

II. MERCHANDISE TRADE BY PRODUCT

▶ Agriculture

Higher food prices lift the value of agricultural trade

Prices of agricultural products increased by 14 per cent in 2007, compared with 7 per cent for manufactured goods and 11 per cent for fuels and mining products. This price rise helped to boost the value of agricultural exports, which rose by 19 per cent, exceeding the performance of both manufactured goods and fuels and mining products.

Sharply rising prices of cereals and vegetable oils contributed to the 21 per cent expansion of food exports. This price hike was due partly to strong demand on the part of developing and emerging economies and to a new demand for bio-fuels. The increased cost of fertilizers also contributed to the higher food prices, with prices for the most common fertilizers rising between 39 and 68 per cent in 2007.

Net food exporters benefited from the rise in prices, which tended to raise their export revenues. In 2007, India and Thailand saw their rice exports grow by a staggering 62 and 44 per cent respectively. Russia and Brazil also experienced impressive growth in food exports (45 per cent and 23 per cent respectively).

Some 12 per cent of Africa's import bill was devoted to food in 2007, nearly double the world average. Between 2002 and 2007, food imports increased sharply in China (an average annual growth of (27 per cent), the 12 new member states of the European Union (27 per cent) and the Commonwealth of Independent States (23 per cent). Together, they increased their share of world food imports to 9.3 per cent in 2007, from 5.6 per cent in 2002.

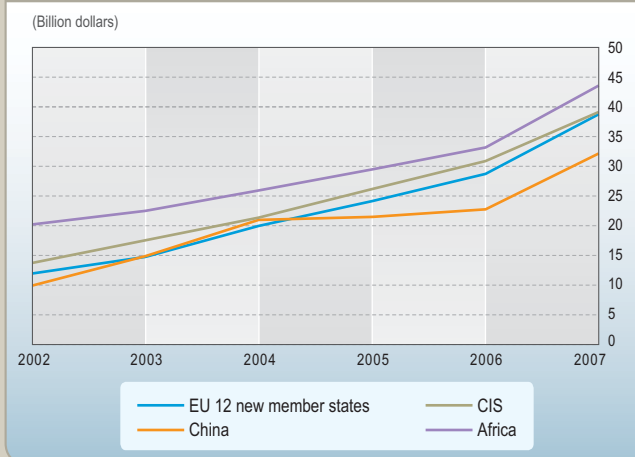
The Highlights

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- ▶ Agriculture
- ▶ Fuels and mining products
- ▶ Manufactured goods
- ▶ Office and telecom equipment
- ▶ Automotive products
- ▶ Clothing
- ▶ Cut flowers
- ▶ Export Processing Zones (EPZs)

Chart II.1

Food imports of selected economies, 2002-2007



▶ Fuels and mining products

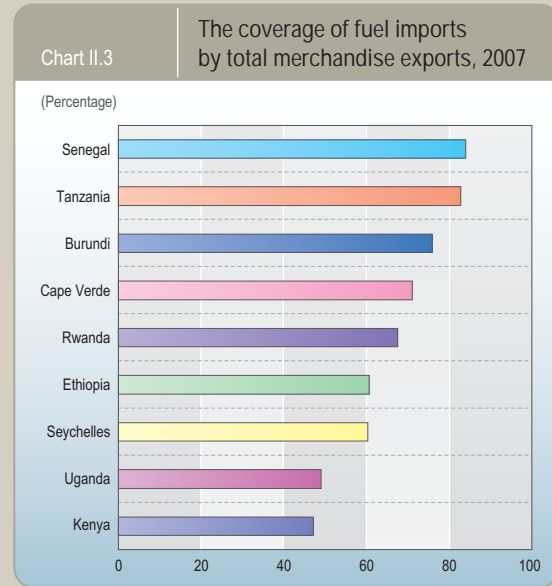
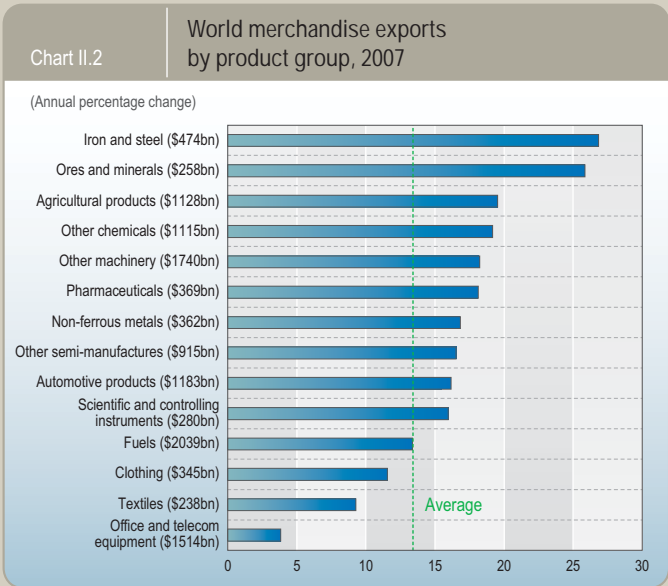
Rise of fuel exports decelerates in 2007

World exports of fuels and mining products increased by 15 per cent in 2007, significantly below the 28 per cent recorded in 2006. This is mainly due to the lower growth in fuel prices, 11 per cent, compared with 41 per cent in 2005 and 21 per cent in 2006. This is the first time since 2003 that world exports of fuels increased at a slower pace than other major product groups. In volume terms, exports of fuels remained roughly constant in 2007; oil imports of developed economies actually declined by nearly 2 per cent.

China, the Republic of Korea and India are among the top ten importers of fuels. India and China recorded growth of 20 and 18 per cent respectively in their fuel imports in 2007. African oil exporters were among the main beneficiaries of this trend (in 2007, 25 per cent of China's fuel imports originated from Africa, compared with 18 per cent in 2000). However, high fuel prices created serious problems for net fuel-importing countries in sub-Saharan Africa. For a number of countries, more than half of

their foreign exchange earnings from merchandise exports were spent on fuel imports in 2007, and in some cases this share exceeded 75 per cent. Tanzania's share was 79 per cent, followed by Senegal and Burundi, each of which spent 76 per cent of export earnings on fuels.

In 2007, high prices continued for ores and other minerals, with exports growing by 26 per cent. Since 2000, these commodities have registered an average annual increase of 31 per cent in value and 29 per cent in price. In particular, the rapid increase in imports by large emerging economies contributed to the strong performance of this sector. Over the last five years, for example, Chinese imports of ores and other minerals grew by an average annual rate of 55 per cent.

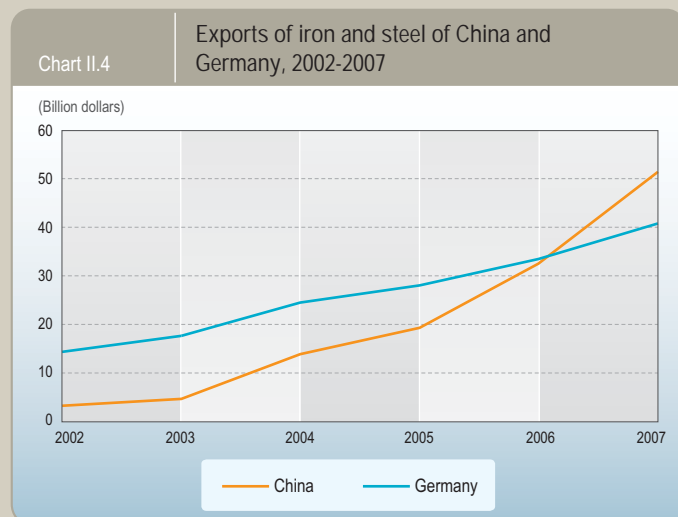


►► **Manufactured goods**

Iron and steel leads the way

In 2007, world exports of manufactured goods were valued at \$9.5 trillion, 15 per cent higher than in 2006 and in line with the expansion of total merchandise exports. The share of manufactured goods in total merchandise exports was 70 per cent; since 2000, however, this share has dropped by 5 points.

In 2007, the fastest growing components of manufactured goods were iron and steel, which increased by 27 per cent, followed by chemicals and transport equipment (18 per cent each). In recent years, iron and steel has been among the fastest growing export products of China, increasing by an annual rate of 73 per cent since 2002. Consequently, China overtook Germany to become the leading exporter of iron and steel in 2007, rising from 17th place in the ranking of world exporters in 2002.



A marked deceleration in trade in 2007

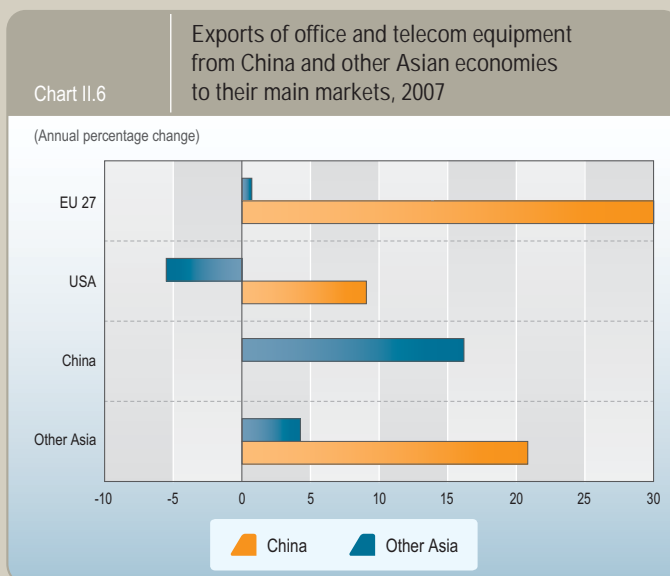
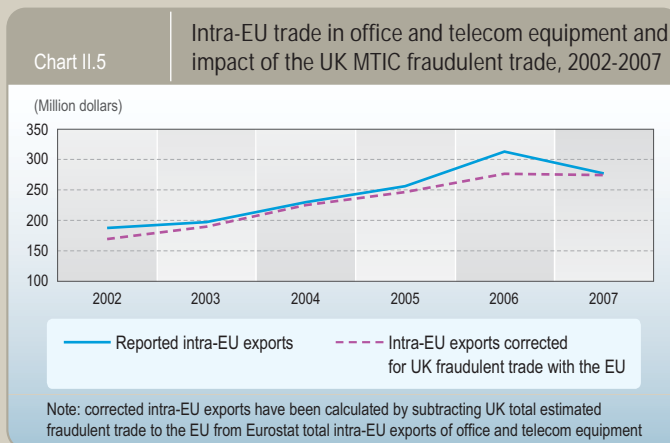
World trade in office and telecom equipment increased by less than 4 per cent in 2007, in sharp contrast to the 14 per cent growth registered in 2006.

This slowdown is widely spread across the world, but it has largely stemmed from measures taken by the United Kingdom against the so-called Missing Trader Intra-Community (MTIC) fraud. This involved the misappropriation of VAT by fraudulent importers within the European Union. The fraud tends to be targeted at high-value, low-volume goods, such as mobile phones and computer components, and considerably inflates trade between EU states in office and telecom equipment. It is estimated that trade associated with MTIC fraud dropped from \$42 billion in 2006 to just \$3 billion in 2007 in the UK, causing intra-EU trade in office and telecom equipment to decline by 12 per cent.

Excluding intra-EU trade flows, office and telecom equipment exports were still the least dynamic component of world trade. Their global value increased by 8 per cent as all major traders apart from the Republic of Korea and Japan registered a marked slowdown compared with their 2006 performance.

Despite sluggish import growth, the sizeable US and extra-EU trade deficits expanded again in 2007. US exports even decreased, for the first time since 2002. China increased its exports by a remarkable 21 per cent, further developing its role as a central hub for global manufacturing of electronic products. At the same time, China remained the fastest growing market for Asian economies' exports of integrated circuits and other intermediate products. Japan and most Asian information technology (IT) exporters continued strengthening their exports of integrated circuits and electronic components to the growing Asian market.

China, the Republic of Korea, Mexico and Thailand achieved an above-average export performance in office and telecom equipment due to their specialisation in finished products. The Republic of Korea and Mexico saw their exports of telecom equipment rise by about 25 per cent; Mexico overtook Japan and the United States to become the world's fifth-largest exporter of these products. Thailand benefited from further specialisation in electronic data processing and office equipment, and expanded its exports by 12 per cent.

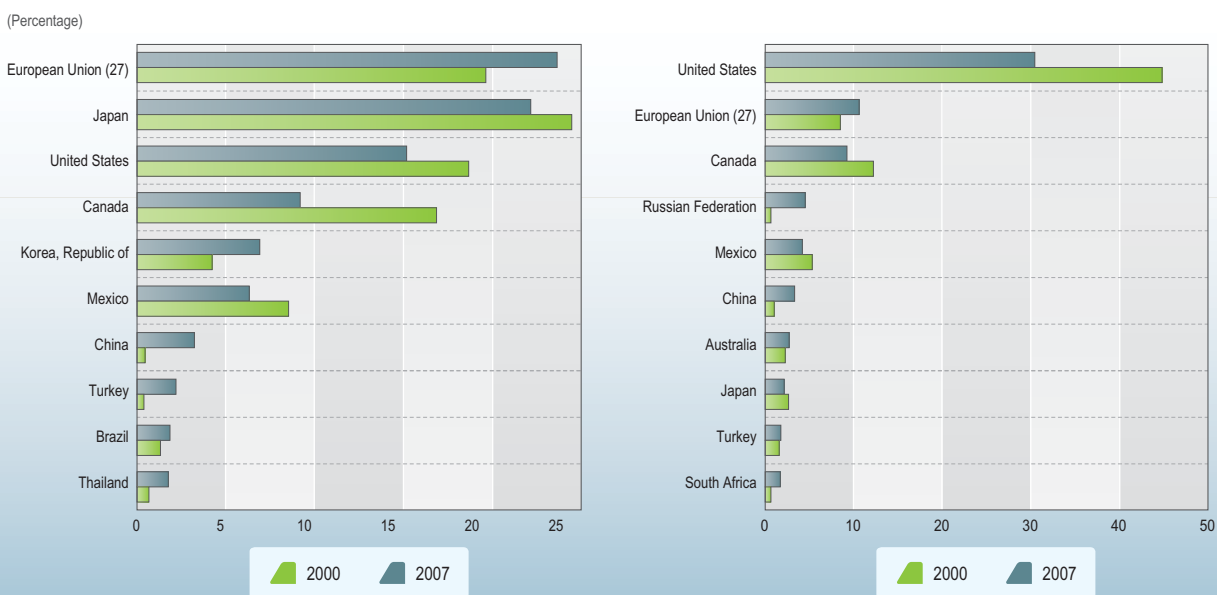


Automotive products

Competition from emerging economies increases

Driven by an 18 per cent increase in imports of the European Union and strong demand in the emerging and oil-rich economies, the value of world exports of automotive products expanded by 16 per cent in 2007. Exports to North America, however, almost stagnated (2 per cent) reflecting the lack of dynamism of this market. Between 2000 and 2007, exports to North America increased by an annual average rate of 5 per cent, less than half the world average for the period. As a result, excluding intra-EU trade, North America's share in world imports declined from 64 per cent in 2000 to 44 per cent in 2007. By contrast, the weight of emerging countries is increasing. Imports of the CIS, for example, expanded by a remarkable 60 per cent in 2007. Following a 76 per cent increase in 2006, car shipments from the European Union to Russia surged by a further 70 per cent in 2007. Japanese car exports to Russia also attained remarkable growth of 72 per cent and 54 per cent in 2006 and 2007 respectively.

Chart II.7 Shares in world exports of automotive products (excluding intra-EU(27) trade), 2000 and 2007



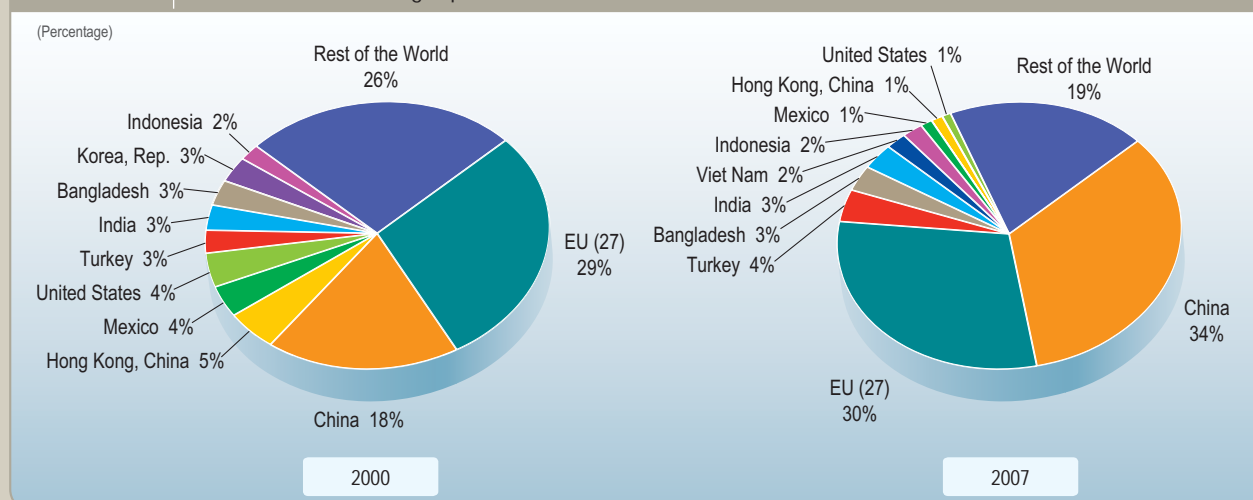
Clothing

Chinese exporters make inroads in the Commonwealth of Independent States

In 2007, the value of world exports of clothing increased by 12 per cent, the same rate as in 2006. Excluding China, the world's leading exporter, growth is a more modest 7 per cent. The clothing market's share in total merchandise exports has progressively declined from 3.2 per cent in 2000 to 2.5 per cent in 2007. Nonetheless, the value of China's clothing exports rose by 21 per cent in 2007 to \$115 billion, accounting for a third of world exports. This performance follows an even stronger one in 2006, when the country's exports grew by 29 per cent. China has also made impressive inroads in the CIS region, with exports expanding by an annual average of 41 per cent between 2000 and 2007. Between 2006 and 2007, the value of Chinese exports to this region doubled, reaching \$13.7 billion.

Extra-EU exports also experienced growth of 19 per cent, recording total trade of \$24.8 billion. Between 2000 and 2007, exports declined in the Republic of Korea (by an annual average of 13 per cent), Chinese Taipei (12 per cent), the United States (9 per cent), the Philippines (7 per cent) and Mexico (7 per cent). In contrast, a number of developing countries continue to increase their clothing exports, including Viet Nam (29 per cent rise in 2007), Madagascar (18 per cent), Egypt (23 per cent) and Cambodia (13 per cent).

Chart II.8 Shares in world clothing exports, 2000 and 2007



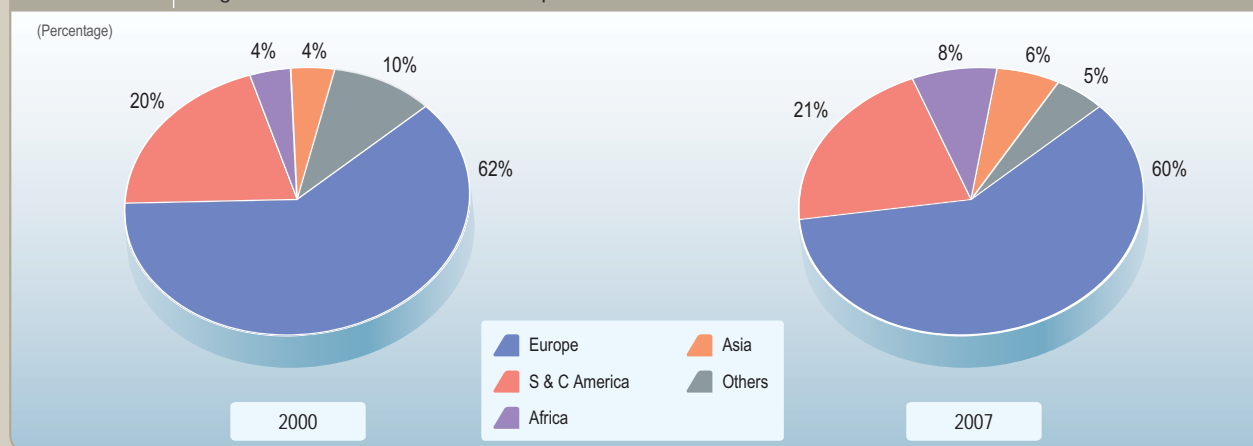
►► Cut flowers

Provide niche market for Africa

A key challenge for developing countries is to diversify their exports in order to reduce the volatility of their export earnings and to create new job opportunities. An example of this diversification is the development by some sub-Saharan countries of the cut flower industry. Between 2000 and 2007, cut flower exports from this region expanded by an average annual rate of 20 per cent. Africa's share of world exports doubled to 8 per cent over this period. Kenya, Africa's leading exporter of cut flowers, is the fourth-largest world supplier and the largest outside supplier to EU countries.

From 2003 to 2007, exports of cut flowers from Ethiopia increased by an average annual rate of 142 per cent. Zambia's exports expanded by an annual rate of 44 per cent between 2000 and 2006. This improvement was helped by factors such as a generous incentive package for investors and efficient transport services. Kenya's flower industry has benefited from the improved airport infrastructure serving the booming tourism sector.

Chart II.9 Regions' share in world cut flower exports, 2000 and 2007



► Export Processing Zones (EPZs)

South and Central America and the Caribbean face competition for clothing exports

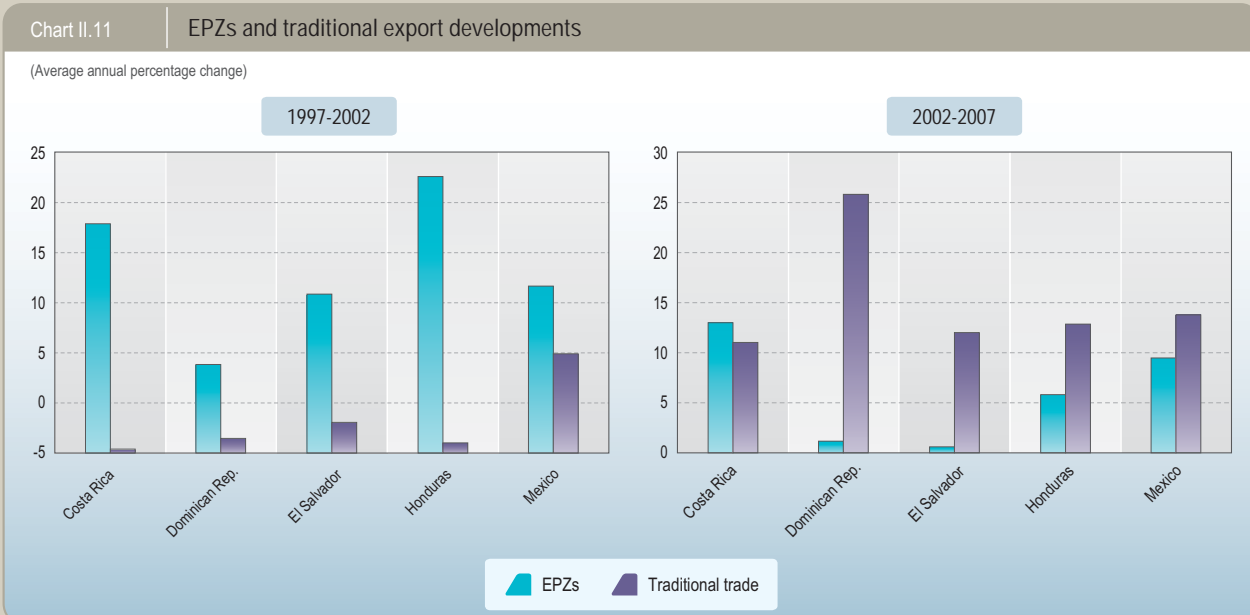
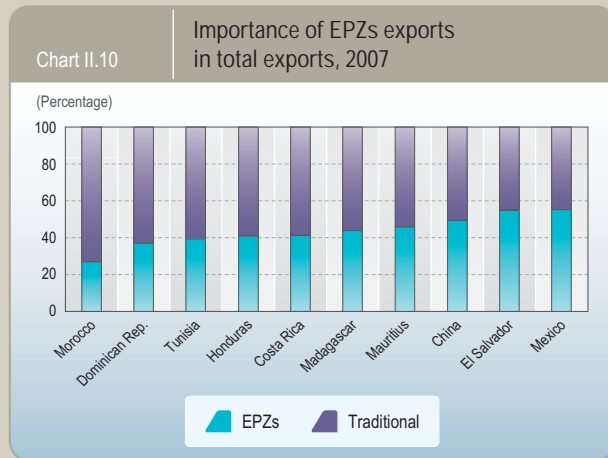
Labour-intensive mass-production activities tend to be based in low-cost labour countries. These activities often take place in “export processing zones” (EPZs) of developing economies, where imported materials and other intermediate goods are processed or assembled for export. For some countries, these EPZs account for a substantial proportion of their total exports.

From 1997 to 2007, exports of manufactured goods from EPZs in Mexico, the Dominican Republic and some Central American countries grew faster than traditional exports in the first half of this period but slower in the second half.

China’s entry into the WTO in 2001 and the expiry of the Agreement on Textiles and Clothing at the end of 2004 helped to increase global competition in the clothing market, which was reflected in lower export growth in the EPZs. The affected countries also faced competition from new Asian entrants, such as Viet Nam and Cambodia, as well as from traditional competitors, such as India and Bangladesh. As a result, US clothing imports from the EPZs of these countries declined at average annual rates of up to 13.4 per cent. Another reason for the decline was the higher export revenues from natural resources.

Some preferential trade agreements (PTAs), such as the US Caribbean Basin Trade Partnership Act, combined with safeguard measures imposed by the European Union and the United States on imports of certain textiles and clothing from China, helped some developing countries to maintain or even marginally increase their exports. Those PTAs, which permit the assembly of clothing from fabrics sourced from countries other than the United States, have helped small exporters, such as Madagascar and Haiti, increase their exports of clothing to the United States by 26 per cent and 15 per cent per year respectively in the last five years.

Some countries have managed to diversify the activities of their EPZs. The Dominican Republic increased its exports of electrical products and jewellery by nearly 9 per cent between 2002 and 2007; while Mexico has shifted to the relatively high-skilled sectors of automotive products, televisions and video projectors. Between 2000 and 2007, Mexico’s exports of TV receivers and video projectors expanded by 21 per cent per year. Costa Rica also expanded its exports of office and telecommunication equipment by an average annual rate of 21 per cent during this period. China, with a 32 per cent share in 2007, is now the major destination for Costa Rica’s exports of this product category.



1. Overview

Table II. 1

World merchandise exports by major product group, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products		Manufactures						
		Total	Fuels	Total	Iron and steel	Chemicals	Office and telecom equipment	Automotive products	Textiles	Clothing
Value	1128	2659	2038	9500	474	1483	1514	1183	238	345
Share in world merchandise trade	8.3	19.5	15.0	69.8	3.5	10.9	11.1	8.7	1.7	2.5
Annual percentage change										
1980-85	-2	-5	-5	2	-2	1	9	5	-1	4
1985-90	9	3	0	15	9	14	18	14	15	18
1990-95	7	2	1	9	8	10	15	8	8	8
1995-00	-1	10	12	5	-2	4	10	5	0	5
2000-07	13	21	20	12	22	17	8	13	7	10
2005	8	38	43	10	17	12	11	7	4	6
2006	11	28	23	13	18	13	14	11	8	12
2007	19	15	13	15	27	19	4	16	9	12

Table II.2

World merchandise exports by major product group and region, 2007

	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products		Manufactures						
		Total	Fuels	Total	Iron and steel	Chemicals	Office and telecom equipment	Automotive products	Textiles	Clothing
World	1127.7	2658.6	2038.4	9499.5	474.2	1483.2	1514.3	1182.9	238.1	345.3
Share in total exports	8.3	19.5	15.0	69.8	3.5	10.9	11.1	8.7	1.7	2.5
Annual percentage change										
2000-2007	11	17	17	11	19	14	7	11	6	8
2006	11	28	23	13	18	13	14	11	8	12
2007	19	15	13	15	27	19	4	16	9	12
North America	177.7	257.5	171.9	1338.0	26.9	199.3	204.0	219.9	16.9	11.0
Share in total exports	9.6	13.9	9.3	72.2	1.5	10.8	11.0	11.9	0.9	0.6
Annual percentage change										
2000-2007	6.4	15.4	14.7	4.8	13.3	9.9	-0.3	4.8	1.0	-7.7
2006	10.9	23.8	15.2	11.7	11.2	12.8	11.7	8.5	1.4	-8.2
2007	17.4	16.3	13.8	8.5	16.2	14.8	3.0	7.6	-1.8	-15.1
South and Central America	125.2	205.5	118.4	154.2	19.3	29.9	6.5	21.2	3.4	12.5
Share in total exports	25.1	41.2	23.7	30.9	3.9	6.0	1.3	4.2	0.7	2.5
Annual percentage change										
2000-2007	13	17	14	11	17	15	6	16	7	1
2006	12	35	25	10	4	16	13	14	-2	-4
2007	23	13	8	15	18	17	-5	12	22	0
Europe	519.3	605.5	392.6	4538.2	228.2	883.3	402.7	654.5	92.7	122.4
Share in total exports	9.0	10.5	6.8	78.6	4.0	15.3	7.0	11.3	1.6	2.1
Annual percentage change										
2000-2007	11	17	16	11	18	15	5	12	6	10
2006	10	30	22	12	19	12	14	9	5	7
2007	19	13	9	16	27	19	-7	18	11	14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	38.6	334.1	289.3	128.2	45.4	27.4	1.1	7.5	2.0	1.8
Share in total exports	7.6	65.5	56.7	25.1	8.9	5.4	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.3
Annual percentage change										
2000-2007	17	21	24	17	19	16	11	21	7	5
2006	17	29	28	17	10	16	35	32	8	1
2007	31	19	20	23	21	23	3	34	14	9
Africa	34.3	295.8	260.0	79.8	9.4	13.0	2.4	5.3	2.2	11.4
Share in total exports	8.1	69.7	61.3	18.8	2.2	3.1	0.6	1.3	0.5	2.7
Annual percentage change										
2000-2007	9	19	19	12	17	14	14	18	6	6
2006	6	23	21	9	0	11	28	14	22	1
2007	13	16	15	15	18	18	0	5	16	19
Middle East	19.2	565.4	554.5	159.3	4.5	43.1	16.6	9.8	7.0	5.3
Share in total exports	2.5	74.4	73.0	21.0	0.6	5.7	2.2	1.3	0.9	0.7
Annual percentage change										
2000-2007	15	16	16	15	24	20	9	25	5	10
2006	22	26	25	14	29	17	-8	37	28	29
2007	20	12	13	18	20	18	9	23	20	7
Asia	213.3	394.8	251.7	3101.9	140.4	287.0	880.9	264.6	113.8	181.0
Share in total exports	5.6	10.4	6.6	81.6	3.7	7.6	23.2	7.0	3.0	4.8
Annual percentage change										
2000-2007	11	19	17	12	22	16	10	13	7	10
2006	14	30	22	16	27	15	15	15	10	20
2007	20	18	16	16	32	21	10	18	9	12

Table II.3

Share of agricultural products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2007

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	8.3	8.3
North America	9.6	6.0
South and Central America	25.1	8.7
Europe	9.0	9.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7.6	10.9
Africa	8.1	14.0
Middle East	2.5	10.2
Asia	5.6	7.4
Share in primary products		
World	29.8	29.8
North America	40.8	23.9
South and Central America	37.9	31.3
Europe	46.2	35.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	10.3	49.6
Africa	10.4	47.5
Middle East	3.3	47.8
Asia	35.1	21.8

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.4

Share of fuels and mining products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2007

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	19.5	19.5
North America	13.9	19.0
South and Central America	41.2	19.2
Europe	10.5	16.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	65.5	11.1
Africa	69.7	15.4
Middle East	74.4	11.1
Asia	10.4	26.6
Share in primary products		
World	70.2	70.2
North America	59.2	76.1
South and Central America	62.1	68.7
Europe	53.8	64.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	89.7	50.4
Africa	89.6	52.5
Middle East	96.7	52.2
Asia	64.9	78.2

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.5

Share of fuels in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2007

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	15.0	15.0
North America	9.3	15.9
South and Central America	23.7	16.5
Europe	6.8	12.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	56.7	8.9
Africa	61.3	13.2
Middle East	73.0	9.1
Asia	6.6	19.8
Share in primary products		
World	53.8	53.8
North America	39.5	63.8
South and Central America	35.8	59.1
Europe	34.9	47.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	77.6	40.4
Africa	78.8	44.8
Middle East	94.9	42.5
Asia	41.4	58.1

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.6

Share of manufactures in total merchandise trade by region, 2007

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	69.8	69.8
North America	72.2	72.8
South and Central America	30.9	69.1
Europe	78.6	72.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	25.1	76.7
Africa	18.8	68.0
Middle East	21.0	75.7
Asia	81.6	63.7

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.7

Share of iron and steel in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2007

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	3.5	3.5
North America	1.5	2.2
South and Central America	3.9	2.8
Europe	4.0	3.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	8.9	4.3
Africa	2.2	4.4
Middle East	0.6	6.8
Asia	3.7	3.2
Share in manufactures		
World	5.0	5.0
North America	2.0	3.0
South and Central America	12.5	4.1
Europe	5.0	5.5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	35.4	5.6
Africa	11.8	6.5
Middle East	2.8	9.0
Asia	4.5	5.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.8

Share of chemicals in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2007

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	10.9	10.9
North America	10.8	8.7
South and Central America	6.0	13.3
Europe	15.3	12.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.4	9.8
Africa	3.1	10.0
Middle East	5.7	7.4
Asia	7.6	9.5
Share in manufactures		
World	15.6	15.6
North America	14.9	11.9
South and Central America	19.4	19.3
Europe	19.5	17.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	21.4	12.7
Africa	16.3	14.7
Middle East	27.1	9.8
Asia	9.3	14.9

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.9

Share of office and telecom equipment in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2007

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	11.1	11.1
North America	11.0	12.7
South and Central America	1.3	7.7
Europe	7.0	8.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.2	6.2
Africa	0.6	5.7
Middle East	2.2	7.1
Asia	23.2	16.8
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	12.0	11.1
Other Asia	26.6	18.6
Share in manufactures		
World	15.9	15.9
North America	15.2	17.4
South and Central America	4.2	11.1
Europe	8.9	12.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.9	8.0
Africa	3.1	8.4
Middle East	10.4	9.4
Asia	28.4	26.5
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	15.6	19.6
Other Asia	31.9	28.3

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.10

Share of automotive products in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2007

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	8.7	8.7
North America	11.9	12.6
South and Central America	4.2	9.5
Europe	11.3	9.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.5	12.6
Africa	1.3	9.6
Middle East	1.3	10.2
Asia	7.0	3.1
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	18.5	5.0
Other Asia	3.5	2.5
Share in manufactures		
World	12.5	12.5
North America	16.4	17.3
South and Central America	13.8	13.8
Europe	14.4	13.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.9	16.4
Africa	6.7	14.1
Middle East	6.2	13.5
Asia	8.5	4.8
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	24.2	8.8
Other Asia	4.2	3.8

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.11

Share of textiles in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2007

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	1.7	1.7
North America	0.9	1.3
South and Central America	0.7	2.7
Europe	1.6	1.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.4	2.2
Africa	0.5	4.0
Middle East	0.9	2.7
Asia	3.0	1.8
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.9	1.3
Other Asia	3.6	2.0
Share in manufactures		
World	2.5	2.5
North America	1.3	1.8
South and Central America	2.2	3.9
Europe	2.0	2.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.6	2.8
Africa	2.8	5.9
Middle East	4.4	3.5
Asia	3.7	2.8
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.2	2.3
Other Asia	4.4	3.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.12

Share of clothing in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2007

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	2.5	2.5
North America	0.6	3.5
South and Central America	2.5	1.7
Europe	2.1	2.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.3	5.3
Africa	2.7	2.1
Middle East	0.7	2.3
Asia	4.8	1.4
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.1	3.5
Other Asia	6.2	0.7
Share in manufactures		
World	3.6	3.6
North America	0.8	4.8
South and Central America	8.1	2.5
Europe	2.7	3.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.4	6.9
Africa	14.3	3.1
Middle East	3.3	3.1
Asia	5.8	2.1
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.1	6.2
Other Asia	7.4	1.1

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

2. Agriculture products

Table II.13

Exports of agricultural products of regions by destination, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
World	1127.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	11	11	19
Europe								
World	519.3	100.0	100.0	44.2	46.1	11	10	19
Europe	419.6	79.0	80.8	34.9	37.2	12	9	19
Asia	26.7	6.1	5.2	2.7	2.4	9	10	14
North America	23.9	5.4	4.6	2.4	2.1	9	11	6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	16.6	2.0	3.2	0.9	1.5	19	25	25
Africa	15.3	3.3	2.9	1.4	1.4	10	13	24
Middle East	11.2	2.5	2.1	1.1	1.0	9	7	20
South and Central America	4.7	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	6	20	17
Asia								
World	213.3	100.0	100.0	18.3	18.9	11	14	20
Asia	119.3	60.8	55.9	11.1	10.6	10	12	18
Europe	35.4	15.2	16.6	2.8	3.1	13	17	25
North America	28.7	13.8	13.4	2.5	2.5	11	14	13
Middle East	11.9	4.5	5.6	0.8	1.1	15	19	30
Africa	9.3	2.7	4.4	0.5	0.8	19	10	36
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.9	1.1	2.3	0.2	0.4	23	22	32
South and Central America	3.2	1.0	1.5	0.2	0.3	18	25	35
North America								
World	177.7	100.0	100.0	20.8	15.8	6	11	17
North America	74.8	42.6	42.1	8.9	6.6	6	9	8
Asia	55.6	31.6	31.3	6.6	4.9	6	13	21
Europe	20.7	13.7	11.7	2.9	1.8	4	7	17
South and Central America	12.0	5.4	6.8	1.1	1.1	10	15	32
Africa	6.8	2.8	3.8	0.6	0.6	11	15	60
Middle East	5.0	2.7	2.8	0.6	0.4	7	35	46
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.1	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.2	11	0	48
South and Central America								
World	125.2	100.0	100.0	9.6	11.1	13	12	23
Europe	40.8	33.9	32.6	3.2	3.6	12	12	27
Asia	25.1	15.8	20.1	1.5	2.2	17	5	31
North America	20.5	22.0	16.4	2.1	1.8	9	12	8
South and Central America	19.2	18.6	15.3	1.8	1.7	10	15	33
Africa	7.2	3.0	5.7	0.3	0.6	24	18	23
Middle East	6.4	3.9	5.1	0.4	0.6	18	21	23
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.7	2.2	4.6	0.2	0.5	25	21	4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	38.6	100.0	100.0	2.4	3.4	17	17	31
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	12.4	27.7	32.2	0.7	1.1	19	12	36
Asia	10.3	29.3	26.6	0.7	0.9	15	25	19
Europe	9.3	31.7	24.0	0.8	0.8	12	15	29
Africa	2.7	1.7	7.0	0.0	0.2	43	-4	118
Middle East	2.4	2.2	6.2	0.1	0.2	35	14	44
North America	0.8	3.2	2.0	0.1	0.1	9	13	3
South and Central America	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	-4	117	-38
Africa								
World	34.3	100.0	100.0	3.4	3.0	9	6	13
Europe	16.5	49.5	48.0	1.7	1.5	8	7	12
Africa	6.9	18.9	20.2	0.6	0.6	10	12	14
Asia	5.7	18.2	16.5	0.6	0.5	7	-7	15
Middle East	1.7	5.4	4.9	0.2	0.1	7	18	9
North America	1.6	5.2	4.7	0.2	0.1	7	-4	1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.6	1.0	1.8	0.0	0.1	20	-8	42
South and Central America	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	3	20	69
Middle East								
World	19.2	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.7	15	22	20
Middle East	10.8	54.8	56.3	0.7	1.0	15	31	22
Europe	3.0	22.6	15.8	0.3	0.3	9	-3	15
Asia	1.7	8.7	8.7	0.1	0.1	15	8	12
Africa	1.4	3.2	7.3	0.0	0.1	29	28	24
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.8	4.0	4.3	0.1	0.1	16	51	20
North America	0.4	2.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	9	7	10
South and Central America	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	7	47	16

Table II.14

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2000-07	2006	2007			2000-07	2006	2007	
Region						Region					
World	28026	100.0	9	12	14	World	109573	100.0	7	8	6
North America	17584	62.7	8	10	16	North America	39428	36.0	5	5	5
Europe	3582	12.8	10	15	14	Asia	25879	23.6	9	12	8
Asia	3541	12.6	12	13	13	Europe	21630	19.7	8	9	7
South and Central America	2664	9.5	11	19	10	South and Central America	19760	18.0	7	11	5
Africa	460	1.6	11	25	7	Africa	1764	1.6	6	0	-5
CIS	118	0.4	12	32	-7	CIS	715	0.7	8	21	7
Middle East	77	0.3	9	8	18	Middle East	397	0.4	9	-7	18
Economy						Economy					
United States	16362	58.4	7	12	14	Canada	27323	24.9	3	2	3
European Union (27)	3300	11.8	10	15	13	European Union (27)	20012	18.3	8	9	6
Mexico	1151	4.1	22	45	43	Mexico	12103	11.0	9	12	8
China	1020	3.6	24	19	17	China	5907	5.4	21	25	13
Brazil	704	2.5	12	25	6	Brazil	4226	3.9	9	10	6
Above 5	22537	80.4	-	-	-	Above 5	69571	63.5	-	-	-
Thailand	523	1.9	8	17	19	Chile	3968	3.6	9	17	-1
Chile	522	1.9	15	19	14	Thailand	3597	3.3	4	18	4
Australia	422	1.5	6	8	2	Indonesia	3219	2.9	11	13	6
New Zealand	333	1.2	9	-9	18	Australia	2773	2.5	7	1	5
Colombia	259	0.9	7	16	-8	New Zealand	1899	1.7	5	-4	-2
Indonesia	235	0.8	11	19	-3	Colombia	1806	1.6	4	4	4
Costa Rica	194	0.7	12	12	12	Costa Rica	1509	1.4	5	27	7
India	188	0.7	10	34	1	Ecuador	1481	1.4	6	10	2
Guatemala	185	0.7	9	29	2	Viet Nam	1467	1.3	15	8	18
Argentina	182	0.7	7	7	26	Malaysia	1442	1.3	17	24	27
Malaysia	172	0.6	16	2	56	India	1393	1.3	3	4	1
Viet Nam	153	0.5	16	7	12	Guatemala	1268	1.2	6	1	16
Peru	141	0.5	14	23	9	Argentina	1240	1.1	6	18	4
South Africa	136	0.5	6	6	1	Philippines	1088	1.0	6	9	8
Ecuador	128	0.5	8	25	21	Peru	967	0.9	17	26	11
Russian Federation	109	0.4	11	36	-8	Japan	940	0.9	4	9	9
Turkey	108	0.4	24	30	49	Honduras	723	0.7	6	1	16
Morocco	96	0.3	12	22	39	Korea, Republic of	667	0.6	7	-5	3
Switzerland	93	0.3	13	16	8	Russian Federation	656	0.6	8	22	6
Côte d'Ivoire	90	0.3	14	26	-15	Dominican Republic	626	0.6	4	22	0
Philippines	88	0.3	10	18	6	Turkey	611	0.6	12	9	18
Korea, Republic of	84	0.3	8	-9	7	Taipei, Chinese	541	0.5	1	0	10
Japan	84	0.3	6	17	11	Côte d'Ivoire	505	0.5	8	-22	-6
Uruguay	82	0.3	7	-45	111	Nicaragua	427	0.4	8	22	15
Taipei, Chinese	77	0.3	9	6	17	Switzerland	423	0.4	9	16	53
Canada	67	0.2	...	22	12	Uruguay	395	0.4	21	-36	8
Norway	51	0.2	1	4	21	Norway	362	0.3	8	33	27
Honduras	41	0.1	21	-17	28	South Africa	283	0.3	1	4	-9
Nicaragua	36	0.1	16	5	55	Israel	233	0.2	7	-6	8
Nigeria	35	0.1	32	489	51	El Salvador	220	0.2	2	-10	31
Hong Kong, China	29	0.1	-3	1	-4	Panama	178	0.2	2	-3	-4
Jamaica	27	0.1	2	9	13	Fiji	176	0.2	22	1	13
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	26	0.1	4	9	8	Bangladesh	175	0.2	2	36	-15
Israel	24	0.1	13	4	11	Singapore	170	0.2	3	11	25
Singapore	19	0.1	7	-17	26	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	149	0.1	-7	-5	-8
Above 40	27575	98.4	-	-	-	Above 40	107150	97.8	-	-	-

Table II.14 (continued)

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (27)					Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2000-07	2006	2007			2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
Region						Region					
World	528536	100.0	11	9	20	World	68939	100.0	1	0	5
Europe	397576	75.2	12	9	19	Asia	28393	41.2	2	2	1
South and Central America	45762	8.7	12	9	28	North America	22620	32.8	-1	-3	8
Asia	33492	6.3	11	15	18	Europe	8872	12.9	3	-2	11
Africa	20619	3.9	9	2	17	South and Central America	5303	7.7	4	2	6
North America	19381	3.7	3	6	16	CIS	2125	3.1	1	2	9
CIS	8077	1.5	11	13	25	Africa	1471	2.1	1	-7	3
Middle East	2892	0.5	8	1	15	Middle East	155	0.2	3	-11	24
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	379079	71.7	12	9	20	United States	17153	24.9	-1	-2	9
Brazil	19351	3.7	14	5	36	China	8852	12.8	3	2	-3
United States	14057	2.7	3	5	16	European Union (27)	7864	11.4	4	-2	10
Argentina	9126	1.7	13	14	30	Australia	5323	7.7	4	-3	3
China	7086	1.3	16	20	27	Canada	4833	7.0	-1	-4	4
Above 5	428699	81.1	-	-	-	Above 5	44024	63.9	-	-	-
Norway	5036	1.0	8	18	11	Thailand	3519	5.1	3	10	-2
Russian Federation	4866	0.9	10	12	21	Russian Federation	2049	3.0	1	1	7
Turkey	4677	0.9	13	3	9	Indonesia	1979	2.9	3	20	5
Canada	4356	0.8	2	7	15	Chile	1967	2.9	5	4	3
Indonesia	4127	0.8	10	14	13	Brazil	1885	2.7	7	-7	7
Chile	3959	0.7	15	15	22	New Zealand	1397	2.0	2	-7	7
Switzerland	3883	0.7	13	20	26	Korea, Republic of	1343	1.9	-5	-11	0
Thailand	3665	0.7	10	24	26	Malaysia	1267	1.8	3	11	18
South Africa	3204	0.6	10	-4	23	Viet Nam	1082	1.6	8	6	-1
Malaysia	3202	0.6	11	15	6	Philippines	1007	1.5	3	-3	8
New Zealand	2980	0.6	8	1	6	Taipei, Chinese	973	1.4	-3	-19	-5
India	2892	0.5	10	18	24	India	714	1.0	-3	7	8
Côte d'Ivoire	2711	0.5	7	2	20	South Africa	638	0.9	5	-11	-4
Viet Nam	2542	0.5	23	57	36	Mexico	632	0.9	5	1	12
Morocco	2519	0.5	12	5	12	Norway	475	0.7	-4	-20	13
Australia	2441	0.5	3	3	5	Argentina	416	0.6	8	48	73
Ecuador	2334	0.4	14	4	20	Singapore	378	0.5	3	12	17
Colombia	2249	0.4	10	4	20	Colombia	278	0.4	3	-2	-4
Ukraine	2031	0.4	23	23	37	Peru	242	0.4	12	40	-1
Costa Rica	1773	0.3	11	13	24	Turkey	173	0.3	12	3	26
Peru	1703	0.3	15	27	17	Morocco	147	0.2	-10	9	18
Israel	1697	0.3	10	1	24	Ecuador	135	0.2	-7	16	-13
Iceland	1658	0.3	9	9	11	Myanmar	126	0.2	7	22	5
Ghana	1375	0.3	16	7	26	Ghana	123	0.2	15	11	55
Kenya	1309	0.2	10	12	11	Iceland	119	0.2	-3	-8	1
Cameroon	1262	0.2	7	-3	16	Sri Lanka	107	0.2	-2	17	-4
Mexico	960	0.2	11	11	27	Mauritania	102	0.1	4	-22	4
Croatia	944	0.2	18	26	4	Guatemala	97	0.1	2	-16	4
Serbia	854	0.2	...	95	18	Switzerland	85	0.1	12	-4	66
Tunisia	851	0.2	13	44	-9	Croatia	83	0.1	24	103	-8
Uruguay	834	0.2	14	19	18	Ethiopia	79	0.1	4	24	-14
Egypt	826	0.2	19	9	28	Papua New Guinea	69	0.1	-9	-13	3
Philippines	752	0.1	9	5	13	Israel	68	0.1	5	-3	7
Japan	693	0.1	7	6	24	Greenland	65	0.1	-5	-8	2
Nigeria	622	0.1	13	-14	23	Tanzania	54	0.1	3	11	-2
Above 40	510487	96.6	-	-	-	Above 40	67898	98.5	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.15

Leading exporters and importers of agricultural products, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2007	1980	1990	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exporters									
European Union (27)	487.74	-	-	41.7	43.3	11	7	10	19
extra-EU (27) exports	108.66	-	-	10.1	9.6	10	8	13	15
United States	113.51	17.0	14.3	12.9	10.1	7	4	12	22
Canada	48.67	5.0	5.4	6.3	4.3	5	2	7	10
Brazil	48.22	3.4	2.4	2.8	4.3	18	14	13	22
China	38.85	1.5	2.4	3.0	3.4	13	19	13	19
Argentina	28.81	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.6	13	12	11	35
Thailand	24.96	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.2	11	4	21	16
Russian Federation ^a	23.52	-	-	1.4	2.1	18	23	23	36
Indonesia	23.43	1.6	1.0	1.4	2.1	17	16	27	31
Australia	22.35	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.0	4	-4	5	1
Malaysia	20.51	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.8	14	2	16	32
New Zealand	16.04	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	11	7	2	21
India	16.02	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.4	15	19	20	30
Mexico	15.59	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.4	8	13	15	8
Chile	13.63	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.2	11	11	14	19
Above 15	941.87	-	-	83.4	83.5	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	528.54	-	-	42.3	44.4	11	6	9	20
extra-EU (27) imports	149.46	-	-	13.2	12.5	10	5	9	20
United States	109.40	8.7	9.0	11.5	9.2	7	9	8	6
Japan	68.86	9.6	11.5	10.4	5.8	1	1	0	5
China	65.24	2.1	1.8	3.3	5.5	19	7	14	26
Canada ^b	27.34	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.3	9	11	12	14
Russian Federation ^{a, b}	26.88	-	-	1.5	2.3	16	23	22	15
Korea, Republic of	21.94	1.5	2.2	2.1	1.8	8	5	11	18
Mexico ^b	21.90	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.8	10	7	12	19
Hong Kong, China	13.43	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.1	2	-1	7	13
retained imports	8.60	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7	4	3	7	10
Saudi Arabia	12.45	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.0	12	31	8	26
United Arab Emirates ^a	11.29	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	17	17	22	28
Taipei, Chinese	10.78	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.9	5	5	2	12
Malaysia	10.61	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	13	3	17	25
Indonesia	10.46	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.9	9	11	2	40
Switzerland	10.37	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.9	9	4	7	17
Above 15	944.68	-	-	82.1	79.3	-	-	-	-

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.16

Exports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
World	414723	553051	849007	943676	1127667	8.8	8.3
Argentina	7482	11954	19182	21266	28806	45.4	51.5
Australia	11875	16446	21209	22178	22353	25.7	15.8
Belarus	-	761	1720	1844	2231	10.4	9.2
Brazil	9779	15464	35052	39528	48222	28.1	30.0
Cameroon b	695	438	735	1011	1099	23.9	30.5
Canada	22339	34789	41214	44210	48672	12.6	11.6
Chile	2779	6399	10098	11490	13632	33.3	20.0
China	10060	16384	28711	32543	38853	6.6	3.2
Colombia	2514	3106	4569	4922	5858	23.8	19.5
Costa Rica	927	1812	2337	2675	3091	30.9	33.0
Côte d'Ivoire b	2374	2308	3368	3508	3898	59.4	45.9
Croatia	...	595	1216	1518	1730	13.4	14.0
Ecuador	1236	1948	3215	3945	4245	39.5	30.8
Egypt b	669	613	1180	1105	1528	13.1	9.4
Ethiopia	260	406	822	908	1034	83.5	80.5
European Union (27)	-	230390	374939	410972	487736	9.4	9.2
intra-EU (27) exports	-	174774	291489	316861	379079	10.5	10.5
extra-EU (27) exports	-	55616	83450	94111	108657	7.1	6.4
Ghana b	...	621	1643	1616	...	37.2	43.6
Guatemala	849	1618	1996	2229	2845	60.0	41.1
Honduras	680	782	859	1133	1300	23.4	23.2
Hong Kong, China	4556	5693	4314	4688	5478	2.8	1.6
domestic exports	821	454	535	576	652	1.9	3.6
re-exports	3735	5240	3779	4113	4826	2.9	1.5
Iceland	1274	1257	1833	1857	2083	66.1	43.6
India	3506	5931	10271	12353	16020	14.0	11.0
Indonesia	4154	7764	14063	17907	23432	11.9	19.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	601	932	2279	2911	3512	3.2	4.1
Israel	1327	1182	1725	1799	2253	3.8	4.2
Japan	3298	4395	6007	6482	7558	0.9	1.1
Kenya	559	1062	1628	1898	2231	61.3	54.7
Korea, Republic of	2985	4298	5285	5346	6319	2.5	1.7
Malawi b	382	342	413	454	617	90.2	86.9
Malaysia	7500	8015	13377	15573	20515	8.2	11.6
Mexico	3466	9100	12557	14468	15589	5.5	5.7
Morocco	1228	1746	2575	2629	2804	23.5	19.1
New Zealand	5966	7642	13006	13235	16045	57.6	59.5
Nicaragua	295	547	716	843	976	84.8	81.2
Norway	3077	4244	5926	6615	7508	7.1	5.5
Pakistan b	1081	1234	2155	2210	2327	13.7	13.0
Panama	263	580	827	864	937	67.5	80.6
Paraguay	863	699	1432	1582	2377	80.4	85.4
Peru	789	1911	3163	3812	4184	27.2	15.0
Philippines	1683	2026	2729	2830	3190	5.1	6.3
Russian Federation b	-	7527	14097	17351	23523	7.1	6.6
Serbia	...	...	...	1372	1822	...	20.7
Serbia and Montenegro	...	389	1020	...	...	22.6	20.1
Singapore	4095	3723	4542	5088	5964	2.7	2.0
domestic exports	1183	1202	1879	2359	2399	1.5	1.5
re-exports	2912	2521	2662	2730	3565	4.3	2.5
South Africa	1691	3227	5246	5022	5573	10.8	8.0
Sri Lanka b	758	1093	1496	1695	2049	20.1	26.5
Switzerland	2244	2521	4000	4693	5993	3.1	3.5
Syrian Arab Republic	767	621	1084	2133	...	13.4	19.5
Taipei, Chinese	3732	3509	4468	4316	4503	2.4	1.9
Tanzania	...	432	732	704	889	65.9	43.9
Thailand	7786	12220	17816	21552	24960	17.7	16.3
Tunisia	418	548	1155	1456	1516	9.4	10.1
Turkey b	3300	3828	8093	8633	10042	13.8	9.4
Uganda	...	292	559	598	825	63.4	50.8
Ukraine	-	1585	4734	5132	6778	10.9	13.8
United Arab Emirates b	501	2818	3760	4683	6228	5.7	3.6
United States	59404	71408	82674	92664	113511	9.1	9.8
Uruguay	1025	1278	2129	2566	2863	55.7	63.7
Viet Nam b	...	3954	7579	9304	11697	27.3	24.2

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table II.17

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
Algeria	2766	2815	4280	4506	6103	30.7	22.1
Argentina	326	1644	1247	1396	2225	6.5	5.0
Australia b	2735	4234	6579	7268	8919	5.9	5.7
Bangladesh c, d	835	1716	2732	3228	4584	19.3	24.7
Belarus	-	1227	1843	2244	2487	14.2	8.7
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela b	986	1970	2404	3277	4487	13.5	10.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	1313	1378	1659	...	17.0
Brazil e	2690	4762	4341	5487	7235	8.5	6.0
Canada b	9009	15272	21436	23956	27341	6.4	7.2
Chile	461	1421	2156	2653	3442	7.7	7.3
China	7855	19544	45189	51653	65236	8.7	6.8
Colombia	593	1736	2191	2704	3466	15.0	10.5
Côte d'Ivoire b	...	453	884	1038	1202	16.3	19.5
Croatia	...	777	1785	2023	2340	9.9	9.1
Cuba d	...	826	1571	1556	...	17.1	16.4
Dominican Republic b, d	413	964	1172	1336	1697	10.2	12.3
Ecuador	206	423	900	985	1289	11.4	9.5
Egypt d	4793	4208	4791	4733	6242	30.0	23.1
El Salvador d	158	692	1024	983	1377	14.0	15.9
European Union (27) f	-	253703	405084	441077	528536	9.8	9.5
extra-EU (27) imports	-	78952	113596	124259	149457	8.6	7.7
Guatemala	196	673	1267	1379	1568	14.1	11.6
Hong Kong, China	8325	11728	11087	11904	13427	5.5	3.6
retained imports	4591	6488	7308	7792	8601	18.6	22.1
India	1721	3953	7547	7870	9580	7.7	4.4
Indonesia	2126	5727	7316	7487	10464	13.1	11.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	3830	2943	3794	4270	5196	21.2	11.3
Israel	1565	2288	2930	3253	3979	6.1	6.7
Japan	50762	62185	65947	65623	68865	16.4	11.1
Jordan	709	942	1547	1671	2199	20.5	16.3
Kazakhstan d	-	506	1413	1849	2140	10.0	6.5
Korea, Republic of	9531	12837	16773	18579	21943	8.0	6.1
Kuwait d	589	1312	2282	2373	2848	18.3	12.0
Lebanon b, d	...	1210	1603	1607	2017	19.4	16.5
Malaysia	2404	4610	7245	8505	10612	5.6	7.2
Mexico b	5374	10989	16457	18462	21901	6.3	7.8
Morocco	1096	1941	2774	2832	4622	16.8	14.6
New Zealand	756	1204	2200	2329	2841	8.7	9.2
Nigeria d	658	1212	2963	4261	6989	13.9	23.7
Norway	2090	2956	4823	5239	6770	8.6	8.4
Oman d	506	1158	1104	1230	1657	22.6	10.3
Pakistan	1568	1882	3656	4131	4518	17.3	13.9
Peru	668	998	1654	1795	2466	13.5	12.2
Philippines d	1665	3104	3860	4073	4300	8.4	7.4
Russian Federation b, d	-	9262	19154	23377	26884	20.7	12.0
Saudi Arabia	3487	5663	9138	9851	12445	18.7	13.8
Senegal d	372	394	950	917	1292	25.9	29.0
Singapore	4702	4890	6408	6985	8332	3.6	3.2
retained imports	1789	2369	3745	4255	4768	3.1	4.0
South Africa b	1219	1650	3048	3687	4832	6.2	6.0
Sri Lanka d	549	934	1131	1333	1509	13.0	13.4
Sudan	...	376	957	1090	...	24.2	13.5
Switzerland	5920	5693	8248	8854	10375	6.9	6.4
Syrian Arab Republic	791	850	1719	1810	...	22.3	15.8
Taipei, Chinese	6203	7899	9480	9659	10780	5.6	4.9
Thailand	3230	4484	7120	7347	8446	7.2	5.5
Tunisia	819	968	1461	1574	2298	11.3	12.1
Turkey d	2806	4133	6480	7286	10055	7.6	5.9
Ukraine	-	1092	3075	3574	4582	7.8	7.6
United Arab Emirates d	1726	3857	7241	8811	11295	11.0	8.6
United States	39966	69115	95803	103648	109403	5.5	5.4
Viet Nam d	236	1269	3668	4411	6086	8.1	10.0
Yemen d	...	...	1201	1084	1700	...	26.2

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

2.1 Food

Table II.18

Exports of food of regions by destination, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
World	913.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	11	11	21
Europe								
World	435.4	100.0	100.0	46.6	47.7	12	9	19
Europe	352.7	78.3	81.0	36.5	38.6	12	9	19
North America	21.3	5.9	4.9	2.7	2.3	9	13	8
Asia	19.2	5.6	4.4	2.6	2.1	8	7	17
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	15.0	2.2	3.4	1.0	1.6	19	25	24
Africa	12.5	3.4	2.9	1.6	1.4	9	12	21
Middle East	9.7	2.8	2.2	1.3	1.1	8	6	18
South and Central America	4.1	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	6	19	17
Asia								
World	164.3	100.0	100.0	17.9	18.0	11	11	23
Asia	87.3	59.2	53.2	10.6	9.6	10	8	20
Europe	27.2	14.0	16.5	2.5	3.0	14	14	30
North America	23.3	15.0	14.2	2.7	2.5	10	13	14
Middle East	10.8	5.5	6.6	1.0	1.2	14	17	30
Africa	8.5	3.2	5.2	0.6	0.9	19	9	37
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.5	1.4	2.7	0.2	0.5	23	19	34
South and Central America	2.1	0.9	1.3	0.2	0.2	16	18	42
North America								
World	134.1	100.0	100.0	18.5	14.7	8	13	22
North America	58.6	41.0	43.7	7.6	6.4	9	13	13
Asia	38.4	32.1	28.6	5.9	4.2	6	11	26
Europe	13.6	11.8	10.2	2.2	1.5	5	11	18
South and Central America	10.0	6.2	7.5	1.1	1.1	11	15	36
Africa	6.3	3.7	4.7	0.7	0.7	11	15	63
Middle East	4.5	3.5	3.4	0.7	0.5	7	38	46
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.0	1.3	1.5	0.2	0.2	10	-1	50
South and Central America								
World	110.8	100.0	100.0	10.6	12.1	13	12	24
Europe	36.2	34.0	32.7	3.6	4.0	13	12	26
Asia	21.1	14.8	19.0	1.6	2.3	18	4	30
South and Central America	17.7	19.6	16.0	2.1	1.9	10	14	34
North America	16.7	20.8	15.1	2.2	1.8	8	13	11
Africa	7.0	3.4	6.4	0.4	0.8	24	18	23
Middle East	6.2	4.3	5.6	0.5	0.7	18	22	21
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.6	2.5	5.0	0.3	0.6	25	21	3
Africa								
World	26.6	100.0	100.0	3.3	2.9	9	6	12
Europe	13.4	51.4	50.3	1.7	1.5	9	8	11
Africa	5.9	20.1	22.3	0.7	0.6	11	12	13
Asia	2.9	13.4	10.9	0.4	0.3	6	-9	16
Middle East	1.5	6.7	5.7	0.2	0.2	7	19	8
North America	1.3	5.6	4.8	0.2	0.1	7	-6	-1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.6	1.2	2.3	0.0	0.1	19	-11	44
South and Central America	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	9	29	72

Table II.19

Imports of food of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada ^a					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007	
Region						Region					
World	28026	100.0	9	12	14	World	109573	100.0	7	8	6
North America	17584	62.7	8	10	16	North America	39428	36.0	5	5	5
Europe	3582	12.8	10	15	14	Asia	25879	23.6	9	12	8
Asia	3541	12.6	12	13	13	Europe	21630	19.7	8	9	7
South and Central America	2664	9.5	11	19	10	South and Central America	19760	18.0	7	11	5
Africa	460	1.6	11	25	7	Africa	1764	1.6	6	0	-5
CIS	118	0.4	12	32	-7	CIS	715	0.7	8	21	7
Middle East	77	0.3	9	8	18	Middle East	397	0.4	9	-7	18
Economy						Economy					
United States	16362	58.4	7	12	14	Canada	27323	24.9	3	2	3
European Union (27)	3300	11.8	10	15	13	European Union (27)	20012	18.3	8	9	6
Mexico	1151	4.1	22	45	43	Mexico	12103	11.0	9	12	8
China	1020	3.6	24	19	17	China	5907	5.4	21	25	13
Brazil	704	2.5	12	25	6	Brazil	4226	3.9	9	10	6
Above 5	22537	80.4	-	-	-	Above 5	69571	63.5	-	-	-
Thailand	523	1.9	8	17	19	Chile	3968	3.6	9	17	-1
Chile	522	1.9	15	19	14	Thailand	3597	3.3	4	18	4
Australia	422	1.5	6	8	2	Indonesia	3219	2.9	11	13	6
New Zealand	333	1.2	9	-9	18	Australia	2773	2.5	7	1	5
Colombia	259	0.9	7	16	-8	New Zealand	1899	1.7	5	-4	-2
Indonesia	235	0.8	11	19	-3	Colombia	1806	1.6	4	4	4
Costa Rica	194	0.7	12	12	12	Costa Rica	1509	1.4	5	27	7
India	188	0.7	10	34	1	Ecuador	1481	1.4	6	10	2
Guatemala	185	0.7	9	29	2	Viet Nam	1467	1.3	15	8	18
Argentina	182	0.7	7	7	26	Malaysia	1442	1.3	17	24	27
Malaysia	172	0.6	16	2	56	India	1393	1.3	3	4	1
Viet Nam	153	0.5	16	7	12	Guatemala	1268	1.2	6	1	16
Peru	141	0.5	14	23	9	Argentina	1240	1.1	6	18	4
South Africa	136	0.5	6	6	1	Philippines	1088	1.0	6	9	8
Ecuador	128	0.5	8	25	21	Peru	967	0.9	17	26	11
Russian Federation	109	0.4	11	36	-8	Japan	940	0.9	4	9	9
Turkey	108	0.4	24	30	49	Honduras	723	0.7	6	1	16
Morocco	96	0.3	12	22	39	Korea, Republic of	667	0.6	7	-5	3
Switzerland	93	0.3	13	16	8	Russian Federation	656	0.6	8	22	6
Côte d'Ivoire	90	0.3	14	26	-15	Dominican Republic	626	0.6	4	22	0
Philippines	88	0.3	10	18	6	Turkey	611	0.6	12	9	18
Korea, Republic of	84	0.3	8	-9	7	Taipei, Chinese	541	0.5	1	0	10
Japan	84	0.3	6	17	11	Côte d'Ivoire	505	0.5	8	-22	-6
Uruguay	82	0.3	7	-45	111	Nicaragua	427	0.4	8	22	15
Taipei, Chinese	77	0.3	9	6	17	Switzerland	423	0.4	9	16	53
Canada	67	0.2	...	22	12	Uruguay	395	0.4	21	-36	8
Norway	51	0.2	1	4	21	Norway	362	0.3	8	33	27
Honduras	41	0.1	21	-17	28	South Africa	283	0.3	1	4	-9
Nicaragua	36	0.1	16	5	55	Israel	233	0.2	7	-6	8
Nigeria	35	0.1	32	489	51	El Salvador	220	0.2	2	-10	31
Hong Kong, China	29	0.1	-3	1	-4	Panama	178	0.2	2	-3	-4
Jamaica	27	0.1	2	9	13	Fiji	176	0.2	22	1	13
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	26	0.1	4	9	8	Bangladesh	175	0.2	2	36	-15
Israel	24	0.1	13	4	11	Singapore	170	0.2	3	11	25
Singapore	19	0.1	7	-17	26	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	149	0.1	-7	-5	-8
Above 40	27575	98.4	-	-	-	Above 40	107150	97.8	-	-	-

Table II.20

Leading exporters and importers of food, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change				
		2007	1980	1990	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exporters										
European Union (27)	406.83	-	-	43.8	44.6	12	7	9	19	
extra-EU (27) exports	87.93	-	-	10.7	9.6	10	7	12	16	
United States	87.59	17.6	13.4	12.6	9.6	7	3	12	27	
Brazil	42.10	4.2	2.8	3.0	4.6	19	13	13	23	
China	33.15	1.4	2.5	3.1	3.6	14	18	13	19	
Canada	31.86	3.5	3.5	4.1	3.5	9	5	12	18	
Argentina	28.12	2.3	2.2	2.7	3.1	14	13	11	36	
Thailand	17.69	1.3	2.1	2.3	1.9	9	3	15	20	
Australia	17.57	3.3	2.5	2.9	1.9	5	-5	5	-2	
Indonesia	16.31	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.8	17	15	16	42	
Malaysia	16.20	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.8	17	-3	14	45	
Mexico	14.62	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.6	9	13	17	9	
New Zealand	13.44	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.5	13	9	1	23	
India	13.20	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	14	16	14	29	
Russian Federation a	12.62	-	-	0.9	1.4	19	30	23	45	
Chile	9.65	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.1	12	14	15	13	
Above 15	760.96	-	-	83.3	83.3	-	-	-	-	
Importers										
European Union (27)	436.38	-	-	42.5	45.3	12	7	9	20	
extra-EU (27) imports	117.48	-	-	12.2	12.2	11	6	9	21	
United States	87.50	8.8	8.9	10.9	9.1	8	9	10	9	
Japan	55.28	7.2	10.1	10.3	5.7	2	2	-3	6	
China	32.29	1.4	1.4	1.9	3.3	20	2	6	41	
Russian Federation a, b	25.18	-	-	1.8	2.6	17	24	21	16	
Canada b	23.25	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.4	10	11	14	16	
Mexico b	18.24	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.9	12	7	13	22	
Korea, Republic of	15.69	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.6	11	6	12	20	
Saudi Arabia	11.83	1.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	12	31	8	26	
Hong Kong, China	11.19	1.2	1.9	1.9	1.2	3	1	7	18	
retained imports	7.89	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.8	4	2	4	14	
United Arab Emirates a	10.49	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	16	17	22	27	
Switzerland	8.67	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.9	10	4	7	18	
Malaysia	8.55	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	13	2	16	25	
Indonesia	7.85	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.8	13	7	13	44	
Australia b	7.65	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	13	13	12	23	
Above 15	756.74	-	-	79.7	78.5	-	-	-	-	

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.21

Exports of food of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
World	315559	432811	682768	755657	913020	6.9	6.7
Argentina	6949	11491	18635	20677	28115	43.6	50.3
Australia	7937	12583	17075	17937	17574	19.7	12.4
Belarus	-	495	1319	1478	1762	6.8	7.2
Brazil	8697	12808	30432	34341	42099	23.3	26.2
Cameroon b	409	272	418	430	472	14.9	13.1
Canada	10898	17630	24282	27108	31864	6.4	7.6
Chile	1965	4424	7440	8555	9651	23.0	14.1
China	7868	13559	24635	27864	33152	5.4	2.7
Colombia	2222	2502	3611	3859	4576	19.2	15.3
Costa Rica	848	1648	2122	2447	2845	28.1	30.4
Côte d'Ivoire	...	1806	2770	2856	3185	46.4	37.5
Croatia	...	394	918	1177	1291	8.9	10.4
Ecuador	1198	1758	2785	3431	3742	35.7	27.1
Egypt	251	377	932	898	1268	8.0	7.8
Ethiopia	186	321	681	736	780	66.0	60.8
European Union (27)	-	189387	313560	342440	406827	7.7	7.6
intra-EU (27) exports	-	143213	245975	266676	318900	8.6	8.8
extra-EU (27) exports	-	46174	67585	75764	87927	5.9	5.2
Ghana b	...	513	1570	1516	...	30.7	40.9
Guatemala	778	1518	1820	2010	2576	56.3	37.2
Honduras	649	730	821	1079	1246	21.8	22.3
Hong Kong, China	3385	3664	2594	2988	3777	1.8	1.1
domestic exports	742	363	422	445	478	1.5	2.6
re-exports	2644	3302	2172	2543	3298	1.8	1.0
Iceland	1266	1240	1807	1829	2059	65.2	43.1
India	2782	5398	9002	10261	13204	12.7	9.1
Indonesia	2853	5526	9872	11453	16308	8.4	13.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	...	818	2108	2690	3286	2.8	3.8
Israel	1022	824	1307	1393	1799	2.6	3.3
Japan	1706	2170	2949	3147	3615	0.5	0.5
Kenya	502	927	1306	1483	1745	53.5	42.8
Korea, Republic of	2162	2665	3009	2985	3343	1.5	0.9
Malawi b	374	331	394	431	584	87.4	82.2
Malaysia	3434	5440	9800	11175	16203	5.5	9.2
Mexico	3057	8179	11482	13473	14623	4.9	5.4
Morocco	1105	1596	2370	2414	2587	21.5	17.6
New Zealand	4272	5825	10779	10929	13442	43.9	49.8
Nicaragua	251	534	697	830	962	82.8	80.0
Norway	2365	3827	5411	6024	6822	6.4	5.0
Pakistan	516	964	1933	2002	2116	10.7	11.9
Panama	258	569	819	854	925	66.2	79.5
Paraguay	502	564	1277	1445	2219	64.9	79.7
Peru	703	1736	2911	3490	3839	24.7	13.7
Philippines	1532	1815	2504	2589	2938	4.6	5.8
Russian Federation b	-	3805	7059	8697	12619	3.6	3.6
Serbia	...	...	...	1224	1642	...	18.6
Serbia and Montenegro	...	290	887	...	...	16.9	17.5
Singapore	2747	3091	3795	4226	5099	2.2	1.7
domestic exports	1077	1092	1698	1878	2220	1.4	1.4
re-exports	1671	1999	2097	2348	2879	3.4	2.0
South Africa	...	2232	3990	3785	4213	7.4	6.0
Sri Lanka	649	...	1369	1514	1834	...	23.7
Switzerland	1756	2007	3442	4097	5281	2.5	3.1
Syrian Arab Republic	577	408	864	1899	...	8.8	17.4
Taipei, Chinese	2703	1819	2205	1917	1983	1.2	0.8
Tanzania	...	359	574	585	726	54.8	35.9
Thailand	6611	9924	12820	14684	17690	14.4	11.6
Tunisia	384	510	1088	1384	1444	8.7	9.6
Turkey b	2906	3521	7714	7932	9243	12.7	8.6
Uganda	...	241	473	523	739	52.4	45.6
Ukraine	-	1339	4232	4609	6141	9.2	12.5
United Arab Emirates b	73	2706	3510	4378	5824	5.4	3.4
United States	42422	54341	61704	69206	87593	6.9	7.5
Uruguay	670	1064	1823	2181	2388	46.4	53.1
Viet Nam b	...	3666	6566	7684	9533	25.3	19.7

a Or nearest year.

b Shares include significant exports from processing zones.

Table II.22

Imports of food of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
Algeria	2306	2578	3935	4062	5473	28.1	19.8
Argentina	164	1267	814	889	1654	5.0	3.7
Australia b	1943	3245	5530	6196	7650	4.6	4.9
Bangladesh c, d	650	1254	1817	2153	3124	14.1	16.8
Belarus	-	1027	1562	1905	2091	11.9	7.3
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela b	739	1704	2166	2928	4045	11.7	9.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	1226	1272	1542	...	15.8
Brazil e	2112	3665	3210	4095	5522	6.6	4.6
Canada b	7143	12027	17564	20033	23252	5.0	6.1
Chile	308	1228	1851	2348	3085	6.6	6.5
China	4619	9043	21541	22917	32290	4.0	3.4
Colombia	395	1405	1847	2277	3008	12.2	9.1
Côte d'Ivoire b	...	427	858	1006	1163	15.3	18.9
Croatia	...	653	1543	1775	2053	8.3	7.9
Cuba d	...	765	1517	1502	...	15.8	15.8
Ecuador	156	310	772	856	1145	8.3	8.4
Egypt	2903	3531	3979	3936	5242	25.2	19.4
El Salvador d	128	613	934	897	1251	12.4	14.4
European Union (27) f	-	200032	334643	363492	436381	7.8	7.8
extra-EU (27) imports	-	57170	88689	96856	117481	6.2	6.0
Guatemala	169	592	1140	1236	1418	12.4	10.4
Hong Kong, China	6551	9165	8823	9467	11189	4.3	3.0
retained imports	3908	5864	6651	6924	7890	16.8	20.3
India	771	2215	4681	4905	5832	4.3	2.7
Indonesia	1104	3336	4841	5455	7848	7.7	8.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	...	2585	3051	3177	3884	18.6	8.4
Israel	1197	1923	2460	2724	3283	5.1	5.6
Japan	34154	48580	53637	52173	55283	12.8	8.9
Jordan	672	851	1424	1523	2028	18.5	15.0
Kazakhstan d	-	459	1263	1644	1894	9.1	5.8
Kenya	199	403	507	668	990	13.0	11.0
Korea, Republic of	3912	7722	11609	13041	15692	4.8	4.4
Kuwait d	561	1249	2195	2261	2713	17.5	11.5
Lebanon b, d	...	1107	1425	1438	1800	17.8	14.7
Malaysia	2021	3526	5884	6841	8549	4.3	5.8
Mexico b	4326	8485	13327	14998	18239	4.9	6.5
Morocco	677	1585	2195	2168	3822	13.7	12.1
New Zealand	643	1074	1994	2122	2624	7.7	8.5
Nigeria	...	1159	2864	4116	6613	13.3	22.4
Norway	1584	2221	3791	4254	5458	6.5	6.8
Oman d	486	1122	1060	1167	1573	21.9	9.8
Pakistan	1276	1524	2606	3061	2889	14.0	8.9
Peru	621	864	1431	1564	2136	11.6	10.6
Philippines d	1348	2598	3431	3648	3900	7.0	6.7
Russian Federation b, d	-	8292	17946	21782	25184	18.6	11.3
Saudi Arabia	3319	5375	8716	9388	11827	17.8	13.1
Senegal d	350	362	898	858	1221	23.8	27.4
Singapore	3685	4354	5639	6093	7397	3.2	2.8
retained imports	2014	2354	3543	3745	4519	3.1	3.8
South Africa b	846	1255	2451	3008	4072	4.7	5.1
Sri Lanka	502	...	1030	1198	1354	...	12.0
Sudan	...	360	907	1053	...	23.2	13.0
Switzerland	4371	4519	6861	7369	8667	5.5	5.4
Syrian Arab Republic	745	726	1404	1519	...	19.0	13.2
Taipei, Chinese	3495	5013	6619	6653	7421	3.6	3.4
Thailand	1672	2677	4700	4972	5903	4.3	3.9
Tunisia	582	706	1114	1231	1873	8.2	9.9
Turkey d	1856	2128	3284	3486	5250	3.9	3.1
Ukraine	-	882	2597	3049	3964	6.3	6.5
United Arab Emirates d	1627	3622	6794	8271	10487	10.3	7.9
United States	30055	51226	72879	80283	87503	4.1	4.3
Viet Nam d	...	814	2314	2695	3932	5.2	6.5
Yemen d	...	...	1155	1044	1655	...	25.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

3. Fuels and mining products

Table II.23

Exports of fuels and mining products of regions by destination, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
World	2658.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	17	28	15
Europe								
World	605.5	100.0	100.0	23.8	22.8	17	30	13
Europe	486.2	79.9	80.3	19.0	18.3	17	30	11
North America	50.9	11.0	8.4	2.6	1.9	12	20	10
Asia	23.3	3.5	3.8	0.8	0.9	18	37	28
Africa	14.7	1.6	2.4	0.4	0.6	24	38	33
Middle East	8.1	0.9	1.3	0.2	0.3	24	18	9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.9	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.2	22	46	37
South and Central America	4.0	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	17	46	19
Middle East								
World	565.4	100.0	100.0	23.3	21.3	16	26	12
Asia	364.2	62.0	64.4	14.4	13.7	17	28	13
Europe	76.6	16.0	13.6	3.7	2.9	13	16	14
North America	58.3	12.6	10.3	2.9	2.2	13	17	19
Middle East	23.5	2.6	4.2	0.6	0.9	24	17	14
Africa	15.4	2.7	2.7	0.6	0.6	16	22	9
South and Central America	2.7	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	9	21	-10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16	-2	7
Asia								
World	394.8	100.0	100.0	14.0	14.9	19	30	18
Asia	316.4	83.3	80.1	11.6	11.9	18	26	17
Europe	28.9	5.7	7.3	0.8	1.1	23	34	23
North America	20.7	7.0	5.2	1.0	0.8	14	34	11
Middle East	12.0	0.9	3.0	0.1	0.5	41	103	34
South and Central America	6.3	0.6	1.6	0.1	0.2	35	23	54
Africa	5.7	0.3	1.5	0.0	0.2	48	171	15
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	25	27	24
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	334.1	100.0	100.0	10.0	12.6	21	29	19
Europe	233.8	63.4	70.0	6.3	8.8	23	30	16
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	37.5	14.3	11.2	1.4	1.4	17	27	25
Asia	34.4	7.7	10.3	0.8	1.3	26	37	43
North America	16.2	7.1	4.8	0.7	0.6	15	14	6
Middle East	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.1	0.2	30	53	27
South and Central America	2.3	5.5	0.7	0.5	0.1	-10	-29	-23
Africa	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	23	-7	30
Africa								
World	295.8	100.0	100.0	10.2	11.1	19	23	16
Europe	107.8	46.1	36.4	4.7	4.1	15	22	10
North America	82.2	24.4	27.8	2.5	3.1	21	25	15
Asia	63.2	17.4	21.4	1.8	2.4	23	37	19
Africa	14.3	5.2	4.8	0.5	0.5	18	20	21
South and Central America	13.2	4.2	4.5	0.4	0.5	20	20	31
Middle East	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.1	12	26	-3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9	-34	28
North America								
World	257.5	100.0	100.0	11.0	9.7	15	24	16
North America	172.4	75.4	66.9	8.3	6.5	13	16	12
Europe	32.8	9.8	12.7	1.1	1.2	20	49	30
Asia	32.7	9.5	12.7	1.0	1.2	20	45	23
South and Central America	16.4	4.3	6.4	0.5	0.6	22	43	26
Africa	1.7	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	19	76	49
Middle East	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.1	18	106	-3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	31	-28	78
South and Central America								
World	205.5	100.0	100.0	7.9	7.7	17	35	13
North America	78.0	48.2	38.0	3.8	2.9	13	20	8
Asia	43.4	10.6	21.1	0.8	1.6	29	61	35
South and Central America	41.7	23.5	20.3	1.8	1.6	15	20	12
Europe	37.5	14.1	18.3	1.1	1.4	22	75	5
Africa	2.2	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.1	31	61	15
Middle East	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	10	3	1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	4	-8	-25

3.1. Fuels

Table II.24

Imports of fuels of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
European Union (27)						United States					
Region						Region					
World	661780	100.0	17	24	6	World	372251	100.0	15	16	8
Europe	271281	41.0	16	20	5	North America	114556	30.8	14	16	6
CIS	187240	28.3	23	29	10	Africa	79778	21.4	21	25	14
Africa	85732	13.0	14	23	5	South and Central America	67496	18.1	13	8	5
Middle East	60739	9.2	10	15	1	Middle East	53764	14.4	12	16	7
South and Central America	10946	1.7	21	60	-1	Europe	30413	8.2	12	6	0
North America	10870	1.6	15	13	14	CIS	15039	4.0	49	23	24
Asia	9846	1.5	25	22	3	Asia	11205	3.0	13	26	17
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	207346	31.3	17	22	6	Canada	80039	21.5	14	12	8
Russian Federation	156097	23.6	22	28	9	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	39106	10.5	12	11	8
Norway	59478	9.0	14	15	3	Saudi Arabia	36452	9.8	14	16	12
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	33190	5.0	16	28	13	Mexico	34516	9.3	15	28	1
Saudi Arabia	20295	3.1	7	7	-19	Nigeria	33666	9.0	17	16	16
Algeria	20270	3.1	9	13	-6	European Union (27)	26148	7.0	15	10	3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	16674	2.5	14	23	4	Algeria	18384	4.9	30	49	14
Kazakhstan	14853	2.2	29	31	1	Angola	12867	3.5	19	38	6
Nigeria	11982	1.8	12	34	-6	Russian Federation	11519	3.1	44	24	8
Azerbaijan	9768	1.5	41	117	53	Iraq	11366	3.1	8	27	-4
Above 10	549952	83.1	-	-	-	Above 10	304064	81.7	-	-	-
Japan						China					
Region						Region					
World	172777	100.0	12	22	7	World	104930	100.0	26	39	18
Middle East	111334	64.4	13	25	4	Middle East	39242	37.4	24	35	15
Asia	47191	27.3	9	12	5	Africa	26099	24.9	32	44	24
Africa	5628	3.3	35	72	4	Asia	20584	19.6	18	21	17
CIS	5395	3.1	53	-6	181	CIS	12701	12.1	46	51	17
North America	2187	1.3	0	2	3	South and Central America	5287	5.0	80	209	15
South and Central America	566	0.3	44	463	105	North America	614	0.6	29	-30	85
Europe	440	0.3	22	14	142	Europe	403	0.4	-6	-2	8
Economy						Economy					
Saudi Arabia	34666	20.1	14	30	-5	Saudi Arabia	13644	13.0	37	28	15
United Arab Emirates	31955	18.5	12	25	2	Angola	12880	12.3	32	66	18
Qatar	16891	9.8	16	39	15	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	11643	11.1	33	49	29
Australia	15486	9.0	14	14	10	Russian Federation	9354	8.9	43	44	-1
Indonesia	12687	7.3	6	12	5	Oman	6596	6.3	11	48	8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	12455	7.2	13	7	13	Korea, Republic of	6532	6.2	18	66	12
Kuwait	9911	5.7	10	19	9	Sudan	4143	3.9	28	-27	121
Malaysia	6457	3.7	10	2	29	Kazakhstan	3226	3.1	59	127	141
Russian Federation	5210	3.0	52	-6	171	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	2505	2.4	80	293	11
Oman	3562	2.1	8	-2	34	United Arab Emirates	2465	2.3	32	37	3
Above 10	149280	86.4	-	-	-	Above 10	72987	69.6	-	-	-

Table II.25

Imports of fuels of selected regions and economies from the Middle East, 2000 and 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change			
	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Asia						
Japan	47.5	111.3	13	40	25	4
Korea, Republic of	24.4	63.5	15	44	31	7
China	8.7	39.2	24	47	35	15
India	...	45.3	...	...	...	...
Taipei, Chinese	6.6	27.5	23	38	31	11
Singapore	10.4	23.1	12	33	16	9
Thailand	5.5	16.6	17	45	23	-1
Pakistan	3.5	7.6	12	36	50	5
Indonesia	2.3	4.8	11	128	20	-2
Europe						
European Union (27)	34.4	67.7	10	42	15	3
Turkey a	31.9	60.7	10	42	15	1
Turkey a	2.2	6.9	17	51	20	22
North America						
United States	25.8	57.7	12	24	16	7
United States	24.4	53.8	12	23	16	7
Canada b	1.1	3.3	17	36	32	1

a 2005 instead of 2006.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.26

Exports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
World	362586	668000	1461010	1799441	2038447	10.6	15.0
Algeria	10623	21610	45264	53581	59188	98.1	98.4
Angola b	3655	7105	23310	31167	39354	89.7	98.6
Argentina	985	4642	6576	6785	6095	17.6	10.9
Australia	7473	13324	27119	29637	31648	20.9	22.4
Azerbaijan	-	1485	3337	5390	9331	85.1	88.9
Bahrain b	2313	4490	7787	9221	10809	72.5	79.3
Belarus	-	1452	5557	7563	8513	19.8	35.0
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela b	14447	29203	49204	58438	62555	87.1	90.4
Bolivia b	227	160	1338	2063	2306	13.0	51.4
Brazil	682	908	7100	10590	13297	1.6	8.3
Brunei Darussalam b	2137	...	4278	7356	7386	...	96.3
Cameroon b	998	987	1212	2203	2187	53.8	60.7
Canada	12672	36344	72829	77533	87540	13.1	20.9
China	5119	7855	17622	17770	19951	3.2	1.6
Colombia	2496	5636	8283	9374	10872	43.2	36.3
Côte d'Ivoire	...	737	2010	3004	2629	19.0	30.9
Croatia	...	486	1219	1567	1599	11.0	12.9
Ecuador	1409	2442	5869	7544	8279	49.6	60.1
Egypt	762	1975	5459	7629	8407	42.1	51.9
European Union (27)	-	95995	217286	268657	291536	3.9	5.5
intra-EU (27) exports	-	69486	160547	195489	207346	4.2	5.7
extra-EU (27) exports	-	26509	56739	73168	84190	3.4	5.0
Gabon	...	2168	4260	4585	...	83.4	84.1
India	522	121	10400	17881	24114	0.3	16.6
Indonesia	11239	15066	24731	27619	29210	23.0	24.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	15307	25611	48269	64139	72894	89.1	84.8
Iraq b	9587	20548	23084	31458	41235	99.7	99.1
Japan	1260	1520	4454	5897	9280	0.3	1.3
Kazakhstan b	-	4567	19525	26279	32156	51.8	67.3
Korea, Republic of	697	9376	15709	20920	24631	5.4	6.6
Kuwait	6500	18141	42440	53174	59756	93.3	95.8
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya b	10608	...	30047	38142	44147	...	97.2
Malaysia	5397	9448	18760	22062	25104	9.6	14.2
Mexico	9868	16050	31886	38636	42426	9.6	15.6
Morocco	152	272	565	471	642	3.7	4.4
New Zealand	362	345	333	368	1076	2.6	4.0
Nigeria b	13191	20876	47570	54835	62496	99.5	95.4
Norway	16288	38274	69496	82521	87668	63.7	64.3
Oman b	5057	8952	16871	20512	23493	79.1	95.0
Pakistan	71	131	675	841	994	1.5	5.6
Peru	332	404	1596	1902	2410	5.7	8.6
Philippines b	225	505	775	1093	1196	1.3	2.4
Qatar b	2967	10665	23872	31226	39073	92.0	93.0
Russian Federation b	-	53095	151630	193291	225299	50.3	63.4
Saudi Arabia	40128	70857	161391	188399	205839	91.3	87.9
Singapore	9566	13403	28006	35656	41333	9.7	13.8
domestic exports	9479	13290	25205	28766	30416	16.9	19.5
re-exports	88	113	2801	6890	10917	0.2	7.6
South Africa b	1152	2664	4866	5065	6759	8.9	9.7
Sudan b	...	1088	3745	4796	7550	60.2	85.0
Switzerland	45	287	2789	3750	4089	0.4	2.4
Syrian Arab Republic	1903	3538	4375	4406	...	76.3	40.3
Taipei, Chinese	401	1657	8854	10772	13497	1.1	5.8
Thailand	192	2206	4768	6507	6840	3.2	4.5
Trinidad and Tobago b	1285	2790	6747	10718	8850	65.3	58.6
Tunisia	604	707	1357	1518	2456	12.1	16.3
Turkey b	296	294	2641	3356	6982	1.1	6.5
Ukraine	-	808	3343	2554	2630	5.5	5.3
United Arab Emirates b	14141	31723	66335	89540	100191	63.7	57.9
United States	12321	13340	26383	34881	41957	1.7	3.6
Viet Nam b	...	3825	8358	9709	10202	26.4	21.1
Yemen	...	...	5167	5747	5653	...	77.3

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

Note: Includes economies exporting petroleum products.

Table II.27

Imports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
Argentina	333	928	1425	1604	2691	3.7	6.0
Australia b	2188	5898	13185	17518	20176	8.3	13.0
Bahrain c	1827	2107	4364	4981	5960	45.5	51.9
Bangladesh c, d	566	554	1090	1147	1738	6.2	9.3
Belarus	-	2585	5519	7324	10084	29.9	35.2
Brazil e	6045	8290	13465	17141	22320	14.8	18.5
Cameroon c	21	344	720	1010	987	23.1	26.2
Canada b	7313	12481	28859	31901	35218	5.2	9.3
Chile	1099	3014	6465	8423	11316	16.3	24.0
China	1259	20637	63947	89001	104930	9.2	11.0
Costa Rica	219	486	988	1542	1804	7.6	13.9
Côte d'Ivoire	...	838	1644	1850	2016	30.1	32.7
Croatia	...	1145	2806	3405	3929	14.5	15.2
Cuba c	...	1158	1946	2746	...	23.9	28.9
Dominican Republic b	...	1505	2451	2788	3267	15.9	23.6
Ecuador	38	281	1154	2564	2824	7.5	20.8
Egypt	243	1063	2676	3376	3971	7.6	14.7
European Union (27) f	-	218179	499767	621858	661780	8.5	11.9
extra-EU (27) imports	-	148790	339081	426296	454434	16.2	23.3
FYR Macedonia	...	290	618	760	979	13.8	18.7
Guatemala	278	620	1632	1901	2306	12.9	17.0
Hong Kong, China	1996	4533	7967	9772	11339	2.1	3.1
retained imports	1561	4102	7396	9141	10767	11.8	27.7
India	6495	17861	47356	62326	73541	34.7	33.9
Indonesia	1937	6071	17389	17648	21994	13.9	23.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	...	311	3750	5323	4009	2.2	8.7
Israel	1354	3587	6759	7447	8926	9.5	15.1
Jamaica c	380	586	1384	1530	1645	17.6	27.9
Japan	56777	77425	133069	161691	172785	20.4	27.8
Jordan	471	194	2416	2720	2943	4.2	21.8
Kazakhstan c	-	564	2062	3051	3915	11.2	12.0
Kenya	424	642	1308	1745	1917	20.7	21.3
Korea, Republic of	11023	38077	67501	86707	96503	23.7	27.0
Lebanon b, c	...	1029	2019	2188	2737	16.5	22.3
Malaysia	1487	3940	9229	11745	12885	4.8	8.8
Mexico b	1125	5232	12164	14471	19399	3.0	6.9
Morocco	1168	2039	4460	5041	6181	17.7	19.5
New Zealand	727	1446	3167	3911	4458	10.4	14.4
Norway	1178	1193	2173	2873	3404	3.5	4.2
Pakistan	1529	3598	5299	7680	8350	33.1	25.6
Peru	327	1156	2471	2960	3829	15.6	19.0
Philippines c	1943	4095	6537	8300	10025	11.1	17.3
Russian Federation b, c	-	1639	1671	2035	2768	3.7	1.2
Senegal c	194	317	731	950	1298	20.9	29.1
Serbia	...	...	...	2595	3166	...	17.3
Serbia and Montenegro	...	745	1989	...	...	20.1	17.1
Singapore	9632	16219	35494	44794	52619	12.1	20.0
retained imports	9545	16106	32694	37904	41702	21.3	34.8
South Africa b	88	3826	7846	12678	14847	14.3	18.6
Sri Lanka c	333	551	1115	1634	2681	7.7	23.7
Switzerland	3155	3747	9053	11237	10967	4.5	6.8
Syrian Arab Republic	72	143	152	3112	...	3.7	27.1
Taipei, Chinese	5953	13030	28097	36633	43558	9.3	19.9
Tanzania c	...	294	721	1076	1595	18.5	29.9
Thailand	3084	7549	20943	25623	25895	12.2	16.9
Trinidad and Tobago c	143	1068	1982	2270	2567	32.3	34.5
Tunisia	493	902	1798	2218	2443	10.5	12.9
Turkey c	4622	7515	15764	23014	28771	13.8	16.9
Ukraine	-	5997	10661	12711	15984	43.0	26.3
United States	68741	139622	298037	345059	372251	11.1	18.4
Uruguay	238	530	941	1313	1235	15.3	21.6
Viet Nam c	...	2113	5366	6699	8247	13.5	13.6
Yemen c	...	...	1040	1082	1429	...	22.0

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Figures refer to fiscal year.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

4. Manufactures

Table II.28

Exports of manufactures of regions by destination, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
World	9499.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	11	13	15
Europe								
World	4538.2	100.0	100.0	45.3	47.8	11	12	16
Europe	3279.5	72.1	72.3	32.6	34.5	11	12	16
North America	375.8	11.2	8.3	5.1	4.0	7	7	6
Asia	375.2	8.2	8.3	3.7	3.9	12	10	17
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	165.4	1.3	3.6	0.6	1.7	30	31	33
Middle East	131.4	2.4	2.9	1.1	1.4	15	5	19
Africa	116.0	2.3	2.6	1.1	1.2	13	5	21
South and Central America	70.4	1.9	1.6	0.9	0.7	8	14	22
Asia								
World	3101.9	100.0	100.0	29.7	32.7	12	16	16
Asia	1404.8	45.5	45.3	13.5	14.8	12	13	14
North America	697.4	29.1	22.5	8.6	7.3	8	16	6
Europe	637.1	18.7	20.5	5.6	6.7	14	19	20
Middle East	124.0	2.5	4.0	0.7	1.3	20	19	37
South and Central America	77.6	1.8	2.5	0.5	0.8	17	37	31
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	73.3	0.4	2.4	0.1	0.8	43	35	63
Africa	72.6	1.3	2.3	0.4	0.8	22	26	33
North America								
World	1338.0	100.0	100.0	20.5	14.1	5	12	9
North America	669.9	55.5	50.1	11.4	7.1	3	8	3
Asia	253.6	18.8	19.0	3.8	2.7	5	15	9
Europe	249.9	17.4	18.7	3.6	2.6	6	14	15
South and Central America	96.0	5.7	7.2	1.2	1.0	8	22	20
Middle East	40.9	1.6	3.1	0.3	0.4	15	22	17
Africa	17.5	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.2	13	24	17
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	9.8	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.1	24	33	51
Middle East								
World	159.3	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.7	15	14	18
Middle East	56.5	23.4	35.5	0.3	0.6	22	34	28
Asia	28.4	17.9	17.8	0.2	0.3	15	10	15
Europe	26.2	24.3	16.4	0.3	0.3	9	-13	11
North America	24.5	24.6	15.4	0.3	0.3	8	10	8
Africa	10.4	3.5	6.5	0.0	0.1	26	26	19
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.7	1.8	2.3	0.0	0.0	19	31	8
South and Central America	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	9	17	13
South and Central America								
World	154.2	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.6	11	10	15
South and Central America	60.7	33.9	39.4	0.5	0.6	14	17	24
North America	51.4	46.0	33.3	0.7	0.5	6	3	0
Europe	23.3	13.6	15.1	0.2	0.2	13	17	25
Asia	11.6	4.9	7.5	0.1	0.1	18	0	25
Africa	4.3	1.1	2.8	0.0	0.0	27	20	22
Middle East	1.8	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	28	43	2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	51	58	32
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	128.2	100.0	100.0	0.9	1.4	17	17	23
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	51.3	31.2	40.0	0.3	0.5	21	31	31
Europe	40.7	29.9	31.7	0.3	0.4	18	18	24
Asia	13.4	19.4	10.5	0.2	0.1	7	-21	8
Middle East	7.6	4.3	5.9	0.0	0.1	22	-2	46
North America	6.3	8.5	4.9	0.1	0.1	9	35	-13
South and Central America	4.0	2.5	3.1	0.0	0.0	21	36	45
Africa	3.4	3.1	2.7	0.0	0.0	15	6	8
Africa								
World	79.8	100.0	100.0	0.8	0.8	12	9	15
Europe	39.2	58.4	49.2	0.5	0.4	9	10	12
Africa	17.2	16.6	21.5	0.1	0.2	16	15	23
Asia	9.6	9.6	12.0	0.1	0.1	15	-4	14
North America	7.8	9.5	9.8	0.1	0.1	12	15	8
Middle East	3.3	3.3	4.2	0.0	0.0	15	8	21
South and Central America	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	14	9	32
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	19	62	13

Table II.29

Trade in manufactures of the United States, the European Union (27) and China by origin and destination, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports						
Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2000	2007	2000-07	2006	2007		2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
United States												
909.3	100.0	100.0	5	13	10	World	1409.5	100.0	100.0	6	9	4
307.4	38.0	33.8	3	9	3	North America	327.0	27.2	23.2	3	6	4
78.4	7.5	8.6	7	21	18	South and Central America	41.2	3.1	2.9	5	1	-3
21.7	2.2	2.4	6	27	27	Brazil	16.1	1.0	1.1	8	3	-9
222.2	24.0	24.4	5	13	14	Europe	312.5	21.6	22.2	6	6	6
205.8	22.4	22.6	5	12	15	European Union (27)	292.5	20.2	20.7	6	6	7
8.4	0.3	0.9	22	32	49	CIS	6.5	0.4	0.5	7	37	-13
5.8	0.2	0.6	23	31	56	Russian Federation	4.2	0.3	0.3	7	39	-17
15.4	1.1	1.7	11	23	14	Africa	8.1	0.4	0.6	11	16	6
38.7	2.3	4.3	15	22	17	Middle East	23.2	1.5	1.6	6	9	7
238.8	26.8	26.3	5	15	9	Asia	691.1	45.7	49.0	7	12	5
44.5	1.9	4.9	20	30	18	China	327.0	10.7	23.2	18	17	11
44.0	7.2	4.8	-1	8	2	Japan	141.7	14.9	10.1	0	7	-2
104.6	13.6	11.5	2	13	4	Six East Asian traders	153.3	15.3	10.9	0	7	-3
European Union (27)												
4249.1	100.0	100.0	11	12	16	World	4029.7	100.0	100.0	11	12	16
349.8	11.0	8.2	7	7	6	North America	233.1	9.4	5.8	3	6	13
65.6	1.9	1.5	8	14	21	South and Central America	26.2	0.7	0.7	11	7	9
25.9	0.7	0.6	9	10	31	Brazil	14.1	0.3	0.4	11	11	24
3093.7	72.5	72.8	11	12	16	Europe	3017.4	72.5	74.9	11	13	16
2842.6	66.9	66.9	11	13	16	European Union (27)	2842.6	68.5	70.5	11	13	16
153.8	1.2	3.6	30	31	33	CIS	34.8	0.6	0.9	18	12	23
106.8	0.8	2.5	30	28	36	Russian Federation	20.7	0.4	0.5	16	8	23
108.4	2.4	2.6	12	3	21	Africa	41.0	1.1	1.0	9	-4	16
115.3	2.3	2.7	14	4	18	Middle East	24.3	0.7	0.6	9	-19	13
344.2	8.0	8.1	11	10	17	Asia	647.4	14.6	16.1	12	15	18
84.4	1.1	2.0	22	22	23	China	302.4	3.3	7.5	25	23	29
48.8	1.7	1.1	5	2	5	Japan	103.5	4.3	2.6	3	5	10
116.7	3.3	2.7	8	7	13	Six East Asian traders	164.2	5.0	4.1	8	13	7
China a												
1134.3	100.0	100.0	26	28	27	World	677.5	100.0	100.0	22	18	17
313.1	31.9	27.6	24	25	15	North America	59.3	11.8	8.7	17	23	16
36.9	2.5	3.3	32	53	47	South and Central America	5.6	0.3	0.8	38	20	30
10.6	0.5	0.9	38	58	52	Brazil	1.9	0.2	0.3	27	-7	19
301.8	21.5	26.6	30	31	30	Europe	104.9	17.5	15.5	20	22	21
284.6	20.4	25.1	30	30	30	European Union (27)	98.4	16.5	14.5	20	22	20
45.7	1.3	4.0	49	32	74	CIS	4.7	1.9	0.7	6	-37	23
26.8	0.9	2.4	45	19	83	Russian Federation	2.9	1.4	0.4	3	-37	9
34.4	2.0	3.0	35	42	41	Africa	2.6	0.2	0.4	30	11	40
41.9	2.5	3.7	33	34	51	Middle East	6.5	0.7	1.0	29	10	19
359.9	38.3	31.7	23	24	25	Asia	493.9	67.6	72.9	23	17	16
106.5	15.7	9.4	17	11	13	Japan	123.5	23.1	18.2	18	15	15
163.2	16.4	14.4	24	31	25	Six East Asian traders	253.6	37.3	37.4	22	13	15

a In 2007, China reported imports from China accounting for 12 percent of its manufacture imports For further information, see the Metadata

Table II.30

Imports of manufactures of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (27)					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2007	2007	2000-07			2006	2007	2007	2007	2006	2007
Region						Region					
World	4029721	100.0	11	12	16	World	1409460	100.0	6	9	4
Europe	3017403	74.9	11	13	16	Asia	691146	49.0	7	12	5
Asia	647419	16.1	12	15	18	North America	326997	23.2	3	6	4
North America	233128	5.8	3	6	13	Europe	312456	22.2	6	6	6
Africa	40988	1.0	9	-4	16	South and Central America	41150	2.9	5	1	-3
CIS	34822	0.9	18	12	23	Middle East	23164	1.6	6	9	7
South and Central America	26232	0.7	11	7	9	Africa	8058	0.6	11	16	6
Middle East	24257	0.6	9	-19	13	CIS	6489	0.5	7	37	-13
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	2842557	70.5	11	13	16	China	326972	23.2	18	17	11
China	302441	7.5	25	23	29	European Union (27)	292461	20.8	6	6	7
United States	204484	5.1	3	5	12	Canada	173115	12.3	2	1	1
Japan	103493	2.6	3	5	10	Mexico	153881	10.9	5	14	7
Switzerland	88836	2.2	9	6	15	Japan	141739	10.1	0	7	-2
Above 5	3541811	87.9	-	-	-	Above 5	1088168	77.2	-	-	-
Turkey	55911	1.4	21	16	25	Korea, Republic of	43313	3.1	1	3	1
Korea, Republic of	52266	1.3	12	19	5	Taipei, Chinese	36778	2.6	-1	9	-1
Taipei, Chinese	34434	0.9	5	11	6	Malaysia	30976	2.2	3	8	-12
India	30105	0.7	17	18	28	India	22178	1.6	12	19	8
Singapore	23850	0.6	7	4	5	Israel	19755	1.4	7	14	8
Russian Federation	20713	0.5	16	8	23	Thailand	19207	1.4	4	9	-1
Malaysia	20650	0.5	7	12	8	Singapore	16679	1.2	-1	16	5
Thailand	18750	0.5	9	11	23	Brazil	16117	1.1	8	3	-9
Canada	17814	0.4	7	13	24	Switzerland	13433	1.0	5	9	4
Norway	16832	0.4	9	9	15	Indonesia	10932	0.8	3	8	6
Hong Kong, China	14224	0.4	4	15	-4	Viet Nam	9079	0.6	68	28	32
Brazil	14109	0.4	11	11	24	Philippines	8422	0.6	-7	4	-4
South Africa	14085	0.4	12	13	24	Hong Kong, China	6344	0.5	-8	-11	-15
Israel	12243	0.3	6	2	24	Russian Federation	4184	0.3	7	39	-17
Mexico	10597	0.3	13	22	21	Australia	3959	0.3	6	19	-1
Indonesia	10259	0.3	4	9	13	South Africa	3947	0.3	11	22	7
Ukraine	9340	0.2	23	20	25	Pakistan	3730	0.3	7	13	-3
Tunisia	9150	0.2	12	11	23	Turkey	3730	0.3	5	7	-20
Viet Nam	8019	0.2	13	18	20	Bangladesh	3453	0.2	5	20	5
Morocco	7037	0.2	9	-30	22	Dominican Republic	3376	0.2	-2	-6	-9
Philippines	6855	0.2	2	-4	-4	Trinidad and Tobago	3211	0.2	22	12	17
Bangladesh	6644	0.2	14	31	5	Honduras	3185	0.2	3	-2	3
Croatia	4766	0.1	14	17	16	Cambodia	2589	0.2	17	25	12
United Arab Emirates	4434	0.1	18	-50	-7	Costa Rica	2460	0.2	-1	6	1
Pakistan	4383	0.1	10	8	14	Norway	2389	0.2	10	28	22
Australia	4334	0.1	6	-1	17	Sri Lanka	2077	0.1	0	2	-5
Saudi Arabia	4306	0.1	11	-5	8	El Salvador	1797	0.1	0	-9	10
Egypt	3580	0.1	16	15	25	Colombia	1781	0.1	5	7	-1
Serbia	3381	0.1	...	157	51	Guatemala	1651	0.1	-1	-7	-13
Sri Lanka	2402	0.1	6	18	19	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1379	0.1	1	-19	-10
Costa Rica	2327	0.1	10	-7	-1	Jordan	1333	0.1	52	14	-8
Belarus	2132	0.1	15	23	13	Argentina	1313	0.1	3	2	-4
FYR Macedonia	2024	0.1	20	23	62	Egypt	1252	0.1	10	50	-8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1779	0.0	29	34	23	Ukraine	1199	0.1	5	44	-23
Argentina	1758	0.0	9	-3	38	Nicaragua	1187	0.1	19	20	13
Above 40	3997302	99.2	-	-	-	Above 40	1396562	99.1	-	-	-

Table II.30 (continued)

Imports of manufactures of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China a					Japan								
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change			Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
Region						Region								
World	677493	100.0	22	18	17	World	314325	100.0	6	8	6			
Asia	493894	72.9	23	17	16	Asia	195142	62.1	8	9	6			
Europe	104855	15.5	20	22	21	Europe	59706	19.0	5	3	7			
North America	59273	8.7	17	23	16	North America	53316	17.0	0	8	2			
Middle East	6496	1.0	29	11	19	South and Central America	1820	0.6	11	14	33			
South and Central America	5584	0.8	38	20	30	Africa	1797	0.6	17	-11	1			
CIS	4728	0.7	6	-37	23	Middle East	1634	0.5	4	8	13			
Africa	2616	0.4	30	11	40	CIS	909	0.3	18	3	15			
Economy						Economy								
Japan	123509	18.2	18	15	15	China	112126	35.7	14	10	9			
European Union (27)	98401	14.5	20	22	20	European Union (27)	54074	17.2	5	2	7			
Taipei, Chinese	95199	14.1	22	16	15	United States	49786	15.8	0	9	2			
Korea, Republic of	92399	13.6	25	14	16	Korea, Republic of	20873	6.6	5	13	1			
China	84084	12.4	43	33	18	Taipei, Chinese	16193	5.2	0	10	-2			
Above 5	493592	72.9	-	-	-	Above 5	253052	80.5	-	-	-			
United States	52017	7.7	17	25	15	Thailand	12489	4.0	8	5	8			
Malaysia	22162	3.3	28	15	14	Malaysia	8332	2.7	-2	5	-2			
Philippines	20895	3.1	48	33	28	Indonesia	5929	1.9	3	6	1			
Thailand	17901	2.6	29	27	28	Philippines	5911	1.9	1	-4	4			
Singapore	15223	2.2	21	5	3	Switzerland	4820	1.5	6	10	-2			
Hong Kong, China	10757	1.6	3	-10	14	Singapore	4407	1.4	-2	3	-1			
Switzerland	4890	0.7	22	15	32	Viet Nam	3754	1.2	15	21	17			
Canada	4679	0.7	13	4	27	Mexico	1813	0.6	6	9	17			
Indonesia	4107	0.6	11	13	1	Canada	1717	0.5	-2	-8	-5			
Saudi Arabia	3653	0.5	35	8	19	India	1703	0.5	7	10	7			
India	3276	0.5	27	-5	17	South Africa	1621	0.5	19	-11	0			
Russian Federation	2943	0.4	3	-37	9	Australia	891	0.3	1	-3	24			
Mexico	2576	0.4	29	20	21	Hong Kong, China	883	0.3	-6	-11	-12			
Costa Rica	2296	0.3	122	90	32	Brazil	883	0.3	8	12	30			
South Africa	1956	0.3	28	7	48	Israel	800	0.3	0	-3	10			
Brazil	1858	0.3	27	-7	19	Norway	624	0.2	11	18	28			
Australia	1648	0.2	15	7	7	Saudi Arabia	549	0.2	11	27	19			
Israel	1556	0.2	25	20	26	New Zealand	533	0.2	2	-12	19			
Norway	1095	0.2	24	18	58	Russian Federation	472	0.2	17	18	17			
Viet Nam	974	0.1	46	49	44	Kazakhstan	375	0.1	27	-8	29			
Kazakhstan	948	0.1	16	-28	79	New Caledonia	291	0.1	25	24	101			
Pakistan	843	0.1	9	16	6	Chile	275	0.1	25	24	27			
Colombia	625	0.1	84	1	232	Costa Rica	244	0.1	6	34	1			
Belarus	558	0.1	34	-13	38	Myanmar	164	0.1	30	24	29			
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	486	0.1	31	14	44	Turkey	153	0.0	14	18	6			
Turkey	391	0.1	28	-1	37	Bangladesh	145	0.0	9	5	14			
Morocco	373	0.1	32	34	11	Colombia	145	0.0	24	-6	129			
Argentina	364	0.1	16	13	4	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	143	0.0	17	81	63			
New Zealand	275	0.0	6	6	3	Cambodia	136	0.0	17	13	15			
Qatar	263	0.0	19	27	-24	French Polynesia	130	0.0	2	29	6			
Ukraine	243	0.0	-7	-65	36	Pakistan	111	0.0	-8	4	-5			
Macao, China	211	0.0	13	-8	-1	Sri Lanka	93	0.0	-1	11	4			
United Arab Emirates	193	0.0	62	9	10	Dominican Republic	81	0.0	22	6	75			
Kuwait	185	0.0	6	-11	-18	Jordan	74	0.0	-1	3	-9			
Chile	169	0.0	25	59	-22	Morocco	55	0.0	16	48	21			
Above 40	676181	99.8	-	-	-	Above 40	313800	99.8	-	-	-			

a In 2007, China reported imports from China accounting for 12 percent of its manufacture imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.31

Leading exporters and importers of manufactures, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2007	1980	1990	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exporters									
European Union (27)	4249.1	-	-	42.8	44.7	11	6	12	16
extra-EU (27) exports	1406.5	-	-	14.2	14.8	11	9	10	17
China a	1134.8	0.8	1.9	4.7	11.9	26	29	28	27
United States	909.4	13.0	12.1	13.8	9.6	5	10	13	10
Japan	640.9	11.2	11.5	9.6	6.7	5	4	7	9
Hong Kong, China	331.2	1.6	3.2	4.1	3.5	8	12	9	9
domestic exports	12.3	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.1	-8	8	-2	-22
re-exports	318.9	0.4	2.0	3.6	3.4	9	12	10	10
Korea, Republic of	330.4	1.4	2.5	3.3	3.5	11	12	12	14
Singapore	227.1	0.8	1.6	2.5	2.4	10	12	16	6
domestic exports	104.4	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.1	7	10	13	4
re-exports	122.7	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.3	12	14	18	8
Canada	224.5	2.7	3.1	3.7	2.4	4	9	4	4
Taipei, Chinese	209.6	1.6	2.6	3.0	2.2	6	7	12	9
Mexico a	204.2	0.4	1.1	3.0	2.1	6	10	15	8
Switzerland	155.5	2.4	2.5	1.5	1.6	12	7	11	16
Malaysia a	125.0	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.3	7	10	12	6
Thailand	116.5	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.2	12	16	17	18
India	92.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0	16	28	13	16
Turkey b	85.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	21	12	16	23
Above 15	8716.9	-	-	92.4	91.8	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	4029.7	-	-	39.7	41.0	11	6	12	16
extra-EU (27) imports	1187.2	-	-	12.5	12.1	10	8	10	17
United States	1409.6	11.2	15.4	19.7	14.3	6	9	9	4
China a, c	677.6	1.1	1.7	3.5	6.9	22	15	18	17
Hong Kong, China	333.6	1.5	2.9	3.9	3.4	8	11	11	10
retained imports	14.7	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.1	-6	-14	38	-5
Japan	314.4	2.3	4.1	4.3	3.2	6	8	8	6
Canada d	293.8	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.0	6	12	10	7
Mexico a, d	227.9	1.5	1.3	3.0	2.3	6	11	14	8
Korea, Republic of	206.2	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	11	14	12	16
Singapore	188.1	1.2	1.8	2.2	1.9	8	11	15	8
retained imports	65.4	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.7	2	7	11	6
Russian Federation b, d	185.6	-	-	0.6	1.9	29	30	33	40
Taipei, Chinese	142.6	0.9	1.5	2.2	1.5	4	4	5	4
Switzerland	132.2	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.3	10	7	8	18
Australia d	118.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	10	12	6	17
Malaysia a	110.7	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.1	7	8	12	10
Turkey b	106.6	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.1	16	15	15	19
Above 15	8158.0	-	-	86.6	83.0	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2007, China reported imports of manufactures from China amounting to \$84.1 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.32

Exports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
World	2391.2	4696.2	7297.0	8257.7	9499.5	74.8	69.8
Argentina	3.57	8.53	12.28	14.67	17.25	32.4	30.8
Australia	7.10	15.16	21.63	22.20	26.13	23.7	18.5
Bangladesh b, c	1.21	5.88	8.71	11.01	11.58	92.0	93.0
Belarus	-	4.88	8.30	9.92	12.91	66.6	53.0
Brazil	16.14	31.65	61.77	68.41	75.82	57.5	47.2
Cambodia c	...	1.33	3.01	3.43	3.99	95.7	97.4
Canada	73.31	175.64	206.26	215.40	224.50	63.5	53.6
Chile	0.83	2.79	5.14	6.00	6.69	14.5	9.8
China d	44.31	219.86	700.34	895.43	1134.80	88.2	93.2
Colombia	1.70	4.24	7.32	8.68	11.75	32.5	39.2
Costa Rica c, d	0.39	3.98	4.57	5.36	6.08	67.8	65.0
Croatia	...	3.21	5.99	6.80	8.42	72.5	68.1
Dominican Republic c, d	1.51	5.03	5.31	5.64	6.19	87.7	85.5
Egypt c	1.47	1.92	3.73	4.66	5.82	40.9	35.9
El Salvador c, d	0.33	2.25	2.68	2.90	2.99	76.5	75.2
European Union (27)	-	2012.01	3280.33	3662.93	4249.05	82.0	79.9
intra-EU (27) exports	-	1345.41	2180.73	2457.53	2842.56	80.7	78.5
extra-EU (27) exports	-	666.61	1099.61	1205.39	1406.50	84.9	82.8
Guatemala c	0.28	0.87	3.05	3.32	3.42	32.1	49.5
Hong Kong, China	75.64	192.50	279.91	304.75	331.16	95.0	94.8
domestic exports	27.41	22.14	16.11	15.76	12.26	94.1	67.7
re-exports	48.23	170.35	263.80	288.99	318.89	95.1	96.3
India e	12.52	32.76	70.38	79.45	92.36	77.3	63.6
Indonesia d	9.04	36.94	39.41	44.73	48.61	56.5	41.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	0.69	1.98	5.00	6.07	7.44	6.9	8.7
Israel e	10.43	29.55	40.40	44.30	50.67	94.1	93.7
Japan	275.15	449.69	546.42	586.52	640.88	93.8	89.9
Jordan	0.59	0.95	3.08	3.60	4.49	50.2	78.9
Kazakhstan c	-	1.45	3.34	4.23	6.09	16.4	12.8
Korea, Republic of	60.60	154.90	258.20	290.13	330.41	89.9	88.9
Malaysia d	15.82	78.93	104.86	117.91	125.01	80.4	70.9
Mexico d	25.26	138.65	165.00	189.13	204.22	83.3	75.1
Morocco d	2.21	4.76	7.05	8.24	9.65	64.1	65.9
New Zealand	2.39	3.99	6.60	6.72	7.47	30.0	27.7
Norway	11.13	13.32	18.79	19.27	24.54	22.2	18.0
Pakistan c	4.39	7.64	13.03	13.77	14.29	84.7	80.1
Philippines c, d	5.59	34.77	36.75	40.84	43.54	87.4	86.3
Russian Federation c	-	24.81	50.81	58.48	69.06	23.5	19.4
Saudi Arabia	3.66	5.96	17.10	20.14	24.84	7.7	10.6
Serbia	...	...	...	4.05	5.79	...	65.6
Serbia and Montenegro	...	1.05	2.90	...	...	60.9	57.2
Singapore	37.49	117.68	185.20	214.09	227.11	85.4	75.9
domestic exports	23.20	63.28	89.42	100.73	104.40	80.4	66.9
re-exports	14.28	54.40	95.78	113.36	122.72	92.0	85.7
South Africa c, e	8.32	20.23	30.66	32.17	38.14	67.5	54.6
Sri Lanka c	1.02	4.14	4.32	4.78	5.28	76.3	68.2
Switzerland	59.59	72.43	120.29	133.81	155.49	90.0	90.4
Taipei, Chinese	62.03	141.04	171.74	191.80	209.59	95.1	89.3
Thailand	14.58	51.66	84.30	98.32	116.46	74.8	76.1
Trinidad and Tobago	0.56	1.23	2.52	2.93	3.82	28.8	25.3
Tunisia c	2.42	4.50	7.86	8.39	10.58	77.0	70.4
Turkey c	8.78	22.31	59.76	69.39	85.39	80.3	79.6
Ukraine	-	9.77	23.46	27.60	36.23	67.1	73.6
United Arab Emirates c	2.86	13.46	40.52	42.67	55.28	27.0	32.0
United States	290.49	648.91	732.47	828.62	909.39	83.0	78.2
Viet Nam c	...	6.18	16.18	20.38	25.85	42.6	53.4

a Or nearest year.

b Figures refer to fiscal year.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant exports from processing zones.

e Includes significant exports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in exports of manufactures was 13 per cent for India, 45 per cent for Israel and 8 per cent for South Africa.

Table II.33

Imports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
Algeria	6.66	6.10	15.57	16.16	20.70	66.5	74.9
Argentina	3.10	21.91	24.77	29.57	38.07	87.1	85.0
Australia b	32.40	59.08	95.05	101.02	118.06	83.0	75.8
Bangladesh c, d	1.92	5.14	8.79	9.99	10.42	57.9	56.0
Belarus	-	4.24	7.73	10.73	13.87	49.0	48.4
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela b	5.05	11.81	18.92	26.57	36.53	81.0	87.2
Brazil e	12.62	41.01	52.95	64.12	85.19	73.4	70.6
Canada b	92.90	200.75	248.05	273.49	293.81	83.6	77.3
Chile	5.29	11.86	20.05	22.48	26.38	64.1	56.0
China f	42.39	169.88	493.14	579.50	677.63	75.5	70.9
Colombia	4.28	9.19	17.58	21.53	27.01	79.6	82.1
Costa Rica d, f	1.50	5.28	8.00	8.51	9.61	82.8	74.2
Côte d'Ivoire	...	1.15	2.66	2.41	2.85	41.1	46.2
Croatia	...	5.78	13.53	15.47	18.86	73.3	73.0
Dominican Republic b, d, f	2.07	7.01	6.21	8.00	8.79	73.9	63.6
Ecuador	1.51	2.63	7.44	8.40	9.12	70.8	67.2
European Union (27) g	-	1953.94	3098.95	3470.78	4029.72	75.7	72.3
extra-EU (27) imports	-	615.86	919.60	1015.48	1187.16	67.2	60.8
Guatemala f	1.14	3.43	7.48	8.47	8.64	71.7	63.6
Hong Kong, China	70.53	192.66	275.03	304.53	333.63	90.0	90.1
retained imports	22.30	22.31	11.23	15.54	14.73	63.9	37.9
India h	12.17	22.44	67.54	78.55	100.40	43.6	46.3
Indonesia d, f	16.64	30.48	47.65	52.80	57.00	69.9	61.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	15.49	9.96	26.83	27.81	33.36	71.6	72.5
Iraq d	...	...	...	25.42	30.17	...	94.3
Israel h	11.68	29.04	34.19	35.71	42.04	77.1	71.2
Japan	100.28	212.67	276.35	297.44	314.43	56.0	50.6
Jordan	1.34	2.65	6.03	6.53	7.75	57.5	57.4
Kazakhstan d	-	3.69	13.57	18.41	26.11	73.2	79.7
Kenya	1.40	1.72	3.91	4.54	5.58	55.3	62.1
Korea, Republic of	44.11	98.16	158.10	177.61	206.19	61.2	57.8
Kuwait d	2.61	5.55	12.67	13.13	20.26	77.5	85.7
Lebanon b, d	...	3.48	5.51	5.38	6.90	55.8	56.3
Malaysia f	22.87	68.13	90.51	101.00	110.68	83.1	75.3
Mexico b, f	32.49	149.80	185.24	211.56	227.88	85.9	80.8
Morocco f	4.22	7.25	12.86	14.59	18.71	62.9	59.0
New Zealand	7.56	10.81	20.07	19.25	22.53	77.7	72.9
Nigeria d	4.92	4.36	16.73	16.50	21.32	50.0	72.3
Norway	21.40	27.48	43.11	50.23	61.54	79.9	76.7
Oman d	1.81	3.46	6.80	8.54	12.95	67.5	80.4
Pakistan	3.99	5.09	14.81	16.59	17.85	46.8	54.8
Peru	1.61	5.21	8.25	10.39	13.39	70.3	66.4
Philippines d	8.96	28.83	37.80	40.18	41.83	77.9	72.1
Qatar d	1.32	2.75	8.98	13.65	19.19	84.4	87.2
Russian Federation b, d	-	31.17	100.08	132.71	185.62	69.8	83.1
Saudi Arabia	18.23	22.05	46.57	55.57	72.27	72.9	80.1
Serbia	...	...	...	8.57	12.72	...	69.3
Serbia and Montenegro d	...	2.35	7.54	...	...	63.3	64.8
Singapore	44.35	109.78	152.26	174.91	188.07	81.6	71.5
retained imports	30.07	55.39	55.56	61.55	65.35	73.4	54.5
South Africa b, d	13.43	19.21	41.70	49.03	56.28	71.7	70.5
Sri Lanka d	1.71	4.90	5.72	6.46	6.86	68.2	60.7
Switzerland	58.01	67.65	103.89	111.98	132.24	82.0	82.0
Syrian Arab Republic	1.48	2.47	5.63	5.98	...	64.7	52.1
Taipei, Chinese	36.77	110.41	131.00	137.70	142.62	78.9	65.2
Thailand	24.83	46.95	82.10	85.94	99.01	75.8	64.7
Trinidad and Tobago	0.64	1.86	2.91	3.34	3.85	56.1	51.7
Tunisia d	3.91	6.46	9.48	10.55	13.51	75.4	71.2
Turkey d	13.63	38.16	77.55	89.36	106.65	70.0	62.7
Ukraine	-	5.74	20.61	26.82	37.40	41.1	61.6
United Arab Emirates d	8.63	29.47	68.30	79.17	104.74	84.2	79.3
United States	375.65	968.21	1239.32	1350.22	1409.63	76.9	69.8
Viet Nam d	2.18	11.38	25.67	29.84	41.11	72.8	67.6

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

h Includes significant imports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in total imports of manufactures was 9 per cent for India and 24 per cent for Israel.

4.1. Iron and steel

Table II.34

Exports of iron and steel of selected regions and economies by destination, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region/economy's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
		2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
World	474.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	19	18	27
Europe	228.2	100.0	100.0	49.9	48.1	18	19	27
World	183.2	80.0	80.3	39.9	38.6	18	21	30
Europe	11.8	4.4	5.2	2.2	2.5	21	-4	24
Asia	11.1	8.9	4.8	4.5	2.3	8	14	-2
North America	9.7	2.4	4.3	1.2	2.1	28	25	22
Middle East	6.5	2.1	2.8	1.1	1.4	23	24	30
Africa	3.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7	29	37	29
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.2	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	14	4	17
South and Central America								
Asia	140.4	100.0	100.0	25.1	29.6	22	27	32
World	79.1	68.0	56.3	17.0	16.7	18	4	28
Asia	23.1	7.9	16.4	2.0	4.9	35	123	62
Europe	16.7	17.5	11.9	4.4	3.5	15	62	-4
North America	12.6	3.6	9.0	0.9	2.7	39	77	69
Middle East	3.7	1.4	2.7	0.3	0.8	34	43	55
Africa	3.0	1.5	2.2	0.4	0.6	28	121	67
South and Central America	2.2	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.5	61	54	102
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
China	51.5	100.0	100.0	3.1	10.9	42	69	58
World	20.2	56.4	39.2	1.7	4.3	35	25	52
Asia	13.7	13.7	26.6	0.4	2.9	56	173	75
Europe	7.5	23.9	14.5	0.7	1.6	32	77	1
North America	5.2	3.6	10.1	0.1	1.1	65	194	193
Middle East	1.7	1.1	3.2	0.0	0.4	66	116	85
Africa	1.7	1.0	3.2	0.0	0.3	69	219	113
South and Central America	1.6	0.4	3.2	0.0	0.3	93	91	190
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
Other economies in Asia	88.9	100.0	100.0	22.0	18.8	16	14	21
World	58.9	69.6	66.2	15.3	12.4	15	0	22
Asia	9.4	7.1	10.5	1.6	2.0	23	83	46
Europe	9.3	16.6	10.4	3.6	2.0	9	53	-7
North America	7.4	3.6	8.3	0.8	1.6	31	57	30
Middle East	2.1	1.4	2.3	0.3	0.4	25	20	37
Africa	1.4	1.6	1.6	0.3	0.3	16	80	33
South and Central America	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	38	28	9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	45.4	100.0	100.0	9.7	9.6	19	10	21
World	17.2	26.8	37.8	2.6	3.6	25	22	26
Europe	11.5	16.2	25.2	1.6	2.4	26	31	41
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.8	8.3	12.8	0.8	1.2	26	-6	64
Middle East	5.2	31.1	11.5	3.0	1.1	3	-43	14
Asia	2.4	5.9	5.2	0.6	0.5	17	1	7
Africa	2.1	8.0	4.7	0.8	0.4	10	92	-42
North America	0.9	2.9	1.9	0.3	0.2	12	58	-14
South and Central America								

Table II.35

Imports of iron and steel of the European Union (27) and the United States by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (27)					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007	
Region						Region					
World	217906	100.0	20	24	35	World	38249	100.0	10	30	-3
Europe	170020	78.0	18	21	30	Asia	13090	34.2	14	66	-1
Asia	21311	9.8	36	106	102	Europe	8840	23.1	7	17	-3
CIS	13994	6.4	26	19	26	North America	8467	22.1	10	3	8
South and Central America	4850	2.2	21	17	38	South and Central America	4633	12.1	11	5	5
Africa	4005	1.8	19	17	22	CIS	2320	6.1	8	81	-37
North America	3217	1.5	20	7	72	Africa	845	2.2	6	60	-31
Middle East	448	0.2	14	53	-26	Middle East	54	0.1	1	46	-32
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	160269	73.6	18	21	29	European Union (27)	8274	21.6	7	12	7
China	11660	5.4	62	179	132	Canada	5839	15.3	10	8	12
Russian Federation	7608	3.5	24	14	28	China	5274	13.8	34	83	13
Ukraine	4878	2.2	30	25	23	Brazil	2943	7.7	11	7	-4
Turkey	4063	1.9	27	46	54	Mexico	2628	6.9	10	-7	0
Above 5	188478	86.5	-	-	-	Above 5	24958	65.3	-	-	-
India	2789	1.3	42	56	73	Japan	1979	5.2	4	33	-7
South Africa	2584	1.2	17	7	19	Korea, Republic of	1799	4.7	7	42	-14
Korea, Republic of	2394	1.1	25	76	127	Taipei, Chinese	1399	3.7	10	115	-17
Brazil	2344	1.1	20	20	48	India	1296	3.4	17	49	14
United States	2181	1.0	19	5	79	Russian Federation	1248	3.3	12	91	-51
Switzerland	1767	0.8	12	12	23	South Africa	814	2.1	6	37	0
Norway	1671	0.8	11	-3	35	Ukraine	746	1.9	6	81	-21
Taipei, Chinese	1474	0.7	24	103	84	Australia	510	1.3	10	86	-8
FYR Macedonia	1087	0.5	32	25	89	Trinidad and Tobago	420	1.1	25	33	153
Japan	1036	0.5	13	28	24	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	387	1.0	2	-21	-25
Serbia	886	0.4	...	264	35	Dominican Republic	375	1.0	26	81	47
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	789	0.4	36	27	27	Turkey	335	0.9	7	65	-70
Mexico	694	0.3	25	21	40	Thailand	281	0.7	4	71	-22
Colombia	673	0.3	21	59	29	Colombia	249	0.7	27	17	27
Egypt	668	0.3	33	54	32	Kazakhstan	246	0.6	4	-4	73
New Caledonia	565	0.3	22	76	81	Malaysia	242	0.6	19	112	-35
Belarus	547	0.3	35	58	15	Argentina	150	0.4	-3	-33	2
Kazakhstan	525	0.2	18	40	4	Norway	116	0.3	-1	44	-24
Indonesia	503	0.2	24	61	67	Chile	95	0.2	28	39	72
Chile	404	0.2	70	7	4	Switzerland	75	0.2	5	26	12
Canada	342	0.2	21	-7	110	New Zealand	75	0.2	9	82	-13
Dominican Republic	331	0.2	18	65	46	Georgia	73	0.2	53	280	107
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	319	0.1	16	60	-37	New Caledonia	73	0.2	12	77	77
Australia	286	0.1	13	161	115	Singapore	51	0.1	37	320	103
Thailand	281	0.1	12	37	52	Philippines	47	0.1	20	-10	82
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	273	0.1	27	38	22	FYR Macedonia	39	0.1	1	...	289
Argentina	261	0.1	7	-57	90	Israel	32	0.1	-1	11	6
Malaysia	254	0.1	19	270	11	Indonesia	29	0.1	-19	115	-30
Armenia	212	0.1	63	-35	39	Hong Kong, China	26	0.1	43	121	8
Moldova	202	0.1	35	32	207	Zimbabwe	24	0.1	-5	-9	-46
Above 35	216820	99.5	-	-	-	Above 35	38190	99.8	-	-	-

Table II.36

Leading exporters and importers of iron and steel, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2007	1980	1990	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exporters									
European Union (27)	212.37	-	-	47.1	44.8	18	14	19	27
extra-EU (27) exports	52.10	-	-	11.6	11.0	18	28	12	21
China a	51.51	0.3	1.2	3.1	10.9	42	39	69	58
Japan	34.40	20.1	11.8	10.4	7.3	13	18	9	15
Russian Federation b	22.34	-	-	5.1	4.7	17	18	6	16
Ukraine	18.84	-	-	3.6	4.0	20	11	17	27
Korea, Republic of	18.80	2.2	3.4	4.7	4.0	16	23	10	19
United States	15.14	4.2	3.3	4.4	3.2	13	32	11	19
Taipei, Chinese	12.14	0.4	0.8	3.2	2.6	15	14	14	21
Brazil	10.11	1.1	3.4	2.5	2.1	16	28	4	7
Turkey b	8.73	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.8	25	-3	24	21
India	8.22	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.7	30	26	27	25
South Africa	7.46	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.6	15	4	-2	30
Canada	7.11	2.3	1.9	2.3	1.5	12	20	11	14
Mexico a	4.68	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.0	15	21	11	12
Thailand	3.84	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.8	23	7	12	108
Above 15	435.68	-	-	92.3	91.9	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	217.91	-	-	40.1	43.8	20	11	24	35
extra-EU (27) imports	57.64	-	-	7.3	11.6	26	16	36	52
United States	38.25	10.1	9.5	12.3	7.7	10	8	30	-3
China a	24.14	2.7	2.5	6.2	4.9	14	13	-18	12
Korea, Republic of	21.45	1.2	2.9	3.4	4.3	22	23	6	35
Thailand	12.46	0.6	2.4	1.8	2.5	24	38	-10	58
Turkey b	11.20	0.4	1.1	1.5	2.3	25	27	21	38
Canada c	10.54	1.6	2.0	3.4	2.1	10	25	15	-4
Taipei, Chinese	9.19	1.4	2.5	3.0	1.8	10	-2	-8	16
Russian Federation b, c	8.42	-	-	1.0	1.7	27	35	40	46
India	8.36	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.7	39	96	27	48
Japan	8.35	1.1	4.1	2.3	1.7	13	30	-10	28
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	8.28	...	...	1.0	1.7	27	19	9	51
Mexico a, c	7.88	2.2	1.0	2.5	1.6	10	21	24	1
United Arab Emirates b	7.81	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.6	34	25	52	54
Saudi Arabia	7.61	2.3	0.7	0.7	1.5	33	53	71	33
Above 15	401.85	-	-	80.5	80.8	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

4.2. Chemicals

Table II.37

Exports of chemicals of selected regions and economies by destination, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
World	1483.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14	13	19
Europe								
World	883.3	100.0	100.0	58.5	59.6	15	12	19
Europe	639.4	70.8	72.4	41.4	43.1	15	11	20
North America	96.3	11.8	10.9	6.9	6.5	13	14	11
Asia	63.1	8.4	7.1	4.9	4.3	12	9	15
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	26.9	1.4	3.0	0.8	1.8	28	34	25
Africa	17.8	2.2	2.0	1.3	1.2	13	10	20
Middle East	17.0	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.1	13	12	18
South and Central America	15.1	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.0	10	17	24
Asia								
World	287.0	100.0	100.0	17.3	19.4	16	15	21
Asia	182.8	65.1	63.7	11.3	12.3	16	14	20
Europe	45.1	14.5	15.7	2.5	3.0	17	16	26
North America	32.2	14.2	11.2	2.5	2.2	12	14	13
Middle East	7.7	1.9	2.7	0.3	0.5	22	20	39
Africa	7.7	1.7	2.7	0.3	0.5	24	29	39
South and Central America	7.2	1.8	2.5	0.3	0.5	22	24	38
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.4	0.7	1.5	0.1	0.3	31	30	36
Japan								
World	65.2	100.0	100.0	6.0	4.4	9	10	13
Asia	47.5	60.9	72.8	3.7	3.2	12	13	15
North America	8.3	21.1	12.7	1.3	0.6	2	0	3
Europe	8.0	15.8	12.2	1.0	0.5	5	6	7
South and Central America	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	6	7	28
Middle East	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	13	13	32
Africa	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	10	19	35
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	25	42	17
Other economies in Asia								
World	221.9	100.0	100.0	11.3	15.0	19	17	24
Asia	135.3	67.4	61.0	7.6	9.1	17	15	21
Europe	37.1	13.8	16.7	1.6	2.5	22	19	31
North America	23.9	10.6	10.8	1.2	1.6	19	20	17
Africa	7.4	2.4	3.3	0.3	0.5	25	30	39
Middle East	7.2	2.6	3.3	0.3	0.5	23	21	40
South and Central America	6.6	2.1	3.0	0.2	0.4	25	26	39
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.3	1.0	1.9	0.1	0.3	31	30	37
North America								
World	199.3	100.0	100.0	17.6	13.4	10	13	15
North America	72.0	39.1	36.1	6.9	4.9	9	12	6
Europe	58.5	25.3	29.4	4.5	3.9	12	15	20
Asia	43.0	23.3	21.6	4.1	2.9	9	8	18
South and Central America	20.1	10.0	10.1	1.8	1.4	10	20	25
Middle East	2.7	1.1	1.4	0.2	0.2	14	9	40
Africa	2.0	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.1	12	27	27
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	15	20	38

Table II.38

Leading exporters and importers of chemicals, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2007	1980	1990	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exporters									
European Union (27)	813.1	-	-	54.1	54.8	14	10	12	19
extra-EU (27) exports	270.3	-	-	18.8	18.2	14	8	13	17
United States	154.4	14.8	13.3	14.1	10.4	9	6	13	14
Japan	65.2	4.7	5.3	6.0	4.4	9	10	10	13
China a	60.3	0.8	1.3	2.1	4.1	26	36	24	35
Switzerland	59.3	4.0	4.7	3.7	4.0	15	10	14	15
Korea, Republic of	37.5	0.5	0.8	2.4	2.5	15	20	15	18
Canada	34.7	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.3	13	20	13	18
Singapore	33.7	0.5	1.1	1.6	2.3	20	14	18	9
domestic exports	26.7	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.8	23	13	20	7
re-exports	7.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	11	14	11	17
Taipei, Chinese	28.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.9	17	23	10	28
Russian Federation b	18.4	-	-	1.2	1.2	15	23	14	24
Hong Kong, China	17.1	0.5	1.5	1.8	1.2	7	8	10	10
domestic exports	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	8	25	13	14
re-exports	15.7	0.4	1.2	1.6	1.1	7	7	10	9
India	16.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.1	21	30	24	16
Saudi Arabia	14.3	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.0	19	35	9	19
Thailand	12.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	17	29	17	17
Israel	10.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	15	19	19	17
Above 15	1359.7	-	-	92.4	91.7	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	707.5	-	-	44.7	46.7	15	10	12	20
extra-EU (27) imports	164.7	-	-	10.7	10.9	14	9	14	20
United States	159.4	6.2	7.7	12.5	10.5	11	14	11	9
China a	107.6	2.0	2.2	5.0	7.1	20	19	12	24
Japan	45.6	4.1	5.0	4.3	3.0	8	10	8	12
Canada c	39.0	2.2	2.5	3.3	2.6	10	13	13	9
Switzerland	36.1	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.4	15	10	9	21
Korea, Republic of	32.4	1.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	13	19	13	18
Mexico a, c	30.3	1.5	1.2	2.5	2.0	10	15	12	10
Taipei, Chinese	28.7	1.3	2.3	2.6	1.9	9	11	14	10
Brazil	23.0	2.4	1.1	1.6	1.5	13	6	13	39
Turkey b	22.4	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.5	17	15	14	21
Hong Kong, China	21.4	1.1	2.0	2.2	1.4	7	13	8	7
retained imports	5.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	6	31	3	1
Russian Federation b, c	21.0	-	-	0.8	1.4	23	34	35	15
India	21.0	...	1.0	0.8	1.4	23	47	18	28
Australia c	16.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	11	15	4	19
Above 15	1296.4	-	-	85.6	85.6	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.39

Leading exporters and importers of pharmaceuticals, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exporters							
European Union (27)	255.4	65.1	69.3	20	9	12	18
extra-EU (27) exports	100.4	28.6	27.2	18	10	16	19
Switzerland	36.2	9.6	9.8	19	12	20	16
United States	33.5	12.1	9.1	14	8	12	15
Singapore	6.3	0.9	1.7	30	149	79	19
domestic exports	5.4	0.5	1.5	38	231	95	19
re-exports	0.9	0.4	0.3	11	29	19	24
Canada	6.2	1.1	1.7	26	17	34	32
China a	6.0	1.6	1.6	19	17	19	34
India	4.4	1.1	1.2	21	22	24	31
Israel	3.5	0.4	1.0	35	52	53	11
Australia	3.3	1.1	0.9	16	29	6	25
Japan	3.2	2.5	0.9	2	-6	-4	0
Mexico a	1.5	0.8	0.4	8	-2	-4	10
Hong Kong, China	1.2	0.7	0.3	8	6	41	25
domestic exports	0.2	0.1	0.1	12	24	8	15
re-exports	1.0	0.6	0.3	7	1	53	28
Brazil	0.8	0.2	0.2	17	29	31	22
Korea, Republic of	0.8	0.3	0.2	13	10	20	34
Norway	0.7	0.2	0.2	16	20	3	27
Above 15	361.9	97.3	98.2	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	204.1	51.3	55.3	20	7	11	16
extra-EU (27) imports	49.1	15.3	13.3	16	3	15	11
United States	54.0	13.4	14.6	20	11	18	17
Switzerland	16.7	4.7	4.5	18	12	14	13
Canada b	10.3	3.4	2.8	15	13	20	10
Japan	9.2	4.3	2.5	10	15	4	8
Russian Federation b, c	6.8	1.1	1.8	28	48	52	20
Australia b	6.6	2.1	1.8	16	14	1	21
Turkey c	4.1	1.2	1.1	17	5	5	22
Brazil	4.0	1.6	1.1	13	13	26	32
China a	3.9	0.9	1.1	22	22	18	43
Mexico a, b	3.9	1.3	1.0	15	11	22	12
Korea, Republic of	3.1	0.7	0.9	21	15	30	23
Saudi Arabia	2.2	0.8	0.6	14	14	12	15
Ukraine	2.0	0.3	0.5	32	40	32	40
Singapore	1.7	0.6	0.5	14	72	2	7
retained imports	0.8	0.2	0.2	17	118	-8	-7
Above 15	332.7	87.6	90.2	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

4.3. Office and telecom equipment

Table II.40

Exports of office and telecom equipment of selected regions and economies by destination, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
World	1514.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7	14	4
Asia								
World	880.9	100.0	100.0	47.3	58.2	10	15	10
Asia	452.3	48.5	51.3	22.9	29.9	11	15	11
North America	204.7	29.4	23.2	13.9	13.5	6	17	2
Europe	189.4	20.0	21.5	9.5	12.5	11	11	15
South and Central America	11.3	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.7	16	34	15
Middle East	10.4	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.7	17	21	17
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6.6	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.4	40	28	55
Africa	6.1	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	22	26	24
China								
World	347.7	100.0	100.0	4.5	23.0	35	27	21
Asia	114.7	37.3	33.0	1.7	7.6	32	27	21
North America	108.5	34.2	31.2	1.5	7.2	33	28	11
Europe	105.8	25.2	30.4	1.1	7.0	38	23	30
South and Central America	6.2	1.4	1.8	0.1	0.4	39	58	44
Middle East	4.5	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.3	41	37	38
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.3	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.3	61	57	49
Africa	3.7	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.2	47	45	43
Other economies in Asia								
World	533.2	100.0	100.0	42.8	35.2	4	9	4
Asia	337.6	49.7	63.3	21.2	22.3	7	11	8
North America	96.2	28.9	18.0	12.4	6.4	-3	9	-5
Europe	83.6	19.4	15.7	8.3	5.5	1	2	1
Middle East	6.0	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.4	10	13	4
South and Central America	5.2	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.3	7	20	-7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	25	-7	68
Africa	2.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	9	10	3
Europe								
World	402.7	100.0	100.0	29.7	26.6	5	14	-7
Europe	301.2	74.7	74.8	22.2	19.9	5	20	-11
Asia	38.8	11.0	9.6	3.3	2.6	3	6	7
North America	17.6	7.7	4.4	2.3	1.2	-3	-11	-3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	16.2	1.0	4.0	0.3	1.1	28	5	16
Middle East	13.4	1.8	3.3	0.5	0.9	15	-18	-7
Africa	11.5	1.9	2.9	0.6	0.8	11	10	8
South and Central America	3.3	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.2	3	0	-10
North America								
World	204.0	100.0	100.0	21.5	13.5	0	12	3
North America	94.0	44.3	46.1	9.5	6.2	0	11	5
Asia	59.0	31.2	28.9	6.7	3.9	-1	12	-2
Europe	29.2	17.4	14.3	3.7	1.9	-3	8	2
South and Central America	17.5	5.4	8.6	1.2	1.2	7	23	11
Middle East	2.3	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	0	0	7
Africa	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	6	33	-18
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	11	25	17

Table II.41

Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
Region						Region					
World	515385	100.0	6	17	-4	World	262583	100.0	3	9	4
Europe	282406	54.8	5	21	-11	Asia	201427	76.7	4	9	2
Asia	193497	37.5	11	15	8	North America	45676	17.4	1	14	15
North America	31657	6.1	-3	11	1	Europe	12596	4.8	-3	-7	-2
South and Central America	2547	0.5	9	-11	-5	Middle East	1530	0.6	-4	15	-3
Middle East	1929	0.4	-1	-58	-34	South and Central America	1195	0.5	-6	-19	-16
Africa	1227	0.2	13	17	16	Africa	136	0.1	-3	16	-1
CIS	633	0.1	22	40	80	CIS	23	0.0	1	0	28
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	276779	53.7	5	22	-11	China	103760	39.5	24	18	9
China	95401	18.5	31	29	19	Mexico	38664	14.7	5	20	18
United States	27609	5.4	-4	11	2	Malaysia	24172	9.2	3	6	-16
Japan	21840	4.2	-1	5	0	Japan	20046	7.6	-8	-4	-5
Korea, Republic of	20106	3.9	10	7	8	Taipei, Chinese	14640	5.6	-4	16	-2
Above 5	441735	85.7	-	-	-	Above 5	201282	76.7	-	-	-
Taipei, Chinese	17023	3.3	4	7	0	Korea, Republic of	14295	5.4	-5	-7	4
Malaysia	12776	2.5	5	9	1	European Union (27)	12041	4.6	-3	-7	-3
Singapore	8851	1.7	-3	3	-21	Thailand	8727	3.3	6	7	2
Thailand	5659	1.1	8	14	14	Singapore	8642	3.3	-7	2	-4
Philippines	4636	0.9	1	-5	-7	Canada	7013	2.7	-11	-8	-1
Hong Kong, China	3926	0.8	4	-1	-13	Philippines	3719	1.4	-11	1	-6
Turkey	2639	0.5	16	2	-16	Israel	1515	0.6	-4	14	-1
Canada	2169	0.4	-4	20	-7	Indonesia	1490	0.6	-5	-27	10
Costa Rica	2168	0.4	9	-8	-3	Hong Kong, China	977	0.4	-9	-11	-2
Mexico	1877	0.4	6	10	2	Costa Rica	652	0.2	-7	-2	6
Switzerland	1854	0.4	1	-33	-27	Viet Nam	462	0.2	191	99	51
Indonesia	1820	0.4	5	-6	13	Brazil	318	0.1	-11	-28	-47
Israel	1333	0.3	-4	8	11	Norway	309	0.1	11	21	24
Norway	874	0.2	4	20	15	India	265	0.1	19	63	-18
India	551	0.1	25	16	35	Switzerland	234	0.1	-7	-20	3
Above 20	509891	98.9	-	-	-	Above 20	261941	99.8	-	-	-

Table II.41 (continued)

Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China ^a					Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2007	2007	2000-07			2006	2007	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
Region						Region					
World	226279	100.0	26	23	14	World	69675	100.0	2	3	1
Asia	200703	88.7	30	23	15	Asia	57614	82.7	5	2	3
North America	12784	5.7	12	29	8	North America	8996	12.9	-7	8	-6
Europe	9641	4.3	5	18	8	Europe	2713	3.9	-8	0	-6
South and Central America	2287	1.0	118	92	29	South and Central America	232	0.3	1	31	-3
Middle East	501	0.2	24	61	40	Middle East	103	0.1	-3	-41	1
Africa	325	0.1	37	31	12	Africa	11	0.0	-3	75	-21
CIS	37	0.0	-1	12	-20	CIS	6	0.0	29	0	0
Economy						Economy					
China	42879	18.9	48	38	9	China	27096	38.9	23	2	7
Taipei, Chinese	36051	15.9	32	25	16	Taipei, Chinese	8264	11.9	-2	14	-8
Korea, Republic of	34045	15.0	34	25	14	United States	8123	11.7	-8	8	-7
Japan	28103	12.4	17	13	14	Korea, Republic of	8110	11.6	3	4	15
Philippines	19468	8.6	51	35	29	Malaysia	3940	5.7	-7	-5	-3
Above 5	160546	71.0	-	-	-	Above 5	55534	79.7	-	-	-
Malaysia	17163	7.6	32	14	14	Thailand	3480	5.0	5	-4	3
United States	10789	4.8	11	32	7	Philippines	2852	4.1	-5	-13	-4
Thailand	10703	4.7	35	25	36	European Union (27)	2642	3.8	-8	0	-7
European Union (27)	9390	4.2	4	18	8	Singapore	2571	3.7	-5	0	-8
Singapore	6623	2.9	20	-3	-7	Indonesia	725	1.0	-2	-14	3
Hong Kong, China	3564	1.6	7	-20	26	Mexico	503	0.7	0	3	11
Costa Rica	2269	1.0	123	93	32	Canada	370	0.5	-2	13	-15
Indonesia	1639	0.7	29	28	-1	Hong Kong, China	279	0.4	-9	-14	-1
Mexico	1295	0.6	24	14	28	Viet Nam	244	0.4	36	67	47
Canada	700	0.3	12	14	1	Costa Rica	229	0.3	6	34	0
Israel	500	0.2	24	65	40	Israel	103	0.1	-3	-41	1
Morocco	320	0.1	39	29	14	Switzerland	44	0.1	-10	9	28
Viet Nam	214	0.1	70	28	214	Norway	27	0.0	8	-4	45
Switzerland	195	0.1	23	1	15	Australia	24	0.0	-11	10	54
Australia	114	0.1	18	-6	146	Bangladesh	13	0.0	25	18	-6
Above 20	226025	99.9	-	-	-	Above 20	69639	99.9	-	-	-

^a In 2007, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 19 per cent of its office and telecom equipment imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.42

Leading exporters and importers of office and telecom equipment, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2007	1980	1990	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exporters									
European Union (27)	394.7	-	-	29.2	26.1	5	13	15	-8
extra-EU (27) exports	117.9	-	-	8.7	7.8	5	17	-3	4
China a	347.1	0.1	1.0	4.5	22.9	35	32	27	21
Hong Kong, China	136.2	2.8	4.3	5.2	9.0	15	20	14	9
domestic exports	1.8	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.1	-11	82	1	-47
re-exports	134.4	0.8	2.7	4.8	8.9	17	19	14	11
United States	134.9	19.5	17.3	15.8	8.9	-2	4	9	-1
Singapore	119.9	3.2	6.4	7.6	7.9	7	10	16	2
domestic exports b	55.1	2.5	4.9	4.3	3.6	4	6	22	-1
re-exports b	64.9	0.7	1.5	3.3	4.3	10	14	11	4
Japan	103.1	21.1	22.5	11.2	6.8	-1	-4	2	4
Korea, Republic of	92.7	2.0	4.8	6.1	6.1	7	0	1	11
Malaysia a	68.4	1.4	2.7	5.4	4.5	4	7	13	1
Taipei, Chinese	65.4	3.2	4.7	6.0	4.3	2	0	14	1
Mexico a	53.9	0.1	1.5	3.5	3.6	7	5	22	16
Thailand	32.1	0.0	1.2	1.9	2.1	8	13	23	9
Philippines a, b	27.0	0.1	0.6	2.6	1.8	1	-1	10	3
Canada	15.2	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.0	-4	18	8	3
United Arab Emirates b	10.9	...	...	0.2	0.7	31	102	-20	17
Israel b	6.5	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	-1	1	12	9
Above 15	1473.7	-	-	97.2	97.3	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	515.4	-	-	34.0	31.5	6	11	17	-4
extra-EU (27) imports	238.6	-	-	14.7	14.6	7	10	10	6
United States	262.1	15.9	21.1	21.3	16.0	3	10	9	3
China a, c	226.3	0.6	1.3	4.4	13.8	26	25	23	14
Hong Kong, China	142.0	2.4	4.1	5.9	8.7	13	15	16	10
retained imports	7.6	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.5	-8	-25	40	-9
Singapore	87.3	2.6	4.5	5.4	5.3	7	12	15	2
retained imports b	22.4	1.9	2.9	2.2	1.4	0	6	25	-2
Japan	69.7	2.6	3.7	6.0	4.3	2	4	3	1
Malaysia a	48.2	1.6	1.9	3.2	2.9	6	7	10	5
Korea, Republic of	45.5	1.3	2.6	3.4	2.8	4	6	7	13
Mexico a, d	43.9	0.9	1.5	2.9	2.7	6	5	18	4
Taipei, Chinese	40.3	1.4	2.5	3.8	2.5	1	5	7	-3
Canada d	31.3	4.1	3.5	3.0	1.9	0	11	8	5
Philippines b, d	25.7	0.2	0.7	1.5	1.6	8	1	6	10
Thailand	21.8	0.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	7	12	9	5
Russian Federation b, d	18.9	-	-	0.3	1.2	30	32	14	32
Australia d	17.4	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	7	6	10	12
Above 15	1461.4	-	-	93.0	89.2	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2007, China reported imports of office and telecom equipment from China amounting to \$42.9 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.43

Exports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 ^a
World	298551	968279	1278447	1458222	1514309	15.4	11.1
Argentina	119	94	76	119	151	0.4	0.3
Australia	741	1781	1764	1759	1957	2.8	1.4
Belarus	-	99	150	90	99	1.4	0.4
Brazil	692	2317	3722	3979	2960	4.2	1.8
Canada	5622	20631	13649	14752	15175	7.5	3.6
China ^b	3126	43498	225964	287331	347113	17.5	28.5
Costa Rica ^b	0	1688	1681	2009	2513	28.8	26.9
Croatia	...	87	222	274	360	2.0	2.9
European Union (27)	-	282381	372658	426731	394699	11.5	7.4
intra-EU (27) exports	-	198419	255872	313166	276779	11.9	7.6
extra-EU (27) exports	-	83962	116786	113565	117920	10.7	6.9
Hong Kong, China	12886	50066	109557	124673	136229	24.7	39.0
domestic exports	4772	3997	3377	3424	1831	17.0	10.1
re-exports	8114	46069	106181	121250	134398	25.7	40.6
India	182	384	929	1163	1329	0.9	0.9
Indonesia	124	7280	6810	6063	5291	11.1	4.5
Israel ^c	1226	6939	5306	5934	6470	22.1	12.0
Japan	67032	108179	97950	99490	103124	22.6	14.5
Jordan	4	36	139	195	382	1.9	6.7
Korea, Republic of	14339	58686	82991	83671	92680	34.1	24.9
Macao, China ^c	14	19	53	73	147	0.8	5.8
Malaysia ^b	8207	52382	60091	67874	68400	53.3	38.8
Mauritius ^{b, c}	3	2	285	306	92	0.1	4.1
Mexico ^b	4535	34042	38044	46586	53911	20.5	19.8
Morocco ^b	110	506	672	782	825	6.8	5.6
New Zealand	95	231	362	369	416	1.7	1.5
Norway	655	1142	1319	1524	1703	1.9	1.2
Pakistan	4	6	77	94	83	0.1	0.5
Philippines ^{b, c}	1835	25138	23792	26092	26962	63.2	53.4
Russian Federation ^c	-	306	449	708	727	0.3	0.2
Saudi Arabia	14	29	125	166	188	0.0	0.1
Serbia	...	...	...	61	100	...	1.1
Singapore	19235	73820	101683	118023	119948	53.6	40.1
domestic exports ^c	14685	41523	45524	55561	55066	52.8	35.3
re-exports ^c	4549	32297	56159	62462	64882	54.6	45.3
South Africa	...	409	607	764	883	1.4	1.3
Switzerland	1520	2909	3145	2773	2910	3.6	1.7
Taipei, Chinese	14105	57821	56580	64462	65392	39.0	27.9
Thailand	3520	18653	23910	29354	32103	27.0	21.0
Tunisia	24	49	164	335	347	0.8	2.3
Turkey ^c	259	1008	3214	3158	2667	3.6	2.5
Ukraine	-	94	184	279	595	0.6	1.2
United Arab Emirates ^c	...	1633	11661	9377	10926	3.3	6.3
United States	51658	153399	125659	136750	134934	19.6	11.6
Viet Nam	...	652	1348	1713	...	4.5	4.3

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table II.44

Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
Algeria	253	444	1531	1208	1134	4.8	4.1
Argentina	305	3477	3330	3961	4593	13.8	10.3
Australia b	4343	10771	14086	15511	17375	15.1	11.2
Bangladesh c, d	91	199	575	758	755	2.2	4.1
Belarus	-	194	400	573	622	2.2	2.2
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela b	367	1189	2577	4436	5492	8.2	13.1
Brazil e	1514	7601	8786	11040	12349	13.6	10.2
Canada b	10475	30418	27598	29697	31260	12.7	8.2
Chile	456	1681	2246	2867	3180	9.1	6.7
China f	4058	44427	160468	197948	226279	19.7	23.7
Colombia	365	1048	2764	3127	3615	9.1	11.0
Costa Rica f	84	977	2078	2362	2293	15.3	17.7
Croatia	...	418	1128	1289	1538	5.3	6.0
Ecuador	57	200	1068	926	931	5.4	6.9
Egypt	226	593	887	858	1164	4.2	4.3
El Salvador f	...	325	349	465	613	6.6	7.1
European Union (27) g	-	343708	458177	536443	515385	13.3	9.2
extra-EU (27) imports	-	148928	203136	224214	238606	16.2	12.2
Guatemala f	61	419	625	822	843	8.7	6.2
Hong Kong, China	12326	59370	112118	129590	142012	27.7	38.4
retained imports	4212	13301	5937	8340	7614	38.1	19.6
India	662	2664	10350	12974	15419	5.2	7.1
Indonesia	892	705	2088	2150	3522	1.6	3.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	...	530	2210	2591	2421	3.8	5.3
Israel	939	4894	4340	4495	4859	13.0	8.2
Japan	11273	60866	66955	68657	69680	16.0	11.2
Jordan	56	201	718	732	1052	4.4	7.8
Kazakhstan d	-	261	684	825	1251	5.2	3.8
Kenya	124	142	238	354	465	4.6	5.2
Korea, Republic of	7741	34012	37613	40279	45536	21.2	12.8
Kuwait d	128	409	900	892	844	5.7	3.6
Macao, China d	64	104	438	480	619	4.6	11.5
Malaysia f	5744	32405	41893	46062	48198	39.5	32.8
Mexico b, f	4640	29011	36059	42418	43928	16.6	15.6
Morocco f	306	1212	1432	1473	1828	10.5	5.8
New Zealand	905	1618	2468	2356	2670	11.6	8.6
Norway	1732	3352	4893	5487	6375	9.7	7.9
Pakistan	236	372	2151	2530	2125	3.4	6.5
Panama	65	244	371	398	416	7.2	6.1
Paraguay	320	224	524	1578	1681	10.2	23.1
Peru	100	656	1035	1329	1455	8.9	7.2
Philippines d	2044	15150	21982	23299	25745	40.9	44.4
Qatar	52	143	499	721	...	4.4	4.4
Russian Federation b, d	-	3002	12528	14298	18888	6.7	8.5
Saudi Arabia	811	1242	3859	4789	6023	4.1	6.7
Serbia	...	...	...	700	1051	...	5.7
Serbia and Montenegro	...	145	579	...	...	3.9	5.0
Singapore	13392	54107	74365	85262	87251	40.2	33.2
retained imports d	8842	21810	18206	22801	22370	28.9	18.7
South Africa b	...	3364	6190	7112	7349	12.6	9.2
Sri Lanka d	51	259	368	496	535	3.6	4.7
Sudan	...	96	308	549	...	6.2	6.8
Switzerland	4797	8045	9242	8971	9754	9.7	6.0
Taipei, Chinese	7438	38646	38615	41477	40338	27.6	18.4
Thailand	3421	14055	19117	20863	21841	22.7	14.3
Tunisia	149	318	596	799	790	3.7	4.2
Turkey d	1234	5522	6977	7945	9109	10.1	5.4
Ukraine	-	327	1423	1438	1389	2.3	2.3
United Arab Emirates d	698	4002	14452	15561	15403	11.4	11.7
United States	63365	215544	233142	253703	262074	17.1	13.0
Viet Nam	...	1038	2328	2990	...	6.6	6.7

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

4.3.1. EDP equipment

Table II.45

Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (27)					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007	
Region						Region					
World	223581	100.0	6	13	-2	World	110631	100.0	2	8	2
Europe	125716	56.2	6	12	-2	Asia	95624	86.4	4	10	3
Asia	82290	36.8	8	15	4	North America	9082	8.2	-5	-3	3
North America	12508	5.6	-4	13	-29	Europe	4809	4.3	-7	-1	-15
South and Central America	2102	0.9	12	36	-4	Middle East	564	0.5	5	20	48
Middle East	622	0.3	1	-8	8	South and Central America	541	0.5	-8	-2	16
Africa	249	0.1	19	5	38	Africa	9	0.0	4	43	-10
CIS	63	0.0	5	5	-6	CIS	2	0.0	10	0	0
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	124382	55.6	6	13	-2	China	54598	49.4	25	15	10
China	45980	20.6	29	25	15	Malaysia	14372	13.0	8	15	-3
United States	10760	4.8	-5	12	-33	Japan	8552	7.7	-9	-2	-4
Japan	8494	3.8	-3	16	1	Mexico	6948	6.3	-4	-2	0
Taipei, Chinese	6236	2.8	-6	-5	-29	Singapore	5251	4.7	-9	-4	-15
Above 5	195852	87.6	-	-	-	Above 5	89721	81.1	-	-	-
Malaysia	5790	2.6	7	46	-2	European Union (27)	4665	4.2	-7	-1	-16
Singapore	4579	2.0	-3	-3	-18	Thailand	3929	3.6	5	25	10
Thailand	2907	1.3	8	7	11	Taipei, Chinese	3475	3.1	-15	-7	-25
Korea, Republic of	2588	1.2	-7	-9	-6	Korea, Republic of	3337	3.0	-12	4	-1
Costa Rica	2024	0.9	12	40	-3	Canada	2134	1.9	-8	-6	15
Philippines	1950	0.9	-4	3	-11	Philippines	1063	1.0	-13	-10	-3
Hong Kong, China	1715	0.8	2	-4	-19	Israel	560	0.5	5	21	49
Canada	884	0.4	6	42	-2	Indonesia	447	0.4	-7	-17	16
Switzerland	849	0.4	3	-20	39	Costa Rica	422	0.4	-9	35	22
Mexico	840	0.4	1	1	2	Viet Nam	254	0.2	272	74	31
Indonesia	455	0.2	-4	-25	-2	Hong Kong, China	209	0.2	-8	-19	18
Israel	446	0.2	-1	-2	36	Switzerland	88	0.1	-12	2	-1
Viet Nam	268	0.1	90	95	24	Dominican Republic	65	0.1	147	-64	6
Norway	173	0.1	-2	23	-10	Australia	63	0.1	4	7	33
India	142	0.1	31	17	60	Norway	52	0.0	-7	12	25
Above 20	221461	99.1	-	-	-	Above 20	110485	99.9	-	-	-

Table II.45 (continued)

Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China ^a					Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2000-07	2006	2007			2000-07	2006	2007	
Region						Region					
World	45459	100.0	23	14	12	World	23637	100.0	-2	-5	-10
Asia	41089	90.4	26	15	13	Asia	20581	87.1	1	-3	-7
North America	2612	5.7	4	4	-8	North America	1917	8.1	-14	-9	-34
Europe	1696	3.7	11	-1	5	Europe	1078	4.6	-12	-14	-8
Middle East	50	0.1	13	11	67	Middle East	38	0.2	-8	-37	-33
South and Central America	7	0.0	32	267	-36	South and Central America	22	0.1	-10	0	-27
Africa	2	0.0	...	...	...	Africa	1	0.0	-9	-50	0
CIS	2	0.0	10	...	...	CIS	0	0.0	...	...	...
Economy						Economy					
China	15306	33.7	45	23	15	China	14279	60.4	25	1	-1
Thailand	6609	14.5	38	31	44	United States	1657	7.0	-15	-11	-34
Korea, Republic of	5379	11.8	37	32	49	Thailand	1244	5.3	1	-2	-11
Japan	3926	8.6	13	-1	-5	Singapore	1174	5.0	-8	-11	-20
Philippines	2647	5.8	32	11	-2	European Union (27)	1048	4.4	-12	-14	-9
Above 5	33866	74.5	-	-	-	Above 5	19402	82.1	-	-	-
United States	2196	4.8	3	6	-5	Korea, Republic of	1011	4.3	-12	-26	-10
Taipei, Chinese	2136	4.7	10	8	-16	Taipei, Chinese	962	4.1	-22	-15	-33
Singapore	2086	4.6	13	-20	8	Philippines	840	3.6	-11	-6	-7
European Union (27)	1655	3.6	11	-1	4	Malaysia	661	2.8	-16	5	-33
Malaysia	1630	3.6	13	15	-2	Indonesia	255	1.1	2	-17	7
Indonesia	907	2.0	25	29	-20	Mexico	194	0.8	-3	13	-26
Mexico	366	0.8	8	6	-12	Hong Kong, China	78	0.3	-13	-13	-46
Hong Kong, China	258	0.6	-10	-12	-50	Canada	66	0.3	-18	-14	-57
Viet Nam	141	0.3	120	20	235	Viet Nam	57	0.2	34	73	9
Israel	50	0.1	16	12	68	Israel	38	0.2	-8	-36	-34
Canada	50	0.1	13	-30	-47	Switzerland	25	0.1	-15	38	41
India	45	0.1	72	190	55	Costa Rica	20	0.1	-11	-4	-10
Switzerland	32	0.1	13	-6	76	Australia	10	0.0	-17	5	19
Australia	18	0.0	4	32	64	India	8	0.0	...	50	167
Costa Rica	4	0.0	31	185	224	Norway	5	0.0	3	-24	16
Above 20	45441	100.0	-	-	-	Above 20	23632	100.0	-	-	-

a In 2007, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 34 per cent of its EDP and office equipment imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.46

Leading exporters and importers of EDP and office equipment, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exporters							
China a	165.9	5.0	30.7	37	27	22	23
European Union (27)	157.6	30.5	29.2	5	9	10	-4
extra-EU (27) exports	37.5	7.0	6.9	5	16	2	3
United States	46.2	15.5	8.5	-3	7	5	-6
Hong Kong, China	34.7	4.4	6.4	11	31	9	-14
domestic exports	0.4	0.3	0.1	-12	160	42	-85
re-exports	34.3	4.2	6.4	12	28	8	-10
Singapore	32.3	8.4	6.0	1	9	0	0
domestic exports b	20.0	6.0	3.7	-2	5	0	-4
re-exports b	12.3	2.4	2.3	5	17	1	7
Malaysia a	27.1	5.6	5.0	4	14	22	-3
Japan	23.8	9.5	4.4	-5	-5	-1	-1
Korea, Republic of	19.7	5.3	3.6	0	-18	1	10
Thailand	16.6	2.4	3.1	10	27	27	13
Mexico a	12.3	3.2	2.3	1	-16	6	0
Taipei, Chinese	11.9	7.9	2.2	-12	-23	-8	-14
Philippines a, b	8.2	1.9	1.5	2	3	5	0
Canada	4.3	1.5	0.8	-3	4	6	10
United Arab Emirates b	2.3	0.2	0.4	20	27	23	27
Indonesia	1.8	0.8	0.3	-7	4	-11	-27
Above 15	530.4	97.7	98.1	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	223.6	39.8	40.6	6	7	13	-2
extra-EU (27) imports	99.2	17.5	18.0	6	7	14	-2
United States	110.6	24.7	20.1	2	5	8	2
China a, c	45.5	2.8	8.2	23	21	14	12
Hong Kong, China	33.1	4.8	6.0	9	20	14	-10
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	23.6	7.2	4.3	-2	2	-5	-10
Singapore	19.7	4.4	3.6	2	13	-1	2
retained imports b	7.4	2.1	1.4	-1	9	-3	-7
Canada d	13.2	3.2	2.4	1	11	6	3
Mexico a, d	11.3	1.5	2.0	10	-6	3	-3
Malaysia a	10.8	1.2	2.0	14	15	5	6
Korea, Republic of	8.9	2.0	1.6	2	20	14	11
Australia d	8.0	1.3	1.5	7	9	7	14
Thailand	7.0	1.0	1.3	9	19	12	10
United Arab Emirates b	6.4	0.3	1.2	26	44	25	10
Russian Federation b, d	5.8	0.4	1.0	23	44	15	17
Taipei, Chinese	5.2	2.7	0.9	-9	-10	-7	3
Above 15 e	499.6	92.4	90.7	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2007, China reported imports of EDP and office equipment imports from China amounting to \$15.3 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

e Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.

Table II.47

Exports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
World	...	371884	467938	518632	540470	5.9	4.0
Australia	494	811	878	864	975	1.3	0.7
Brazil	172	490	481	501	449	0.9	0.3
Canada	2708	5516	3687	3912	4307	2.0	1.0
China b	375	18638	110695	134507	165880	7.5	13.6
Costa Rica b	...	1628	684	639	1024	27.8	10.9
Croatia	...	11	62	75	123	0.2	1.0
European Union (27)	-	113286	149046	164271	157646	4.6	3.0
intra-EU (27) exports	-	87387	113392	127761	120184	5.2	3.3
extra-EU (27) exports	-	25899	35654	36510	37462	3.3	2.2
Hong Kong, China	3518	16402	37100	40583	34722	8.1	9.9
domestic exports	2086	937	1764	2508	379	4.0	2.1
re-exports	1432	15465	35335	38075	34343	8.6	10.4
India	112	209	434	482	446	0.5	0.3
Indonesia	1	3041	2758	2461	1798	4.6	1.5
Israel	421	902	903	845	957	2.9	1.8
Japan	24832	35209	24418	24131	23826	7.3	3.3
Jordan	2	13	27	22	26	0.7	0.5
Korea, Republic of	2702	19633	17757	17884	19710	11.4	5.3
Macao, China	...	12	37	52	88	0.5	3.5
Malaysia b	676	20689	22920	27982	27119	21.1	15.4
Mexico b	...	11757	11624	12283	12340	7.1	4.5
New Zealand	53	82	140	150	157	0.6	0.6
Norway	350	460	313	399	392	0.8	0.3
Philippines b, c	180	7208	7816	8178	8151	18.1	16.2
Russian Federation c	-	71	82	133	162	0.1	0.0
Saudi Arabia	...	8	60	82	68	0.0	0.0
Serbia	...	...	...	33	53	...	0.6
Serbia and Montenegro	...	3	16	...	...	0.2	0.3
Singapore	9205	31118	32233	32195	32305	22.6	10.8
domestic exports c	8022	22320	20866	20767	20033	28.4	12.8
re-exports c	1183	8799	11367	11427	12272	14.9	8.6
South Africa	...	141	156	270	257	0.5	0.4
Sri Lanka	...	...	55	39	25	...	0.3
Switzerland	617	1359	747	741	1048	1.7	0.6
Taipei, Chinese	6673	29309	14931	13790	11876	19.8	5.1
Thailand	1562	8769	11561	14658	16610	12.7	10.8
Tunisia	2	2	36	59	111	0.0	0.7
Turkey c	20	63	69	89	106	0.2	0.1
Ukraine	-	16	67	46	36	0.1	0.1
United Arab Emirates c	...	613	1452	1781	2261	1.2	1.3
United States	27766	57595	46882	49144	46192	7.4	4.0
Viet Nam	...	486	893	1180	...	3.4	3.0

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table II.48

Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
Algeria	94	111	403	324	327	1.2	1.2
Argentina	120	1191	1034	1217	1418	4.7	3.2
Australia b	2697	5043	6575	7021	8021	7.1	5.2
Belarus	-	91	106	182	243	1.1	0.8
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela b	191	388	779	1265	1545	2.7	3.7
Brazil c	469	1962	2027	2719	3472	3.5	2.9
Canada b	5171	12042	12093	12808	13186	5.0	3.5
Chile	144	654	825	962	1060	3.5	2.2
China d	772	10858	35790	40692	45458	4.8	4.8
Colombia	123	420	687	858	1246	3.6	3.8
Costa Rica d	40	175	295	279	333	2.7	2.6
Croatia	...	191	460	536	622	2.4	2.4
Ecuador	20	84	270	278	319	2.3	2.3
Egypt	78	206	263	264	216	1.5	0.8
European Union (27) e	-	152035	201233	228152	223581	5.9	4.0
extra-EU (27) imports	-	66800	88357	100940	99199	7.3	5.1
Guatemala d	25	130	176	233	290	2.7	2.1
Hong Kong, China	2278	18341	32184	36690	33112	8.6	8.9
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	237	1429	3444	4210	4208	2.8	1.9
Indonesia	246	215	514	573	1017	0.5	1.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of f	...	155	538	491	530	1.1	1.2
Israel	436	1717	1646	1693	1879	4.6	3.2
Japan	5335	27551	27683	26382	23639	7.3	3.8
Kazakhstan f	-	68	197	232	401	1.3	1.2
Korea, Republic of	1813	7711	7047	8028	8881	4.8	2.5
Kuwait f	...	134	293	318	312	1.9	1.3
Malaysia d	686	4450	9676	10207	10806	5.4	7.4
Mexico b, d	...	5651	11238	11581	11267	3.2	4.0
Morocco d	70	195	357	424	456	1.7	1.4
New Zealand	446	734	1207	1171	1289	5.3	4.2
Norway	1046	1710	2477	2612	2921	5.0	3.6
Pakistan	47	204	291	319	280	1.9	0.9
Paraguay	25	114	294	995	925	5.2	12.7
Peru	47	278	352	430	466	3.7	2.3
Philippines f	338	2522	4010	3892	4041	6.8	7.0
Qatar	18	53	192	296	...	1.6	1.8
Russian Federation b, f	-	1347	4275	4924	5761	3.0	2.6
Saudi Arabia	225	381	1055	1391	1997	1.3	2.2
Serbia	...	...	...	331	440	...	2.4
Serbia and Montenegro	...	67	279	...	...	1.8	2.4
Singapore	4352	16682	19630	19408	19714	12.4	7.5
retained imports f	3169	7883	8263	7981	7442	10.4	6.2
South Africa b	...	1205	2596	2947	3108	4.5	3.9
Switzerland	2823	4568	4605	4460	4596	5.5	2.9
Taipei, Chinese	1574	10310	5457	5050	5194	7.4	2.4
Thailand	1114	3821	5710	6387	7025	6.2	4.6
Tunisia	58	135	241	357	397	1.6	2.1
Turkey f	471	1591	2465	2812	3111	2.9	1.8
Ukraine	-	104	232	233	259	0.7	0.4
United Arab Emirates f	...	1276	4679	5840	6422	3.6	4.9
United States	27499	94193	100534	108520	110632	7.5	5.5
Viet Nam	...	217	793	998	...	1.4	2.2

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant imports into processing zones.

e See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.

4.3.2. Telecommunications equipment

Table II.49

Imports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
Region						Region					
World	221561	100.0	10	27	-7	World	124749	100.0	8	11	7
Europe	120161	54.2	7	38	-21	Asia	84186	67.5	11	9	2
Asia	83654	37.8	19	19	14	North America	34759	27.9	4	25	21
North America	13772	6.2	0	8	81	Europe	4508	3.6	1	-19	6
Middle East	1186	0.5	-3	-63	-46	Middle East	823	0.7	-4	2	3
CIS	530	0.2	33	66	121	South and Central America	433	0.3	-6	-26	-37
Africa	525	0.2	15	17	22	Africa	29	0.0	12	50	21
South and Central America	282	0.1	17	-27	-28	CIS	11	0.0	9	-17	120
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	116600	52.6	7	41	-21	China	46767	37.5	24	23	9
China	43504	19.6	32	31	21	Mexico	30806	24.7	10	30	25
Korea, Republic of	14805	6.7	26	12	14	Korea, Republic of	8428	6.8	8	-13	15
United States	11765	5.3	0	5	112	Japan	7818	6.3	-6	-13	-8
Japan	8449	3.8	1	-7	-4	Malaysia	6890	5.5	4	-1	-34
Above 5	195123	88.1	-	-	-	Above 5	100709	80.7	-	-	-
Taipei, Chinese	6988	3.2	23	30	42	Taipei, Chinese	6620	5.3	12	39	13
Malaysia	3885	1.8	8	18	15	European Union (27)	4206	3.4	0	-20	5
Turkey	2556	1.2	17	1	-17	Canada	3953	3.2	-12	2	-6
Thailand	2073	0.9	10	25	27	Thailand	3537	2.8	13	-9	-12
Hong Kong, China	1855	0.8	17	2	-6	Singapore	1644	1.3	11	4	78
Indonesia	1256	0.6	12	4	19	Indonesia	835	0.7	-3	-34	4
Canada	1133	0.5	-4	10	-9	Israel	812	0.7	-5	-1	7
Mexico	897	0.4	14	25	10	Hong Kong, China	682	0.5	14	-1	-1
Israel	801	0.4	-6	19	-1	Philippines	483	0.4	1	26	18
Singapore	789	0.4	-8	9	-52	Brazil	275	0.2	-11	-31	-50
Switzerland	595	0.3	-4	-53	-50	Norway	254	0.2	23	25	26
Norway	513	0.2	2	2	29	Viet Nam	206	0.2	164	179	90
Philippines	477	0.2	5	14	5	India	168	0.1	29	82	-24
Ukraine	439	0.2	41	69	222	Australia	79	0.1	1	11	52
United Arab Emirates	305	0.1	26	-75	-77	Dominican Republic	70	0.1	111	-7	24
Above 20	219685	99.2	-	-	-	Above 20	124534	99.8	-	-	-

Table II.49 (continued)

Imports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China a					Japan					
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007	
Region						Region					
World	35737	100.0	16	21	1	World	21885	100.0	7	-2	25
Asia	30639	85.7	26	21	-1	Asia	18476	84.4	12	-4	22
Europe	3129	8.8	-3	28	1	North America	2677	12.2	-4	12	52
North America	1853	5.2	-3	11	46	Europe	672	3.1	-10	0	9
Middle East	103	0.3	2	71	7	Middle East	56	0.3	7	-51	44
South and Central America	9	0.0	37	-8	-63	CIS	3	0.0	...	0	0
Africa	2	0.0	-6	0	100	South and Central America	1	0.0	-45	-67	0
CIS	2	0.0	-31	67	-60	Africa	0	0.0	...	...	...
Economy						Economy					
China	13393	37.5	43	41	-8	China	10623	48.5	21	-1	21
Japan	5567	15.6	13	7	11	United States	2276	10.4	-6	17	47
Korea, Republic of	5152	14.4	31	17	-16	Korea, Republic of	2252	10.3	11	19	15
European Union (27)	3043	8.5	-4	29	0	Malaysia	1853	8.5	-1	-18	27
Taipei, Chinese	1873	5.2	20	-12	30	Thailand	1606	7.3	9	0	21
Above 5	29028	81.2	-	-	-	Above 5	18610	85.0	-	-	-
United States	1422	4.0	-5	8	39	Taipei, Chinese	934	4.3	10	-21	51
Malaysia	1223	3.4	20	10	17	European Union (27)	642	2.9	-10	1	8
Hong Kong, China	921	2.6	8	-18	5	Philippines	485	2.2	5	-33	-15
Thailand	891	2.5	43	14	40	Mexico	281	1.3	28	-10	80
Philippines	773	2.2	51	68	16	Indonesia	256	1.2	-6	-22	3
Singapore	413	1.2	11	-29	-17	Singapore	151	0.7	-11	13	183
Indonesia	318	0.9	33	11	54	Viet Nam	148	0.7	33	75	94
Mexico	286	0.8	70	61	109	Hong Kong, China	148	0.7	15	9	113
Canada	144	0.4	-7	0	24	Canada	120	0.5	7	-23	119
Israel	102	0.3	2	73	6	Israel	56	0.3	8	-50	44
Viet Nam	60	0.2	53	77	251	Norway	21	0.1	10	4	60
Switzerland	48	0.1	14	-28	30	Australia	11	0.1	-5	4	114
Norway	38	0.1	17	-4	60	Switzerland	9	0.0	5	-19	24
Australia	26	0.1	5	24	70	Bangladesh	8	0.0	44	37	6
India	14	0.0	46	400	180	Russian Federation	3	0.0	...	50	0
Above 20	35708	99.9	-	-	-	Above 20	21882	100.0	-	-	-

a In 2007, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 38 per cent of its telecommunications equipment imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.50

Leading exporters and importers of telecommunications equipment, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
		2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exporters							
European Union (27)	174.1	38.3	31.1	7	23	24	-13
extra-EU (27) exports	53.3	12.4	9.5	6	30	-9	4
China a	146.3	6.8	26.1	33	38	30	18
Hong Kong, China	54.7	6.8	9.8	16	14	10	18
domestic exports	1.0	0.2	0.2	9	156	18	849
re-exports	53.7	6.6	9.6	16	14	10	16
Korea, Republic of	40.2	5.0	7.2	16	3	-1	8
Mexico a	39.8	6.7	7.1	11	22	33	24
United States	38.6	11.5	6.9	2	9	13	12
Japan	34.7	10.6	6.2	2	-6	0	3
Singapore	17.7	2.9	3.2	11	8	15	-1
domestic exports b	6.4	1.3	1.1	8	10	40	-13
re-exports b	11.3	1.6	2.0	14	8	3	6
Malaysia a	13.2	4.5	2.4	0	7	7	-8
Taipei, Chinese	11.6	2.3	2.1	8	14	-1	1
Canada	8.6	4.0	1.5	-4	24	18	-1
United Arab Emirates b	8.4	0.3	1.5	36	115	-25	14
Thailand	6.3	1.4	1.1	7	0	10	-2
Israel	4.0	1.5	0.7	-1	1	15	11
Indonesia	2.7	1.2	0.5	-4	0	-4	-7
Above 15	547.1	97.2	97.6	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	221.6	38.8	37.7	10	21	27	-7
extra-EU (27) imports	105.0	14.3	17.9	14	23	9	18
United States	124.7	24.0	21.2	8	18	11	7
Hong Kong, China	48.3	6.9	8.2	13	12	13	12
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China a, c	35.7	4.1	6.1	16	19	21	1
Japan	21.9	4.5	3.7	7	12	-2	25
Mexico a, d	21.6	3.1	3.7	13	24	43	14
Singapore	15.8	2.3	2.7	13	8	25	-2
retained imports b	4.6	0.8	0.8	10	10	108	-19
Canada d	14.2	3.4	2.4	5	9	14	12
Russian Federation b, d	12.5	0.5	2.1	36	31	17	44
India	9.9	0.2	1.7	46	39	28	30
United Arab Emirates b	8.7	0.9	1.5	19	78	2	-7
Australia d	8.5	1.6	1.4	8	6	15	11
Korea, Republic of	8.2	1.9	1.4	5	5	13	9
Brazil	5.1	1.0	0.9	8	34	30	16
Malaysia a	4.9	1.1	0.8	5	3	6	8
Above 15 e	513.5	87.6	87.4	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2007, China reported imports of telecommunications equipment from China amounting to \$13.4 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

e Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.

Table II.51

Exports of telecommunication equipment of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 ^a
World	...	287964	465392	548129	560370	4.6	4.1
Argentina	3	52	51	90	116	0.2	0.2
Australia	226	838	654	660	712	1.3	0.5
Belarus	-	59	99	46	43	0.8	0.2
Brazil	442	1596	3069	3318	2434	2.9	1.5
Canada	1642	11656	7354	8675	8577	4.2	2.0
China ^b	2623	19508	94856	123615	146268	7.8	12.0
Costa Rica ^b	...	9	184	138	43	0.2	0.5
Croatia	...	73	109	124	121	1.7	1.0
European Union (27)	-	110302	161169	199462	174099	4.5	3.3
intra-EU (27) exports	-	74592	104942	148275	120798	4.5	3.3
extra-EU (27) exports	-	35710	56227	51187	53301	4.6	3.1
Hong Kong, China	6806	19618	41868	46210	54719	9.7	15.7
domestic exports	2137	540	91	107	1013	2.3	5.6
re-exports	4669	19078	41777	46103	53707	10.6	16.2
India	31	103	300	457	584	0.2	0.4
Indonesia	105	3500	3026	2898	2702	5.4	2.3
Israel	662	4256	3114	3581	3987	13.6	7.4
Japan	28809	30516	33648	33633	34750	6.4	4.9
Jordan	2	19	109	172	356	1.0	6.3
Korea, Republic of	6273	14364	37746	37300	40234	8.3	10.8
Macao, China	...	4	11	15	40	0.2	1.6
Malaysia ^b	3209	12965	13412	14383	13190	13.2	7.5
Mauritius ^b	...	1	268	266	88	0.0	3.9
Mexico ^b	...	19221	24186	32145	39770	11.6	14.6
Morocco ^b	...	24	30	31	47	0.3	0.3
New Zealand	41	132	164	146	165	1.0	0.6
Norway	295	652	883	920	1035	1.1	0.8
Pakistan	2	5	74	90	76	0.1	0.4
Philippines ^{b, c}	599	1267	970	942	946	3.2	1.9
Russian Federation ^c	-	137	248	418	385	0.1	0.1
Saudi Arabia	...	20	61	78	114	0.0	0.0
Singapore	6355	8266	15584	17968	17709	6.0	5.9
domestic exports ^c	3820	3770	5278	7376	6432	4.8	4.1
re-exports ^c	2535	4495	10306	10592	11276	7.6	7.9
South Africa	...	243	320	360	490	0.8	0.7
Switzerland	672	873	1568	1203	1103	1.1	0.6
Taipei, Chinese	4996	6745	11563	11460	11595	4.5	4.9
Thailand	1057	4007	5811	6386	6256	5.8	4.1
Tunisia	21	28	74	202	171	0.5	1.1
Turkey ^c	238	934	3119	3037	2531	3.4	2.4
Uganda	...	0	16	55	89	0.0	5.5
Ukraine	-	68	95	205	533	0.5	1.1
United Arab Emirates ^c	...	998	9780	7345	8387	2.0	4.8
United States	9901	32980	30536	34562	38585	4.2	3.3
Viet Nam	...	81	213	331	...	0.6	0.8

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table II.52

Imports of telecommunication equipment of selected economies , 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
Algeria	131	298	1040	794	761	3.3	2.8
Argentina	123	2092	2009	2436	2855	8.3	6.4
Australia b	1383	4862	6648	7658	8474	6.8	5.4
Bangladesh c, d	73	129	428	582	583	1.5	3.1
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela b	162	760	1757	3099	3830	5.2	9.1
Brazil e	555	3071	3402	4428	5145	5.5	4.3
Canada b	2972	10062	11136	12746	14237	4.2	3.7
Chile	303	960	1301	1763	2045	5.2	4.3
China f	2539	12413	29362	35534	35738	5.5	3.7
Colombia	218	597	1987	2192	2319	5.2	7.1
Costa Rica f	35	114	223	218	317	1.8	2.4
Croatia	...	210	600	670	803	2.7	3.1
Ecuador	32	110	779	630	599	2.9	4.4
Egypt	132	350	582	568	869	2.5	3.2
El Salvador f	...	207	212	304	447	4.2	5.2
European Union (27) g	-	116357	186782	237220	221561	4.5	4.0
extra-EU (27) imports	-	42909	82081	89187	104961	4.7	5.4
Guatemala f	34	283	434	569	540	5.9	4.0
Hong Kong, China	6343	20742	38021	43154	48269	9.7	13.04
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	173	711	5938	7628	9923	1.4	4.6
Indonesia	490	403	1402	1394	2306	0.9	2.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	...	256	1411	1831	1712	1.8	3.7
Israel	304	1669	1575	1659	1981	4.4	3.4
Japan	2620	13470	18003	17572	21888	3.5	3.5
Jordan	39	131	518	557	832	2.9	6.2
Kazakhstan d	-	169	446	548	818	3.4	2.5
Kenya	105	95	132	208	296	3.1	3.3
Korea, Republic of	1368	5830	6695	7538	8241	3.6	2.3
Macao, China	35	68	285	303	393	3.0	7.3
Malaysia f	1246	3442	4296	4556	4913	4.2	3.3
Mexico b, f	...	9398	13256	18891	21578	5.4	7.7
Morocco f	127	727	684	673	902	6.3	2.8
New Zealand	440	808	1136	1072	1260	5.8	4.1
Norway	576	1425	2189	2618	3168	4.1	3.9
Pakistan	183	158	1793	2124	1793	1.5	5.5
Paraguay	293	107	227	576	755	4.9	10.4
Peru	51	367	660	857	964	5.0	4.8
Philippines d	686	1949	1320	1329	1458	5.3	2.5
Russian Federation b, d	-	1493	7456	8701	12536	3.3	5.6
Saudi Arabia	578	811	2733	3275	3822	2.7	4.2
Singapore	4551	6870	13010	16209	15845	5.1	6.0
retained imports d	2016	2374	2704	5617	4568	3.1	3.8
South Africa b	...	1859	3289	3784	3818	6.9	4.8
Sri Lanka d	30	155	225	317	357	2.2	3.2
Switzerland	1597	2512	3772	3619	4172	3.0	2.6
Taipei, Chinese	1744	4597	4648	4509	4281	3.3	2.0
Thailand	994	1868	3887	4346	3754	3.0	2.5
Turkey d	403	2993	2971	3391	4489	5.5	2.6
Ukraine	-	188	1032	1044	891	1.3	1.5
United Arab Emirates d	...	2626	9271	9421	8723	7.5	6.6
United States	22727	71769	105887	117054	124748	5.7	6.2
Viet Nam	...	331	876	1355	...	2.1	3.0

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

4.3.3. Integrated circuits and electronic components

Table II.53

Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007		2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
Region						Region					
World	70243	100.0	-1	1	-1	World	27203	100.0	-8	5	-3
Europe	36529	52.0	0	0	-4	Asia	21617	79.5	-9	10	-3
Asia	27553	39.2	4	5	5	Europe	3279	12.1	-2	1	12
North America	5377	7.7	-7	12	-11	North America	1835	6.7	-10	-24	-14
Africa	453	0.6	8	22	2	South and Central America	221	0.8	-2	-23	-17
South and Central America	163	0.2	-10	-88	57	Middle East	143	0.5	-16	47	-64
Middle East	121	0.2	2	-65	-10	Africa	98	0.4	-6	8	-5
CIS	40	0.1	1	5	-9	CIS	10	0.0	-5	10	-9
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	35797	51.0	0	-1	-3	Taipei, Chinese	4545	16.7	-2	19	2
China	5917	8.4	39	51	36	Japan	3676	13.5	-12	16	3
United States	5084	7.2	-7	13	-10	European Union (27)	3170	11.7	-2	3	13
Japan	4897	7.0	-2	14	5	Malaysia	2910	10.7	-11	-7	-10
Taipei, Chinese	3799	5.4	8	16	18	Korea, Republic of	2530	9.3	-15	-2	-16
Above 5	55494	79.0	-	-	-	Above 5	16830	61.9	-	-	-
Singapore	3483	5.0	0	10	-13	China	2395	8.8	17	21	7
Malaysia	3101	4.4	0	-28	-9	Philippines	2172	8.0	-13	2	-12
Korea, Republic of	2713	3.9	-1	-1	-3	Singapore	1746	6.4	-9	29	-10
Philippines	2209	3.1	7	-14	-6	Thailand	1261	4.6	-2	39	34
Thailand	679	1.0	3	16	-5	Canada	925	3.4	-11	-36	-12
Switzerland	410	0.6	6	54	-45	Mexico	910	3.3	-10	-7	-16
Hong Kong, China	355	0.5	-14	6	-20	Indonesia	208	0.8	-4	-9	22
Morocco	253	0.4	0	9	5	Costa Rica	203	0.7	0	-25	-18
Norway	188	0.3	27	99	13	Israel	143	0.5	-16	47	-64
India	183	0.3	29	1	31	Switzerland	105	0.4	-5	-30	1
Canada	152	0.2	-20	1	-18	Morocco	94	0.3	-6	9	-7
Mexico	140	0.2	0	-3	-26	Hong Kong, China	87	0.3	-31	-34	-37
Costa Rica	139	0.2	-9	-91	78	India	55	0.2	11	54	-8
South Africa	129	0.2	52	25	29	New Zealand	16	0.1	13	8	6
Croatia	117	0.2	86	110	26	Australia	11	0.0	3	-41	17
Above 20	69746	99.3	-	-	-	Above 20	27163	99.9	-	-	-

Table II.53 (continued)

Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China a					Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2007	2007	2000-07			2006	2007	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
Region						Region					
World	145265	100.0	32	28	19	World	24266	100.0	3	16	-2
Asia	129036	88.8	33	26	20	Asia	18627	76.8	6	15	1
North America	8370	5.8	28	45	8	North America	4406	18.2	-4	20	-11
Europe	4884	3.4	12	20	16	Europe	1001	4.1	0	21	-9
South and Central America	2271	1.6	124	94	31	South and Central America	209	0.9	10	40	1
Middle East	348	0.2	97	66	50	Africa	10	0.0	-3	117	-23
Africa	323	0.2	39	30	13	Middle East	10	0.0	-15	50	67
CIS	33	0.0	19	11	-20	CIS	3	0.0	...	0	0
Economy						Economy					
Taipei, Chinese	32048	22.1	36	30	18	Taipei, Chinese	6373	26.3	10	29	-8
Korea, Republic of	23520	16.2	34	26	16	Korea, Republic of	4849	20.0	8	11	22
Japan	18624	12.8	20	20	21	United States	4194	17.3	-4	18	-10
Philippines	16049	11.0	57	40	37	China	2227	9.2	21	25	2
Malaysia	14312	9.9	39	14	16	Philippines	1528	6.3	-1	-6	2
Above 5	104553	72.0	-	-	-	Above 5	19171	79.0	-	-	-
China	14189	9.8	60	54	24	Malaysia	1428	5.9	-5	3	-12
United States	7220	5.0	26	48	7	Singapore	1274	5.2	-1	17	1
European Union (27)	4748	3.3	11	20	16	European Union (27)	990	4.1	0	21	-10
Singapore	4137	2.8	28	10	-12	Thailand	631	2.6	6	-16	-4
Thailand	3205	2.2	29	19	23	Indonesia	214	0.9	-1	1	-2
Hong Kong, China	2393	1.6	10	-24	66	Costa Rica	208	0.9	10	40	1
Costa Rica	2264	1.6	126	95	32	Canada	184	0.8	12	69	-19
Mexico	643	0.4	38	12	39	Hong Kong, China	54	0.2	-21	-32	-20
Canada	507	0.3	36	36	5	Viet Nam	38	0.2	77	48	3
Indonesia	415	0.3	35	39	35	Mexico	28	0.1	-26	6	-20
Israel	348	0.2	103	72	51	Switzerland	11	0.0	6	-6	15
Morocco	320	0.2	39	29	14	Morocco	10	0.0	-2	107	-12
Switzerland	120	0.1	39	17	4	Israel	10	0.0	-15	53	59
Australia	71	0.0	52	-29	246	India	4	0.0	0	100	0
India	40	0.0	53	13	18	Australia	3	0.0	-1	80	43
Above 20	145173	99.9	-	-	-	Above 20	24257	100.0	-	-	-

a In 2007, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 10 per cent of its integrated circuits and electronic components imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.54

Leading exporters and importers of integrated circuits and electronic components, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exporters							
Singapore	69.9	11.2	16.9	11	11	26	3
domestic exports a	28.6	5.0	6.9	9	6	41	4
re-exports a	41.3	6.2	10.0	12	15	17	2
European Union (27)	63.0	19.1	15.2	1	0	1	0
extra-EU (27) exports	27.2	7.2	6.6	3	-4	4	5
United States	50.2	20.4	12.1	-3	-2	10	-5
Hong Kong, China	46.8	4.6	11.3	19	16	24	24
domestic exports	0.4	0.8	0.1	-22	34	-47	-46
re-exports	46.3	3.7	11.2	22	16	28	25
Japan	44.5	13.8	10.8	1	-2	5	7
Taipei, Chinese	41.9	7.1	10.1	10	12	30	7
China b	35.0	1.7	8.5	31	26	43	20
Korea, Republic of	32.7	8.0	7.9	4	12	4	15
Malaysia b	28.1	6.1	6.8	6	1	7	10
Philippines a, b	17.9	5.4	4.3	1	-2	13	5
Thailand	9.2	1.9	2.2	7	3	27	11
Canada	2.3	1.1	0.6	-6	26	-17	6
Mexico b	1.8	1.0	0.4	-7	-11	-3	-17
Israel a	1.5	0.6	0.4	-2	1	17	1
Costa Rica b	1.4	0.0	0.3	61	203	51	17
Above 15	399.9	98.1	96.7	-	-	-	-
Importers							
China b, c	145.1	6.4	29.1	32	28	28	19
European Union (27)	70.2	22.9	14.1	-1	-2	1	-1
extra-EU (27) imports	34.4	11.9	6.9	-2	-8	4	1
Hong Kong, China	60.6	6.2	12.1	17	14	19	22
retained imports	14.3	2.7	2.9	7	12	-1	13
Singapore	51.7	9.3	10.4	8	12	19	4
retained imports a	10.4	3.5	2.1	-2	1	27	13
Malaysia b	32.5	7.5	6.5	4	5	12	4
Taipei, Chinese	30.9	7.2	6.2	4	7	12	-3
Korea, Republic of	28.4	6.2	5.7	5	4	4	15
United States	26.7	15.1	5.3	-8	-4	5	-5
Japan	24.2	6.0	4.8	3	1	16	-2
Philippines a, d	20.2	3.3	4.1	10	4	9	12
Mexico b, d	11.1	4.3	2.2	-3	-2	3	-7
Thailand	11.1	2.5	2.2	4	5	6	9
Canada d	3.8	2.5	0.8	-10	15	-5	-7
Brazil	3.7	0.8	0.7	5	20	16	-4
Costa Rica b	1.6	0.2	0.3	13	32	19	-12
Above 15	475.5	97.0	95.3	-	-	-	-

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

b Includes significant shipments through processing zones

c In 2007, China reported imports of integrated circuits and electronic components from China amounting to \$14.2 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.55

Exports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
World	...	308432	345118	391461	413468	4.9	3.0
Australia	20	132	232	236	270	0.2	0.2
Belarus	-	33	36	37	47	0.4	0.2
Brazil	79	231	171	160	78	0.4	0.0
Canada	1271	3459	2608	2165	2291	1.3	0.5
China b	128	5352	20413	29209	34965	2.1	2.9
Costa Rica b	...	51	813	1231	1445	0.9	15.4
Croatia	...	3	51	74	116	0.1	0.9
European Union (27)	-	58793	62443	62998	62954	2.4	1.2
intra-EU (27) exports	-	36440	37538	37130	35797	2.2	1.0
extra-EU (27) exports	-	22353	24905	25868	27157	2.8	1.6
Hong Kong, China	2562	14046	30590	37881	46787	6.9	13.4
domestic exports	550	2520	1522	809	440	10.7	2.4
re-exports	2012	11525	29068	37072	46348	6.4	14.0
India	39	72	195	224	299	0.2	0.2
Indonesia	18	739	1025	704	791	1.1	0.7
Israel c	143	1782	1288	1509	1525	5.7	2.8
Japan	13391	42454	39885	41725	44548	8.9	6.3
Korea, Republic of	5364	24688	27488	28486	32736	14.3	8.8
Malaysia b	4321	18729	23759	25509	28091	19.1	15.9
Mexico b	...	3064	2233	2158	1801	1.8	0.7
Morocco b	110	480	626	732	754	6.5	5.1
New Zealand	1	17	58	73	94	0.1	0.3
Norway	11	30	122	205	277	0.1	0.2
Philippines b, c	1053	16663	15005	16973	17866	41.9	35.4
Russian Federation c	-	97	119	157	180	0.1	0.1
Singapore	3675	34436	53866	67861	69934	25.0	23.4
domestic exports c	2844	15433	19380	27418	28601	19.6	18.3
re-exports c	830	19003	34486	40442	41333	32.2	28.9
South Africa	...	25	130	134	136	0.1	0.2
Switzerland	231	677	830	829	759	0.8	0.4
Taipei, Chinese	2435	21767	30086	39213	41922	14.7	17.9
Thailand	901	5877	6538	8311	9238	8.5	6.0
Tunisia	0	19	54	74	65	0.3	0.4
Turkey c	1	11	25	32	29	0.0	0.0
Ukraine	-	10	23	29	26	0.1	0.1
United Arab Emirates c	...	21	430	251	278	0.0	0.2
United States	13991	62824	48240	53044	50157	8.0	4.3
Viet Nam	...	85	242	202	...	0.6	0.5

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table II.56

Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
Algeria	27	34	88	89	46	0.4	0.2
Argentina	62	194	287	307	320	0.8	0.7
Australia b	263	867	863	832	881	1.2	0.6
Belarus	-	45	91	79	85	0.5	0.3
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela b	14	41	42	72	117	0.3	0.3
Brazil c	490	2568	3356	3894	3733	4.6	3.1
Canada b	2333	8314	4369	4144	3837	3.5	1.0
Chile	9	67	121	142	75	0.4	0.2
China d	747	21156	95316	121722	145083	9.4	15.2
Colombia	24	31	89	77	50	0.3	0.2
Costa Rica d	10	688	1560	1864	1643	10.8	12.7
Croatia	...	17	68	83	113	0.2	0.4
Egypt	16	36	42	27	79	0.3	0.3
European Union (27) e	-	75316	70162	71071	70243	2.9	1.3
extra-EU (27) imports	-	39219	32698	34087	34446	4.3	1.8
Hong Kong, China	3705	20286	41913	49746	60631	9	16
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	251	523	968	1136	1289	1.0	0.6
Indonesia	156	87	172	184	199	0.2	0.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of f	...	120	261	270	179	0.9	0.4
Israel	198	1508	1119	1142	998	4.0	1.7
Japan	3319	19846	21269	24703	24153	5.2	3.9
Korea, Republic of	4560	20470	23871	24713	28415	12.8	8.0
Malaysia d	3812	24513	27921	31299	32480	29.9	22.1
Mexico b, d	...	13961	11565	11946	11082	8.0	3.9
Morocco d	109	291	391	376	469	2.5	1.5
New Zealand	20	75	124	114	122	0.5	0.4
Norway	110	216	227	257	286	0.6	0.4
Pakistan	6	9	66	86	52	0.1	0.2
Philippines f	1021	10678	16652	18079	20246	28.8	34.9
Russian Federation b, f	-	161	797	674	590	0.4	0.3
Saudi Arabia	8	51	70	124	204	0.2	0.2
Singapore	4489	30556	41725	49646	51693	22.7	19.6
retained imports f	3659	11553	7238	9203	10360	15.3	8.6
South Africa b	...	301	305	381	423	1.1	0.5
Switzerland	377	965	865	891	987	1.2	0.6
Taipei, Chinese	4119	23740	28510	31918	30863	17.0	14.1
Thailand	1313	8366	9521	10130	11061	13.5	7.2
Tunisia	27	35	73	121	147	0.4	0.8
Turkey f	361	937	1541	1743	1509	1.7	0.9
Ukraine	-	36	158	160	239	0.3	0.4
United Arab Emirates f	...	100	502	300	258	0.3	0.2
United States	13139	49581	26721	28128	26694	3.9	1.3
Viet Nam	...	490	660	637	...	3.1	1.4

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant imports into processing zones.

e See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.

4.4. Automotive products

Table II.57

Exports of automotive products of selected regions and economies by destination, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region/economy's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
World	1182.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	11	11	16
Europe								
World	654.5	100.0	100.0	50.3	55.3	12	9	18
Europe	511.8	80.0	78.2	40.2	43.3	12	9	19
North America	53.9	10.3	8.2	5.2	4.6	9	3	2
Asia	31.5	4.3	4.8	2.2	2.7	14	16	24
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	22.6	0.7	3.5	0.3	1.9	42	71	60
Africa	14.7	1.9	2.3	0.9	1.2	15	13	12
Middle East	10.9	1.5	1.7	0.8	0.9	14	-9	21
South and Central America	7.2	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.6	10	17	31
Asia								
World	264.6	100.0	100.0	19.9	22.4	13	15	18
North America	88.5	49.5	33.5	9.8	7.5	7	17	2
Asia	58.2	19.1	22.0	3.8	4.9	15	2	21
Europe	48.4	18.5	18.3	3.7	4.1	13	10	16
Middle East	24.6	6.0	9.3	1.2	2.1	20	19	40
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	18.2	0.4	6.9	0.1	1.5	72	71	78
South and Central America	13.7	3.9	5.2	0.8	1.2	17	34	45
Africa	12.7	2.5	4.8	0.5	1.1	24	32	31
Japan								
World	158.6	100.0	100.0	15.3	13.4	9	13	14
North America	65.6	54.5	41.3	8.3	5.5	5	18	1
Asia	30.2	17.1	19.0	2.6	2.6	10	-1	19
Europe	27.5	17.4	17.3	2.7	2.3	9	5	19
Middle East	13.5	5.1	8.5	0.8	1.1	17	12	41
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	9.3	0.2	5.9	0.0	0.8	73	72	53
South and Central America	6.6	3.5	4.1	0.5	0.6	11	20	30
Africa	6.0	2.1	3.8	0.3	0.5	18	26	26
Other economies in Asia								
World	106.0	100.0	100.0	4.6	9.0	22	18	25
Asia	28.0	25.8	26.5	1.2	2.4	22	5	22
North America	23.0	32.9	21.7	1.5	1.9	15	12	6
Europe	20.9	22.4	19.7	1.0	1.8	20	19	12
Middle East	11.1	8.7	10.5	0.4	0.9	25	29	37
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	8.9	0.8	8.4	0.0	0.8	72	68	114
South and Central America	7.1	5.4	6.7	0.2	0.6	26	56	63
Africa	6.7	3.7	6.4	0.2	0.6	32	38	37
North America								
World	219.9	100.0	100.0	27.5	18.6	5	9	8
North America	170.7	88.6	77.6	24.4	14.4	3	6	3
Europe	20.9	4.9	9.5	1.3	1.8	15	23	33
Asia	9.4	3.6	4.3	1.0	0.8	8	16	22
South and Central America	8.2	1.7	3.7	0.5	0.7	17	38	33
Middle East	6.3	0.9	2.9	0.3	0.5	23	9	7
Africa	2.7	0.3	1.2	0.1	0.2	30	17	64
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2	60	45	90

Table II.58

Imports of automotive products of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2000-07	2006	2007			2000-07	2006	2007	
Region						Region					
World	68456	100.0	5	9	6	World	220770	100.0	4	7	0
North America	55143	80.6	4	7	6	North America	99824	45.2	2	5	0
Asia	8887	13.0	11	21	7	Asia	75229	34.1	5	14	0
Europe	4079	6.0	13	21	7	Europe	43750	19.8	6	0	1
South and Central America	337	0.5	17	1	16	South and Central America	1334	0.6	5	4	-33
Africa	6	0.0	-8	-44	-33	Africa	563	0.3	20	70	8
Middle East	4	0.0	10	0	-20	Middle East	65	0.0	12	24	5
CIS	0	0.0	...	-100	...	CIS	5	0.0	8	0	67
Economy						Economy					
United States	50730	74.1	4	9	6	Canada	62806	28.4	1	-2	-1
Japan	6203	9.1	8	26	7	Japan	56538	25.6	3	16	-1
European Union (27)	4057	5.9	13	22	7	European Union (27)	43492	19.7	6	0	1
Mexico	4057	5.9	6	16	13	Mexico	37018	16.8	4	21	3
Korea, Republic of	1555	2.3	17	4	6	Korea, Republic of	11006	5.0	10	6	-2
Above 5	66602	97.3	-	-	-	Above 5	210860	95.5	-	-	-
China	799	1.2	44	28	7	China	4640	2.1	34	32	31
Canada	347	0.5	...	29	12	Taipei, Chinese	1712	0.8	9	2	9
Brazil	309	0.5	16	3	23	Brazil	1020	0.5	6	3	-36
Taipei, Chinese	149	0.2	10	-5	6	South Africa	559	0.3	20	71	9
Australia	36	0.1	15	-12	66	India	452	0.2	20	21	18
India	35	0.1	26	16	21	Thailand	290	0.1	20	38	18
Thailand	27	0.0	38	3	28	Switzerland	143	0.1	2	-12	16
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	12	0.0	26	-19	-44	Australia	135	0.1	-16	-14	-63
Malaysia	11	0.0	26	89	76	Indonesia	129	0.1	13	71	-10
Viet Nam	11	0.0	253	19	63	Philippines	103	0.0	10	34	5
Switzerland	10	0.0	-9	-16	-11	Argentina	96	0.0	14	18	-16
Turkey	8	0.0	27	21	1	Turkey	85	0.0	16	15	-11
Argentina	7	0.0	25	-33	12	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	71	0.0	-14	-9	-55
South Africa	6	0.0	-8	-50	-25	Singapore	66	0.0	0	-12	-2
Honduras	4	0.0	6	-28	-1	Malaysia	60	0.0	17	11	1
Indonesia	4	0.0	23	20	-14	Israel	58	0.0	12	22	9
Singapore	3	0.0	-12	58	-26	Hong Kong, China	47	0.0	4	16	-31
Hong Kong, China	3	0.0	7	33	-2	Honduras	40	0.0	18	30	60
Norway	3	0.0	14	85	60	Viet Nam	38	0.0	131	37	57
Sri Lanka	3	0.0	199	27	67	Dominican Republic	32	0.0	21	14	-18
Israel	3	0.0	2	-12	-27	Chile	30	0.0	26	-26	195
Chile	2	0.0	32	490	-4	Norway	30	0.0	-2	83	-44
Costa Rica	1	0.0	47	77	170	Costa Rica	23	0.0	35	103	9
Dominican Republic	1	0.0	145	-6	1	Pakistan	8	0.0	28	116	113
Philippines	1	0.0	16	3	-68	Colombia	7	0.0	19	12	16
United Arab Emirates	1	0.0	...	70	50	Uruguay	6	0.0	15	1053	-28
New Zealand	1	0.0	3	100	2	United Arab Emirates	6	0.0	23	54	-30
Colombia	0	0.0	52	94	-35	New Zealand	5	0.0	-30	-92	-12
Georgia	0	0.0	48	-83	1046	Russian Federation	4	0.0	22	100	100
Uruguay	0	0.0	98	...	...	Jamaica	1	0.0	84	4	32
Above 35	68399	99.9	-	-	-	Above 35	220756	100.0	-	-	-

Table II.58 (continued)

Imports of automotive products of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Mexico					European Union (27)					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007	
Region						Region					
World	31632	100.0	6	13	6	World	543100	100.0	12	10	18
North America	20007	63.2	3	11	5	Europe	481731	88.7	12	9	19
Asia	4710	14.9	22	47	18	Asia	40945	7.5	10	12	12
Europe	4143	13.1	9	8	10	North America	15944	2.9	14	36	27
South and Central America	2750	8.7	15	-2	-7	South and Central America	2020	0.4	12	17	7
Africa	15	0.0	...	133	7	Africa	1845	0.3	12	17	8
CIS	3	0.0	...	200	0	CIS	293	0.1	9	15	5
Middle East	2	0.0	...	0	-50	Middle East	250	0.0	19	32	61
Economy						Economy					
United States	18117	57.3	2	11	6	European Union (27)	466252	85.9	12	9	18
European Union (27)	4071	12.9	9	8	11	Japan	23620	4.3	6	8	9
Japan	3178	10.0	17	44	12	Turkey	12873	2.4	40	27	32
Brazil	1803	5.7	11	-2	-20	United States	12278	2.3	12	32	22
Canada	1760	5.6	8	14	-6	Korea, Republic of	10557	1.9	16	17	7
Above 5	28929	91.5	-	-	-	Above 5	525579	96.8	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	573	1.8	35	114	16	Mexico	3152	0.6	21	70	56
Argentina	537	1.7	42	1	-1	China	2427	0.4	45	50	58
China	513	1.6	89	52	56	Thailand	1731	0.3	14	11	30
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	213	0.7	103	26	164	Brazil	1620	0.3	11	15	4
India	174	0.6	62	11	15	Switzerland	1426	0.3	11	8	25
Taipei, Chinese	140	0.4	18	28	27	South Africa	1344	0.2	11	17	-2
Chile	129	0.4	0	-70	594	India	1210	0.2	29	10	38
Turkey	37	0.1	30	-20	-39	Norway	833	0.2	9	6	19
Thailand	31	0.1	64	286	31	Taipei, Chinese	759	0.1	18	-3	27
Switzerland	20	0.1	1	9	-16	Canada	515	0.1	8	11	8
Indonesia	17	0.1	67	159	567	Argentina	365	0.1	12	35	19
South Africa	15	0.0	...	133	7	Tunisia	288	0.1	21	1	28
Costa Rica	12	0.0	96	175	143	Russian Federation	177	0.0	6	22	1
Philippines	9	0.0	44	27	18	Morocco	153	0.0	28	57	107
Malaysia	7	0.0	16	-58	-42	Croatia	151	0.0	29	1	42
Hong Kong, China	6	0.0	56	-8	183	Malaysia	143	0.0	8	47	33
Australia	6	0.0	-3	-49	-13	Australia	135	0.0	7	45	-26
Honduras	4	0.0	...	70	-14	Indonesia	107	0.0	30	-8	3
Singapore	4	0.0	23	79	48	Philippines	98	0.0	23	-6	108
Russian Federation	3	0.0	...	200	0	Saudi Arabia	76	0.0	28	90	104
Israel	2	0.0	67	6	-43	Belarus	73	0.0	15	6	3
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	2	0.0	14	-63	529	Israel	64	0.0	14	60	15
Colombia	2	0.0	5	-59	-32	Bosnia and Herzegovina	57	0.0	35	22	24
Viet Nam	1	0.0	...	-60	335	Singapore	55	0.0	23	10	39
Norway	1	0.0	23	28	35	Egypt	47	0.0	63	96	36
						United Arab Emirates	44	0.0	15	31	46
						Gibraltar	44	0.0	24	4	9
						Hong Kong, China	39	0.0	20	34	70
						Ukraine	39	0.0	16	16	37
						Serbia	37	0.0	...	95	48
						Iran, Islamic Rep. of	34	0.0	38	26	256
						Iceland	25	0.0	36	-6	73
						Viet Nam	22	0.0	51	-8	207
						New Zealand	17	0.0	13	-22	29
						Bahrain	14	0.0	8	-66	96
Above 30	31386	99.2	-	-	-	Above 40	542901	100.0	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.59

Leading exporters and importers of automotive products, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2007	1980	1990	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exporters									
European Union (27)	635.5	-	-	49.8	53.7	12	3	9	18
extra-EU (27) exports	169.3	-	-	12.3	14.3	13	6	11	18
Japan	158.8	19.8	20.8	15.3	13.4	9	6	13	14
United States	108.8	11.9	10.2	11.7	9.2	7	13	11	14
Canada	65.8	6.9	8.9	10.5	5.6	1	5	-1	-1
Korea, Republic of	49.5	0.1	0.7	2.6	4.2	18	17	14	15
Mexico a	45.3	0.3	1.4	5.3	3.8	6	11	20	6
China a	23.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.9	47	59	45	60
Turkey b	15.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.3	40	16	25	33
Brazil	13.5	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	16	38	9	4
Thailand	12.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	27	44	24	28
United Arab Emirates b	7.8	...	0.0	0.2	0.7	32	9	30	36
Argentina	5.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	15	39	37	32
South Africa	5.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	18	18	14	8
Taipei, Chinese	4.1	...	0.3	0.4	0.3	9	2	1	6
Russian Federation b	3.7	-	-	0.2	0.3	21	17	30	24
Above 15	1155.0	-	-	98.4	97.6	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	543.1	-	-	41.3	45.6	12	3	10	18
extra-EU (27) imports	76.8	-	-	5.4	6.4	13	4	18	18
United States	220.8	20.3	24.7	28.7	18.5	4	4	7	0
Canada c	66.8	8.7	7.7	7.8	5.6	5	9	9	6
Russian Federation b, c	32.9	-	-	0.4	2.8	46	36	64	65
Mexico a, c	30.1	1.8	0.3	3.4	2.5	6	16	13	6
China a	24.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.0	30	-6	37	29
Australia c	19.6	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	13	14	3	25
Japan	15.4	0.5	2.3	1.7	1.3	6	3	6	11
Turkey b	12.6	...	0.4	1.0	1.1	12	4	-7	13
South Africa b, c	12.2	...	...	0.4	1.0	26	30	15	15
Saudi Arabia	12.0	2.7	0.9	0.6	1.0	18	35	6	15
Switzerland	10.0	1.8	1.9	1.0	0.8	7	2	4	15
United Arab Emirates b	8.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	20	7	20	11
Brazil	8.6	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	11	32	27	43
Ukraine	8.0	-	-	0.1	0.7	51	34	61	60
Above 15	1024.8	-	-	89.7	86.0	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.60

Exports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
World	318959	576510	919566	1018619	1182867	9.2	8.7
Argentina	200	2108	3047	4166	5479	8.0	9.8
Australia	726	2151	3525	3267	3697	3.4	2.6
Belarus	-	740	1176	1466	2003	10.1	8.2
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	73	223	340	456	293	0.7	0.4
Brazil	2034	4683	11983	13038	13519	8.5	8.4
Canada	28442	60656	66856	66339	65833	21.9	15.7
Chile	18	203	178	184	346	1.1	0.5
China b	258	1581	9957	14411	23029	0.6	1.9
Colombia	6	226	645	744	1130	1.7	3.8
Côte d'Ivoire	...	11	188	174	185	0.3	2.2
Croatia	...	45	161	145	209	1.0	1.7
Ecuador	1	60	137	345	243	1.2	1.8
European Union (27)	-	287180	493393	538352	635537	11.7	11.9
intra-EU (27) exports	-	216416	363147	394319	466252	13.0	12.9
extra-EU (27) exports	-	70764	130246	144033	169285	9.0	10.0
Hong Kong, China	354	764	1549	1290	1459	0.4	0.4
domestic exports	27	23	9	14	24	0.1	0.1
re-exports	328	741	1540	1276	1435	0.4	0.4
India	198	581	2622	2997	3429	1.4	2.4
Indonesia	22	369	1340	1590	2150	0.6	1.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	...	61	145	229	687	0.2	0.8
Israel	31	31	130	125	319	0.1	0.6
Japan	66195	88082	122903	139161	158762	18.4	22.3
Jordan	19	62	110	114	142	3.3	2.5
Korea, Republic of	2301	15194	37748	43059	49484	8.8	13.3
Malaysia b	121	307	725	920	1122	0.3	0.6
Mexico b	4383	30655	35424	42630	45256	18.4	16.6
Morocco b	28	24	75	115	175	0.3	1.2
Norway	305	459	698	762	907	0.8	0.7
Philippines b	23	583	1538	1543	1784	1.5	3.5
Qatar	32	32	127	121	...	0.3	0.4
Russian Federation c	-	959	2310	3000	3711	0.9	1.0
Saudi Arabia	229	59	694	1032	1288	0.1	0.6
Singapore	348	678	2310	2396	2864	0.5	1.0
domestic exports c	82	90	273	262	264	0.1	0.2
re-exports c	266	588	2037	2135	2600	1.0	1.8
South Africa	249	1708	4352	4970	5369	5.7	7.7
Switzerland	591	772	1444	1623	2001	1.0	1.2
Taipei, Chinese	829	2221	3820	3868	4103	1.5	1.7
Thailand	108	2417	7983	9891	12669	3.5	8.3
Tunisia	30	63	280	335	352	1.1	2.3
Turkey c	153	1517	9370	11730	15654	5.5	14.6
Ukraine	-	145	308	548	933	1.0	1.9
United Arab Emirates c	1	1144	4428	5737	7796	2.3	4.5
United States	32547	67195	85993	95344	108805	8.6	9.4
Viet Nam	...	8	161	303	...	0.1	0.8

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table II.61

Imports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
Algeria	658	615	2244	2315	3453	6.7	12.5
Argentina	183	2805	4355	5514	7160	11.2	16.0
Australia b	3794	8550	15186	15690	19563	12.0	12.6
Bahrain	152	214	737	623	896	4.6	7.8
Bangladesh c, d	77	191	749	833	928	2.2	5.0
Belarus	-	297	494	911	1339	3.4	4.7
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	426	1451	3059	4666	7238	9.9	17.3
Brazil e	532	4154	4733	6007	8604	7.4	7.1
Canada b	24640	46276	57618	62912	66768	19.3	17.6
Chile	579	1507	3193	3354	4122	8.1	8.7
China f	1796	3798	13545	18580	24029	1.7	2.5
Colombia	416	590	1906	2879	3868	5.1	11.8
Croatia	...	831	1615	1876	2279	10.5	8.8
Ecuador	157	184	1153	1347	1302	4.9	9.6
Egypt	416	514	826	924	1089	3.7	4.0
Ethiopia	114	141	343	701	593	11.2	11.0
European Union (27) g	-	245244	418041	458969	543100	9.5	9.7
extra-EU (27) imports	-	32091	54946	64983	76848	3.5	3.9
Ghana d	...	331	881	780	...	11.1	12.0
Guatemala	117	481	779	874	924	10.0	6.8
Hong Kong, China	994	2195	2429	2394	2796	1.0	0.8
retained imports	666	1455	889	1118	1361	4.2	3.5
India	260	431	1234	1478	2196	0.8	1.0
Indonesia	1523	1870	3140	2481	2909	4.3	3.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	...	770	1596	3036	4329	5.5	9.4
Israel	871	2298	2374	2563	3339	6.1	5.7
Japan	7327	9957	13169	13897	15358	2.6	2.5
Jordan	108	519	856	1001	977	11.3	7.2
Kazakhstan d	-	435	1557	2537	2753	8.6	8.4
Kenya	255	156	368	575	726	5.0	8.1
Korea, Republic of	929	1773	4096	5210	6684	1.1	1.9
Kuwait d	453	1141	2904	2576	3080	15.9	13.0
Lebanon b, d	...	535	864	944	1096	8.6	8.9
Malaysia f	1312	1833	3395	3221	3223	2.2	2.2
Mexico b, f	933	20003	25151	28386	30094	11.5	10.7
Morocco f	317	471	1176	1415	2080	4.1	6.6
New Zealand	1012	1480	3449	2787	3431	10.6	11.1
Norway	1419	2597	5247	5953	7413	7.6	9.2
Oman	429	1109	2061	2723	...	21.6	24.7
Pakistan	390	324	1297	1544	1214	3.0	3.7
Panama	111	332	419	517	773	9.8	11.2
Peru	176	510	618	937	1432	6.9	7.1
Philippines b, d	537	974	1025	1142	1652	2.6	2.8
Qatar	202	409	1365	1027	...	12.6	6.2
Russian Federation b, d	-	2381	12199	20012	32934	5.3	14.7
Saudi Arabia	2839	3815	9843	10437	12024	12.6	13.3
Singapore	1418	2417	3620	3698	4025	1.8	1.5
retained imports d	1152	1829	1583	1563	1425	2.4	1.2
South Africa b, d	...	2401	9267	10616	12245	9.0	15.3
Sudan	...	155	891	1189	...	10.0	14.7
Switzerland	6048	6222	8323	8664	9969	7.5	6.2
Syrian Arab Republic	75	184	780	1018	...	4.8	8.9
Taipei, Chinese	2565	2676	3660	3058	2891	1.9	1.3
Thailand	2651	2084	4322	4231	4793	3.4	3.1
Tunisia	306	595	884	1015	1243	6.9	6.5
Turkey d	1177	5831	11973	11145	12642	10.7	7.4
Ukraine	-	446	3112	4996	8007	3.2	13.2
United Arab Emirates d	964	2384	6502	7825	8688	6.8	6.6
United States	79320	170195	205445	220221	220770	13.5	10.9
Viet Nam	...	294	1177	837	...	1.9	1.9

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

4.5. Textiles

Table II.62

Textile exports of selected regions and economies by destination, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region/economy's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
World	238.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6	8	9
Asia								
World	113.8	100.0	100.0	44.0	47.8	7	10	9
Asia	51.6	57.0	45.3	25.1	21.7	4	7	5
Europe	21.1	14.2	18.5	6.2	8.9	12	11	16
North America	17.4	13.2	15.3	5.8	7.3	10	9	0
Middle East	7.4	6.3	6.5	2.8	3.1	8	4	9
Africa	7.3	4.0	6.4	1.8	3.1	15	19	18
South and Central America	5.8	4.5	5.1	2.0	2.4	9	26	28
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.2	0.8	2.8	0.3	1.4	29	19	35
China								
World	55.9	100.0	100.0	10.3	23.5	19	19	15
Asia	21.4	54.8	38.2	5.6	9.0	13	17	11
Europe	10.5	15.6	18.7	1.6	4.4	23	19	21
North America	9.9	15.0	17.7	1.5	4.2	22	16	6
Africa	4.8	5.3	8.5	0.5	2.0	28	30	21
Middle East	3.5	4.1	6.3	0.4	1.5	27	14	12
South and Central America	3.2	3.9	5.6	0.4	1.3	26	33	37
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.8	1.3	5.0	0.1	1.2	45	21	36
Other economies in Asia								
World	57.9	100.0	100.0	33.7	24.3	1	3	3
Asia	30.2	57.6	52.2	19.4	12.7	0	2	1
Europe	10.6	13.7	18.3	4.6	4.5	6	4	11
North America	7.6	12.6	13.0	4.2	3.2	2	3	-7
Middle East	3.9	7.0	6.7	2.4	1.6	1	-3	7
South and Central America	2.6	4.7	4.5	1.6	1.1	1	21	17
Africa	2.5	3.6	4.4	1.2	1.1	4	5	13
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.2	4	8	25
Europe								
World	92.7	100.0	100.0	39.7	38.9	6	5	11
Europe	69.3	77.3	74.8	30.7	29.1	5	5	10
Asia	5.7	5.8	6.1	2.3	2.4	7	7	8
Africa	5.2	5.4	5.6	2.2	2.2	6	6	16
North America	4.7	6.3	5.0	2.5	2.0	3	0	1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.0	1.8	4.3	0.7	1.7	20	22	17
Middle East	1.8	1.9	2.0	0.8	0.8	6	-2	16
South and Central America	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.3	3	14	19
North America								
World	16.9	100.0	100.0	10.0	7.1	1	1	-2
North America	9.9	69.0	58.7	6.9	4.2	-1	-1	-5
South and Central America	3.4	10.2	20.2	1.0	1.4	11	2	5
Asia	1.8	9.3	10.6	0.9	0.8	3	12	0
Europe	1.5	9.9	8.8	1.0	0.6	-1	6	4
Middle East	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.1	-1	-5	1
Africa	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	1	14	0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	12	-3	-3

Table II.63

Textile imports of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada ^a					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007	
Region						Region					
World	4572	100.0	1	2	2	World	24089	100.0	6	4	3
North America	2537	55.5	-1	0	-3	Asia	14948	62.1	9	9	4
Asia	1421	31.1	7	11	11	Europe	4011	16.7	2	-3	3
Europe	502	11.0	3	-1	6	North America	3595	14.9	0	-3	-3
South and Central America	48	1.1	-1	-32	23	South and Central America	674	2.8	7	-5	6
Middle East	41	0.9	6	0	0	Middle East	576	2.4	5	-3	3
Africa	21	0.5	8	7	40	Africa	229	1.0	5	9	-7
CIS	2	0.0	10	50	-33	CIS	56	0.2	-6	-34	47
Economy						Economy					
United States	2375	51.9	-2	2	-3	China	7661	31.8	22	15	10
China	793	17.3	18	18	17	European Union (27)	3263	13.5	2	-2	4
European Union (27)	432	9.4	2	0	6	India	2348	9.7	10	11	3
India	197	4.3	8	8	8	Canada	1842	7.6	-1	-5	-6
Mexico	141	3.1	7	13	-1	Mexico	1753	7.3	2	0	0
Above 5	3938	86.1	-	-	-	Above 5	16867	70.0	-	-	-
Pakistan	97	2.1	0	3	-7	Pakistan	1700	7.1	8	12	-11
Korea, Republic of	78	1.7	-7	-5	-3	Korea, Republic of	902	3.7	-1	-4	-7
Taipei, Chinese	67	1.5	-6	-9	-7	Turkey	643	2.7	5	-11	0
Turkey	53	1.2	7	-16	9	Taipei, Chinese	640	2.7	-3	-5	0
Bangladesh	43	0.9	30	26	28	Japan	594	2.5	-1	1	2
Japan	42	0.9	-1	-2	5	Brazil	412	1.7	10	-1	9
Indonesia	31	0.7	-6	14	-4	Israel	333	1.4	5	-3	-4
Israel	30	0.7	17	0	8	Thailand	313	1.3	-2	-7	1
Brazil	27	0.6	-1	-36	50	Indonesia	236	1.0	2	9	2
Canada	20	0.4	...	16	-10	Egypt	186	0.8	7	7	-4
Viet Nam	18	0.4	22	17	99	Bangladesh	121	0.5	2	-3	3
Thailand	17	0.4	-4	-13	3	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	100	0.4	-2	-10	-16
Egypt	15	0.3	14	3	47	Viet Nam	97	0.4	83	28	18
Switzerland	14	0.3	5	18	10	Dominican Republic	91	0.4	15	-4	3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	8	0.2	-6	4	-14	Switzerland	87	0.4	-1	13	-9
Colombia	6	0.1	7	-24	-13	Philippines	60	0.3	-11	-9	1
Australia	5	0.1	-8	-14	24	Colombia	58	0.2	5	2	7
Nepal	4	0.1	16	13	31	Hong Kong, China	56	0.2	-19	-21	-10
Malaysia	4	0.1	-4	-16	-5	Malaysia	55	0.2	-7	10	-17
New Zealand	4	0.1	14	35	3	Bahrain	55	0.2	17	-28	84
Argentina	4	0.1	45	4	63	Nepal	48	0.2	2	1	15
Hong Kong, China	4	0.1	-24	-26	-5	United Arab Emirates	45	0.2	12	68	24
Uruguay	3	0.1	-6	-61	73	Saudi Arabia	41	0.2	11	7	59
Sri Lanka	2	0.1	-3	71	18	Australia	37	0.2	-1	-11	-1
Philippines	2	0.0	-3	-22	-5	Sri Lanka	35	0.1	-16	-8	-6
Chile	2	0.0	-9	-55	119	South Africa	34	0.1	0	14	-17
South Africa	2	0.0	-12	0	-33	New Zealand	23	0.1	1	2	-5
Peru	2	0.0	-1	-35	58	Peru	21	0.1	-2	0	-9
Cambodia	2	0.0	116	43	66	El Salvador	20	0.1	-7	-5	-20
Dominican Republic	2	0.0	-18	145	-10	Turkmenistan	19	0.1	28	-26	34
El Salvador	1	0.0	11	5	-9	Ukraine	18	0.1	21	-84	842
Saudi Arabia	1	0.0	-9	35	-13	Norway	16	0.1	15	-35	284
Norway	1	0.0	-15	-28	-38	Guatemala	15	0.1	2	-16	1
Russian Federation	1	0.0	0	0	0	Chile	15	0.1	30	-2	59
Tunisia	1	0.0	56	283	108	Cambodia	11	0.0	10	8	-29
Above 40	4553	99.6	-	-	-	Above 40	24007	99.7	-	-	-

Table II.63 (continued)

Textile imports of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Mexico ^a					European Union 27					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007	2007	2007	2000-07	2006	2007	
Region						Region					
World	5948	100.0	0	-2	-5	World	84208	100.0	6	7	10
North America	4215	70.9	-2	-4	-4	Europe	63630	75.6	5	5	9
Asia	934	15.7	2	-4	-13	Asia	16572	19.7	9	13	17
Europe	533	9.0	13	25	5	North America	1432	1.7	-2	12	4
South and Central America	245	4.1	14	7	7	Africa	1169	1.4	6	6	17
Middle East	15	0.3	21	-13	7	Middle East	733	0.9	0	3	6
Africa	4	0.1	22	-40	33	CIS	465	0.6	3	0	-1
CIS	2	0.0	10	-50	0	South and Central America	184	0.2	0	-8	-4
Economy						Economy					
United States	4107	69.0	-2	-4	-4	European Union (27)	56894	67.6	5	5	9
European Union (27)	490	8.2	13	25	1	China	7428	8.8	21	21	21
China	445	7.5	21	-10	-19	Turkey	5092	6.0	13	12	13
Korea, Republic of	109	1.8	-16	-3	-13	India	3165	3.8	8	9	16
Canada	102	1.7	3	3	-21	Pakistan	2099	2.5	11	13	20
Above 5	5253	88.3	-	-	-	Above 5	74679	88.7	-	-	-
Taipei, Chinese	101	1.7	-4	-2	-8	Switzerland	1309	1.6	1	2	13
Brazil	91	1.5	29	30	40	United States	1277	1.5	-2	12	4
India	62	1.0	19	24	32	Korea, Republic of	866	1.0	-2	-9	12
Colombia	51	0.9	9	26	1	Japan	644	0.8	-2	4	8
Indonesia	46	0.8	7	23	-11	Indonesia	578	0.7	0	13	9
Japan	43	0.7	7	84	-27	Taipei, Chinese	470	0.6	-5	-4	4
Pakistan	37	0.6	8	-27	-1	Egypt	435	0.5	5	11	14
Turkey	34	0.6	21	48	127	Thailand	385	0.5	1	4	4
Guatemala	29	0.5	23	1	-8	Tunisia	374	0.4	13	10	27
Thailand	28	0.5	8	12	7	Bangladesh	345	0.4	16	27	25
Chile	21	0.4	1	-10	-22	Israel	320	0.4	5	6	11
Malaysia	14	0.2	8	32	-28	Viet Nam	186	0.2	19	33	24
Israel	13	0.2	25	-19	11	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	171	0.2	-8	-7	-11
Dominican Republic	12	0.2	91	-47	29	Morocco	164	0.2	8	-1	22
El Salvador	10	0.2	18	0	4	Malaysia	159	0.2	2	9	-9
Uruguay	8	0.1	0	1	-38	Norway	155	0.2	4	3	1
Bangladesh	8	0.1	6	13	18	United Arab Emirates	119	0.1	11	44	39
Switzerland	8	0.1	9	-10	5	South Africa	118	0.1	6	-2	5
Hong Kong, China	7	0.1	-19	-32	-16	Belarus	118	0.1	10	2	17
Philippines	6	0.1	29	-42	-21	Russian Federation	100	0.1	-5	-6	-25
Peru	5	0.1	14	5	-17	Brazil	99	0.1	-2	-13	-12
Viet Nam	5	0.1	33	-8	64	Croatia	96	0.1	5	8	20
Argentina	4	0.1	9	7	15	Canada	89	0.1	-3	25	4
Costa Rica	4	0.1	3	8	-31	Uzbekistan	73	0.1	3	1	14
Sri Lanka	2	0.0	-2	9	142	Ukraine	72	0.1	7	-15	9
South Africa	2	0.0	...	0	0	Hong Kong, China	67	0.1	-1	2	-7
Ukraine	2	0.0	59	-42	-1	Syrian Arab Republic	66	0.1	-3	12	-9
Honduras	2	0.0	27	370	8	Mexico	66	0.1	6	-12	10
Egypt	2	0.0	29	5	52	Nepal	55	0.1	-8	-3	0
Nepal	1	0.0	24	-36	92	Moldova	54	0.1	11	7	20
Cambodia	1	0.0	...	-47	-59	Sri Lanka	43	0.1	1	31	14
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1	0.0	5	155	8	Philippines	40	0.0	4	76	-44
Australia	1	0.0	6	46	-22	Peru	40	0.0	6	15	12
Bolivia	1	0.0	16	140	103	Serbia	40	0.0	...	125	35
Singapore	1	0.0	-20	5	-23	Bahrain	31	0.0	-5	-16	-11
Above 40	5910	99.4	-	-	-	Above 40	83902	99.6	-	-	-

Table II.63 (continued)

Textile imports of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China ^b					Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2000-07	2006	2007			2000-07	2006	2007	
Region						Region					
World	16644	100.0	4	6	2	World	6302	100.0	4	6	2
Asia	14811	89.0	3	4	0	Asia	5231	83.0	5	8	4
Europe	1192	7.2	19	20	18	Europe	746	11.8	0	-2	-2
North America	582	3.5	21	30	13	North America	261	4.1	-4	7	-13
Middle East	22	0.1	24	13	22	Middle East	30	0.5	-4	15	0
South and Central America	15	0.1	33	15	0	South and Central America	14	0.2	-8	0	-36
CIS	12	0.1	-5	20	0	CIS	12	0.2	3	9	0
Africa	9	0.1	9	14	13	Africa	8	0.1	-8	0	0
Economy						Economy					
China	3324	20.0	15	18	3	China	3444	54.6	8	10	3
Japan	3153	18.9	1	-1	0	European Union (27)	688	10.9	0	-2	-2
Taipei, Chinese	3148	18.9	0	1	-2	Indonesia	368	5.8	2	1	5
Korea, Republic of	2386	14.3	-1	-3	-3	Taipei, Chinese	356	5.6	4	8	9
Hong Kong, China	1122	6.7	-2	0	-4	Korea, Republic of	320	5.1	-3	0	-2
Above 5	13132	78.9	-	-	-	Above 5	5175	82.1	-	-	-
European Union (27)	1101	6.6	18	18	17	United States	247	3.9	-5	8	-13
Pakistan	731	4.4	9	22	4	Thailand	196	3.1	7	-10	23
United States	547	3.3	21	28	15	India	168	2.7	-1	5	2
Thailand	255	1.5	15	1	12	Viet Nam	142	2.3	6	9	2
Indonesia	191	1.2	-1	0	-1	Malaysia	80	1.3	-2	14	24
India	184	1.1	-1	16	12	Pakistan	66	1.0	-11	-6	-7
Malaysia	104	0.6	3	-13	8	Turkey	33	0.5	7	19	27
Viet Nam	67	0.4	23	53	44	Philippines	32	0.5	2	11	-4
Turkey	57	0.3	38	62	40	Switzerland	24	0.4	-1	-4	-3
Singapore	41	0.2	-1	-10	4	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	20	0.3	-8	6	-19
Philippines	38	0.2	36	147	-1	Bangladesh	13	0.2	0	2	1
Australia	34	0.2	10	5	13	Hong Kong, China	13	0.2	1	14	-21
Switzerland	31	0.2	27	60	8	Macao, China	13	0.2	19	10	17
Canada	24	0.1	28	50	4	Australia	12	0.2	6	33	36
Macao, China	13	0.1	-17	-34	56	Brazil	9	0.1	-9	33	-44
Mexico	11	0.1	41	88	-27	Canada	9	0.1	2	2	-18
Saudi Arabia	9	0.1	47	71	90	Mexico	6	0.1	-6	-17	20
Israel	9	0.1	38	26	30	United Arab Emirates	5	0.1	62	513	202
Brazil	7	0.0	...	-13	0	South Africa	5	0.1	26	33	25
Russian Federation	6	0.0	-4	50	0	Israel	5	0.1	10	93	44
Cambodia	5	0.0	212	-11	-23	Egypt	4	0.1	-6	4	-7
Bangladesh	5	0.0	32	28	31	Peru	4	0.1	-6	-21	-12
South Africa	4	0.0	22	0	33	Uzbekistan	4	0.1	-16	75	-35
Belarus	3	0.0	7	8	-6	Russian Federation	3	0.0	17	-50	200
New Zealand	3	0.0	9	-7	-9	Singapore	3	0.0	-1	19	1
Peru	3	0.0	20	10	52	Sri Lanka	2	0.0	-1	-7	8
United Arab Emirates	3	0.0	8	76	-18	New Zealand	2	0.0	3	48	-39
Uruguay	3	0.0	44	32	-7	Tanzania	1	0.0	-2	-3	3
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	2	0.0	33	8	9	Belarus	1	0.0	25	28	33
Egypt	2	0.0	-4	24	-29	Dominican Republic	1	0.0	...	99	4
Norway	2	0.0	3	11	-37	Nepal	1	0.0	-2	-3	21
Sri Lanka	2	0.0	-3	48	26	Myanmar	1	0.0	-1	-8	16
Ukraine	1	0.0	14	-10	-22	Tunisia	1	0.0	44	5	-38
Mauritius	1	0.0	37	512	-34						
Nepal	1	0.0	18	-8	-23						
Above 40	16635	99.9	-	-	-	Above 38	6299	100.0	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b In 2007, China reported imports from China accounting for 20 per cent of its textile imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.64

Leading exporters and importers of textiles, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change				
		2007	1980	1990	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exporters										
European Union (27)	80.62	-	-	36.2	33.9	5	-4	5	9	
extra-EU (27) exports	23.72	-	-	9.9	10.0	6	-3	5	10	
China a	55.97	4.6	6.9	10.3	23.5	19	23	19	15	
Hong Kong, China	13.42	3.2	7.9	8.6	5.6	0	-3	1	-4	
domestic exports	0.46	1.7	2.1	0.8	0.2	-12	-12	-12	-13	
re-exports	12.95	1.6	5.8	7.8	5.4	1	-3	1	-3	
United States	12.39	6.8	4.8	7.0	5.2	2	3	2	-2	
Korea, Republic of	10.37	4.0	5.8	8.1	4.4	-3	-4	-3	3	
Taipei, Chinese	9.72	3.2	5.9	7.6	4.1	-3	-3	1	0	
India	9.45	2.4	2.1	3.6	4.0	8	13	7	7	
Turkey b	8.73	0.6	1.4	2.3	3.7	13	10	7	15	
Pakistan	7.37	1.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	7	16	5	-1	
Japan	7.11	9.3	5.6	4.5	3.0	0	-3	0	3	
United Arab Emirates b	4.02	0.1	0.0	2.0	1.7	4	-24	29	36	
Indonesia	3.83	0.1	1.2	2.2	1.6	1	13	8	6	
Thailand	3.11	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.3	7	8	4	8	
Canada	2.32	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.0	1	1	-4	-2	
Mexico a	2.21	0.2	0.7	1.6	0.9	-2	3	3	1	
Above 15	217.67	-	-	91.7	91.4	-	-	-	-	
Importers										
European Union (27)	84.21	-	-	34.4	33.7	6	-2	7	10	
extra-EU (27) imports	27.31	-	-	9.7	10.9	8	2	11	14	
United States	24.09	4.5	6.2	9.6	9.6	6	9	4	3	
China a, c	16.64	1.9	4.9	7.7	6.7	4	1	6	2	
Hong Kong, China	13.56	5.2	9.4	8.2	5.4	0	-2	1	-3	
retained imports	0.60	3.7	3.8	0.9	0.2	-12	14	5	1	
Japan	6.30	3.0	3.8	3.0	2.5	4	4	6	2	
Turkey b	5.98	0.1	0.5	1.3	2.4	16	6	6	28	
Mexico a, d	5.66	0.2	0.9	3.5	2.3	0	5	-2	-5	
Viet Nam b	4.94	...	...	0.8	2.0	20	17	16	24
Canada d	4.46	2.3	2.2	2.5	1.8	1	5	2	2	
Russian Federation b, d	4.41	-	-	0.8	1.8	19	25	26	22	
Korea, Republic of	4.14	0.7	1.8	2.0	1.7	3	5	10	6	
United Arab Emirates b	4.10	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.6	10	1	10	15	
Brazil	2.28	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.9	12	13	38	42	
Morocco a	2.28	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.9	8	-1	7	19	
Thailand	2.16	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	4	8	4	5	
Above 15	172.25	-	-	70.0	68.9	-	-	-	-	

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2007, China reported imports of textiles from China amounting to \$3.3 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.65

Textile exports of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
World	104354	156766	202657	217992	238126	2.5	1.7
Argentina	158	258	212	219	233	1.0	0.4
Australia	153	347	329	312	340	0.5	0.2
Bangladesh b, c	343	393	504	625	718	6.2	5.8
Belarus	-	410	474	504	567	5.6	2.3
Brazil	769	895	1330	1365	1448	1.6	0.9
Canada	687	2204	2464	2369	2316	0.8	0.6
Chile	33	114	120	112	129	0.6	0.2
China d	7219	16135	41050	48683	55968	6.5	4.6
Colombia	133	268	355	383	628	2.1	2.1
Croatia	...	87	107	113	132	2.0	1.1
Egypt c	554	412	592	634	702	8.8	4.3
El Salvador d	38	79	75	80	98	2.7	2.5
European Union (27)	-	56737	70468	73844	80618	2.3	1.5
intra-EU (27) exports	-	41170	50044	52308	56894	2.5	1.6
extra-EU (27) exports	-	15567	20424	21536	23724	2.0	1.4
Guatemala	34	53	175	183	202	2.0	2.9
Hong Kong, China	8213	13441	13830	13910	13417	6.6	3.8
domestic exports	2171	1176	604	530	462	5.0	2.6
re-exports	6042	12265	13226	13380	12955	6.8	3.9
India	2180	5570	8285	8837	9446	13.1	6.5
Indonesia	1241	3505	3353	3614	3829	5.4	3.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	510	766	781	766	676	2.7	0.8
Israel	270	490	709	744	764	1.6	1.4
Japan	5871	7023	6905	6934	7108	1.5	1.0
Korea, Republic of	6076	12710	10391	10110	10373	7.4	2.8
Macao, China	136	272	275	242	197	10.7	7.8
Malaysia d	343	1270	1356	1437	1470	1.3	0.8
Mauritius c, d	35	81	75	78	88	5.2	3.9
Mexico d	713	2571	2138	2192	2215	1.5	0.8
Morocco d	203	123	189	242	338	1.7	2.3
Nepal c	82	182	187	157	170	22.7	19.1
New Zealand	135	142	257	262	304	1.1	1.1
Norway	163	173	217	233	258	0.3	0.2
Pakistan	2663	4532	7087	7469	7371	50.2	41.3
Peru	221	128	158	199	250	1.8	0.9
Philippines c, d	132	297	269	239	222	0.7	0.4
Russian Federation c	-	430	465	527	544	0.4	0.2
Saudi Arabia	31	114	296	315	324	0.1	0.1
Singapore	903	907	916	911	969	0.7	0.3
domestic exports	141	293	234	285	320	0.4	0.2
re-exports	762	614	682	626	649	1.0	0.5
South Africa c	167	240	312	306	332	0.8	0.5
Sri Lanka c	25	244	136	154	176	4.5	2.3
Switzerland	2557	1503	1567	1593	1761	1.9	1.0
Syrian Arab Republic	555	158	228	820	...	3.4	7.5
Taipei, Chinese	6128	11891	9706	9763	9720	8.0	4.1
Tanzania	...	11	27	35	56	1.7	2.8
Thailand	928	1958	2764	2873	3114	2.8	2.0
Tunisia	112	154	326	349	495	2.6	3.3
Turkey c	1440	3672	7076	7585	8731	13.2	8.1
Ukraine	-	127	239	244	290	0.9	0.6
United Arab Emirates c	6	3137	2279	2950	4015	6.3	2.3
United States	5039	10952	12379	12665	12386	1.4	1.1
Viet Nam c	...	299	725	1058	1352	2.1	2.8

a Or nearest year.

b Figures refer to fiscal year.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant exports from processing zones.

Table II.66

Textile imports of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
Argentina	53	653	725	820	1000	2.6	2.2
Australia b	1445	1632	1766	1837	2051	2.3	1.3
Bangladesh c, d	452	1350	1634	1838	1816	15.2	9.8
Belarus	-	256	351	427	487	3.0	1.7
Bolivian Rep. of Venezuela b	112	286	504	644	1079	2.0	2.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	196	241	294	...	3.0
Brazil e	252	1045	1159	1599	2276	1.9	1.9
Cambodia b, d	...	432	1003	1202	1350	22.3	24.5
Canada b	2325	4126	4312	4377	4459	1.7	1.2
Chile	203	431	462	522	563	2.3	1.2
China f	5292	12832	15503	16358	16645	5.7	1.7
Colombia	75	558	726	864	988	4.8	3.0
Costa Rica f	83	184	243	303	318	2.9	2.5
Croatia	...	249	448	484	566	3.2	2.2
Dominican Republic b, d, f	...	1173	914	941	838	12.4	6.1
Egypt d	211	526	924	1047	1234	3.8	4.6
El Salvador d, f	111	325	696	672	694	6.6	8.0
European Union (27) g	-	57422	71642	76314	84208	2.2	1.5
extra-EU (27) imports	-	16222	21531	23924	27314	1.8	1.4
FYR Macedonia	...	27	317	339	425	1.3	8.1
Guatemala f	38	59	1169	1144	873	1.2	6.4
Honduras d	26	501	1169	1191	1362	12.6	15.9
Hong Kong, China	10182	13716	13793	13975	13559	6.4	3.7
retained imports	4140	1451	567	595	604	4.2	1.6
India	240	578	1989	2000	2128	1.1	1.0
Indonesia	785	1251	756	730	785	2.9	0.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	...	298	430	412	375	2.1	0.8
Israel	474	759	755	718	763	2.0	1.3
Japan	4133	4935	5812	6179	6302	1.3	1.0
Jordan	107	172	681	725	670	3.7	5.0
Kenya	17	47	229	249	250	1.5	2.8
Korea, Republic of	1947	3359	3541	3909	4140	2.1	1.2
Kuwait d	168	212	324	343	411	3.0	1.7
Macao, China	619	902	706	618	485	40.0	9.0
Madagascar b, d	20	200	264	314	417	18.2	16.1
Malaysia f	951	1114	987	1063	1184	1.4	0.8
Mauritius d	336	411	251	266	290	19.6	7.4
Mexico b, f	992	5822	6043	5951	5661	3.3	2.0
Morocco f	361	1364	1785	1915	2276	11.8	7.2
New Zealand	396	369	516	506	564	2.7	1.8
Norway	554	509	710	772	927	1.5	1.2
Pakistan	126	130	471	551	579	1.2	1.8
Peru	17	165	324	358	472	2.2	2.3
Philippines d	910	1250	1101	1244	1189	3.4	2.1
Russian Federation b, d	-	1316	2871	3613	4408	2.9	2.0
Saudi Arabia	1312	986	1207	1204	1296	3.3	1.4
Singapore	1778	1275	1037	1101	1174	0.9	0.4
retained imports	1016	661	356	475	525	0.9	0.4
South Africa b	561	570	872	975	1015	2.1	1.3
Sri Lanka d	412	1483	1550	1540	1609	20.7	14.2
Switzerland	1849	1326	1678	1800	2032	1.6	1.3
Syrian Arab Republic	168	399	379	353	...	10.5	3.1
Taipei, Chinese	1013	1460	1117	1141	1167	1.0	0.5
Thailand	898	1630	1986	2059	2160	2.6	1.4
Tunisia	790	1207	1614	1594	1997	14.1	10.5
Turkey d	567	2124	4441	4686	5980	3.9	3.5
Ukraine	-	450	900	916	984	3.2	1.6
United Arab Emirates d	983	2055	3253	3567	4100	5.9	3.1
United States	6730	15985	22538	23498	24089	1.3	1.2
Viet Nam d	...	1379	3435	3988	4940	8.8	8.1

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

4.6. Clothing

Table II.67

Clothing exports of selected regions and economies by destination, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region/economy's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000-07	2006	2007
World	345.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	8	12	12
Asia								
World	181.0	100.0	100.0	46.0	52.4	10	20	12
North America	60.1	39.3	33.2	18.1	17.4	8	14	8
Europe	51.2	23.7	28.3	10.9	14.8	13	41	0
Asia	39.0	29.4	21.5	13.5	11.3	6	10	10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	14.1	1.9	7.8	0.9	4.1	35	-1	95
Middle East	7.0	2.8	3.9	1.3	2.0	16	4	61
Africa	4.8	1.2	2.7	0.5	1.4	24	40	46
South and Central America	4.7	1.7	2.6	0.8	1.4	17	28	42
China								
World	115.2	100.0	100.0	18.2	33.4	18	29	21
Asia	32.0	51.8	27.8	9.4	9.3	8	14	13
Europe	28.4	16.8	24.7	3.1	8.2	25	64	-2
North America	27.4	20.7	23.8	3.8	7.9	20	25	20
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	13.7	3.4	11.9	0.6	4.0	41	-2	99
Middle East	5.3	2.6	4.6	0.5	1.5	28	10	87
Africa	4.2	1.6	3.6	0.3	1.2	33	50	54
South and Central America	4.2	3.1	3.6	0.6	1.2	21	31	48
Other economies in Asia								
World	65.8	100.0	100.0	27.8	19.1	3	9	0
North America	32.7	51.5	49.7	14.3	9.5	2	7	0
Europe	22.8	28.3	34.6	7.8	6.6	6	19	1
Asia	7.0	14.7	10.6	4.1	2.0	-2	-5	-4
Middle East	1.7	2.8	2.6	0.8	0.5	1	-5	11
Africa	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.2	4	5	12
South and Central America	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.2	4	13	11
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.1	-3	27	13
Europe								
World	122.4	100.0	100.0	32.6	35.4	10	7	14
Europe	100.8	82.7	82.4	26.9	29.2	10	6	13
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6.0	1.8	4.9	0.6	1.8	26	32	36
North America	5.0	7.1	4.1	2.3	1.4	1	-3	4
Asia	4.9	4.4	4.0	1.4	1.4	8	6	14
Middle East	2.3	1.7	1.9	0.5	0.7	11	15	25
Africa	1.4	1.7	1.2	0.6	0.4	4	4	6
South and Central America	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	2	11	29
South and Central America								
World	12.5	100.0	100.0	5.9	3.6	1	-4	0
North America	10.4	92.9	83.4	5.5	3.0	-1	-6	-7
South and Central America	1.7	5.2	13.5	0.3	0.5	16	22	89
Europe	0.3	1.6	2.2	0.1	0.1	6	0	-2
Asia	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	21	17	37
Africa	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	41	0	38
Middle East	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	4	-58	0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22	33	0

Table II.68

Clothing imports of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada ^a					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2007	2007	2000-07			2006	2007	2007	2007
Region						Region					
World	7788	100.0	11	16	12	World	84847	100.0	3	4	2
Asia	6123	78.6	13	20	14	Asia	61220	72.2	7	9	7
North America	772	9.9	1	3	-1	South and Central America	10120	11.9	-1	-6	-7
Europe	591	7.6	10	9	15	North America	5859	6.9	-8	-12	-15
South and Central America	193	2.5	10	6	-4	Europe	3691	4.4	-2	-8	0
Africa	74	1.0	13	14	10	Africa	2263	2.7	8	3	3
Middle East	25	0.3	1	-4	0	Middle East	1618	1.9	1	-1	-15
CIS	11	0.1	-9	-27	0	CIS	76	0.1	-23	-32	-61
Economy						Economy					
China	4163	53.5	24	25	19	China	28530	33.6	18	15	17
United States	471	6.0	-2	3	2	Mexico	4743	5.6	-8	-13	-15
European Union (27)	453	5.8	8	9	15	Viet Nam	4619	5.4	89	18	35
Bangladesh	452	5.8	23	19	4	Indonesia	4306	5.1	9	27	8
India	350	4.5	5	7	-4	India	3505	4.1	7	5	-2
Above 5	5889	75.6	-	-	-	Above 5	45703	53.9	-	-	-
Mexico	296	3.8	11	8	-4	Bangladesh	3286	3.9	5	23	5
Cambodia	186	2.4	50	21	45	European Union (27)	2927	3.5	-1	-4	6
Viet Nam	169	2.2	32	34	27	Honduras	2649	3.1	1	-6	3
Indonesia	155	2.0	8	19	15	Cambodia	2559	3.0	17	25	13
Turkey	111	1.4	16	9	10	Thailand	2311	2.7	0	2	-4
Thailand	107	1.4	1	2	-7	Hong Kong, China	2162	2.5	-11	-21	-27
Pakistan	82	1.1	5	17	1	Philippines	1821	2.1	-2	9	-14
Malaysia	78	1.0	0	9	7	Sri Lanka	1711	2.0	1	2	-7
Philippines	76	1.0	3	6	-6	Pakistan	1696	2.0	6	13	4
Hong Kong, China	56	0.7	-23	-27	-16	El Salvador	1523	1.8	-1	-13	5
Sri Lanka	56	0.7	2	8	0	Guatemala	1517	1.8	0	-7	-13
Honduras	54	0.7	12	12	-7	Malaysia	1422	1.7	0	8	2
Korea, Republic of	49	0.6	-19	-1	-19	Jordan	1194	1.4	59	16	-9
Taipei, Chinese	43	0.6	-13	-19	0	Canada	1116	1.3	-8	-10	-17
El Salvador	28	0.4	14	27	3	Dominican Republic	1083	1.3	-11	-16	-32
Macao, China	25	0.3	-6	-2	-8	Macao, China	1073	1.3	-2	-4	-12
Peru	23	0.3	21	27	-1	Nicaragua	994	1.2	16	23	10
Morocco	17	0.2	42	57	27	Taipei, Chinese	965	1.1	-12	-11	-15
Tunisia	16	0.2	35	31	16	Peru	851	1.0	11	5	-3
Guatemala	16	0.2	13	-30	-6	Egypt	738	0.9	8	41	11
Dominican Republic	16	0.2	-5	-8	-24	Korea, Republic of	725	0.9	-17	-20	-31
Haiti	15	0.2	25	5	31	Turkey	624	0.7	-8	-22	-22
Jordan	12	0.2	69	74	32	Haiti	462	0.5	8	10	1
Egypt	12	0.2	4	-3	9	Costa Rica	433	0.5	-9	-3	-9
Switzerland	11	0.1	12	25	37	Lesotho	402	0.5	16	0	-1
Nicaragua	11	0.1	13	87	23	Colombia	398	0.5	-1	-12	-24
Madagascar	10	0.1	40	24	12	Madagascar	308	0.4	15	-14	21
Singapore	8	0.1	-6	3	36	Kenya	261	0.3	28	-3	-6
Japan	8	0.1	0	17	14	Israel	198	0.2	-12	-17	-21
Israel	7	0.1	-4	-20	5	Singapore	157	0.2	-12	-7	3
Lesotho	7	0.1	8	-20	-22	Swaziland	142	0.2	23	-16	0
Colombia	7	0.1	8	-20	-32	United Arab Emirates	130	0.2	-14	-18	-34
Ukraine	7	0.1	16	-19	40	Mauritius	121	0.1	-10	-29	-3
Nepal	6	0.1	5	2	10	Japan	112	0.1	0	-12	1
Costa Rica	6	0.1	-1	-20	65	Brunei Darussalam	111	0.1	-7	-28	-11
Above 40	7676	98.6	-	-	-	Above 40	83885	98.9	-	-	-

Table II.68 (continued)

Clothing imports of selected economies by origin, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (27)					Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2000-07	2006	2007			2000-07	2006	2007	
Region						Region					
World	162806	100.0	10	10	13	World	23999	100.0	3	6	1
Europe	93939	57.7	10	6	13	Asia	21885	91.2	3	7	1
Asia	57657	35.4	12	18	12	Europe	1740	7.3	2	0	0
Africa	8665	5.3	6	5	14	North America	237	1.0	-11	-10	-22
CIS	980	0.6	5	2	0	Africa	78	0.3	24	44	26
North America	759	0.5	4	11	6	South and Central America	44	0.2	2	11	10
South and Central America	399	0.2	4	10	2	CIS	8	0.0	15	0	60
Middle East	394	0.2	-6	0	-9	Middle East	7	0.0	0	0	-13
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	78603	48.3	9	6	12	China	19795	82.5	4	7	1
China	32285	19.8	21	12	24	European Union (27)	1652	6.9	1	0	0
Turkey	12388	7.6	13	3	17	Viet Nam	717	3.0	3	5	11
Bangladesh	6004	3.7	14	32	3	Thailand	271	1.1	-1	5	-8
India	5719	3.5	14	17	10	Korea, Republic of	258	1.1	-17	-20	-26
Above 5	134999	82.9	-	-	-	Above 5	22692	94.6	-	-	-
Tunisia	3556	2.2	6	1	14	United States	198	0.8	-12	-12	-24
Morocco	3477	2.1	7	5	16	Malaysia	170	0.7	2	6	6
Hong Kong, China	2340	1.4	-3	46	-27	India	157	0.7	2	23	-10
Indonesia	1689	1.0	0	18	-8	Indonesia	134	0.6	-7	17	-8
Viet Nam	1605	1.0	12	51	19	Myanmar	95	0.4	54	36	33
Pakistan	1547	1.0	9	13	11	Philippines	78	0.3	-5	-29	11
Sri Lanka	1492	0.9	9	22	16	Taipei, Chinese	61	0.3	-8	-9	3
Thailand	1324	0.8	4	13	-1	Turkey	53	0.2	23	22	-3
Switzerland	937	0.6	12	6	25	Hong Kong, China	46	0.2	-11	14	-29
Malaysia	902	0.6	4	19	7	Tunisia	37	0.2	26	32	21
Cambodia	715	0.4	15	17	3	Bangladesh	30	0.1	8	6	23
Mauritius	656	0.4	1	11	7	Morocco	28	0.1	35	43	46
FYR Macedonia	629	0.4	15	24	43	Mexico	25	0.1	-1	13	-7
Egypt	570	0.4	12	16	19	Sri Lanka	22	0.1	4	16	-8
United States	557	0.3	3	10	5	Switzerland	20	0.1	3	0	-5
Croatia	536	0.3	3	-5	8	Cambodia	15	0.1	36	63	7
Ukraine	528	0.3	6	-3	-3	Canada	13	0.1	-10	-11	-16
Korea, Republic of	392	0.2	-11	14	-22	Peru	13	0.1	13	41	14
Macao, China	383	0.2	-6	19	-20	Macao, China	13	0.1	-1	-10	-11
Serbia	376	0.2	...	112	35	Croatia	9	0.0	28	19	5
Madagascar	338	0.2	5	29	16	Pakistan	9	0.0	-7	-9	16
Taipei, Chinese	315	0.2	-7	5	-3	Brazil	8	0.0	10	25	60
Philippines	275	0.2	-3	13	-13	Madagascar	6	0.0	26	112	1
Albania	224	0.1	14	16	41	Honduras	6	0.0	-3	-27	-4
Myanmar	219	0.1	-3	10	-17	Ukraine	4	0.0	13	29	45
Moldova	202	0.1	17	42	21	El Salvador	4	0.0	-6	27	-19
Bosnia and Herzegovina	179	0.1	10	9	15	Israel	4	0.0	6	-2	-15
Japan	159	0.1	1	3	20	Mauritius	4	0.0	-1	25	30
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	148	0.1	4	5	-5	Nepal	3	0.0	-25	20	-19
United Arab Emirates	140	0.1	-7	11	-20	Australia	3	0.0	-2	-2	-16
Peru	126	0.1	11	7	22	Colombia	3	0.0	0	7	-12
Belarus	117	0.1	-1	-7	-7	New Zealand	2	0.0	6	-5	4
Canada	108	0.1	5	-3	6	Serbia	2	0.0	...	...	38
Israel	108	0.1	-11	-5	-12	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2	0.0	25	41	12
Syrian Arab Republic	104	0.1	1	-8	6	Moldova	2	0.0	...	85	23
Above 40	161970	99.5	-	-	-	Above 40	23972	99.9	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.69

Leading exporters and importers of clothing, 2007

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2007	1980	1990	2000	2007	2000-07	2005	2006	2007
Exporters									
China a	115.2	4.0	8.9	18.2	33.4	18	20	29	21
European Union (27)	103.4	-	-	28.4	29.9	9	3	7	13
extra-EU (27) exports	24.8	-	-	6.5	7.2	10	5	10	19
Hong Kong, China	28.8	12.3	14.2	12.2	8.3	2	9	4	1
domestic exports	5.0	11.5	8.6	5.0	1.4	-9	-11	-7	-26
re-exports	23.8	0.8	5.7	7.2	6.9	8	18	8	10
Turkey b	14.0	0.3	3.1	3.3	4.1	12	6	2	16
Bangladesh b	10.1	0.0	0.6	2.6	2.9	10	19	28	4
India	9.7	1.7	2.3	3.0	2.8	7	26	10	2
Viet Nam b	7.2	...	...	0.9	2.1	22	10	19	29
Indonesia	5.9	0.2	1.5	2.4	1.7	3	16	16	2
Mexico a	5.1	0.0	0.5	4.4	1.5	-7	-2	-13	-19
United States	4.3	3.1	2.4	4.4	1.2	-9	-1	-2	-12
Thailand	4.1	0.7	2.6	1.9	1.2	1	3	4	-4
Pakistan	3.8	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.1	9	19	8	-3
Morocco a	3.6	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.0	6	-6	14	11
Tunisia	3.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	7	-5	-3	18
Sri Lanka b	3.3	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.0	2	4	6	8
Above 15	298.1	-	-	79.2	86.3	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	162.8	-	-	39.7	45.5	10	5	10	13
extra-EU (27) imports	84.2	-	-	19.2	23.5	11	9	13	13
United States	84.9	16.4	24.0	32.1	23.7	3	6	4	2
Japan	24.0	3.6	7.8	9.4	6.7	3	4	6	1
Hong Kong, China	19.1	1.6	6.2	7.6	5.4	3	8	2	2
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russian Federation b, c	14.5	-	-	1.3	4.1	27	23	2	79
Canada c	7.6	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.1	11	14	14	12
Switzerland	5.2	3.4	3.1	1.5	1.4	7	2	5	11
United Arab Emirates b	5.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.4	29	7	72	64
Korea, Republic of	4.3	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.2	19	6	29	15
Australia c	3.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.0	10	17	5	13
Mexico a, c	2.5	0.3	0.5	1.7	0.7	-5	-2	0	-2
Singapore	2.4	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.7	4	-5	17	-3
retained imports	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	7	7	12	16
Norway	2.3	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.6	9	11	7	16
China a	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	7	6	6	15
Saudi Arabia	1.9	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	13	25	13	18
Above 15 d	323.1	-	-	91.8	90.3	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.

Table II.70

Clothing exports of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
World	108129	198158	276822	309593	345301	3.2	2.5
Albania b	...	97	198	225	328	37.6	30.6
Bangladesh b, c	643	5067	7510	9634	10060	79.3	80.8
Belarus	-	262	330	350	400	3.6	1.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	82	152	177	...	4.2
Botswana	...	30	203	141	340	1.1	6.6
Cambodia b	...	970	2231	2513	2893	69.8	70.6
Canada	328	2077	1861	1798	1585	0.8	0.4
China d	9669	36071	74163	95388	115238	14.5	9.5
Colombia	460	520	904	962	1351	4.0	4.5
Costa Rica d	54	660	473	455	379	11.2	4.1
Croatia	...	469	570	538	585	10.6	4.7
Dominican Republic d	782	2555	1905	1734	1367	44.5	18.9
Egypt b	144	710	883	1134	1317	15.1	8.1
El Salvador b, d	184	1673	1856	1814	1830	56.9	46.0
European Union (27)	-	56240	85471	91433	103368	2.3	1.9
intra-EU (27) exports	-	43286	66438	70535	78603	2.6	2.2
extra-EU (27) exports	-	12954	19033	20898	24765	1.7	1.5
FYR Macedonia	...	318	498	509	635	24.0	18.9
Guatemala	24	49	1506	1557	1390	1.8	20.1
Haiti	63	245	393	432	459	76.9	88.0
Honduras b	64	2275	2790	2613	2693	68.0	48.1
Hong Kong, China	15406	24214	27292	28391	28765	11.9	8.2
domestic exports	9266	9935	7231	6724	4985	42.2	27.5
re-exports	6140	14279	20061	21666	23780	8.0	7.2
India	2530	5960	8595	9465	9655	14.1	6.6
Indonesia	1646	4734	4959	5760	5870	7.2	5.0
Japan	568	534	495	485	523	0.1	0.1
Jordan	11	115	1061	1257	1218	6.1	21.4
Kenya	9	9	180	230	241	0.5	5.9
Korea, Republic of	7879	5027	2581	2183	1914	2.9	0.5
Lesotho b	...	161	447	478	557	73.1	69.2
Macao, China	1111	1849	1656	1610	1491	72.8	58.6
Madagascar b	11	309	345	318	497	37.4	41.7
Malaysia d	1315	2257	2479	2842	3159	2.3	1.8
Mauritius b, d	607	948	745	772	887	60.9	39.8
Mexico d	587	8631	7306	6323	5150	5.2	1.9
Moldova	-	76	171	200	238	16.0	17.8
Morocco d	722	2401	2847	3238	3596	32.3	24.5
Myanmar b	12	800	331	386	...	48.6	9.1
Pakistan	1014	2144	3604	3907	3806	23.8	21.3
Peru	120	504	1057	1204	1406	7.2	5.0
Philippines b, d	1733	2536	2287	2624	2283	6.4	4.5
Serbia	...	...	...	319	445	...	5.0
Serbia and Montenegro	...	130	246	...	...	7.6	4.9
Singapore	1588	1825	1696	1985	1779	1.3	0.6
domestic exports	995	504	234	238	223	0.6	0.1
re-exports	593	1321	1462	1747	1556	2.2	1.1
Sri Lanka b	638	2812	2874	3046	3283	51.8	42.4
Swaziland	...	124	256	...	...	13.6	12.0
Switzerland	686	607	1526	1620	1771	0.8	1.0
Syrian Arab Republic	330	129	139	864	...	2.8	7.9
Taipei, Chinese	3987	3015	1561	1393	1254	2.0	0.5
Thailand	2817	3759	4085	4247	4073	5.4	2.7
Tunisia	1126	2227	3124	3018	3571	38.1	23.8
Turkey b	3331	6533	11833	12052	14001	23.5	13.1
Ukraine	-	417	689	682	718	2.9	1.5
United Arab Emirates b	146	971	1517	1760	2170	1.9	1.3
United States	2565	8629	4998	4876	4297	1.1	0.4
Viet Nam b	...	1821	4681	5579	7186	12.6	14.9

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes significant exports from processing zones.

Table II.71

Clothing imports of selected economies, 1990-2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007 a
Albania b	...	68	147	173	221	6.3	5.3
Argentina	6	333	156	192	271	1.3	0.6
Australia c	711	1858	3120	3279	3703	2.6	2.4
Bangladesh b, d	14	174	417	330	434	2.0	2.3
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela c	101	390	522	736	1443	2.7	3.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	167	162	189	...	1.9
Brazil e	59	173	309	442	616	0.3	0.5
Canada c	2388	3690	5975	6817	7604	1.5	2.0
Chile	52	501	794	1003	1169	2.7	2.5
China f	48	1192	1629	1724	1976	0.5	0.2
Colombia	19	80	117	159	258	0.7	0.8
Costa Rica f	17	592	339	311	293	9.3	2.3
Croatia	...	278	420	518	691	3.5	2.7
Ecuador	1	23	133	154	185	0.6	1.4
Egypt b	9	404	297	403	807	2.9	3.0
El Salvador b, f	171	713	244	217	187	14.4	2.2
European Union (27) g	-	83181	131496	144416	162806	3.2	2.9
extra-EU (27) imports	-	40148	65621	74355	84203	4.4	4.3
Guatemala f	5	33	188	190	200	0.7	1.5
Honduras b	25	1304	456	423	333	32.7	3.9
Hong Kong, China	6913	16008	18437	18852	19149	7	5
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland	75	88	145	156	184	3.4	2.8
Israel	61	471	683	788	949	1.2	1.6
Japan	8765	19709	22541	23870	23999	5.2	3.9
Jordan	28	61	164	247	296	1.3	2.2
Korea, Republic of	151	1307	2913	3744	4318	0.8	1.2
Kuwait b	206	317	553	567	728	4.4	3.1
Macao, China b	26	214	426	386	473	9.5	8.8
Malaysia f	76	148	283	359	410	0.2	0.3
Mexico c, f	573	3602	2523	2517	2474	2.1	0.9
Morocco f	8	232	283	274	316	2.0	1.0
New Zealand	149	401	703	740	877	2.9	2.8
Norway	1231	1287	1855	1978	2286	3.7	2.8
Peru	1	59	112	134	184	0.8	0.9
Qatar	29	54	138	211	...	1.7	1.3
Russian Federation b, c	-	2688	7928	8103	14505	6.0	6.5
Saudi Arabia	833	813	1458	1649	1939	2.7	2.1
Serbia	...	...	...	222	352	...	1.9
Serbia and Montenegro	...	46	153	...	...	1.2	1.3
Singapore	920	1881	2132	2497	2428	1.4	0.9
retained imports	328	560	670	750	872	0.7	0.7
South Africa c	108	223	832	1123	994	0.8	1.2
Switzerland	3437	3160	4451	4654	5184	3.8	3.2
Taipei, Chinese	290	978	1092	1223	1117	0.7	0.5
Thailand	29	131	214	276	331	0.2	0.2
Tunisia	191	438	569	550	644	5.1	3.4
Turkey b	16	264	788	1098	1463	0.5	0.9
Ukraine	-	60	389	342	377	0.4	0.6
United Arab Emirates b	514	832	1779	3055	5010	2.4	3.8
United States	26977	67115	80071	82972	84853	5.3	4.2
Viet Nam b	...	450	332	271	426	2.9	0.7

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Figures refer to fiscal year.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.