Clothing	0.2	0.5	0.2	40.9	31.8	-6	-12	-12	-16
Other manufactures	10.6	7.7	10.8	7.7	20.4	26	69	34	10
Personal and household goods	0.2	0.0	0.2	3.7	20.4	55	157	57	19
Scientific and controlling instruments	5.6	3.0	5.7	8.5	28.5	35	96	29	7
Miscellaneous manufactures	4.8	4.7	4.9	7.4	15.3	19	41	39	12

Note: Export figures are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by region (Appendix table A2). See the Technical Notes for details.

Table III.72

Merchandise imports of the United States, the European Union (25) and Japan from China by major product, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Share in economy's								
	Value	total merchandise imports		total imports by product group		Annual percentage change			
		2005	2000	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
United States									
Total merchandise imports	259.8	100.0	100.0	8.6	15.0	19	22	29	23
Agricultural products	4.2	1.5	1.6	2.3	4.4	21	32	22	21
Food	3.1	1.1	1.2	2.3	4.3	22	33	18	17
Fuels and mining products	2.6	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.8	13	11	93	24
Manufactures	250.1	96.1	96.3	10.7	20.2	19	22	29	23
Chemicals	5.6	1.8	2.2	2.6	4.3	23	26	24	38
Other semi-manufactures	21.6	7.9	8.3	10.1	18.2	21	20	28	24
Machinery and transport equipment	113.4	34.1	43.6	6.5	17.1	25	32	42	26
Office and telecom equipment	80.2	21.0	30.9	10.5	34.4	29	37	47	27
EDP and office equipment	43.3	10.6	16.7	12.1	43.1	31	54	50	18
Telecommunications equipment	35.0	9.6	13.5	14.4	33.1	28	19	43	40
Integrated circuits	1.9	0.7	0.7	1.6	6.9	18	15	53	31
Textiles	6.1	1.8	2.3	12.2	26.9	26	35	27	32
Clothing	21.1	8.3	8.1	13.3	26.4	19	19	20	47
Other manufactures	79.8	41.6	30.7	31.4	41.5	12	14	15	14
Personal and household goods	33.9	16.2	13.1	42.4	56.8	14	15	17	16
Scientific and controlling instruments	2.6	1.0	1.0	4.9	8.5	19	28	31	14
Miscellaneous manufactures	43.2	24.4	16.6	33.2	42.5	10	12	13	12
European Union (25)									
Total merchandise imports	195.8	100.0	100.0	2.7	4.7	23	41	33	24
Agricultural products	4.5	3.6	2.3	1.0	1.1	13	29	21	25
Food	3.1	2.3	1.6	0.8	0.9	14	34	16	25
Fuels and mining products	3.1	1.9	1.6	0.4	0.5	20	43	72	-1
Manufactures	187.6	94.3	95.8	3.3	6.2	24	41	32	24
Chemicals	6.3	3.8	3.2	1.0	1.2	20	37	17	26
Other semi-manufactures	15.5	7.7	7.9	2.6	4.9	24	33	38	30
Machinery and transport equipment	91.3	37.4	46.7	2.5	6.0	29	54	41	19
Office and telecom equipment	61.2	21.2	31.3	4.2	13.8	33	61	41	22
EDP and office equipment	31.6	11.1	16.2	5.0	16.2	33	64	38	21
Telecommunications equipment	26.7	9.2	13.7	5.5	14.8	33	56	44	25
Integrated circuits	2.8	0.9	1.4	0.8	4.1	37	70	52	13
Textiles	4.9	2.8	2.5	3.5	7.5	20	32	29	25
Clothing	23.0	12.4	11.8	10.3	17.9	22	27	22	43
Other manufactures	44.8	29.6	22.9	8.7	12.0	17	31	20	23
Personal and household goods	15.6	8.3	8.0	10.2	16.8	22	34	32	36
Scientific and controlling instruments	2.2	1.0	1.1	1.5	3.0	25	20	29	37
Miscellaneous manufactures	27.1	20.3	13.8	10.6	13.0	14	31	15	16
Japan									
Total merchandise imports	108.4	100.0	100.0	14.5	21.1	14	22	25	15
Agricultural products	8.9	12.8	8.3	11.3	13.6	5	4	19	5
Food	8.0	10.8	7.4	12.3	14.9	6	4	21	7
Fuels and mining products	5.7	5.9	5.2	3.3	3.5	12	33	38	8
Manufactures	93.0	80.5	85.8	20.9	33.7	16	24	25	17
Chemicals	4.2	2.9	3.8	6.1	11.0	21	27	35	39
Other semi-manufactures	6.6	5.1	6.1	18.2	31.4	19	23	29	20
Machinery and transport equipment	40.7	23.6	37.5	12.2	30.7	26	35	32	20
Office and telecom equipment	24.9	11.6	22.9	10.5	37.1	31	39	35	21
EDP and office equipment	14.3	5.5	13.2	11.0	51.5	36	53	30	19
Telecommunications equipment	8.9	5.1	8.2	20.8	49.2	26	22	37	25
Integrated circuits	1.8	1.1	1.6	3.0	8.2	24	25	82	16
Textiles	3.0	3.7	2.8	41.2	52.2	8	13	14	9
Clothing	18.2	26.7	16.8	74.7	80.9	4	13	13	4
Other manufactures	18.6	17.5	17.2	26.1	37.5	14	18	20	19
Personal and household goods	6.9	7.8	6.4	44.1	56.0	10	12	15	13
Scientific and controlling instruments	1.9	0.8	1.8	5.3	14.9	33	66	41	19
Miscellaneous manufactures	9.8	8.9	9.0	26.5	40.1	15	18	19	23

Table III.73

Merchandise exports of ASEAN countries by region, 1990-05

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	ASEAN (10)	All other regions			World
			Total	Asia	Other regions	
Value						
Indonesia	1990	2.57	23.11	15.31	7.80	25.68
	2000	11.46	53.95	28.36	25.59	65.40
	2004	13.00	57.77	27.86	29.92	70.77
	2005	15.82	70.40	42.66	27.74	86.23
Malaysia	1990	8.62	20.83	9.65	11.18	29.45
	2000	26.06	72.17	32.93	39.24	98.23
	2004	31.74	94.77	46.53	48.24	126.51
	2005	36.84	104.11	50.36	53.75	140.95
Philippines	1990	0.59	7.52	2.59	4.93	8.12
	2000	5.46	34.32	13.20	21.12	39.78
	2004	6.84	32.84	17.83	15.01	39.68
	2005	7.15	34.11	18.53	15.58	41.26
Singapore ^a	1990	13.57	39.16	15.16	24.00	52.73
	2000	41.53	96.27	45.00	51.27	137.80
	2004	62.32	136.32	56.16	80.16	198.64
	2005	71.93	157.72	90.48	67.24	229.65
Thailand	1990	2.75	20.32	6.78	13.54	23.07
	2000	13.38	55.68	23.44	32.24	69.06
	2004	21.18	75.07	35.05	40.02	96.25
	2005	23.97	86.14	42.12	44.02	110.11
ASEAN (10)	1990	28.95	115.20	...	...	144.15
	2000	103.55	328.42	...	...	431.97
	2004	140.88	427.19	...	...	568.07
	2005	162.35	490.58	...	...	652.93
Share						
Indonesia	2000	2.7	12.5	6.6	5.9	15.1
	2005	2.4	10.8	6.5	4.2	13.2
Malaysia	2000	6.0	16.7	7.6	9.1	22.7
	2005	5.6	15.9	7.7	8.2	21.6
Philippines	2000	1.3	7.9	3.1	4.9	9.2
	2005	1.1	5.2	2.8	2.4	6.3
Singapore ^a	2000	9.6	22.3	10.4	11.9	31.9
	2005	11.0	24.2	13.9	10.3	35.2
Thailand	2000	3.1	12.9	5.4	7.5	16.0
	2005	3.7	13.2	6.5	6.7	16.9
ASEAN (10)	2000	24.0	76.0	...	...	100.0
	2005	24.9	75.1	...	...	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Indonesia	2000-05	7	5	9	2	6
	2004	21	8	-6	26	10
	2005	22	22	53	-7	22
Malaysia	2000-05	7	8	9	6	7
	2004	22	20	21	20	21
	2005	16	10	8	11	11
Philippines	2000-05	6	0	7	-6	1
	2004	4	11	16	6	10
	2005	5	4	4	4	4
Singapore ^a	2000-05	12	10	15	6	11
	2004	20	26	32	23	24
	2005	15	16	61	-16	16
Thailand	2000-05	12	9	12	6	10
	2004	28	18	17	18	20
	2005	13	15	20	10	14
ASEAN (10)	2000-05	9	8	...	...	9
	2004	21	19	...	...	20
	2005	15	15	...	...	15

^a Includes significant re-exports.

Table III.74

Merchandise imports of ASEAN countries by region, 1990-05

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	ASEAN (10)	All other regions			World
			Total	Asia	Other regions	
Value						
Indonesia	1990	1.88	19.96	10.12	9.83	21.84
	2000	8.44	35.16	11.81	23.35	43.60
	2004	13.05	41.83	14.51	27.32	54.88
	2005	20.52	48.97	18.11	30.87	69.50
Malaysia	1990	5.65	23.61	12.12	11.49	29.26
	2000	19.72	62.24	33.73	28.51	81.96
	2004	25.21	80.07	44.46	35.61	105.28
	2005	28.25	86.35	47.59	38.76	114.60
Philippines	1990	1.37	11.67	5.22	6.45	13.04
	2000	5.46	31.56	14.55	17.02	37.03
	2004	8.35	35.69	19.28	16.41	44.04
	2005	9.08	38.33	19.92	18.42	47.42
Singapore a	1990	12.45	48.32	20.78	27.54	60.77
	2000	39.82	94.72	41.83	52.89	134.55
	2004	47.02	126.57	50.80	75.77	173.59
	2005	52.12	147.93	73.46	74.46	200.05
Thailand	1990	4.37	28.68	15.82	12.86	33.05
	2000	10.31	51.62	26.88	24.73	61.92
	2004	16.99	77.42	43.51	33.91	94.41
	2005	22.99	95.20	52.43	42.76	118.19
ASEAN (10)	1990	26.31	136.02	...	...	162.33
	2000	89.49	291.18	...	...	380.67
	2004	120.35	390.26	...	...	510.60
	2005	144.21	450.12	...	...	594.33
Share						
Indonesia	2000	2.2	9.2	3.1	6.1	11.5
	2005	3.5	8.2	3.0	5.2	11.7
Malaysia	2000	5.2	16.4	8.9	7.5	21.5
	2005	4.8	14.5	8.0	6.5	19.3
Philippines	2000	1.4	8.3	3.8	4.5	9.7
	2005	1.5	6.4	3.4	3.1	8.0
Singapore a	2000	10.5	24.9	11.0	13.9	35.3
	2005	8.8	24.9	12.4	12.5	33.7
Thailand	2000	2.7	13.6	7.1	6.5	16.3
	2005	3.9	16.0	8.8	7.2	19.9
ASEAN (10)	2000	23.5	76.5	...	...	100.0
	2005	24.3	75.7	...	...	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Indonesia	2000-05	19	7	9	6	10
	2004	30	30	42	24	30
	2005	57	17	25	13	27
Malaysia	2000-05	7	7	7	6	7
	2004	25	27	28	25	26
	2005	12	8	7	9	9
Philippines	2000-05	11	4	6	2	5
	2004	23	6	11	1	9
	2005	9	7	3	12	8
Singapore a	2000-05	6	9	12	7	8
	2004	19	31	38	27	27
	2005	11	17	45	-2	15
Thailand	2000-05	17	13	14	12	14
	2004	35	22	26	19	25
	2005	35	23	21	26	25
ASEAN (10)	2000-05	10	9	...	...	9
	2004	24	25	...	...	25
	2005	20	15	...	...	16

a Includes significant imports for re-export.

Table III.75

Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Asia, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters							
Asia	525.3	100.0	100.0	11	10	26	14
Japan	107.9	23.7	20.5	8	8	25	14
China	73.9	9.7	14.1	20	18	34	19
Hong Kong, China	62.2	13.0	11.8	9	4	18	13
India	56.1	...	10.7	...	21	...	...
Singapore	45.1	9.5	8.6	9	12	19	10
Korea, Republic of	43.9	9.6	8.4	8	16	28	8
Australia	27.7	6.0	5.3	8	18	19	8
Taipei, Chinese	25.6	6.4	4.9	5	7	11	0
Thailand	20.5	4.5	3.9	8	3	21	8
Malaysia	19.0	4.5	3.6	7	-9	24	14
Macao, China ^a	8.8	1.1	1.7	...	18	44	...
New Zealand	8.2	1.4	1.6	14	25	19	7
Indonesia ^a	7.5	1.6	1.4	...	-21	...	...
Philippines	4.5	1.1	0.8	6	-1	19	10
Viet Nam ^a	4.4	0.9	0.8	...	11	18	...
Importers							
Asia	573.5	100.0	100.0	9	9	24	12
Japan	132.6	31.0	23.1	3	3	21	2
China	83.2	9.7	14.5	18	19	31	16
Korea, Republic of	57.7	9.0	10.1	12	11	24	17
India	52.2	...	9.1	...	23	...	...
Singapore	44.0	7.7	7.7	9	13	23	9
Hong Kong, China	32.4	6.7	5.6	6	1	19	5
Taipei, Chinese	31.4	6.9	5.5	4	4	20	5
Australia	28.9	5.0	5.0	10	18	26	9
Thailand	27.5	4.2	4.8	12	9	27	20
Indonesia ^a	23.2	4.2	4.0	...	2	...	...
Malaysia	21.6	4.5	3.8	5	7	8	15
New Zealand	7.8	1.2	1.4	12	20	24	14
Pakistan	7.2	...	1.3	28	48	...	...
Philippines	5.8	1.4	1.0	2	-1	8	0
Viet Nam ^a	5.3	0.9	0.9	...	10	17	...

^a Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table III.76

Trade in commercial services of Japan, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2005	2000	2005	2005	2000	2005
Total commercial services	107.9	100.0	100.0	132.6	100.0	100.0
Transportation	35.8	34.9	33.2	40.3	29.3	30.4
Sea transport	25.5	22.9	23.7	26.0	16.9	19.6
Air transport	10.2	11.9	9.5	14.2	12.2	10.7
Other transport	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Travel	12.4	11.5	11.5	37.6	28.0	28.3
Other commercial services	59.7	53.6	55.3	54.7	42.8	41.2
Communications services	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.5
Construction services	7.2	8.0	6.7	4.8	3.5	3.6
Insurance services	0.9	0.2	0.8	1.9	1.8	1.4
Financial services	5.0	3.9	4.7	2.7	1.7	2.0
Computer and information services	1.1	2.1	1.0	2.4	2.7	1.8
Royalties and license fees	17.7	13.9	16.4	14.7	9.7	11.1
Other business services	27.3	24.1	25.3	26.5	21.3	20.0
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.1	0.8

Trade by region

Table III.77

Trade in commercial services of China, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2005	2000	2005	2005	2000	2005
Total commercial services	73.9	100.0	100.0	83.2	100.0	100.0
Transportation	15.4	12.2	20.9	28.4	29.0	34.2
Sea transport	8.9	5.1	12.0	21.8	17.1	26.2
Air transport	3.9	3.5	5.3	4.8	4.4	5.7
Other transport	2.7	3.6	3.6	1.9	7.5	2.3
Travel	29.3	53.8	39.6	21.8	36.6	26.2
Other commercial services	29.2	34.0	39.5	33.0	34.4	39.6
Communications services	0.5	4.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Construction services	2.6	2.0	3.5	1.6	2.8	1.9
Insurance services	0.5	0.4	0.7	7.2	6.9	8.7
Financial services	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Computer and information services	1.8	1.2	2.5	1.6	0.7	2.0
Royalties and license fees	0.2	0.3	0.2	5.3	3.6	6.4
Other business services	23.3	25.4	31.5	16.3	19.4	19.6
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2

Table III.78

Trade in commercial services of Taipei, Chinese, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2005	2000	2005	2005	2000	2005
Total commercial services	25.6	100.0	100.0	31.4	100.0	100.0
Transportation	5.9	20.7	23.1	8.4	24.5	26.9
Sea transport	2.8	11.5	10.9	6.1	15.1	19.3
Air transport	3.1	9.2	12.2	2.4	9.4	7.5
Other transport	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Travel	5.0	18.8	19.7	8.7	31.8	27.6
Other commercial services	14.7	60.5	57.2	14.3	43.7	45.5
Communications services	0.3	1.5	1.2	0.5	2.1	1.6
Construction services	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.7	1.2
Insurance services	0.4	3.1	1.4	1.0	2.3	3.1
Financial services	1.5	4.0	5.9	1.4	4.1	4.4
Computer and information services	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.0
Royalties and license fees	0.2	1.9	0.9	1.8	7.2	5.7
Other business services	12.0	48.7	46.6	8.7	24.9	27.6
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.0

Trade by region

Table III.79

Trade in commercial services of Korea, Republic of, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2005	2000	2005	2005	2000	2005
Total commercial services	43.9	100.0	100.0	57.7	100.0	100.0
Transportation	23.9	46.0	54.4	20.0	33.5	34.6
Sea transport	...	...	...	...	...	...
Air transport	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other transport	...	...	...	...	...	...
Travel	5.7	23.0	12.9	15.3	21.6	26.5
Other commercial services	14.4	31.0	32.7	22.5	44.8	38.9
Communications services	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.9	1.2
Construction services	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insurance services	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.1
Financial services	1.6	2.4	3.7	0.2	0.6	0.3
Computer and information services	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Royalties and license fees	1.8	2.3	4.2	4.4	9.8	7.6
Other business services	9.7	24.2	22.1	15.9	31.3	27.5
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8

9. Least-developed countries

Table III.80

Ratio of exports of goods and commercial services to GDP of least-developed countries, 2004

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Ratio to GDP				
	GDP	Goods and commercial services		Goods		Commercial services	
	2004	2000	2004	2000	2004	2000	2004
Least developed countries	242500	25	30	21	26	4	4
Afghanistan	5761	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	19493	90	71	87	69	3	2
Bangladesh	56585	15	15	14	14	1	1
Benin	4075	23	19	17	14	6	5
Bhutan	673	27	28	23	23	4	5
Burkina Faso	4824	9	11	8	10	1	1
Burundi	657	8	...	7	...	0	...
Cambodia	4884	50	69	38	53	12	16
Cape Verde	948	26	34	7	6	19	28
Central African Republic	1307	18	...	17	...	1	...
Chad	4221	15	...	13	...	2	...
Comoros	367	24	16	6	6	18	10
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	6628	22	30	21	27	2	3
Djibouti	663	18	19	6	6	12	13
Equatorial Guinea	3235	94	151	93	150	1	1
Eritrea	925	14	...	6	...	9	...
Ethiopia	8003	13	18	7	8	6	10
Gambia	415	45	49	30	31	15	18
Guinea	3870	22	20	21	19	1	1
Guinea-Bissau	280	31	29	29	27	2	2
Haiti	3530	13	14	9	11	4	3
Kiribati	62	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2452	27	...	19	...	8	...
Lesotho	1312	29	58	25	54	4	4
Liberia	492	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	4364	29	...	21	...	8	...
Malawi	1879	25	29	23	27	2	2
Maldives	753	73	91	17	24	55	67
Mali	4863	26	25	23	20	4	5
Mauritania	1534	36	...	33	29	3	...
Mozambique	6086	18	29	10	25	9	4
Myanmar	6405	22	49	17	46	5	4
Nepal	6707	22	17	14	11	7	5
Niger	3081	18	17	16	14	2	3
Rwanda	1845	6	...	4	...	2	...
Samoa	375	...	28	...	3	...	25
Sao Tome and Principe	62	34	...	6	...	28	...
Senegal	7775	28	27	21	19	8	8
Sierra Leone	1075	8	20	2	14	6	6
Solomon Islands	258	40	50	23	38	16	12
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	21098	15	18	15	18	0	0
Tanzania	10851	14	20	7	12	6	8
Timor Leste	339	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	2061	31	35	27	29	3	6
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	6822	11	16	8	10	3	6
Vanuatu	316	59	46	11	12	48	34
Yemen	12834	42	39	40	36	2	2
Zambia	5402	27	37	23	33	4	4
Memorandum item:							
World	41290400	25	27	20	22	5	5

Note: Trade in goods is derived from balance of payments statistics and does not correspond to the merchandise trade statistics given elsewhere in this report. Data are estimated for most countries. See the Technical Notes.

Table III.81

Merchandise exports and imports of least-developed countries by selected country grouping, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change			
		2005	2000-05	2003	2004		2005	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Least developed countries	81327	18	14	32	33	85724	15	21	18	20
Oil exporters										
Angola	23400	24	14	42	74	8150	22	46	6	40
Equatorial Guinea	7177	46	26	64	56	2035	35	144	24	33
Yemen	6380	9	7	19	36	4260	13	26	8	7
Sudan	4824	22	30	49	28	6757	34	18	41	66
Chad	3065	76	225	256	43	770	19	-52	-3	0
Exporters of manufactures										
Bangladesh	9294	8	14	19	12	13839	9	21	15	15
Cambodia	3100	17	10	32	11	3700	14	10	25	16
Myanmar	2925	12	-18	-4	23	2250	-1	-11	5	2
Nepal	850	1	17	14	12	1820	3	24	7	-3
Madagascar	760	-2	76	14	-22	1550	9	84	32	6
Lesotho	649	24	29	47	-8	1390	11	38	28	-3
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	510	9	21	0	41	745	7	12	5	47
Haiti	470	8	24	13	20	1454	7	5	10	11
Exporters of commodities										
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	2050	20	21	35	11	2175	26	47	25	9
Mozambique	1745	37	29	44	16	2408	16	7	10	25
Zambia	1720	21	6	49	18	2750	23	26	28	36
Senegal	1641	12	18	20	9	3190	16	20	20	12
Tanzania	1481	17	25	18	11	2659	12	28	18	6
Mali	1109	15	6	5	14	1612	15	34	3	25
Guinea	890	6	-14	19	23	820	6	-4	8	19
Ethiopia	883	13	3	37	30	4127	27	31	46	34
Uganda	853	13	17	25	21	1779	3	18	19	20
Togo	569	9	40	1	-5	895	10	31	14	2
Mauritania	565	10	-5	20	54	750	19	8	44	34
Benin	561	7	21	2	1	894	8	23	0	0
Afghanistan	560	25	40	20	33	3200	42	53	17	19
Malawi	520	7	29	-8	8	1165	17	13	19	25
Niger	502	12	26	24	15	871	17	33	21	16
Burkina Faso	493	19	30	50	3	1305	16	24	38	3
Somalia	300	9	-25	35	0	610	12	14	18	0
Bhutan	250	19	18	38	37	395	18	27	65	-4
Liberia	200	-9	15	-13	-15	1190	12	15	41	19
Maldives	162	8	13	21	-10	744	14	20	36	16
Sierra Leone	158	65	90	50	14	345	18	15	-6	20
Central African Republic	128	-4	-13	-2	2	151	5	-2	25	3
Rwanda	125	19	-3	57	26	403	14	4	10	41
Burundi	111	17	120	26	34	267	13	21	13	52
Solomon Islands	102	8	28	31	5	143	9	24	2	68
Guinea-Bissau	101	10	20	17	33	119	15	10	28	43
Djibouti	40	5	5	2	5	320	9	21	10	22
Vanuatu	38	8	35	37	3	150	12	17	22	17
Cape Verde	18	10	21	18	17	438	14	27	10	13
Comoros	12	-3	53	-34	-37	95	17	32	23	10
Samoa	12	-3	7	-27	8	187	12	1	23	11
Eritrea	10	-23	-87	36	11	495	1	-20	11	3
Gambia	8	-12	-33	25	-20	235	5	-3	46	3
Sao Tome and Principe	5	11	33	-46	42	49	10	31	2	18
Kiribati	1	-24	-7	-33	-50	55	7	-7	20	15
Tuvalu	0	44	-31	41	-54	13	21	40	-27	13
Timor Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Memorandum item:										
World a	10431000	10	17	21	13	10783000	10	17	22	13

a Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

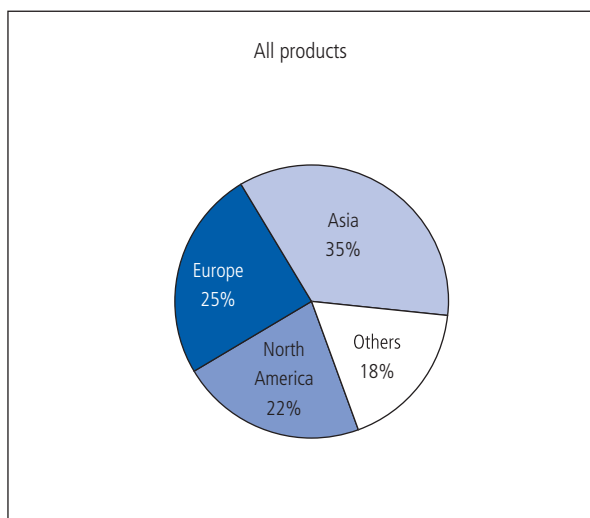
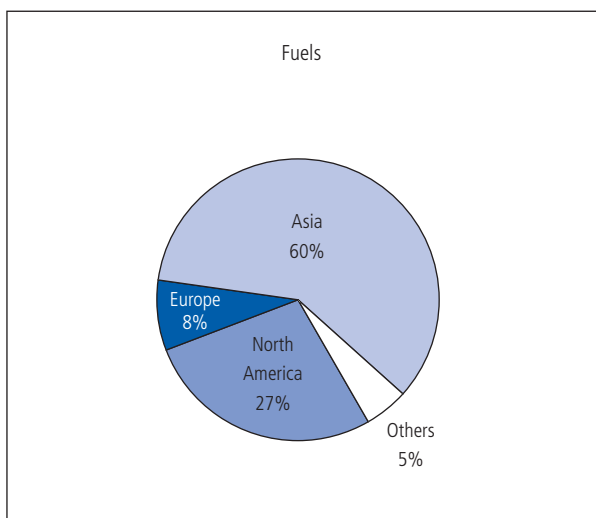
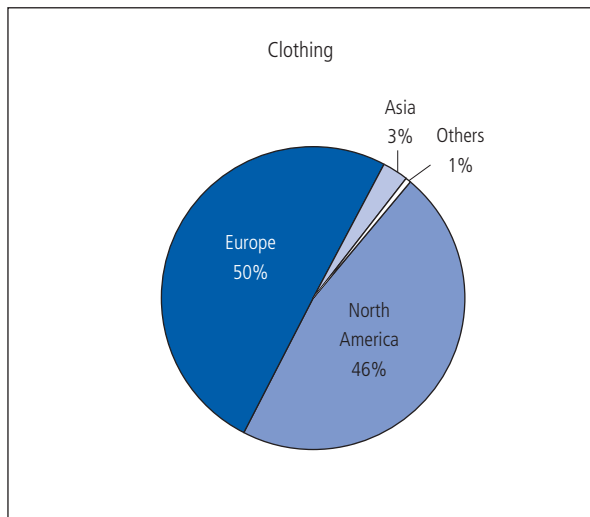
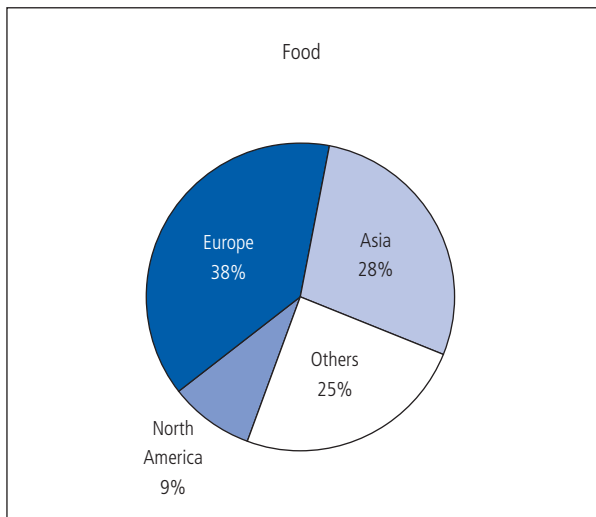
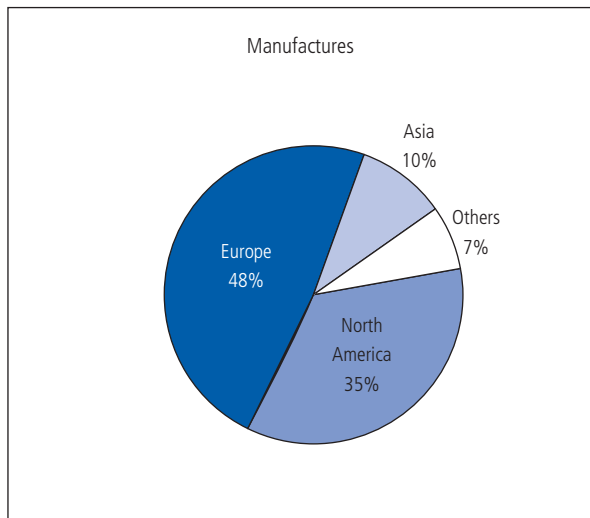
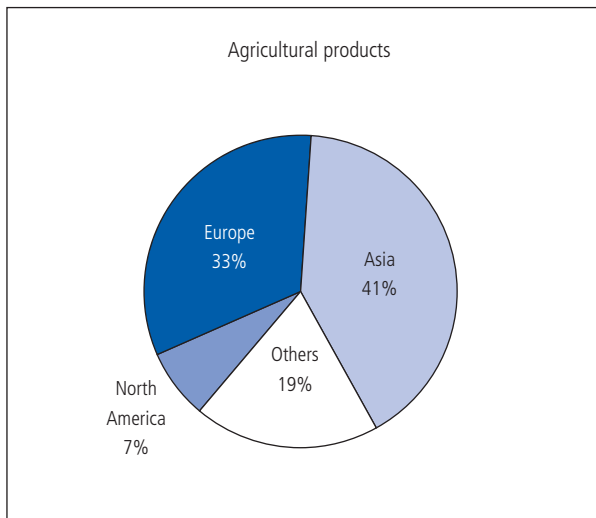
Note: Data for 2005 are largely estimated.

Chart III.19

Merchandise exports of least-developed countries by selected product group and destination, 2004

(Percentage)

Trade by region



Note: Estimates are based on import statistics of partners

Exports of least-developed countries by major product, 2004

(Percentage of total value)

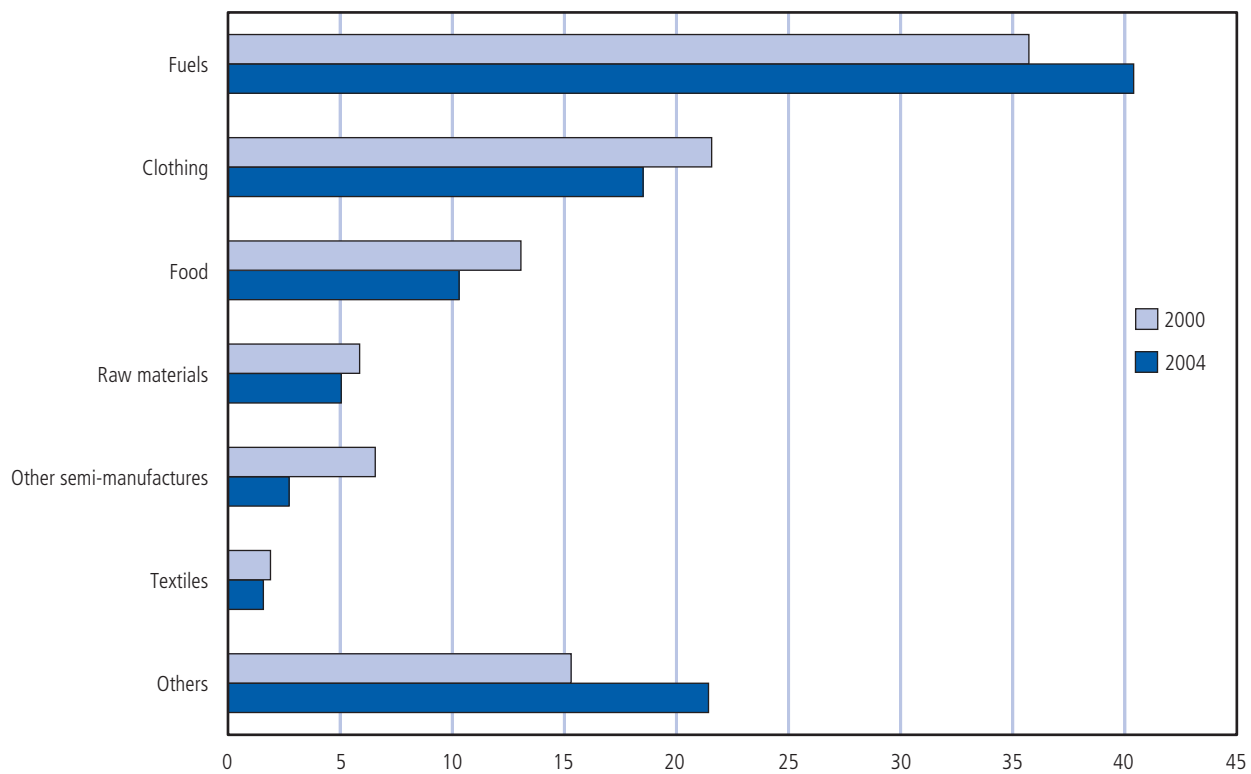


Table III.82

Imports of agricultural products, fuels and manufactures of the European Union (25), Asia and North America from least-developed countries, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (25)			Asia ^a			North America				
	Value	Annual percentage change		Value	Annual percentage change		Value	Annual percentage change			
		2005	2004		2005	2004		2003	2004	2005	2004	2005
A. Agricultural products											
Total LDCs	3542	3	12	Total LDCs	3121	11	20	Total LDCs	679	13	-8
Uganda	356	8	24	Myanmar	873	-2	8	Bangladesh	158	108	-17
Tanzania	346	4	17	Tanzania	214	31	12	Liberia	107	58	13
Senegal	303	-7	-3	Benin	194	88	38	Malawi	100	-36	144
Ethiopia	268	20	42	Burkina Faso	174	100	149	Ethiopia	61	26	42
Madagascar	267	0	-29	Mali	142	100	82	Madagascar	45	-20	-71
Bangladesh	250	-6	7	Solomon Islands	125	28	29	Cambodia	29	...	-38
Malawi	210	-14	8	Mauritania	120	56	35	Sudan	25	-14	32
Sudan	166	23	15	Sudan	103	154	85	Uganda	23	-36	-8
Mozambique	154	3	27	Mozambique	98	-18	14	Haiti	21	0	17
Togo	136	22	106	Ethiopia	96	4	52	Tanzania	20	-6	25
Mauritania	118	-7	3	Bangladesh	90	-12	13	Chad	16	40	129
Others (39)	968	8	15	Others (39)	892	4	7	Others (39)	74	-27	-4
B. Fuels and mining products											
Total LDCs	7157	23	71	Total LDCs	14705	31	67	Total LDCs	13214	21	80
Angola	2696	6	155	Angola	6046	42	78	Angola	9054	6	90
Equatorial Guinea	1836	-5	115	Sudan	3180	32	56	Equatorial Guinea	1959	20	39
Mozambique	1088	65	18	Yemen	2072	39	-14	Chad	1559	...	91
Mauritania	430	30	41	Equatorial Guinea	1646	-7	346	Yemen	309	-8	415
Guinea	375	18	27	Zambia	524	19	173	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	142	-25	33
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	298	-5	32	Rwanda	298	-1	287	Guinea	92	-14	14
Chad	159	...	-22	Chad	222	...	...	Niger	61	...	144
Zambia	118	80	17	Guinea	150	-25	11	Zambia	30	180	7
Others (42)	157	...	-25	Others (42)	567	-21	168	Others (42)	8	...	-79
C. Manufactures											
Total LDCs	9379	16	2	Total LDCs	1632	-1	25	Total LDCs	6965	9	14
Bangladesh	4840	30	-4	Bangladesh	478	4	16	Bangladesh	3167	12	18
Liberia	681	-33	-5	Nepal	266	6	28	Cambodia	1961	19	18
Cambodia	651	31	-12	Myanmar	197	13	22	Haiti	458	14	21
Angola	546	-48	277	Cambodia	176	-37	10	Lesotho	432	18	-14
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	488	-5	-3	Senegal	164	-10	19	Madagascar	309	63	-14
Senegal	316	132	445	Liberia	72	...	790	Equatorial Guinea	162	-4	57
Madagascar	278	32	13	Niger	63	200	2000	Nepal	130	-13	-22
Myanmar	270	34	-46	Bhutan	52	37	41	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	120	-41	445
Equatorial Guinea	169	-13	15	Vanuatu	42	42	56	Angola	58	57	76
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	165	20	4	Zambia	23	-15	28	Afghanistan	25	-17	400
Niger	144	63	5	Tanzania	21	89	-38	Malawi	24	20	-20
Sierra Leone	131	21	3	Ethiopia	14	49	134	Tanzania	17	8	31
Nepal	109	18	-4	Madagascar	11	-11	36	Guinea	14	-36	100
Others (37)	591	25	2	Others (37)	52	7	-38	Others (37)	88	-59	-50

^a Australia, China, Hong Kong, China; India, Indonesia, Japan, Korea Rep. of, Malaysia, New Zealand, Philippines, Singapore and Taipei Chinese.

Table III.83

Exports of commercial services of least-developed countries by category, 2004

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in commercial services					
	Commercial services	Transport		Travel		Other services	
	2004	2000	2004	2000	2004	2000	2004
Least developed countries	9000	20	21	47	51	33	28
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	323	6	5	...	20	94	74
Bangladesh	420	32	18	18	16	50	66
Benin	210	14	16	61	56	25	28
Bhutan	31	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	65	13	19	67	62	20	19
Burundi	...	43	...	37	...	20	...
Cambodia	784	17	13	72	77	11	10
Cape Verde	266	44	48	40	37	16	15
Central African Republic	...	4	...	51	...	45	...
Chad	...	2	...	65	...	33	...
Comoros	36	13	20	81	63	6	17
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	172	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	87	76	78	12	8	12	14
Equatorial Guinea	35	3	...	50	...	47	...
Eritrea	...	18	...	64	...	18	...
Ethiopia	800	56	46	15	22	30	32
Gambia	75	...	...	76	77	...	...
Guinea	31	58	22	7	...	34	78
Guinea-Bissau	6	12	23	...	16	...	61
Haiti	114	...	...	81	...	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	...	15	...	85	...	0	...
Lesotho	56	2	1	67	60	31	39
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	...	16	...	39	...	45	...
Malawi	41	26	41	74	59	0	0
Maldives	504	6	5	93	93	1	2
Mali	227	36	14	44	62	20	25
Mauritania	...	1	...	20	...	79	...
Mozambique	246	30	32	23	39	47	29
Myanmar	232	17	37	35	36	48	27
Nepal	356	15	9	38	65	47	26
Niger	87	24	8	64	36	12	56
Rwanda	...	34	...	57	...	8	...
Samoa	94	...	5	...	74	...	21
Sao Tome and Principe	...	2	...	76	...	22	...
Senegal	598	10	16	44	35	47	49
Sierra Leone	61	46	2	27	95	27	3
Solomon Islands	31	2	4	8	11	90	85
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	35	63	27	22	61	15	12
Tanzania	845	10	9	65	70	25	21
Timor Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	122	23	38	18	16	59	46
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	402	15	12	81	64	4	24
Vanuatu	107	24	22	47	60	28	18
Yemen	292	12	16	42	48	46	37
Zambia	232	37	...	58	...	5	...
Memorandum item:							
World	2185800	23	23	32	29	45	48

Note: Data are estimated for most countries. The improvement of the quality of data in recent years may have resulted in changes relating to the breakdown of exports of commercial services by category of services. See the Technical Notes.