

VI. World maps

The maps in this chapter provide summary information on the membership of the World Trade Organization and trading activity.

Map 1 Composition of geographical regions

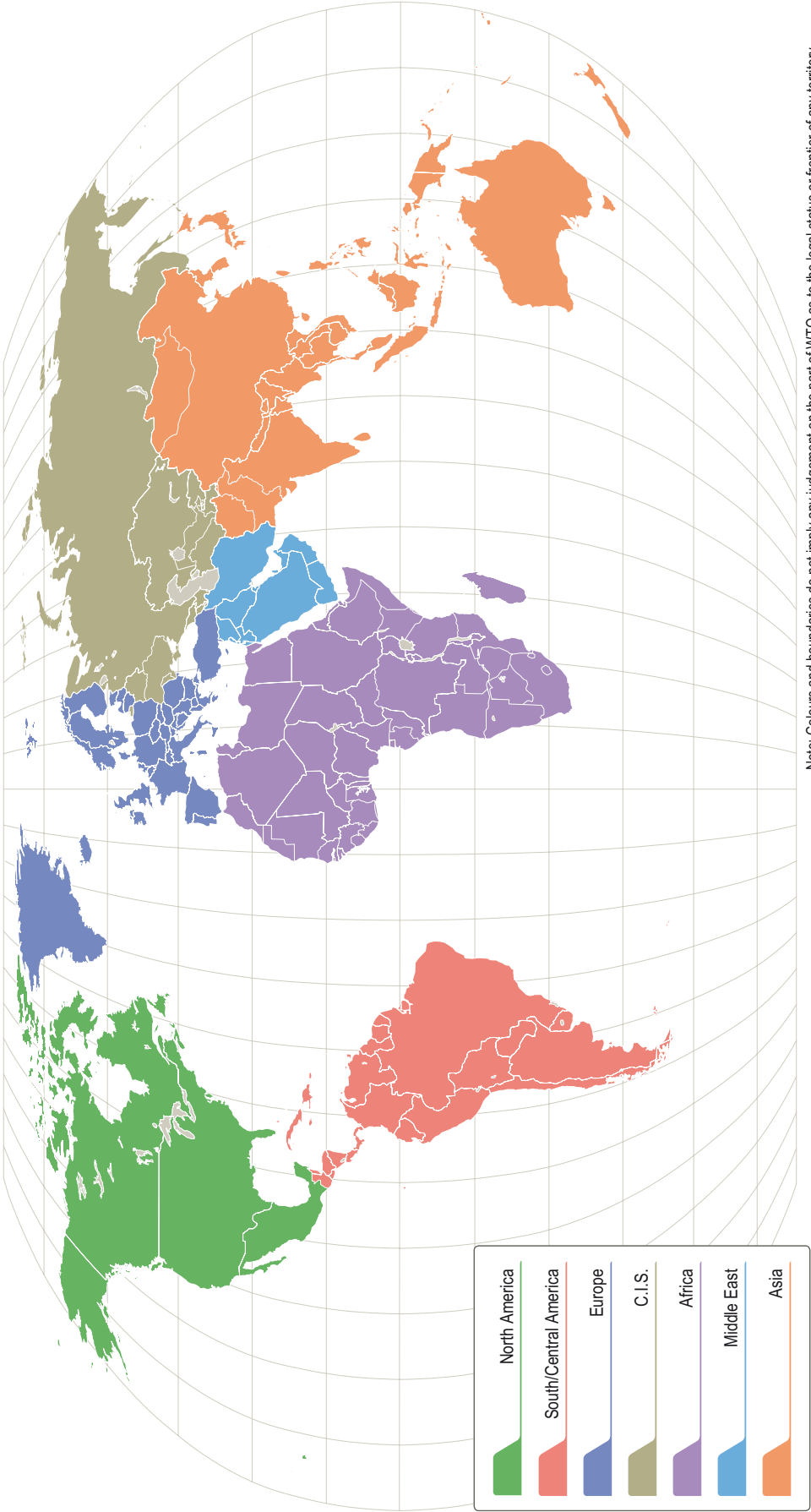
Map 2 WTO Members and Observers

Map 3 Ratio of exports and imports of goods and commercial services to GDP, 2008

Map 4 Exports of goods and commercial services per capita, 2008

Map 1

Composition of geographical regions

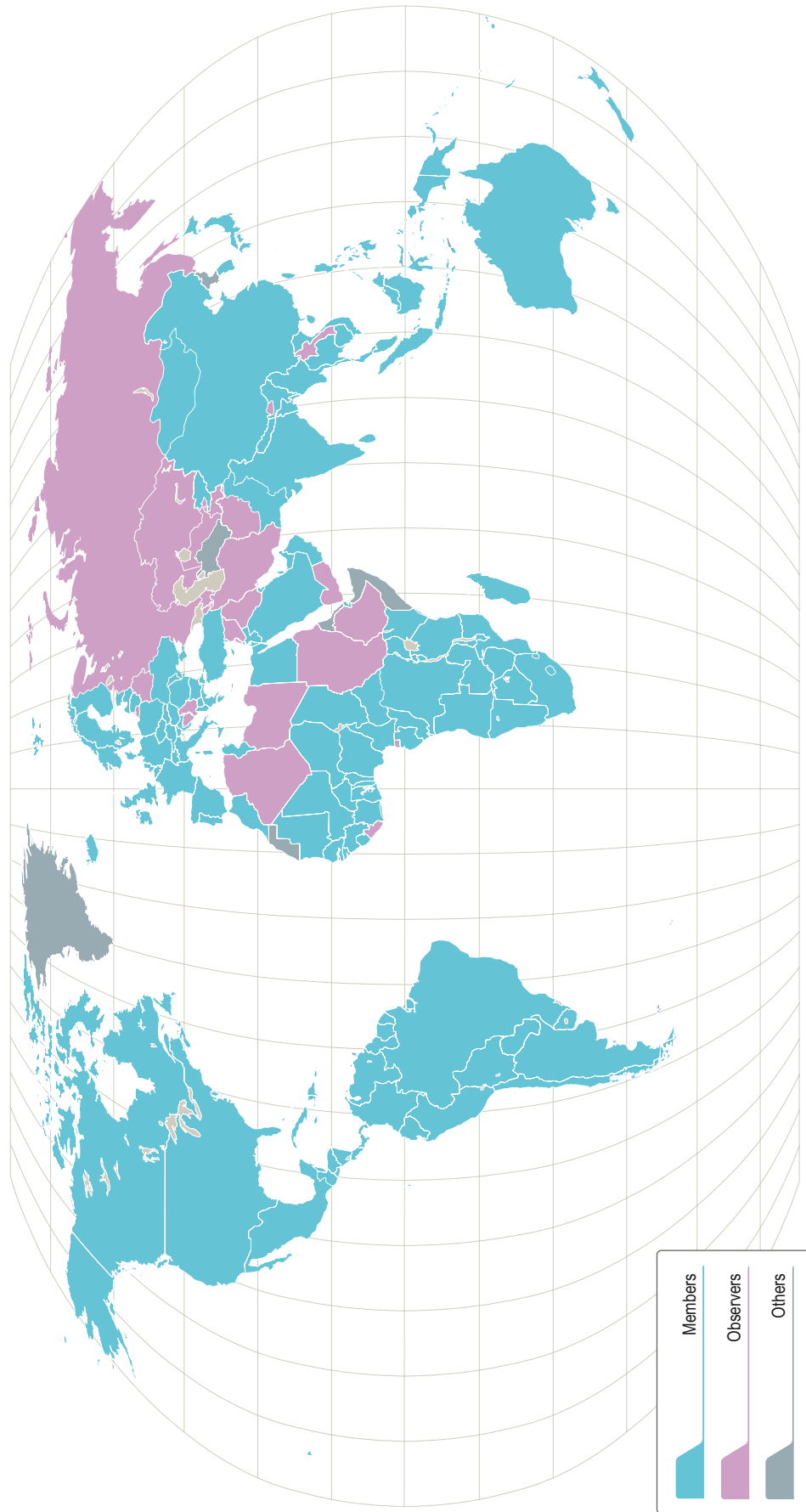


Note: Colours and boundaries do not imply any judgement on the part of WTO as to the legal status or frontier of any territory.

Map 2

WTO Members and Observers

(Sept 2010)

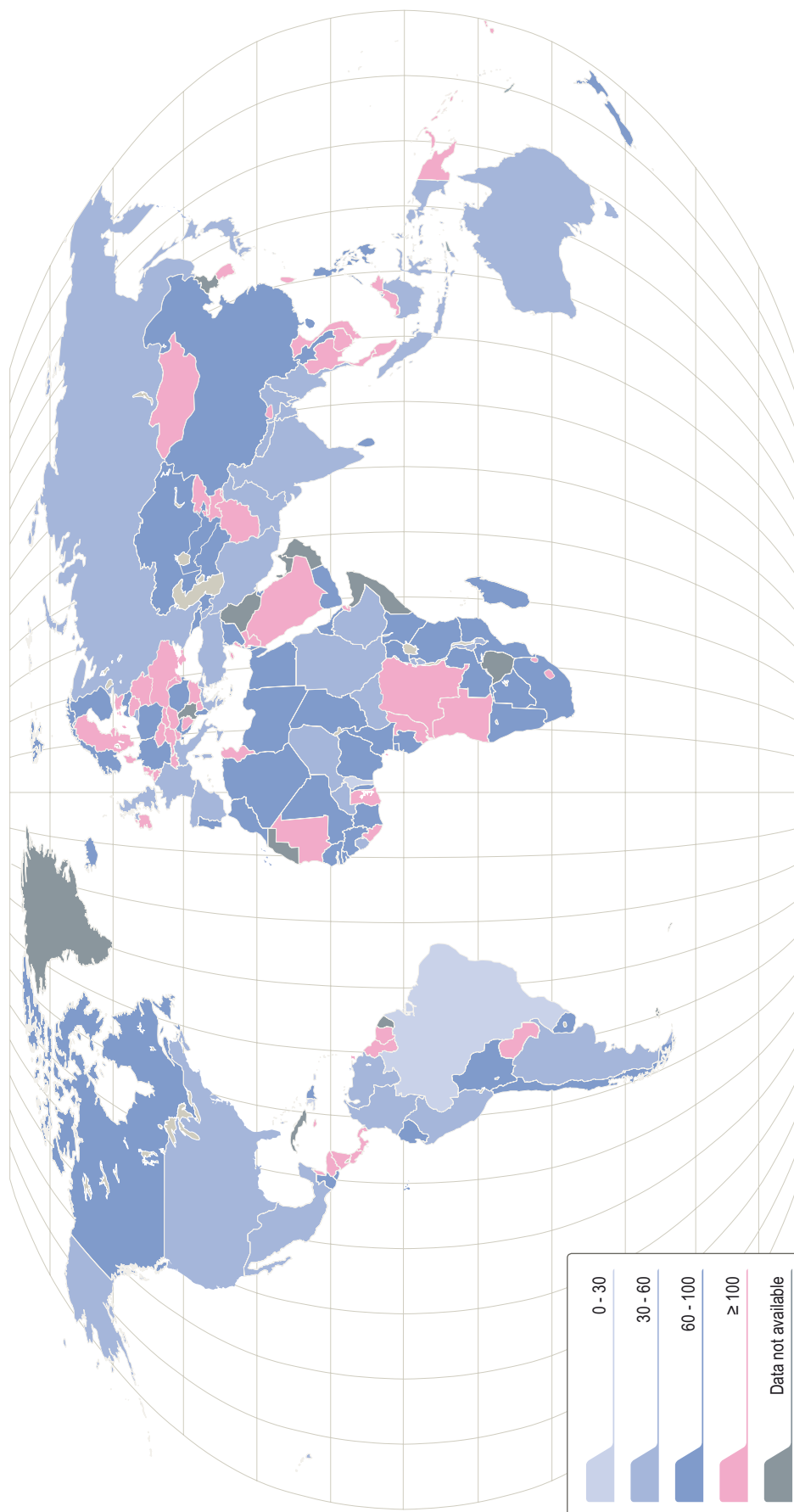


Note: Colours and boundaries do not imply any judgement on the part of WTO as to the legal status or frontier of any territory.

Map 3

Ratio of exports and imports of goods and commercial services to GDP, 2008

(Percentage based on current dollar values)

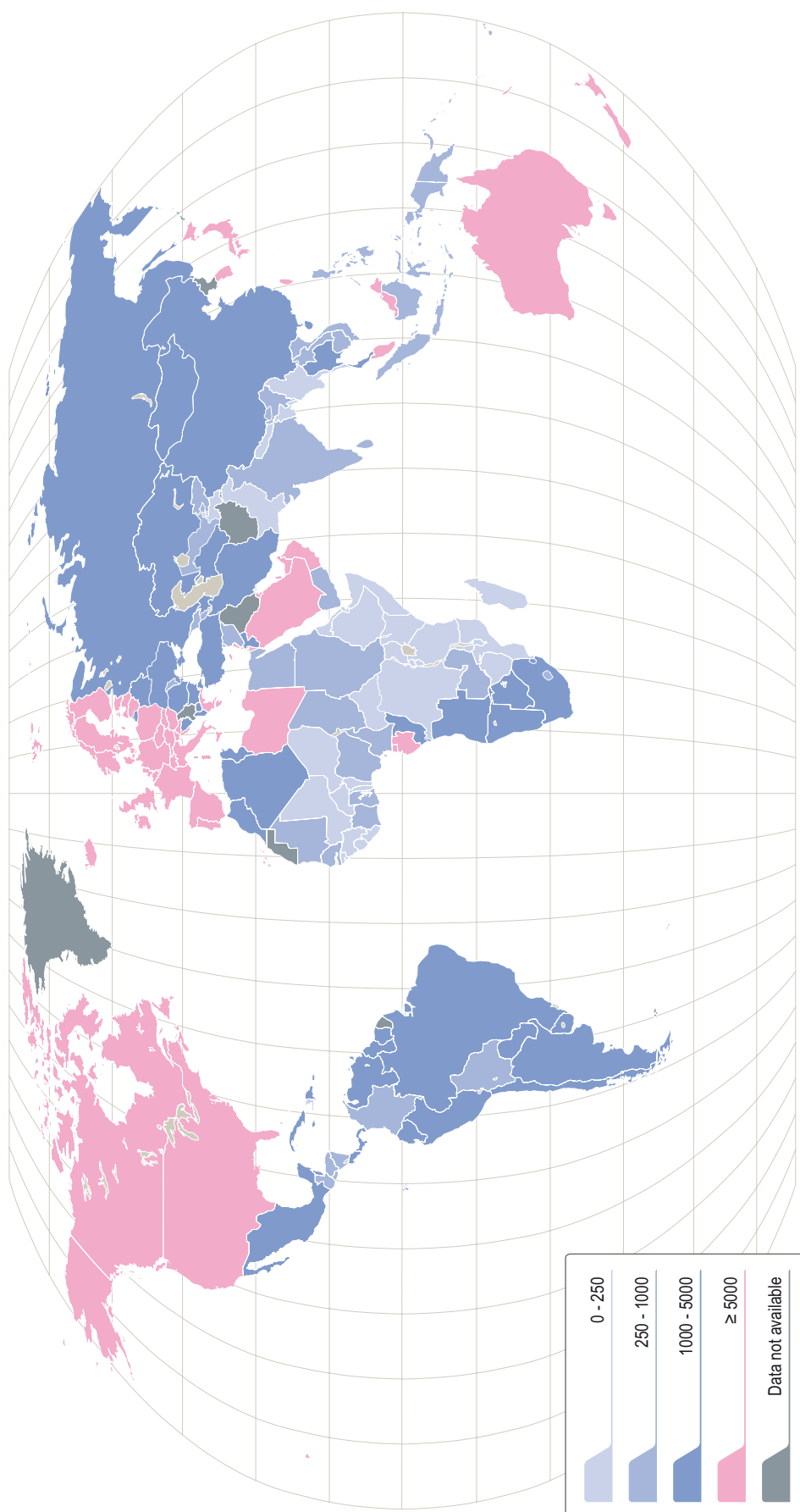


Note: Colours and boundaries do not imply any judgement on the part of WTO as to the legal status or frontier of any territory.

Map 4

Exports of goods and commercial services per capita, 2008

(Current dollars)



Note: Colours and boundaries do not imply any judgement on the part of WTO as to the legal status or frontier of any territory.

Abbreviations and symbols

ACP	African, Caribbean and Pacific Group of States
ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Nations
AFTA	ASEAN Free Trade Area
BOP	Balance of Payments
BPM5	Balance of Payments Manual, fifth edition
CACM	Central American Common Market
CARICOM	Caribbean Common Market
CEMAC	Economic and Monetary Community of Central African States
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
ECCAS	Economic Community of Central African States
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EU	European Union
EUROSTAT	Statistical Office of the European Communities
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FATS	Foreign Affiliates Trade in Services
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
GCC	Gulf Co-operation Council
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GNP	Gross National Product
HS	Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System
IEA	International Energy Agency
IMF	International Monetary Fund
GTIS	Global Trade Information Services Inc.
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
LDCs	Least-developed countries
MERCOSUR	Southern Common Market
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
SAARC	South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation
SADC	South African Development Community
SAPTA	South Asian Preferential Trade Arrangement
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
UNECLAC	United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
WAEMU	West African Economic and Monetary Union

c.i.f.	cost, insurance and freight
f.o.b.	free on board
n.e.s.	not elsewhere specified
n.i.e.	not included elsewhere

The following symbols are used in this publication:

...	not available or growth rates exceeding 500%
0	figure is zero or became zero due to rounding
-	not applicable
\$	United States dollars
Q1, Q2	1st quarter, 2nd quarter
I	break in comparability of data series. Data after the symbol do not form a consistent series with those from earlier years.

Billion means one thousand million.

Minor discrepancies between constituent figures and totals are due to rounding.

Unless otherwise indicated, (i) all value figures are expressed in U.S. dollars; (ii) trade figures include the intra-trade of free trade areas, customs unions, geographical and other groups; (iii) merchandise trade figures are on a customs basis and (iv) merchandise exports are f.o.b. and merchandise imports are c.i.f. Data for the latest year are provisional.

Closing date 15 August 2010

List of tables

I. World trade developments in 2009

1. Overview

Table I.1	Growth in the volume of world merchandise exports and production, 2000-2009	8
Table I.2	Growth in the volume of world merchandise trade by selected region and economy, 2000-2009	8

2. Trade by region

Table I.3	World merchandise trade and trade in commercial services by region and selected economy, 2000-2009	9
Table I.4	Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade, 2009	10
Table I.5	Shares of regional trade flows in world merchandise exports, 2009	10
Table I.6	World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2009	11
Table I.7	World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2009	12

3. Leading traders

Table I.8	Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade, 2009	13
Table I.9	Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade (excluding intra-EU (27) trade), 2009	14
Table I.10	Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services, 2009	15
Table I.11	Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services (excluding intra-EU (27) trade), 2009	16

4. Bilateral trade of leading traders

Table I.12	Merchandise trade of Canada by origin and destination, 2009	17
Table I.13	Merchandise trade of the United States by origin and destination, 2009	18
Table I.14	Merchandise trade of the European Union (27) by origin and destination, 2009	19
Table I.15	Merchandise trade of Japan by origin and destination, 2009	20
Table I.16	Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2008	21

5. Regional trade agreements

Table I.17	Merchandise trade of NAFTA countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2009	25
Table I.18	Merchandise trade of MERCOSUR countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2009	26
Table I.19	Merchandise trade of Andean Community countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2009	27
Table I.20	Merchandise trade of ASEAN countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2009	28

6. Least-developed countries

Table I.21	Ratio of exports of goods and commercial services to GDP of the least-developed countries, 2008	29
Table I.22	Merchandise exports and imports of least-developed countries, 2009	30
Table I.23	Imports of agricultural products, fuels and manufactures of the European Union (27), Asia and North America from the least developed countries, 2009	31
Table I.24	Exports of commercial services of the least-developed countries by category, 2008	32

7. Foreign affiliates trade in services

Table I.25	Sales by affiliates of foreign companies – resident affiliates primarily engaged in services activities (inward FATS), 2004-2007	33
Table I.26	Sales by foreign affiliates of resident companies – affiliates located abroad primarily engaged in services activities (outward FATS), 2004-2007	34
Table I.27	Services supplied by United States affiliates established abroad (outward FATS) and by foreign affiliates in the United States (inward FATS) by economy of affiliate, 2007	34

II. Merchandise trade by product

1. Overview

Table II.1	World merchandise exports by major product group, 2009	43
Table II.2	World merchandise exports by major product group and region, 2009	44
Table II.3	Share of agricultural products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2009	45
Table II.4	Share of fuels and mining products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2009	45
Table II.5	Share of fuels in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2009	45
Table II.6	Share of manufactures in total merchandise trade by region, 2009	45
Table II.7	Share of iron and steel in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2009	46
Table II.8	Share of chemicals in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2009	46
Table II.9	Share of office and telecom equipment in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2009	46
Table II.10	Share of automotive products in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2009	46
Table II.11	Share of textiles in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2009	47
Table II.12	Share of clothing in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2009	47

2. Agricultural products

Table II.13	Exports of agricultural products of regions by destination, 2009	48
Table II.14	Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by origin, 2009	49
Table II.15	Leading exporters and importers of agricultural products, 2009	51
Table II.16	Exports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-2009	52
Table II.17	Imports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-2009	53

2.1 Food

Table II.18	Exports of food of regions by destination, 2009	54
Table II.19	Imports of food of selected economies by origin, 2009	55
Table II.20	Leading exporters and importers of food, 2009	56

Table II.21	Exports of food of selected economies, 1990-2009	57
Table II.22	Imports of food of selected economies, 1990-2009	58

3. Fuels and mining products

Table II.23	Exports of fuels and mining products of regions by destination, 2009	59
-------------	--	----

3.1 Fuels

Table II.24	Imports of fuels of selected economies by origin, 2009	60
Table II.25	Imports of fuels of selected regions and economies from the Middle East, 2000 and 2009	61
Table II.26	Exports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-2009	62
Table II.27	Imports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-2009	63

4. Manufactures

Table II.28	Exports of manufactures of regions by destination, 2009	64
Table II.29	Trade in manufactures of the United States, the European Union (27) and China by origin and destination, 2009	65
Table II.30	Imports of manufactures of selected economies by origin, 2009	66
Table II.31	Leading exporters and importers of manufactures, 2009	68
Table II.32	Exports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-2009	69
Table II.33	Imports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-2009	70

4.1 Iron and steel

Table II.34	Exports of iron and steel of selected regions and economies by destination, 2009	71
Table II.35	Imports of iron and steel of the European Union (27) and the United States by origin, 2009	72
Table II.36	Leading exporters and importers of iron and steel, 2009	73

4.2 Chemicals

Table II.37	Exports of chemicals of selected regions and economies by destination, 2009	74
Table II.38	Leading exporters and importers of chemicals, 2009	75
Table II.39	Leading exporters and importers of pharmaceuticals, 2009	76

4.3 Office and telecom equipment

Table II.40	Exports of office and telecom equipment of selected regions and economies by destination, 2009	77
Table II.41	Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies by origin, 2009	78
Table II.42	Leading exporters and importers of office and telecom equipment, 2009	80
Table II.43	Exports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-2009	81
Table II.44	Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-2009	82

4.3.1 EDP equipment

Table II.45	Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies by origin, 2009	83
Table II.46	Leading exporters and importers of EDP and office equipment, 2009	85
Table II.47	Exports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies, 1990-2009	86
Table II.48	Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies, 1990-2009	87

4.3.2 Telecommunications equipment

Table II.49	Imports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies by origin, 2009	88
Table II.50	Leading exporters and importers of telecommunications equipment, 2009	90
Table II.51	Exports of telecommunication equipment of selected economies, 1990-2009	91
Table II.52	Imports of telecommunication equipment of selected economies , 1990-2009	92

4.3.3 Integrated circuits and electronic components

Table II.53	Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies by origin, 2009	93
Table II.54	Leading exporters and importers of integrated circuits and electronic components, 2009	95
Table II.55	Exports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies, 1990-2009	96
Table II.56	Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies, 1990-2009	97

4.4 Automotive products

Table II.57	Exports of automotive products of selected regions and economies by destination, 2009	98
Table II.58	Imports of automotive products of selected economies by origin, 2009	99
Table II.59	Leading exporters and importers of automotive products, 2009	101
Table II.60	Exports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-2009	102
Table II.61	Imports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-2009	103

4.5 Textiles

Table II.62	Textile exports of selected regions and economies by destination, 2009	104
Table II.63	Textile imports of selected economies by origin, 2009	105
Table II.64	Leading exporters and importers of textiles, 2009	108
Table II.65	Textile exports of selected economies, 1990-2009	109
Table II.66	Textile imports of selected economies, 1990-2009	110

4.6 Clothing

Table II.67	Clothing exports of selected regions and economies by destination, 2009	111
Table II.68	Clothing imports of selected economies by origin, 2009	112
Table II.69	Leading exporters and importers of clothing, 2009	114
Table II.70	Clothing exports of selected economies, 1990-2009	115
Table II.71	Clothing imports of selected economies, 1990-2009	116

III. Trade in commercial services

1. Overview

Table III.1	World trade in commercial services by category, 2009	123
Table III.2	Growth of commercial services exports by category and by region, 1990-2009	123

2. Transportation services

Table III.3	World trade in transportation services by region, 2009	124
Table III.4	Leading exporters and importers of transportation services, 2009	125
Table III.5	Trade in transportation services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2008	126

3. Travel

Table III.6	World trade in travel by region, 2009	129
Table III.7	Leading exporters and importers of travel, 2009	130
Table III.8	Trade in travel of selected economies by origin and destination, 2008	131

4. Other commercial services

Table III.9	World trade in other commercial services by region, 2009	134
Table III.10	Leading exporters and importers of other commercial services, 2009	135
Table III.11	Trade in other commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2008	136

4.1 Communications services

Table III.12	World exports of communication services by region, 2008 and 2009	139
Table III.13	Major exporters and importers of communication services, 2008	139

4.1.1 Telecommunications services

Table III.14	Major exporters and importers of telecommunication services, 2008	140
Table III.15	Exports of telecommunication services of selected economies by destination, 2008	140

4.2 Construction

Table III.16	World exports of construction by region, 2008 and 2009	141
Table III.17	Major exporters and importers of construction, 2008	141
Table III.18	Exports of construction of selected economies by destination, 2008	142

4.3 Insurance services

Table III.19	World exports of insurance services by region, 2008 and 2009	143
Table III.20	Major exporters and importers of insurance services, 2008	143
Table III.21	Exports of insurance services of selected economies by destination, 2008	144

4.4 Financial services

Table III.22	World exports of financial services by region, 2008 and 2009	145
Table III.23	Major exporters and importers of financial services, 2008	145
Table III.24	Exports of financial services of selected economies by destination, 2008	146

4.5 Computer and information services

Table III.25	World exports of computer and information services by region, 2008 and 2009	147
Table III.26	Major exporters and importers of computer and information services, 2008	147
Table III.27	Exports of computer and information services of selected economies by destination, 2008	148

4.5.1 Computer services

Table III.28	Major exporters and importers of computer services, 2008	149
Table III.29	Exports of computer services of selected economies by destination, 2008	149

4.6 Royalties and licence fees

Table III.30	World receipts of royalties and licence fees by region, 2008 and 2009	150
Table III.31	Major economies for receipts and payments of royalties and licence fees, 2008	150
Table III.32	Receipts of royalties and licence fees of selected economies by origin, 2008	151

4.7 Other business services

Table III.33	World exports of other business services by region, 2008 and 2009	152
Table III.34	Major exporters and importers of other business services, 2008	152
Table III.35	Exports of other business services of selected economies by destination, 2008	153
Table III.36	Trade in other business services by category in selected economies, 2008	154

4.8 Personal, cultural and recreational services

Table III.37	World exports of personal, cultural and recreational services by region, 2008 and 2009	155
Table III.38	Major exporters and importers of personal, cultural and recreational services, 2008	155
Table III.39	Exports of personal, cultural and recreational services of selected economies by destination, 2008	156

4.8.1 Audiovisual services

Table III.40	Major exporters and importers of audiovisual and related services, 2008	157
Table III.41	Exports of audiovisual and related services of selected economies by destination, 2008	158

IV. Metadata

1. Composition of geographical and economic groupings

Table IV.1	Composition of regions and other economic groupings	160
------------	---	-----

2.1.1 Exports and imports

Table IV.2	Products	164
------------	----------	-----

2.2.1 Trade in commercial services between residents and non residents of an economy

Table IV.3	Number of economies reporting Balance of Payments services components for 2007	168
------------	--	-----

V. Appendix

Table A1	World merchandise exports, production and gross domestic product, 1950-2009	174
Table A2	Network of world merchandise trade by region, 2007-2009	176
Table A3	Merchandise trade of selected regional trade agreements, 2000-2009	178
Table A4	Merchandise trade by selected groups of economies, 1999-2009	179
Table A5	Trade in commercial services by selected groups of economies, 1999-2009	180
Table A6	World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1999-2009	181
Table A7	World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1999-2009	185
Table A8	World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1999-2009	189
Table A9	World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1999-2009	192
Table A10	Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2007-2009	195

Table A11	Merchandise trade by region and selected economies, 1999-2009 – United States	201
Table A12	Merchandise trade by region and selected economies, 2005-2009 – European Union (27)	202
Table A13	Merchandise trade by region and selected economies, 1999-2009 – Japan	203
Table A14	Merchandise trade by region and selected economies, 2001-2009 – China	204
Table A15	Merchandise trade of the United States by region and by product, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2009	205
Table A16	Merchandise trade of Europe by region and by product, 2005-2009	206
Table A17	Merchandise trade of Japan by region and by product, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2009	207
Table A18	Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 – Canada	208
Table A19	Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 – United States	209
Table A20	Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 – Brazil	212
Table A21	Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 – European Union (27)	214
Table A22	Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 – China	216
Table A23	Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 – Hong Kong, China	218
Table A24	Domestic exports and re-exports of merchandise by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 – Hong Kong, China	220
Table A25	Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 – Japan	222
Table A26	Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 – Korea, Rep. of	224
Table A27	Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 – Malaysia	226
Table A28	Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2008-2009 – Singapore	228
Table A29	Total merchandise trade of NAFTA by products and origin/destination, 2000 and 2007-2009	230
Table A30	Total merchandise trade of MERCOSUR by products and by origin/destination, 2000 and 2007-2009	231
Table A31	Total merchandise trade of Andean Community by products and by origin/destination, 2000 and 2007-2009	232
Table A32	Total merchandise trade of ASEAN by products and by origin/destination, 2000 and 2007-2009	233
Table A33	Export prices of primary commodities, 1999-2010	234
Table A34	Export prices of Germany, Japan and the United States by commodity group, 1999-2009	235
Table A35	Import prices of Germany, Japan and the United States by commodity group, 1999-2009	236

VI. World maps

Map 1	Composition of regions	238
Map 2	WTO Members and Observers	239
Map 3	Ratio of exports and imports of goods and commercial services to GDP, 2008	240
Map 4	Exports of goods and commercial services per capita, 2008	241

WTO members (as of 15 August 2010)

Albania	The Gambia	Niger
Angola	Georgia	Nigeria
Antigua and Barbuda	Germany	Norway
Argentina	Ghana	Oman
Armenia	Greece	Pakistan
Australia	Grenada	Panama
Austria	Guatemala	Papua New Guinea
Bahrain, Kingdom of	Guinea	Paraguay
Bangladesh	Guinea Bissau	Peru
Barbados	Guyana	Philippines
Belgium	Haiti	Poland
Belize	Honduras	Portugal
Benin	Hong Kong, China	Qatar
Bolivia	Hungary	Romania
Botswana	Iceland	Rwanda
Brazil	India	Saint Kitts and Nevis
Brunei Darussalam	Indonesia	Saint Lucia
Bulgaria	Ireland	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Burkina Faso	Israel	Saudi Arabia
Burundi	Italy	Senegal
Cambodia	Jamaica	Sierra Leone
Cameroon	Japan	Singapore
Canada	Jordan	Slovak Republic
Cape Verde	Kenya	Slovenia
Central African Republic	Korea, Republic of	Solomon Islands
Chad	Kuwait	South Africa
Chile	Kyrgyz Republic	Spain
China	Latvia	Sri Lanka
Colombia	Lesotho	Suriname
Congo	Liechtenstein	Swaziland
Costa Rica	Lithuania	Sweden
Côte d'Ivoire	Luxembourg	Switzerland
Croatia	Macao, China	Chinese Taipei
Cuba	Madagascar	Tanzania
Cyprus	Malawi	Thailand
Czech Republic	Malaysia	Togo
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Maldives	Tonga
Denmark	Mali	Trinidad and Tobago
Djibouti	Malta	Tunisia
Dominica	Mauritania	Turkey
Dominican Republic	Mauritius	Uganda
Ecuador	Mexico	Ukraine
Egypt	Moldova	United Arab Emirates
El Salvador	Mongolia	United Kingdom
Estonia	Morocco	United States of America
European Union**	Mozambique	Uruguay
Fiji	Myanmar	Venezuela,
Finland	Namibia	Bolivarian Republic of
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	Nepal	Viet Nam
France	Netherlands	Zambia
Gabon	New Zealand	Zimbabwe
	Nicaragua	

* Members are mostly governments but can also be customs territories.

** On 1 December 2009, the Treaty of Lisbon amending the Treaty on European Union and the Treaty establishing the European Community (done at Lisbon, 13 December 2007) entered into force. On 29 November 2009, the WTO received a Verbal Note (WT/L/779) from the Council of the European Union and the Commission of the European Communities stating that, by virtue of the Treaty of Lisbon, as of 1 December 2009, the European Union replaces and succeeds the European Community.

This report is also available in French and Spanish:

Statistiques du commerce international 2010 ISBN 978-92-870-3740-4

Estadísticas del comercio internacional 2010 ISBN 978-92-870-3741-1

Price: CHF 50.-

Designed by Zephyr

To order, please contact:

WTO Publications

World Trade Organization

154, rue de Lausanne

CH-1211 Geneva 21

Tel: +41 (0)22 739 52 08

Fax: +41 (0)22 739 54 58

Email: publications@wto.org

This publication is available online at:

www.wto.org/statistics

If you would like more information on the contents of this report or if you have any comments or suggestions for improvement please contact the International Trade Statistics Section (statistics@wto.org).

ISBN 978-92-870-3739-8

Printed in Switzerland