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1. Overview

Table II.1

World merchandise exports by major product group, 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world merchandise trade	Annual percentage change								
			1980-85	1985-90	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-12	2010	2011	2012
Agricultural products	1657	9.2	-2	9	7	-1	9	10	15	22	0
Fuels and mining products	4139	23.1	-5	3	2	10	16	13	33	35	2
Fuels	3375	18.8	-5	0	1	12	17	13	30	37	5
Manufactures	11490	64.1	2	15	9	5	9	7	19	15	0
Iron and steel	486	2.7	-2	9	8	-2	17	6	30	25	-8
Chemicals	1957	10.9	1	14	10	4	14	9	17	17	-2
Office and telecom equipment	1674	9.3	9	18	15	10	6	4	22	4	-1
Automotive products	1295	7.2	5	14	8	5	10	5	29	18	1
Textiles	286	1.6	-1	15	8	0	6	5	19	17	-3
Clothing	423	2.4	4	18	8	5	7	6	12	18	1
Agricultural products (AoA) a	1385	7.7	-	-	-	-	10	11	16	22	1
Non-agricultural goods (NAMA)	16546	92.3	-	-	-	-	10	8	22	20	0

a. See metadata (Chapter V, Section 2.1.2) for the definition of Agricultural products (AoA).

Table II.2

World merchandise exports by major product group and region, 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products		Manufactures						
		Total	Fuels	Total	Iron and steel	Chemicals	Office and telecom equipment	Automotive products	Textiles	Clothing
World	1657	4139	3375	11490	486	1957	1674	1295	286	423
Share in total exports	9.2	23.1	18.8	64.1	2.7	10.9	9.3	7.2	1.6	2.4
Annual percentage change										
2005-12	10	13	13	7	6	9	4	5	5	6
2011	22	35	37	15	25	17	4	18	17	18
2012	0	2	5	0	-8	-2	-1	1	-3	1
North America	258	402	305	1582	33	259	214	270	18	11
Share in total exports	10.9	17.0	12.9	66.7	1.4	10.9	9.0	11.4	0.7	0.5
Annual percentage change										
2005-12	9	12	13	5	7	8	3	5	1	-3
2011	18	36	41	11	16	11	3	17	12	9
2012	2	-2	1	6	0	-1	1	12	-1	2
South and Central America	205	320	199	199	19	50	6	25	4	16
Share in total exports	27.4	42.6	26.5	26.6	2.6	6.7	0.8	3.4	0.6	2.1
Annual percentage change										
2005-12	12	12	11	7	3	12	-3	6	4	1
2011	26	33	39	23	43	29	4	19	11	16
2012	-1	-3	4	0	-7	2	-2	-6	-3	2
Europe	657	840	624	4734	197	1040	357	634	82	127
Share in total exports	10.3	13.2	9.8	74.1	3.1	16.3	5.6	9.9	1.3	2.0
Annual percentage change										
2005-12	7	11	11	4	4	7	-1	3	0	3
2011	18	33	36	16	26	14	3	21	14	16
2012	-2	2	8	-5	-13	-4	-8	-7	-9	-6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	66	530	479	187	53	51	4	5	4	3
Share in total exports	8.2	65.8	59.5	23.2	6.6	6.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4
Annual percentage change										
2005-12	14	13	14	11	6	15	25	3	10	8
2011	30	39	39	29	23	34	37	60	30	34
2012	15	0	2	1	-4	7	25	-38	-8	7
Africa	57	438	384	103	9	21	3	9	3	10
Share in total exports	9.1	69.5	60.9	16.4	1.4	3.4	0.5	1.5	0.5	1.6
Annual percentage change										
2005-12	11	11	11	7	1	12	8	8	7	1
2011	17	19	18	13	3	15	19	8	11	13
2012	-1	9	11	-2	-18	0	0	3	-7	-7
Middle East	30	915	893	265	7	87	15	13	7	10
Share in total exports	2.2	67.8	66.1	19.7	0.5	6.4	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.8
Annual percentage change										
2005-12	9	13	13	14	14	16	9	16	8	15
2011	15	46	46	28	36	33	7	21	16	19
2012	-4	6	6	2	4	-8	12	8	5	165
Asia	384	694	492	4419	167	449	1074	339	168	246
Share in total exports	6.8	12.3	8.7	78.3	3.0	8.0	19.0	6.0	3.0	4.4
Annual percentage change										
2005-12	14	15	16	10	10	12	6	8	8	9
2011	32	33	37	15	25	23	5	11	19	20
2012	0	-3	0	3	-5	-1	2	11	-1	3



Table II.3

Share of agricultural products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2012

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	9.2	9.2
North America	10.9	6.6
South and Central America	27.4	8.6
Europe	10.3	10.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	8.2	12.2
Africa	9.1	16.2
Middle East	2.2	12.6
Asia	6.8	8.7
Share in primary products		
World	28.6	28.6
North America	39.0	25.9
South and Central America	39.1	27.7
Europe	43.9	32.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	11.1	52.5
Africa	11.6	46.5
Middle East	3.2	52.1
Asia	35.6	22.3

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.4

Share of fuels and mining products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2012

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	23.1	23.1
North America	17.0	19.0
South and Central America	42.6	22.4
Europe	13.2	21.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	65.8	11.0
Africa	69.5	18.6
Middle East	67.8	11.6
Asia	12.3	30.2
Share in primary products		
World	71.4	71.4
North America	61.0	74.1
South and Central America	60.9	72.3
Europe	56.1	67.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	88.9	47.5
Africa	88.4	53.5
Middle East	96.8	47.9
Asia	64.4	77.7

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.5

Share of fuels in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2012

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	18.8	18.8
North America	12.9	16.4
South and Central America	26.5	20.5
Europe	9.8	17.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	59.5	9.0
Africa	60.9	16.2
Middle East	66.1	9.2
Asia	8.7	23.8
Share in primary products		
World	58.2	58.2
North America	46.3	63.8
South and Central America	37.8	66.1
Europe	41.7	54.5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	80.4	38.8
Africa	77.5	46.6
Middle East	94.5	37.9
Asia	45.7	61.1

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.6

Share of manufactures in total merchandise trade by region, 2012

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	64.1	64.1
North America	66.7	72.2
South and Central America	26.6	66.3
Europe	74.1	65.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	23.2	76.0
Africa	16.4	61.6
Middle East	19.7	71.0
Asia	78.3	58.4

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.7

Share of iron and steel in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2012

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	2.7	2.7
North America	1.4	2.2
South and Central America	2.6	2.7
Europe	3.1	2.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6.6	4.3
Africa	1.4	3.6
Middle East	0.5	5.0
Asia	3.0	2.5
Share in manufactures		
World	4.2	4.2
North America	2.1	3.1
South and Central America	9.7	4.1
Europe	4.2	4.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	28.6	5.7
Africa	8.3	5.9
Middle East	2.7	7.0
Asia	3.8	4.2

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.8

Share of chemicals in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2012

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	10.9	10.9
North America	10.9	9.3
South and Central America	6.7	13.7
Europe	16.3	13.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6.3	11.7
Africa	3.4	9.7
Middle East	6.4	7.8
Asia	8.0	9.4
Share in manufactures		
World	17.0	17.0
North America	16.4	12.8
South and Central America	25.1	20.7
Europe	22.0	20.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	27.3	15.4
Africa	20.4	15.7
Middle East	32.8	11.0
Asia	10.2	16.1

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.9

Share of office and telecom equipment in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2012

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	9.3	9.3
North America	9.0	11.9
South and Central America	0.8	6.1
Europe	5.6	7.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.5	5.2
Africa	0.5	3.7
Middle East	1.1	6.0
Asia	19.0	12.8
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	7.8	9.8
Other Asia	21.9	13.3
Share in manufactures		
World	14.6	14.6
North America	13.5	16.5
South and Central America	2.9	9.2
Europe	7.5	11.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.2	6.9
Africa	3.3	6.0
Middle East	5.8	8.4
Asia	24.3	21.9
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	11.4	17.8
Other Asia	27.5	22.2

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.10

Share of automotive products in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2012

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	7.2	7.2
North America	11.4	11.7
South and Central America	3.4	8.7
Europe	9.9	7.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.7	11.2
Africa	1.5	8.5
Middle East	1.0	9.8
Asia	6.0	3.8
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	15.5	5.1
Other Asia	3.7	3.5
Share in manufactures		
World	11.3	11.3
North America	17.1	16.2
South and Central America	12.8	13.2
Europe	13.4	11.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.9	14.8
Africa	8.9	13.8
Middle East	4.9	13.8
Asia	7.7	6.5
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	22.6	9.1
Other Asia	4.6	5.9

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.



Table II.11

Share of textiles in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2012

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	1.6	1.6
North America	0.7	1.3
South and Central America	0.6	2.3
Europe	1.3	1.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.5	2.4
Africa	0.5	3.4
Middle East	0.5	2.2
Asia	3.0	1.6
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.8	1.2
Other Asia	3.5	1.7
Share in manufactures		
World	2.5	2.5
North America	1.1	1.8
South and Central America	2.1	3.5
Europe	1.7	2.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.0	3.1
Africa	3.0	5.5
Middle East	2.5	3.2
Asia	3.8	2.8
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.1	2.2
Other Asia	4.4	2.9

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.12

Share of clothing in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2012

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	2.4	2.4
North America	0.5	3.2
South and Central America	2.1	2.1
Europe	2.0	2.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.4	3.8
Africa	1.6	1.7
Middle East	0.8	2.4
Asia	4.4	1.3
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.1	3.5
Other Asia	5.4	0.7
Share in manufactures		
World	3.7	3.7
North America	0.7	4.4
South and Central America	7.8	3.2
Europe	2.7	4.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.5	5.0
Africa	9.6	2.8
Middle East	3.9	3.4
Asia	5.6	2.2
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.1	6.2
Other Asia	6.7	1.2

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.



2. Agricultural products

Table II.13

Exports of agricultural products of regions by destination, 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2012	2005	2012	2005	2012	2005-12	2011	2012
World	1657	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	10	22	0
Europe								
World	657	100.0	100.0	46.8	39.7	7	18	-2
Europe	501	80.9	76.3	37.9	30.3	6	16	-4
Asia	48	5.3	7.3	2.5	2.9	12	31	2
North America	28	5.1	4.2	2.4	1.7	5	15	4
Africa	26	2.7	3.9	1.3	1.6	13	23	2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	25	2.7	3.8	1.2	1.5	13	19	4
Middle East	22	2.2	3.3	1.0	1.3	14	25	10
South and Central America	7	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.4	11	20	5
Asia								
World	384	100.0	100.0	18.3	23.2	14	32	0
Asia	228	58.0	59.6	10.6	13.8	14	32	0
Europe	48	15.4	12.6	2.8	2.9	10	30	-8
North America	45	14.2	11.6	2.6	2.7	10	27	4
Middle East	24	4.9	6.3	0.9	1.4	18	33	1
Africa	23	4.0	5.9	0.7	1.4	20	43	2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	8	1.9	2.2	0.4	0.5	16	24	-2
South and Central America	6	1.2	1.5	0.2	0.3	18	23	-8
North America								
World	258	100.0	100.0	16.0	15.5	9	18	2
Asia	102	29.9	39.5	4.8	6.1	14	20	6
North America	98	46.4	37.9	7.4	5.9	6	16	3
Europe	23	12.1	9.0	1.9	1.4	5	13	-3
South and Central America	18	5.8	6.8	0.9	1.1	12	18	1
Africa	8	2.7	3.2	0.4	0.5	12	23	-12
Middle East	6	1.9	2.3	0.3	0.4	12	27	-17
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.2	13	22	27
South and Central America								
World	205	100.0	100.0	10.6	12.4	12	26	-1
Asia	58	20.2	28.1	2.1	3.5	18	31	5
Europe	48	31.7	23.5	3.4	2.9	8	23	-10
South and Central America	36	13.8	17.3	1.5	2.1	16	27	7
North America	27	18.7	13.3	2.0	1.6	7	24	-2
Africa	15	5.5	7.2	0.6	0.9	17	55	-4
Middle East	13	4.7	6.1	0.5	0.8	17	14	-3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7	5.0	3.6	0.5	0.4	7	9	-8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	66	100.0	100.0	3.0	4.0	14	30	15
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	21	32.4	31.2	1.0	1.2	14	19	0
Europe	20	25.6	30.4	0.8	1.2	17	36	45
Asia	9	26.9	13.5	0.8	0.5	4	39	-24
Middle East	7	5.7	10.1	0.2	0.4	24	39	59
Africa	7	5.0	10.0	0.2	0.4	26	35	59
North America	1	2.4	0.9	0.1	0.0	0	-5	15
South and Central America	0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	33	65	-18
Africa								
World	57	100.0	100.0	3.3	3.5	11	17	-1
Europe	20	50.4	35.4	1.7	1.2	5	10	-9
Africa	13	19.1	23.5	0.6	0.8	14	26	-1
Asia	12	16.7	21.7	0.6	0.8	15	23	17
Middle East	5	4.9	8.1	0.2	0.3	19	9	-9
North America	3	5.8	5.4	0.2	0.2	9	42	-9
South and Central America	2	0.4	2.7	0.0	0.1	46	42	0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	1.7	1.8	0.1	0.1	12	40	-15
Middle East								
World	30	100.0	100.0	1.9	1.8	9	15	-4
Middle East	15	32.9	50.0	0.6	0.9	16	9	7
Asia	6	9.8	19.6	0.2	0.4	20	23	0
Europe	3	13.0	8.6	0.2	0.2	3	2	-2
Africa	2	4.7	7.4	0.1	0.1	16	30	8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	2.6	4.4	0.0	0.1	18	12	11
North America	1	2.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	8	18	8
South and Central America	0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	9	-16	-3

Table II.14

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by origin, 2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2012	2012	2005-12			2011	2012	2012	2012	2005-12	2011	2012
Region						Region					
World	37909	100.0	8	14	4	World	141852	100.0	6	18	3
North America	23892	63.0	9	12	7	North America	48583	34.2	4	13	4
Asia	4786	12.6	8	21	-2	Asia	39151	27.6	9	25	5
Europe	4586	12.1	8	13	3	South and Central America	26072	18.4	6	22	0
South and Central America	3801	10.0	9	20	-5	Europe	24240	17.1	4	13	4
Africa	631	1.7	9	17	-11	Africa	2801	2.0	6	18	-9
Middle East	109	0.3	9	5	14	CIS	564	0.4	0	-5	3
CIS	100	0.3	0	27	11	Middle East	431	0.3	3	7	7
Economy						Economy					
United States	22385	59.0	8	12	8	Canada	29934	21.1	2	12	5
European Union (27)	4099	10.8	7	12	3	European Union (27)	21868	15.4	3	14	4
Mexico	1352	3.6	14	8	3	Mexico	18647	13.1	9	16	4
China	1297	3.4	9	12	2	China	8047	5.7	10	15	7
Brazil	995	2.6	9	30	-14	India	6033	4.3	24	73	81
Above 5	30128	79.5	-	-	-	Above 5	84529	59.6	-	-	-
Thailand	809	2.1	12	25	-3	Brazil	5191	3.7	5	27	-10
Chile	696	1.8	9	7	-1	Indonesia	4884	3.4	9	38	-15
Indonesia	426	1.1	11	54	-21	Thailand	4763	3.4	7	19	-13
Australia	426	1.1	1	6	3	Chile	4349	3.1	3	10	8
India	395	1.0	16	26	25	Australia	2657	1.9	0	4	15
Guatemala	368	1.0	15	29	0	Viet Nam	2626	1.9	12	26	6
Colombia	346	0.9	5	15	-14	Colombia	2484	1.8	6	23	-10
New Zealand	346	0.9	2	28	-6	Guatemala	2296	1.6	11	36	7
Argentina	292	0.8	12	12	7	Malaysia	2273	1.6	14	39	-20
Peru	261	0.7	14	31	4	New Zealand	2268	1.6	2	11	10
Viet Nam	252	0.7	10	26	2	Ecuador	2021	1.4	6	20	-3
Costa Rica	223	0.6	5	11	-11	Argentina	1856	1.3	9	39	7
Malaysia	209	0.6	10	35	-18	Costa Rica	1832	1.3	7	10	7
Côte d'Ivoire	191	0.5	13	6	-1	Peru	1658	1.2	13	34	-4
Switzerland	187	0.5	14	22	-1	Philippines	1622	1.1	8	45	-10
Ecuador	183	0.5	12	-1	-2	Japan	1248	0.9	7	7	7
Turkey	172	0.5	18	12	22	Honduras	1101	0.8	9	34	12
South Africa	163	0.4	4	1	5	Korea, Republic of	1064	0.8	7	21	8
Canada	151	0.4	18	23	9	Dominican Republic	965	0.7	9	6	14
Korea, Republic of	147	0.4	8	32	-4	Switzerland	903	0.6	21	18	12
Philippines	128	0.3	9	24	9	Côte d'Ivoire	895	0.6	4	18	-16
Chinese Taipei	118	0.3	10	4	5	Nicaragua	779	0.5	14	16	8
Honduras	114	0.3	17	45	19	Turkey	714	0.5	6	19	10
Japan	97	0.3	6	6	6	Chinese Taipei	617	0.4	3	14	-3
Norway	87	0.2	12	37	5	Russian Federation	479	0.3	-1	-7	-3
Morocco	80	0.2	5	-7	-5	El Salvador	419	0.3	12	58	4
Russian Federation	75	0.2	-2	26	-3	Norway	395	0.3	9	-29	-14
Nicaragua	64	0.2	16	105	9	South Africa	340	0.2	2	-2	17
Uruguay	56	0.1	-3	-16	56	Israel	319	0.2	5	12	10
Israel	51	0.1	14	31	23	Uruguay	249	0.2	-11	38	17
El Salvador	51	0.1	14	95	-48	Ghana	231	0.2	20	48	-29
Pakistan	35	0.1	14	3	37	Fiji	213	0.1	5	-15	39
Nigeria	35	0.1	37	52	-47	Panama	184	0.1	-1	8	7
Liberia	34	0.1	18	16	0	Pakistan	169	0.1	15	29	42
Jamaica	34	0.1	7	12	0	Morocco	163	0.1	8	11	-23
Above 40	37432	98.7	-	-	-	Above 40	138753	97.8	-	-	-

Table II.14 (continued)

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by origin, 2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (27)					Region	Japan				
	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2012	2012	2005-12	2011	2012		2012	2012	2005-12	2011	2012
World	623242	100.0	6	17	-5	World	93725	100.0	5	24	-2
Europe	469041	75.3	6	16	-4	Asia	39497	42.1	5	24	-3
South and Central America	49873	8.0	6	18	-8	North America	27331	29.2	3	21	-4
Asia	43583	7.0	8	29	-8	Europe	13929	14.9	8	28	-1
Africa	22206	3.6	4	16	-13	South and Central America	8809	9.4	9	29	-1
North America	19626	3.1	3	18	-10	CIS	2422	2.6	3	21	16
CIS	12481	2.0	12	47	19	Africa	1543	1.6	0	10	-2
Middle East	2304	0.4	-1	13	-18	Middle East	185	0.2	4	14	10
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	450057	72.2	6	16	-4	United States	19689	21.0	3	21	-6
Brazil	20748	3.3	6	21	-7	European Union (27)	11500	12.3	7	26	-2
United States	14564	2.3	3	17	-8	China	11472	12.2	4	18	7
Argentina	8426	1.4	5	10	-12	Canada	6654	7.1	5	20	1
China	8416	1.4	9	20	-11	Thailand	5927	6.3	9	37	-13
Above 5	502210	80.6	-	-	-	Above 5	55243	58.9	-	-	-
Indonesia	6572	1.1	11	37	-15	Australia	5756	6.1	1	12	-4
Norway	6447	1.0	8	8	-5	Brazil	3703	4.0	10	40	-1
Ukraine	5681	0.9	25	65	39	Chile	2988	3.2	7	30	1
Switzerland	5615	0.9	12	17	-1	Indonesia	2947	3.1	10	43	-18
Russian Federation	5394	0.9	6	37	8	Korea, Republic of	2630	2.8	8	29	2
Turkey	5104	0.8	3	11	-4	Russian Federation	2093	2.2	1	26	1
Thailand	4496	0.7	10	28	-16	Malaysia	1821	1.9	9	43	-8
India	4344	0.7	12	31	-2	New Zealand	1814	1.9	4	15	3
Chile	4034	0.6	5	17	-10	Viet Nam	1667	1.8	7	23	7
Malaysia	3830	0.6	6	24	-2	Philippines	1517	1.6	7	19	-1
Viet Nam	3803	0.6	18	31	2	Chinese Taipei	1205	1.3	-1	11	-2
Canada	3716	0.6	1	19	-19	India	1105	1.2	9	41	-20
Côte d'Ivoire	3387	0.5	6	9	-11	Norway	997	1.1	10	19	4
Australia	3093	0.5	5	59	9	Mexico	988	1.1	9	25	8
South Africa	3037	0.5	2	0	-7	Switzerland	850	0.9	48	60	-4
Ecuador	3021	0.5	7	22	-3	Argentina	748	0.8	24	2	20
New Zealand	2896	0.5	1	21	-12	Singapore	701	0.7	13	31	2
Peru	2760	0.4	13	27	-2	South Africa	483	0.5	-6	10	-18
Morocco	2654	0.4	3	9	-9	Colombia	373	0.4	3	16	-29
Colombia	2092	0.3	2	26	-14	Ukraine	327	0.3	48	-97	...
Ghana	1974	0.3	10	29	-15	Peru	313	0.3	9	-7	16
Costa Rica	1669	0.3	4	8	-8	Guatemala	219	0.2	10	50	-19
Kenya	1395	0.2	4	15	-11	Mauritania	214	0.2	8	28	43
Mexico	1343	0.2	10	17	-6	Turkey	208	0.2	7	65	1
Uruguay	1328	0.2	12	2	-18	Hong Kong, China	199	0.2	30	-6	29
Israel	1323	0.2	0	6	-10	Ecuador	181	0.2	4	2	1
Iceland	1287	0.2	-1	12	-10	Sri Lanka	150	0.2	7	32	1
Honduras	1204	0.2	18	57	7	Morocco	140	0.1	3	-11	10
Serbia	1177	0.2	18	46	-16	Iceland	137	0.1	1	11	-5
Paraguay	1129	0.2	20	26	-30	Myanmar	136	0.1	5	18	3
Cameroon	1100	0.2	0	7	-24	Ghana	133	0.1	9	27	-23
Philippines	1016	0.2	7	22	-20	Tanzania	117	0.1	13	14	1
Papua New Guinea	1012	0.2	15	62	-3	Greenland	106	0.1	6	16	18
Croatia	1002	0.2	5	17	-4	Fiji	105	0.1	10	19	13
Egypt	917	0.1	6	21	-7	Israel	97	0.1	6	58	20
Above 40	603065	96.8	-	-	-	Above 40	92410	98.6	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.15

Leading exporters and importers of agricultural products, 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
		2012	1980	1990	2000	2012	2005-12	2010	2011	2012
Exporters									
European Union (27)	613	-	-	41.8	37.0	7	7	18	-2
extra-EU (27) exports	163	-	-	10.2	9.8	10	17	23	3
United States	172	17.0	14.3	13.0	10.4	11	19	18	2
Brazil	86	3.4	2.4	2.8	5.2	14	19	26	0
China	66	1.5	2.4	3.0	4.0	13	26	25	2
Canada	63	5.0	5.4	6.3	3.8	6	19	15	4
Indonesia	45	1.6	1.0	1.4	2.7	18	42	34	-6
Argentina	43	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.6	12	23	31	-5
India	42	1.0	0.8	1.1	2.6	22	41	49	23
Thailand	42	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.5	13	25	35	-12
Australia	38	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	9	15	38	3
Malaysia	34	2.0	1.8	1.5	2.0	14	38	35	-13
Russian Federation	32	-	-	1.4	1.9	12	3	38	8
Viet Nam a	25	...	...	0.7	1.5	19	26	32	13
New Zealand	24	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	9	27	23	0
Mexico	23	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.4	9	13	22	0
Above 15	1349	-	-	83.3	81.4	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	623	-	-	42.6	35.7	6	6	17	-5
extra-EU (27) imports	173	-	-	13.3	9.9	6	9	21	-7
China	157	2.1	1.8	3.3	9.0	19	41	34	8
United States	142	8.7	9.0	11.6	8.1	6	16	18	3
Japan	94	9.6	11.5	10.4	5.4	5	14	24	-2
Russian Federation a, b	42	-	-	1.3	2.4	14	25	19	-3
Canada b	38	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.2	8	12	14	4
Korea, Republic of	33	1.5	2.2	2.2	1.9	10	26	30	-5
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	29	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.7	18	60	18	40
Mexico b	27	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.6	7	16	24	-7
India	26	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.5	19	26	26	14
Hong Kong, China	25	-	-	-	-	12	20	17	3
retained imports	17	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	13	22	19	4
Malaysia	21	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.2	17	30	32	1
Indonesia	21	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.2	16	38	43	-7
Egypt a	18	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.0	20	28	41	6
Thailand	17	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	13	28	27	11
Above 15	1304	-	-	81.6	74.8	-	-	-	-

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.16

Exports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2005	2012 a
World	414723	551074	1361458	1660517	1656711	8.3	9.2
Argentina	7482	11954	34650	45262	43151	47.5	53.3
Australia	11875	16446	27048	37399	38405	20.0	15.0
Brazil	9779	15464	68585	86443	86435	29.6	35.6
Cameroon b	695	438	1521	1538	1765	25.7	39.2
Canada	22339	34789	52128	60144	62834	11.4	13.8
Chile	2779	6399	15770	19066	18907	26.0	24.2
China	10060	16384	51607	64613	66175	3.8	3.2
Colombia	2514	3106	5757	7059	6629	21.7	11.0
Costa Rica	927	1812	3371	3845	4083	33.3	35.6
Côte d'Ivoire b	2374	2308	5976	6716	5880	43.8	47.6
Croatia	...	595	1771	2062	2071	13.9	16.8
Dominican Republic b	...	542	1358	1557	1641	12.2	18.1
Ecuador	1236	1948	5965	7486	7437	31.8	31.2
Egypt b	669	610	5122	5312	4738	9.1	16.1
Ethiopia b	260	406	1893	2203	2528	91.0	84.3
European Union (27)	-	230390	532320	626412	612939	9.2	10.6
extra-EU (27) exports	-	56008	128699	158400	162882	6.4	7.5
intra-EU (27) exports	-	174382	403621	468013	450057	10.6	12.4
Ghana b	...	621	1267	3549	5863	46.2	45.1
Guatemala	849	1618	3917	4651	4910	37.1	49.2
Honduras	680	782	1590	2333	3012	17.0	38.0
Hong Kong, China	4556	5693	8028	9216	9346	1.5	1.9
domestic exports	821	453	849	1005	1043	2.7	4.7
re-exports	3735	5240	7178	8212	8303	1.4	1.8
Iceland	1274	1257	1930	2314	2298	59.3	45.4
India	3506	5951	23106	34491	42395	10.3	14.4
Indonesia	4154	7764	35957	48143	45023	16.2	23.9
Iran	601	932	4992	4574	5973	4.1	5.7
Israel	1327	1182	2306	2458	2433	4.0	3.9
Japan	3298	4349	10143	10925	10859	1.0	1.4
Kenya	559	1062	2861	3129	3227	47.6	52.7
Korea, Republic of	2985	4298	9346	12705	12628	1.9	2.3
Malawi b	382	342	849	1151	956	82.1	80.8
Malaysia	7500	8015	28869	38902	33948	9.5	14.9
Mexico	3466	9100	18789	22944	22838	5.9	6.2
Morocco	1228	1746	3652	3990	3928	23.0	18.3
Myanmar b	...	...	2306	3195	3034	...	34.1
New Zealand	5966	7665	19565	24068	23979	59.9	64.3
Nicaragua	295	547	1454	1748	2053	83.4	76.7
Pakistan	1081	1234	3940	5550	4979	13.4	20.3
Panama b	263	580	810	830	925	85.8	5.7
Paraguay	863	699	3996	4807	4255	44.6	58.5
Peru	789	1911	5935	7874	7664	18.2	16.8
Philippines	1683	2026	4129	5417	5075	6.6	9.8
Russian Federation	-	7583	21251	29241	31597	5.9	6.0
Singapore	4095	3723	7889	10074	9860	2.0	2.4
domestic exports	1183	1202	3239	3868	3917	1.5	1.7
re-exports	2912	2521	4236	5754	5457	2.5	3.0
South Africa	1691	3270	7866	8868	8302	10.2	9.5
Sri Lanka b	758	1093	2561	2980	2732	23.6	29.1
Switzerland	2244	2521	7972	9347	9004	3.1	4.0
Syrian Arab Republic b	767	621	2577	2270	908	12.4	22.7
Chinese Taipei	3732	3509	5522	6769	6938	2.3	2.3
Tanzania b	...	432	1175	1141	1329	46.0	24.2
Thailand	7786	12220	35136	47601	42030	16.1	18.3
Tunisia b	418	548	1352	1885	1931	11.0	11.4
Turkey	3300	3828	12370	14949	15671	11.0	10.3
Uganda	...	292	975	1324	1236	68.8	52.4
Ukraine	-	1585	10475	13487	18526	13.8	27.0
United Arab Emirates b, c	501	1185	4923	5646	6544	2.1	1.9
United States	59404	71408	142574	168275	171909	9.2	11.1
Uruguay	1025	1278	4828	5703	6455	63.4	73.8
Viet Nam b	...	3954	16835	22229	25045	23.4	21.9

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.



Table II.17

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2005	2012 a
Algeria	2766	2815	7350	11489	10755	21.0	22.6
Argentina	326	1644	2133	2579	2478	4.3	3.6
Australia b	2735	4234	11085	13530	14109	5.5	5.6
Bangladesh c, d	835	1716	5992	8176	9768	19.3	28.6
Belarus	-	1226	3286	3809	4192	11.0	9.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	1814	2112	1989	18.6	19.8
Brazil e	2690	4762	10759	13582	13109	5.9	5.9
Canada b	9009	15272	31969	36447	37909	6.8	8.2
Chile	461	1421	4595	5992	6387	6.8	8.0
China	7855	19544	108260	144724	156823	6.8	8.6
Colombia	593	1736	4486	5718	6395	10.4	10.8
Côte d'Ivoire	...	453	1578	1746	1997	15.1	20.4
Croatia	...	777	2307	2743	2643	9.6	12.7
Cuba	...	826	...	...	...	20.7	...
Dominican Republic d, f	413	964	2216	2771	2822	11.3	15.3
Ecuador	206	423	1931	2374	2203	8.7	8.7
Egypt d	4793	4195	11850	16659	17660	21.3	25.5
El Salvador	158	692	1488	1795	1868	15.4	18.2
European Union (27) g extra-EU (27) imports	-	253823	557488	654553	623242	9.6	10.5
Guatemala	196	673	2023	2432	2500	12.1	14.7
Hong Kong, China retained imports	8325	11728	20622	24231	25003	3.7	4.5
India	1721	3993	17864	22551	25668	5.3	5.2
Indonesia	2126	5727	15644	22411	20906	9.7	11.0
Iran d	3830	2943	9414	11288	13989	9.5	24.5
Israel	1565	2288	5056	6129	5916	6.2	7.8
Japan	50762	62150	77449	95981	93724	12.8	10.6
Jordan d	709	942	2682	3187	3603	14.7	17.4
Kazakhstan d	-	506	3049	4188	4442	8.1	10.0
Korea, Republic of	9531	12837	26614	34681	33076	6.4	6.4
Kuwait d	589	1312	3070	3968	3849	14.4	14.9
Lebanon	...	1210	2996	3331	3436	15.6	15.7
Malaysia	2404	4610	16053	21144	21435	6.3	10.9
Mexico b	5374	10989	23531	29235	27076	7.4	7.3
Morocco	1096	1941	4825	6531	6421	13.3	14.3
New Zealand	756	1204	3376	4132	4287	8.4	11.2
Nigeria d	658	1212	4882	6180	5628	14.3	11.0
Norway	2090	2956	7242	8796	9009	8.7	10.3
Oman	506	1158	2519	2736	3066	12.3	10.7
Pakistan	1568	1882	6737	7353	6524	14.4	14.8
Peru	668	998	3600	4494	4801	13.2	11.3
Philippines	1665	3104	6823	7026	7240	7.8	11.1
Russian Federation b, d	-	7561	36473	43256	41983	17.1	13.3
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	3487	5663	17680	20870	29291	15.4	18.8
Senegal d	372	394	1144	1451	1652	29.8	25.7
Singapore retained imports	4702	4890	10871	13756	13953	3.2	3.7
South Africa	1219	1650	5423	7054	7389	5.5	7.3
Sri Lanka d	549	934	2063	2848	2278	12.8	11.9
Sudan d	...	376	2409	2193	2495	14.2	26.3
Switzerland	5920	5693	12017	13836	12894	6.5	6.5
Syrian Arab Republic d	791	850	4106	3928	1707	15.8	23.4
Chinese Taipei	6203	7899	13180	15343	14990	5.2	5.5
Thailand	3230	4484	11985	15195	16844	6.0	6.8
Tunisia d	819	968	2553	3193	3428	11.1	14.0
Turkey	2806	4133	12878	17574	16370	5.5	6.9
Ukraine	-	1092	6245	6930	8036	8.5	9.5
United Arab Emirates d	1726	3230	11806	14378	16290	6.9	7.1
United States	39966	69115	116448	137157	141849	5.5	6.1
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	986	1970	5388	5856	8536	10.0	14.1
Viet Nam d	236	1269	10272	13187	13697	9.9	12.0
Yemen d	...	...	2920	3235	4261	29.2	35.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Until 2010, imports are valued f.o.b.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.



2.1 Food

Table II.18

Exports of food of regions by destination, 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2012	2005	2012	2005	2012	2005-12	2011	2012
World	1375	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	10	21	1
Europe								
World	564	100.0	100.0	48.9	41.0	8	17	-1
Europe	433	81.2	76.8	39.7	31.5	7	16	-3
Asia	34	4.6	6.1	2.2	2.5	12	31	3
North America	25	5.2	4.5	2.5	1.8	5	14	5
Africa	22	2.7	3.9	1.3	1.6	13	27	1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	22	2.9	4.0	1.4	1.6	13	18	4
Middle East	20	2.3	3.5	1.1	1.4	14	27	12
South and Central America	6	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.4	11	21	6
Asia								
World	296	100.0	100.0	17.7	21.6	14	29	2
Asia	169	55.7	57.1	9.8	12.3	14	30	3
Europe	37	15.1	12.5	2.7	2.7	11	25	-2
North America	33	14.9	11.2	2.6	2.4	9	20	2
Middle East	22	5.9	7.6	1.0	1.6	18	34	2
Africa	21	4.7	7.2	0.8	1.6	21	44	3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	8	2.3	2.6	0.4	0.5	15	21	-2
South and Central America	4	1.0	1.4	0.2	0.3	19	19	0
North America								
World	206	100.0	100.0	14.2	15.0	11	18	5
North America	84	47.1	40.6	6.7	6.1	9	18	4
Asia	74	28.2	36.1	4.0	5.4	15	17	10
Europe	17	10.7	8.1	1.5	1.2	7	12	1
South and Central America	15	6.6	7.3	0.9	1.1	13	15	5
Africa	7	3.5	3.6	0.5	0.5	12	24	-14
Middle East	5	2.3	2.6	0.3	0.4	13	29	-18
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3	1.4	1.5	0.2	0.2	13	24	28
South and Central America								
World	186	100.0	100.0	11.6	13.5	13	27	-1
Asia	50	19.5	26.9	2.3	3.6	18	31	6
Europe	44	32.2	23.4	3.7	3.2	8	24	-10
South and Central America	34	14.5	18.2	1.7	2.5	17	28	8
North America	23	16.7	12.5	1.9	1.7	8	27	-2
Africa	15	6.1	7.9	0.7	1.1	17	56	-4
Middle East	12	5.2	6.6	0.6	0.9	17	14	-3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7	5.6	3.7	0.6	0.5	7	8	-9
Africa								
World	46	100.0	100.0	3.2	3.3	11	16	-1
Europe	17	52.4	36.7	1.7	1.2	6	9	-8
Africa	12	20.8	26.2	0.7	0.9	15	26	-1
Asia	7	11.1	16.0	0.4	0.5	17	23	28
Middle East	4	5.9	9.3	0.2	0.3	19	8	-9
North America	3	6.3	5.7	0.2	0.2	9	41	-9
South and Central America	1	0.3	2.3	0.0	0.1	47	65	1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	2.1	2.1	0.1	0.1	11	37	-17

Table II.19

Imports of food of selected economies by origin, 2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2012	2012	2005-12			2011	2012	2012	2012	2005-12	2011	2012
Region						Region					
World	33357	100.0	10	14	5	World	117141	100.0	7	17	3
North America	21144	63.4	10	12	8	North America	40859	34.9	8	16	5
Europe	4239	12.7	8	13	3	Asia	28610	24.4	8	18	1
Asia	3756	11.3	8	17	2	South and Central America	22495	19.2	7	25	0
South and Central America	3517	10.5	10	22	-6	Europe	22145	18.9	5	12	5
Africa	534	1.6	8	14	-14	Africa	2273	1.9	6	13	-8
Middle East	99	0.3	9	3	13	CIS	387	0.3	-2	-10	-9
CIS	64	0.2	-1	18	24	Middle East	368	0.3	3	3	10
Economy						Economy					
United States	19693	59.0	10	12	8	Canada	22848	19.5	7	16	6
European Union (27)	3763	11.3	7	12	3	European Union (27)	19908	17.0	4	13	5
Mexico	1320	4.0	14	8	3	Mexico	18010	15.4	10	16	4
China	1034	3.1	9	16	3	China	6498	5.5	11	13	6
Brazil	896	2.7	11	33	-14	Thailand	3926	3.4	7	10	-8
Above 5	26706	80.1	-	-	-	Above 5	71189	60.8	-	-	-
Thailand	681	2.0	12	18	2	Chile	3918	3.3	5	10	9
Chile	670	2.0	9	8	0	Brazil	3567	3.0	8	39	-13
Australia	419	1.3	1	5	4	Indonesia	2596	2.2	8	16	0
Guatemala	361	1.1	15	29	1	Australia	2588	2.2	0	3	15
New Zealand	333	1.0	1	27	-7	Viet Nam	2524	2.2	12	26	7
India	295	0.9	13	19	6	India	2241	1.9	11	42	9
Argentina	285	0.9	13	9	11	Guatemala	2168	1.9	11	34	8
Colombia	265	0.8	5	19	-20	New Zealand	2046	1.7	3	13	11
Peru	254	0.8	14	31	4	Malaysia	2040	1.7	16	40	-20
Viet Nam	242	0.7	10	27	3	Argentina	1802	1.5	10	41	7
Costa Rica	214	0.6	5	11	-12	Ecuador	1771	1.5	7	22	-5
Malaysia	186	0.6	17	35	-8	Costa Rica	1753	1.5	8	10	7
Switzerland	184	0.6	14	21	-1	Colombia	1669	1.4	6	32	-17
Côte d'Ivoire	176	0.5	12	4	-4	Peru	1592	1.4	14	34	-4
Turkey	167	0.5	19	12	22	Philippines	1540	1.3	8	48	-11
South Africa	157	0.5	4	1	3	Honduras	1060	0.9	9	34	11
Ecuador	146	0.4	13	-3	-5	Dominican Republic	943	0.8	9	6	14
Canada	127	0.4	24	33	8	Switzerland	878	0.7	22	18	12
Philippines	124	0.4	10	26	9	Japan	785	0.7	5	5	3
Indonesia	115	0.3	6	22	4	Côte d'Ivoire	777	0.7	2	12	-14
Honduras	113	0.3	17	45	19	Nicaragua	776	0.7	15	17	8
Norway	86	0.3	12	38	4	Turkey	617	0.5	5	17	15
Morocco	77	0.2	5	-9	-5	Korea, Republic of	544	0.5	7	12	7
Japan	76	0.2	8	3	11	Chinese Taipei	408	0.3	5	17	5
Chinese Taipei	71	0.2	8	5	2	El Salvador	402	0.3	12	58	3
Korea, Republic of	69	0.2	11	16	10	Norway	392	0.3	9	-29	-14
Nicaragua	64	0.2	17	105	8	Russian Federation	313	0.3	-4	-13	-18
Uruguay	54	0.2	-4	-18	57	South Africa	282	0.2	4	-9	22
El Salvador	49	0.1	13	96	-49	Israel	270	0.2	7	11	13
Israel	43	0.1	14	33	23	Uruguay	238	0.2	-11	41	19
Russian Federation	42	0.1	-6	12	0	Fiji	202	0.2	5	-15	38
Jamaica	34	0.1	7	12	0	Ghana	199	0.2	26	46	-32
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	27	0.1	40	52	39	Panama	183	0.2	0	8	6
Hong Kong, China	27	0.1	0	8	-5	Iceland	161	0.1	0	1	33
Iran	25	0.1	2	-10	2	Morocco	147	0.1	9	11	-25
Above 40	32965	98.8	-	-	-	Above 40	114579	97.8	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.20

Leading exporters and importers of food, 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2012	1980	1990	2000	2012	2005-12	2010	2011	2012
Exporters									
European Union (27)	522	-	-	43.9	38.0	8	5	17	-1
extra-EU (27) exports	134	-	-	10.8	9.7	10	15	23	3
United States	138	17.6	13.4	12.6	10.0	12	15	17	5
Brazil	77	4.2	2.8	3.0	5.6	14	17	27	0
China	56	1.4	2.5	3.1	4.1	13	25	23	4
Canada	46	3.5	3.5	4.1	3.4	10	12	17	6
Argentina	42	2.3	2.2	2.7	3.1	12	23	31	-4
Indonesia	34	0.7	0.9	1.3	2.4	19	28	28	3
Thailand	31	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.2	13	13	26	-2
Australia	31	3.3	2.5	2.9	2.2	9	10	34	5
India	31	1.1	0.9	1.3	2.2	19	29	48	13
Malaysia	28	0.9	1.1	1.3	2.1	16	34	34	-10
Russian Federation	22	-	-	0.9	1.6	17	-6	44	24
Mexico	21	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.6	9	12	22	-1
Viet Nam a	21	...	...	0.9	1.5	18	18	29	18
New Zealand	20	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.5	9	25	23	0
Above 15	1121	-	-	83.4	81.5	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	531	-	-	43.4	36.4	7	3	17	-3
extra-EU (27) imports	142	-	-	12.4	9.7	7	4	20	-5
United States	117	8.8	8.9	11.1	8.0	7	12	17	3
China	91	1.4	1.4	2.0	6.2	23	32	27	20
Japan	79	7.2	10.1	10.5	5.4	6	11	23	0
Russian Federation a, b	39	-	-	1.5	2.7	14	25	18	-3
Canada b	33	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.3	10	11	14	5
Korea, Republic of	25	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.7	12	20	32	-2
Mexico b	23	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.6	8	13	26	-7
Hong Kong, China	22	-	-	-	-	14	18	18	4
retained imports	16	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	13	20	19	5
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of a	19	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	11	55	18	-6
India	18	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.2	21	20	24	16
Malaysia	17	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	16	29	29	0
Indonesia	16	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.1	18	33	46	-5
Egypt	16	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.1	22	31	46	6
United Arab Emirates a	16	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.1	16	11	23	13
Above 15	1053	-	-	80.4	72.2	-	-	-	-

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table II.21

Exports of food of selected economies, 1990-2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2005	2012 a
World	315559	431261	1122197	1360115	1375255	6.7	7.7
Argentina	6949	11491	33838	44225	42407	46.2	52.4
Australia	7937	12583	21887	29301	30704	16.1	12.0
Belarus	-	495	3189	3787	4455	8.3	9.7
Brazil	8697	12808	60777	77373	77212	25.7	31.8
Canada	10898	17630	37163	43631	46329	6.7	10.2
Chile	1965	4424	11811	14342	14481	19.6	18.5
China	7868	13559	44153	54168	56318	3.2	2.7
Colombia	2222	2502	4447	5722	5250	17.2	8.7
Costa Rica	848	1648	3131	3584	3814	30.2	33.3
Côte d'Ivoire	...	1806	5001	5307	4727	36.0	38.3
Ecuador	1198	1758	5228	6663	6614	27.6	27.7
Egypt	251	375	4356	4487	4038	7.2	13.7
Ethiopia b	186	321	1703	1988	2281	75.4	76.0
European Union (27)	-	189387	451064	529591	522396	7.7	9.0
extra-EU (27) exports	-	46530	104755	129237	133548	5.2	6.2
intra-EU (27) exports	-	142857	346309	400354	388848	8.9	10.7
Ghana b	...	513	1132	2887	5601	40.5	43.1
Guatemala	778	1518	3557	4119	4464	33.8	44.7
Honduras	649	730	1554	2295	2963	16.3	37.4
Hong Kong, China	3385	3664	6125	7094	7243	0.9	1.5
domestic exports	742	362	605	698	787	2.1	3.5
re-exports	2644	3302	5521	6396	6457	0.8	1.4
Iceland	1266	1240	1904	2278	2257	58.5	44.6
India	2782	5418	18199	27009	30534	9.0	10.4
Indonesia	2853	5526	25630	32865	33692	11.3	17.9
Iran	...	818	4738	4318	5600	3.7	5.4
Israel	1022	824	1832	2031	2050	3.1	3.2
Japan	1706	2124	4730	4615	4557	0.5	0.6
Kenya	502	927	2320	2502	2599	37.6	42.4
Korea, Republic of	2162	2665	4990	6165	6398	1.1	1.2
Malawi b	374	331	814	1078	896	78.4	75.7
Malaysia	3434	5440	23609	31716	28486	7.0	12.5
Mexico	3057	8179	17728	21641	21427	5.4	5.8
Morocco	1105	1596	3347	3751	3692	21.2	17.2
Myanmar b	...	...	1497	1735	1558	...	17.5
New Zealand	4272	5819	16386	20118	20021	49.6	53.7
Nicaragua	251	534	1434	1717	2023	81.3	75.6
Norway	2365	3827	9415	10145	9668	5.2	6.0
Pakistan	516	964	3531	4901	4187	12.0	17.0
Panama b	258	569	792	795	886	85.0	5.5
Paraguay	502	564	3862	4678	4099	39.9	56.4
Peru	703	1736	5561	7456	7242	16.8	15.9
Philippines	1532	1815	3767	4915	4638	6.1	8.9
Russian Federation	-	3936	12135	17476	21682	3.0	4.1
Serbia	...	...	2189	2407	2651	19.8	23.4
Singapore	2747	3091	6876	8777	8807	1.7	2.2
domestic exports	1077	1092	3178	3819	3868	1.4	1.7
re-exports	1671	1999	3659	4926	4804	2.0	2.7
South Africa	...	2232	6239	6859	6607	7.7	7.6
Sri Lanka	649	...	2233	2577	2426	21.6	25.9
Switzerland	1756	2007	7312	8623	8414	2.6	3.7
Syrian Arab Republic b	577	408	2386	2102	841	9.9	21.0
Chinese Taipei	2703	1819	2736	3373	3761	1.1	1.2
Tanzania b	...	359	955	972	1147	36.4	20.9
Thailand	6611	9924	24999	31465	30704	11.6	13.4
Tunisia b	384	510	1269	1801	1851	10.4	10.9
Turkey	2906	3521	11878	14209	15033	10.5	9.9
Uganda	...	241	887	1163	1092	58.2	46.3
Ukraine	-	1339	9885	12757	17848	12.4	26.0
United Arab Emirates b, c	73	1128	4701	5358	6209	2.0	1.8
United States	42422	54341	112356	131345	138034	6.9	8.9
Uruguay	670	1064	4121	4876	5718	54.3	65.4
Viet Nam b	...	3666	13907	18007	21281	20.2	18.6

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.

Table II.22

Imports of food of selected economies, 1990-2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2005	2012 a
Algeria	2306	2578	6683	10762	9998	19.3	21.1
Argentina	164	1267	1499	1787	1726	2.8	2.5
Australia b	1943	3245	9825	12038	12643	4.6	5.0
Bangladesh c, d	650	1254	4859	6684	7243	12.6	21.2
Belarus	-	1027	2767	3100	3509	9.3	7.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	1669	1943	1826	17.3	18.2
Brazil e	2112	3665	8373	10244	10626	4.4	4.8
Canada b	7143	12027	27957	31851	33357	5.6	7.2
Chile	308	1228	4198	5519	5912	5.8	7.4
China	4619	9043	59556	75455	90651	3.3	5.0
Colombia	395	1405	3933	5068	5872	8.7	9.9
Côte d'Ivoire	...	427	1511	1689	1930	14.6	19.7
Croatia	...	653	2083	2486	2443	8.3	11.8
Cuba	...	765	...	...	...	20.0	...
Dominican Republic d, f	...	...	2051	2592	2640	9.8	14.3
Ecuador	156	310	1719	2091	1959	7.5	7.8
Egypt	2903	3519	10145	14794	15666	17.7	22.6
El Salvador	128	613	1322	1572	1663	14.0	16.2
European Union (27) g	-	200465	470523	549914	530903	7.9	8.9
extra-EU (27) imports	-	57253	124214	149560	142055	6.1	6.2
Guatemala	169	592	1841	2194	2255	10.9	13.3
Hong Kong, China	6551	9165	18013	21299	22087	2.9	4.0
retained imports	3908	5863	12492	14903	15631	22.0	18.8
India	771	2283	12317	15296	17672	3.3	3.6
Indonesia	1104	3336	11470	16730	15828	6.4	8.3
Iran	...	2585	8156	9654	12442	7.6	21.8
Israel	1197	1923	4342	5326	5196	5.2	6.9
Japan	34154	48543	64026	79056	78870	10.4	8.9
Jordan d	672	851	2476	2948	3333	13.6	16.1
Kazakhstan d	-	459	2827	3938	4165	7.3	9.4
Kenya	199	403	1407	1902	1961	9.5	12.0
Korea, Republic of	3912	7722	19176	25370	24879	4.4	4.8
Kuwait d	561	1249	2949	3780	3676	13.9	14.2
Lebanon	...	1107	2799	3113	3229	14.4	14.7
Malaysia	2021	3526	12786	16524	16523	5.1	8.4
Mexico b	4326	8485	19512	24533	22859	6.0	6.2
Morocco	677	1585	4057	5593	5581	10.6	12.5
New Zealand	643	1074	3187	3902	4041	7.7	10.6
Nigeria d	...	1159	4535	5741	5228	13.8	10.3
Norway	1584	2221	6122	7553	7888	6.8	9.0
Oman	486	1122	2394	2617	2913	11.8	10.2
Pakistan	1276	1524	4893	5203	4846	10.3	11.0
Peru	621	864	3099	3840	4222	11.4	9.9
Philippines	1348	2598	6450	6564	6819	6.9	10.4
Russian Federation b, d	-	6853	34054	40150	39001	16.1	12.3
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	3319	5375	16690	19770	18600	14.7	12.0
Senegal d	350	362	1072	1356	1554	28.1	24.1
Singapore	3685	4354	9799	12329	12558	2.8	3.3
retained imports	2014	2354	6140	7403	7754	3.7	3.9
South Africa	846	1254	4688	6091	6528	4.5	6.4
Sri Lanka	502	...	1884	2539	2038	11.7	10.6
Sudan d	...	360	2353	2136	2430	13.4	25.6
Switzerland	4371	4519	10216	11917	11194	5.4	5.7
Syrian Arab Republic d	745	726	3695	3534	1536	12.9	21.0
Chinese Taipei	3495	5013	9536	11025	11247	3.6	4.2
Thailand	1672	2677	8596	10842	12638	4.0	5.1
Tunisia d	582	706	2077	2712	2986	8.5	12.2
Turkey	1856	2128	7411	10653	10420	2.8	4.4
Ukraine	-	882	5586	6111	7225	7.2	8.5
United Arab Emirates d	1627	3026	11198	13744	15572	6.3	6.8
United States	30055	51226	97345	114023	117138	4.2	5.0
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	739	1704	5005	5343	8000	9.0	13.2
Viet Nam d	...	814	7286	9046	9632	6.3	8.5
Yemen d	...	...	2845	3163	4114	28.3	34.3

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Until 2010, imports are valued f.o.b.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.



3. Fuels and mining products

Table II.23

Exports of fuels and mining products of regions by destination, 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2012	2005	2012	2005	2012	2005-12	2011	2012
World	4139	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	13	35	2
Middle East								
World	915	100.0	100.0	21.6	22.1	13	46	6
Asia	613	59.0	67.0	12.8	14.8	15	42	11
Europe	93	14.6	10.2	3.2	2.2	7	50	-12
North America	93	11.5	10.1	2.5	2.2	11	54	14
Middle East	33	3.2	3.6	0.7	0.8	15	21	12
Africa	20	2.5	2.2	0.6	0.5	11	35	5
South and Central America	6	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	16	80	-3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14	68	4
Europe								
World	840	100.0	100.0	22.9	20.3	11	33	2
Europe	656	81.0	78.1	18.5	15.8	10	31	1
North America	46	9.3	5.5	2.1	1.1	3	33	-14
Asia	45	3.2	5.4	0.7	1.1	19	43	10
Africa	37	1.9	4.4	0.4	0.9	25	39	20
Middle East	14	1.5	1.6	0.3	0.3	12	50	1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	8	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.2	19	54	7
South and Central America	8	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.2	20	30	36
Asia								
World	694	100.0	100.0	14.3	16.8	15	33	-3
Asia	575	83.1	82.9	11.8	13.9	15	34	-3
Europe	38	6.8	5.4	1.0	0.9	11	32	-13
North America	23	5.4	3.3	0.8	0.6	7	17	-1
Middle East	22	1.7	3.1	0.2	0.5	26	23	27
South and Central America	14	1.3	2.0	0.2	0.3	23	32	-6
Africa	14	0.7	2.0	0.1	0.3	33	26	18
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	12	-6	-8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	530	100.0	100.0	12.1	12.8	13	39	0
Europe	338	71.0	63.8	8.6	8.2	12	35	1
Asia	92	7.9	17.4	1.0	2.2	27	42	13
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	49	9.9	9.3	1.2	1.2	12	69	-13
North America	28	6.1	5.3	0.7	0.7	11	31	-18
Middle East	6	1.5	1.2	0.2	0.2	10	7	3
South and Central America	2	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.0	-11	44	-39
Africa	3	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	29	132	6
North America								
World	402	100.0	100.0	9.9	9.7	12	36	-2
North America	229	74.4	56.9	7.4	5.5	8	32	-4
Europe	60	9.4	14.9	0.9	1.4	20	45	-1
Asia	56	10.2	14.0	1.0	1.4	17	37	-6
South and Central America	49	5.1	12.2	0.5	1.2	27	50	20
Africa	4	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.1	29	41	-14
Middle East	2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.1	18	62	-27
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	24	118	-40
Africa								
World	438	100.0	100.0	11.4	10.6	11	19	9
Europe	169	39.8	38.7	4.6	4.1	11	11	26
Asia	131	15.7	29.8	1.8	3.2	22	19	16
North America	61	28.2	14.0	3.2	1.5	1	5	-26
Africa	27	5.1	6.3	0.6	0.7	15	28	1
South and Central America	26	4.5	5.9	0.5	0.6	15	112	2
Middle East	3	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	16	4	-10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	5	-14	4
South and Central America								
World	320	100.0	100.0	7.8	7.7	12	33	-3
Asia	98	14.2	30.7	1.1	2.4	25	25	-1
North America	97	46.1	30.3	3.6	2.3	6	37	0
South and Central America	71	23.0	22.3	1.8	1.7	12	37	-3
Europe	45	14.5	14.1	1.1	1.1	12	39	-9
Middle East	3	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.1	20	68	-15
Africa	2	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.0	7	-6	-3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	4	62	-30

3.1 Fuels

Table II.24

Imports of fuels of selected economies by origin, 2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2012	2012	2005-12	2011	2012		2012	2012	2005-12	2011	2012
European Union (27)						United States					
Region						Region					
World	1034588	100.0	11	35	4	World	433222	100.0	5	28	-7
Europe	410587	39.7	10	35	4	North America	145900	33.7	7	27	-2
CIS	283579	27.4	12	38	-1	Middle East	90032	20.8	11	50	17
Africa	155954	15.1	13	13	32	South and Central America	81472	18.8	5	39	-10
Middle East	86126	8.3	7	58	-18	Africa	52083	12.0	-1	6	-32
North America	34926	3.4	22	74	9	Europe	29486	6.8	0	29	-6
South and Central America	18497	1.8	15	40	12	CIS	24376	5.6	14	32	-19
Asia	16862	1.6	12	27	-16	Asia	9873	2.3	4	8	0
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	334470	32.3	11	35	4	Canada	105596	24.4	7	25	1
Russian Federation	209045	20.2	12	36	7	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	55997	12.9	10	50	18
Norway	71499	6.9	5	33	-1	Mexico	40304	9.3	6	32	-10
Libya	41967	4.1	9	28	-6	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	37928	8.8	2	32	-11
Nigeria	41026	4.0	23	-63	194	European Union (27)	25622	5.9	2	24	-1
Algeria	40938	4.0	12	81	27	Russian Federation	21913	5.1	14	37	-16
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	38543	3.7	7	40	8	Iraq	19631	4.5	11	38	13
Kazakhstan	28981	2.8	15	100	15	Nigeria	19374	4.5	-4	9	-43
United States	25327	2.4	30	54	-1	Colombia	17989	4.2	19	59	5
Azerbaijan	17629	1.7	29	78	7	Kuwait	13032	3.0	17	45	67
Above 10	849423	82.1	-	-	-	Above 10	357385	82.5	-	-	-
Japan						China					
Region						Region					
World	302404	100.0	26	38	10	World	313019	100.0	25	46	14
Middle East	166786	55.2	10	36	5	Middle East	119418	38.2	25	59	11
Asia	96618	32.0	13	41	10	Asia	58232	18.6	22	31	5
CIS	16123	5.3	34	17	13	Africa	54231	17.3	21	18	10
Africa	12630	4.2	22	132	79	CIS	47784	15.3	31	90	27
North America	5761	1.9	16	37	4	South and Central America	22665	7.2	48	47	24
South and Central America	2316	0.8	73	147	129	North America	5632	1.8	43	45	14
Europe	1595	0.5	39	108	89	Europe	3061	1.0	35	54	23
Economy						Economy					
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	54139	17.9	10	41	9	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	44926	14.4	25	53	14
United Arab Emirates	43312	14.3	8	46	3	Angola	33431	10.7	26	9	35
Qatar	35757	11.8	19	38	19	Russian Federation	29522	9.4	24	78	29
Australia	34617	11.4	16	26	8	Iran	18425	5.9	17	76	-20
Malaysia	19081	6.3	21	55	24	Oman	15871	5.1	21	52	14
Indonesia	17305	5.7	7	36	-3	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	13686	4.4	57	88	30
Russian Federation	16100	5.3	34	17	13	Iraq	12649	4.0	63	66	21
Kuwait	15262	5.0	10	27	16	Indonesia	12016	3.8	29	43	15
Korea, Republic of	10146	3.4	18	130	16	Australia	11986	3.8	40	15	30
Iran	7885	2.6	-4	16	-38	Korea, Republic of	11540	3.7	19	62	-9
Above 10	253603	83.9	-	-	-	Above 10	204052	65.2	-	-	-



Table II.25

Imports of fuels of selected regions and economies from the Middle East, 2005 and 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2012	2005-12	2010	2011	2012
Asia						
Japan	86	167	10	28	36	5
Korea, Republic of	45	121	15	30	50	7
China	25	119	25	50	59	11
India	28	110	21	29	51	16
Singapore	18	46	14	28	44	23
Chinese Taipei	17	38	12	35	13	23
Thailand	14	29	11	23	46	9
Pakistan	5	14	17	30	28	7
Indonesia	4	9	12	29	27	22
Malaysia	3	7	12	42	67	15
Philippines	4	6	8	42	35	6
Australia	1	3	16	4	88	-24
Europe						
European Union (27)	52	86	7	41	58	-18
Turkey	6	15	14	69	30	9
North America						
United States	43	90	11	33	50	17
Canada	2	7	17	53	47	23
Africa						
South Africa	6	10	8	7	34	3



Table II.26

Exports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2005	2012 a
World	362586	660658	2345512	3223909	3374854	14.2	18.8
Algeria	10623	21610	56087	72212	70716	98.4	98.4
Angola b	3655	7105	49198	65603	71772	96.7	97.0
Argentina	985	4642	5388	4956	4962	16.3	6.1
Australia	7473	13324	59752	75819	72890	25.6	28.4
Azerbaijan	-	1485	25054	32605	30701	86.8	94.1
Bahrain b	...	83	160	216	255	7.2	25.9
Belarus	-	1452	7098	14323	16386	34.8	35.6
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	227	160	2972	4149	5910	47.3	53.2
Brazil	682	908	19843	26791	26469	6.0	10.9
Brunei Darussalam b	2137	...	8580	11984	12448	68.5	95.7
Cameroon b	998	987	1922	2402	2230	42.3	49.5
Canada	12672	36344	92052	115852	115897	20.2	25.5
China	5119	7855	26673	32274	31013	2.3	1.5
Colombia	2496	5636	22564	36482	39546	39.2	65.6
Côte d'Ivoire	...	737	2433	2688	3110	26.1	25.2
Croatia	...	486	1472	1614	1685	13.9	13.7
Ecuador	1409	2442	9672	12912	13802	58.1	57.9
Egypt	762	1967	7551	9238	8863	42.3	30.2
European Union (27)	-	95995	329769	452608	492746	5.4	8.5
extra-EU (27) exports	-	26892	100595	140152	158277	4.4	7.3
intra-EU (27) exports	-	69103	229174	312456	334470	5.8	9.2
Gabon b	...	2168	7696	8708	8618	84.1	89.2
India	522	1443	37976	56554	54377	10.5	18.5
Indonesia	11239	15066	46765	68912	63371	28.4	33.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	15307	25611	79845	107050	77206	85.8	74.2
Iraq b	9587	19771	51969	82988	94025	99.4	99.6
Japan	1260	1520	13038	16258	13420	0.7	1.7
Kazakhstan b	-	4567	41590	63456	64486	70.1	69.9
Korea, Republic of	697	9376	32580	53087	57492	5.5	10.5
Kuwait	6500	18141	61826	96466	112010	94.6	94.5
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya b	10608	...	46283	16923	60114	96.9	96.6
Malaysia	5397	9448	31501	40266	46225	13.5	20.3
Mexico	9868	16050	41071	55684	52271	14.9	14.1
Mongolia b	...	2	313	540	2152	3.8	49.1
Myanmar b	...	...	2936	3511	3809	...	42.8
New Zealand	362	380	1465	1948	1728	2.5	4.6
Nigeria b	13191	20876	72969	100939	103387	94.3	89.1
Norway	16288	38274	83931	108044	112421	67.7	69.8
Oman	5057	8952	24778	32026	39304	84.4	75.4
Pakistan	71	131	1199	1311	330	4.2	1.3
Peru	332	404	3345	5019	5205	9.2	11.4
Philippines b	225	505	1080	1403	1263	1.9	2.4
Qatar b	2967	10665	62764	99126	113666	92.7	85.5
Russian Federation	-	52246	254147	342146	347124	61.0	65.6
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	40128	70857	215249	317624	324146	89.3	83.5
Singapore	9566	13403	56725	80979	75568	12.2	18.5
domestic exports	9479	13290	54801	82408	84532	20.2	37.0
re-exports	88	113	20900	26092	19272	2.7	10.7
South Africa b	1152	2664	7198	9706	9781	9.4	11.2
Sudan b	...	1088	9716	8466	2925	77.6	86.8
Switzerland	45	287	5514	7313	7322	2.1	3.2
Syrian Arab Republic b	1903	3538	5664	4989	1995	50.2	49.9
Chinese Taipei	401	1657	14359	17391	21542	4.5	7.2
Thailand	192	2206	9644	12871	14938	4.3	6.5
Trinidad and Tobago b	1285	2790	6684	9095	7901	67.9	60.9
Tunisia b	604	707	2328	2597	2454	12.9	14.4
Turkey	296	294	4405	6413	7478	3.6	4.9
Ukraine	-	808	3661	5691	3515	9.8	5.1
United Arab Emirates b	14141	28760	74047	117025	125953	43.9	36.0
United States	12321	13340	81448	130187	137080	3.0	8.9
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of b	14447	29203	62317	88132	93569	85.7	96.1
Viet Nam b	...	3825	7980	11008	11703	25.8	10.2
Yemen	...	...	5668	6129	6108	92.1	71.0

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

Note: Includes economies exporting petroleum products.



Table II.27

Imports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2005	2012 a
Argentina	333	928	4479	9402	8878	5.0	13.0
Australia b	2188	5898	25924	39512	42332	11.1	16.9
Bahrain c	...	207	687	930	1062	22.7	31.4
Bangladesh c, d	566	554	2095	2887	2412	9.3	7.1
Belarus	-	2585	12033	18736	17833	33.0	38.4
Brazil e	6045	8290	29958	41968	40187	18.3	18.0
Cameroon c	21	344	1421	1852	2021	26.3	27.7
Canada b	7313	12481	39476	53134	51366	9.2	11.1
Chile	1099	3014	12814	17988	17990	21.7	22.6
China	1259	20637	188958	275728	313019	9.7	17.2
Costa Rica	219	486	1687	2273	2286	10.1	13.0
Côte d'Ivoire	...	838	1860	1924	2977	28.0	30.5
Croatia	...	1145	3781	4951	4741	15.1	22.8
Cuba	...	1158	...	...	...	25.6	...
Dominican Republic f	...	1505	3710	4670	4808	25.1	26.0
Ecuador	38	281	4380	5404	5641	11.2	22.4
Egypt	243	1059	7129	9274	13058	11.9	18.9
European Union (27) g	-	218292	737044	996974	1034588	11.8	17.4
extra-EU (27) imports	-	148807	507870	684518	700118	23.1	30.4
FYR Macedonia	...	290	967	1437	1388	19.2	21.3
Guatemala	278	620	2501	3310	3338	15.5	19.6
Hong Kong, China	1996	4533	15351	18783	18330	2.7	3.3
retained imports	1561	4102	14951	17536	17465	24.4	21.1
India	6495	19341	110831	157347	185677	32.4	37.9
Indonesia	1937	6071	27506	40821	42733	23.0	22.4
Iran	...	311	6834	974	684	9.4	1.2
Israel	1354	3587	10441	13636	16079	14.3	21.3
Jamaica	380	586	1586	2311	2386	29.2	36.2
Japan	56777	77413	198624	274648	302404	25.8	34.1
Jordan c	471	194	3368	5284	5974	23.0	28.9
Kazakhstan c	-	564	4394	4878	4809	11.9	10.8
Kenya	424	642	2575	4025	4044	22.9	24.8
Korea, Republic of	11023	38077	122596	173674	186190	25.8	35.8
Lebanon	...	1029	3674	4470	5894	22.3	26.9
Malaysia	1487	3940	16402	22055	27855	8.1	14.2
Mexico b	1125	5232	24045	35011	33333	5.5	9.0
Morocco	1168	2039	8133	11180	12356	21.5	27.6
New Zealand	727	1448	4613	6231	6738	12.1	17.6
Norway	1178	1193	5055	5796	5443	4.2	6.2
Pakistan	1529	3598	11398	14860	15947	20.9	36.1
Peru	327	1156	4257	5936	6113	19.8	14.4
Philippines	1943	4095	9905	12810	14093	13.2	21.6
Russian Federation b, c	-	1384	3665	5942	4052	1.6	1.3
Senegal c	194	317	1430	1877	1846	22.9	28.7
Serbia	...	...	2980	3711	3338	19.4	17.6
Singapore	9632	16219	81157	119319	123868	17.7	32.6
retained imports	9545	16106	60257	93227	104596	34.4	52.4
South Africa	88	3826	15722	21238	22833	14.3	22.5
Sri Lanka c	333	551	3019	3985	3830	12.6	20.0
Switzerland	3155	3747	13083	17666	18852	7.2	9.5
Syrian Arab Republic c	72	143	3451	3301	1435	1.4	19.7
Chinese Taipei	5953	13030	51622	63128	70041	15.4	25.9
Tanzania c	...	294	2211	3593	3316	22.0	29.2
Thailand	3084	7549	31665	43496	47858	17.7	19.3
Trinidad and Tobago c	143	1068	2158	3167	3018	34.8	33.3
Tunisia c	493	902	2794	3547	3736	13.6	15.3
Turkey	4622	7515	36047	45449	49242	13.5	20.8
Ukraine	-	5997	19603	28605	26193	29.5	30.9
United States	68741	139622	362637	464215	433222	17.2	18.5
Uruguay	238	530	1700	2196	3098	24.3	26.7
Viet Nam c	...	2113	8140	12531	12797	14.5	11.2
Yemen c	...	...	1940	3061	1557	19.4	13.0

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Figures refer to fiscal year.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Until 2010, imports are valued f.o.b.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

4. Manufactures

Table II.28

Exports of manufactures of regions by destination, 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2012	2005	2012	2005	2012	2005-12	2011	2012
World	11490	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7	15	0
Europe								
World	4734	100.0	100.0	47.9	41.2	4	16	-5
Europe	3138	71.9	66.3	34.4	27.3	3	15	-8
Asia	539	8.4	11.4	4.0	4.7	9	20	-1
North America	412	9.5	8.7	4.5	3.6	3	15	4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	210	2.7	4.4	1.3	1.8	12	31	5
Middle East	159	3.0	3.4	1.5	1.4	6	13	0
Africa	146	2.6	3.1	1.3	1.3	7	8	2
South and Central America	106	1.5	2.2	0.7	0.9	11	22	2
Asia								
World	4419	100.0	100.0	31.7	38.5	10	15	3
Asia	2128	47.2	48.2	14.9	18.5	10	14	4
North America	899	24.4	20.3	7.7	7.8	7	13	8
Europe	743	19.4	16.8	6.1	6.5	8	14	-7
Middle East	209	3.3	4.7	1.0	1.8	16	20	6
South and Central America	165	1.9	3.7	0.6	1.4	21	26	6
Africa	134	1.9	3.0	0.6	1.2	18	19	14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	111	1.4	2.5	0.5	1.0	19	30	11
North America								
World	1582	100.0	100.0	15.1	13.8	5	11	6
North America	783	54.6	49.5	8.3	6.8	4	11	7
Asia	308	18.1	19.5	2.7	2.7	6	10	3
Europe	248	17.2	15.7	2.6	2.2	4	8	-1
South and Central America	143	5.9	9.0	0.9	1.2	12	16	5
Middle East	62	2.6	3.9	0.4	0.5	12	16	26
Africa	24	1.1	1.5	0.2	0.2	10	9	10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	14	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.1	16	39	22
Middle East								
World	265	100.0	100.0	1.4	2.3	14	28	2
Asia	93	19.8	35.1	0.3	0.8	24	36	-1
Middle East	62	20.6	23.3	0.3	0.5	16	22	11
Europe	42	18.6	15.8	0.3	0.4	12	32	-6
North America	24	17.3	9.1	0.2	0.2	4	9	-5
Africa	16	6.4	6.0	0.1	0.1	13	27	4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6	2.3	2.1	0.0	0.0	13	27	25
South and Central America	4	0.9	1.7	0.0	0.0	25	20	14
South and Central America								
World	199	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.7	7	23	0
South and Central America	94	36.9	47.4	0.6	0.8	10	20	-2
North America	58	39.6	29.2	0.7	0.5	2	25	5
Europe	24	12.5	12.2	0.2	0.2	6	22	-6
Asia	16	7.3	7.9	0.1	0.1	8	28	-3
Africa	4	2.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	5	24	-6
Middle East	1	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	1	5	-10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	14	74	44
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	187	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.6	11	29	1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	77	32.7	41.4	0.4	0.7	14	36	-3
Europe	58	31.4	31.1	0.4	0.5	10	22	15
Asia	21	17.5	11.3	0.2	0.2	4	20	-11
North America	8	5.8	4.0	0.1	0.1	5	16	4
Middle East	7	5.8	3.7	0.1	0.1	4	21	-30
South and Central America	5	2.2	2.7	0.0	0.0	14	46	-16
Africa	4	3.3	2.1	0.0	0.0	4	18	10
Africa								
World	103	100.0	100.0	0.9	0.9	7	13	-2
Europe	42	52.2	40.3	0.5	0.4	3	15	-8
Africa	30	18.7	28.7	0.2	0.3	14	7	6
Asia	12	13.3	11.5	0.1	0.1	5	12	-4
North America	9	9.3	8.5	0.1	0.1	6	19	-8
Middle East	6	4.0	5.7	0.0	0.1	13	21	-4
South and Central America	3	1.3	2.8	0.0	0.0	20	23	6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	25	58	39



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Table II.29

Trade in manufactures of the United States, the European Union (27) and China by origin and destination, 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports						
Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2012	2005	2012	2005-12	2011		2012	2005	2012	2005-12	2011	2012
United States												
1102	100.0	100.0	6	11	5	World	1618	100.0	100.0	4	11	6
387	37.6	35.1	5	12	7	North America	362	24.0	22.4	3	9	8
114	7.5	10.4	11	15	5	South and Central America	49	3.4	3.0	2	23	8
34	1.8	3.1	14	17	1	Brazil	15	1.4	0.9	-2	34	12
220	23.5	20.0	4	7	-1	Europe	344	22.3	21.2	3	15	4
201	21.8	18.2	3	7	0	European Union (27)	314	20.9	19.4	3	15	5
12	0.6	1.1	16	44	25	CIS	8	0.4	0.5	5	26	-4
9	0.4	0.8	17	48	29	Russian Federation	6	0.3	0.4	7	26	-3
21	1.5	1.9	10	10	10	Africa	10	0.5	0.6	5	19	-7
59	3.7	5.3	12	16	26	Middle East	26	1.6	1.6	4	13	-1
287	25.6	26.1	6	9	3	Asia	820	47.7	50.7	5	9	7
63	3.9	5.7	12	10	2	China	429	20.2	26.5	8	9	7
48	5.3	4.4	3	6	13	Japan	144	11.0	8.9	1	8	14
115	12.1	10.5	4	6	-1	Six East Asian traders	157	12.0	9.7	1	10	2
European Union (27)												
4385	100.0	100.0	4	16	-5	World	3905	100.0	100.0	3	13	-8
376	9.4	8.6	3	14	4	North America	232	6.3	5.9	3	12	-1
98	1.4	2.2	11	21	2	South and Central America	29	0.7	0.7	4	17	-6
43	0.5	1.0	13	19	-2	Brazil	12	0.3	0.3	2	14	-13
2948	72.4	67.2	3	15	-8	Europe	2846	74.6	72.9	3	14	-8
2670	66.5	60.9	3	14	-8	European Union (27)	2670	70.3	68.4	3	14	-8
190	2.7	4.3	12	31	4	CIS	35	0.8	0.9	5	29	-11
138	1.9	3.1	12	34	5	Russian Federation	22	0.5	0.6	5	27	-6
131	2.6	3.0	6	9	1	Africa	39	1.2	1.0	1	18	-11
130	2.9	3.0	5	12	-1	Middle East	27	0.9	0.7	1	22	-6
490	8.2	11.2	9	20	0	Asia	682	15.4	17.5	5	8	-8
157	1.7	3.6	16	25	-3	China	359	6.2	9.2	9	8	-8
60	1.4	1.4	4	19	6	Japan	77	2.9	2.0	-2	7	-14
154	2.9	3.5	7	16	2	Six East Asian traders	147	4.4	3.8	1	1	-7
China a												
1925	100.0	100.0	16	20	9	World	1059	100.0	100.0	12	16	3
485	31.0	25.2	12	16	10	North America	92	8.4	8.7	12	13	4
98	2.4	5.1	29	34	12	South and Central America	11	0.7	1.0	17	23	21
32	0.6	1.7	33	30	6	Brazil	4	0.3	0.4	12	37	8
418	25.3	21.7	13	15	-5	Europe	195	14.5	18.5	15	25	-1
395	24.1	20.5	13	15	-5	European Union (27)	183	13.6	17.3	15	25	0
72	2.9	3.7	20	25	13	CIS	7	1.2	0.7	2	4	-3
41	1.8	2.2	19	31	15	Russian Federation	4	0.9	0.4	-2	3	-3
78	2.5	4.1	24	22	21	Africa	4	0.3	0.4	14	25	-2
82	3.0	4.3	22	28	8	Middle East	21	1.0	2.0	23	45	-1
686	33.1	35.6	17	23	15	Asia	729	73.8	68.8	10	13	3
167	12.1	8.7	10	22	6	Japan	141	19.0	13.4	6	15	17
310	14.3	16.1	17	22	25	Six East Asian traders	378	39.4	35.7	10	12	3

a In 2012, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 13 per cent of its manufacture imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.30

Imports of manufactures of selected economies by origin, 2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2012	2012	2005-12	2011	2012		2012	2012	2005-12	2011	2012
Region						Region					
World	3905122	100.0	3	13	-8	World	1617787	100.0	4	11	6
Europe	2846271	72.9	3	14	-8	Asia	820329	50.7	5	9	7
Asia	682353	17.5	5	8	-8	North America	361614	22.4	3	9	8
North America	231501	5.9	3	12	-1	Europe	343688	21.2	3	15	4
Africa	39164	1.0	1	18	-11	South and Central America	49087	3.0	2	23	8
CIS	34660	0.9	5	29	-11	Middle East	25880	1.6	4	13	-1
South and Central America	28825	0.7	4	17	-6	Africa	9515	0.6	5	19	-7
Middle East	27483	0.7	1	22	-6	CIS	7669	0.5	5	26	-4
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	2670028	68.4	3	14	-8	China	429182	26.5	8	9	7
China	358639	9.2	9	8	-8	European Union (27)	313617	19.4	3	15	5
United States	202532	5.2	2	11	-1	Mexico	201608	12.5	7	10	10
Switzerland	95706	2.5	4	17	-8	Canada	160005	9.9	-1	9	6
Japan	77435	2.0	-2	7	-14	Japan	143536	8.9	1	8	14
Above 5	3404340	87.2	-	-	-	Above 5	1247947	77.1	-	-	-
Turkey	51616	1.3	4	19	-9	Korea, Republic of	55020	3.4	4	16	3
Korea, Republic of	44539	1.1	1	-6	-3	Chinese Taipei	37803	2.3	1	16	-5
India	35614	0.9	9	25	-15	India	31700	2.0	9	17	5
Chinese Taipei	27273	0.7	-1	6	-15	Malaysia	23231	1.4	-5	-4	4
Singapore	25023	0.6	2	3	5	Switzerland	21968	1.4	9	26	1
Russian Federation	21988	0.6	5	27	-6	Israel	21050	1.3	4	12	-4
Malaysia	21523	0.6	3	5	-13	Thailand	20883	1.3	2	5	10
Viet Nam	19857	0.5	20	44	41	Viet Nam	18245	1.1	19	15	19
Thailand	16622	0.4	3	1	-11	Singapore	17230	1.1	3	8	3
Canada	14698	0.4	2	10	-9	Brazil	15253	0.9	-2	34	12
Norway	14651	0.4	1	10	-7	Indonesia	13107	0.8	5	10	2
Mexico	14229	0.4	10	22	-4	Costa Rica	9972	0.6	23	17	21
Israel	13072	0.3	4	23	-6	Philippines	7980	0.5	-1	8	9
Hong Kong, China	12375	0.3	-1	1	-6	Russian Federation	5852	0.4	7	26	-3
Brazil	11602	0.3	2	14	-13	South Africa	5447	0.3	9	19	-10
Indonesia	11431	0.3	5	17	-6	Turkey	5444	0.3	3	22	27
Bangladesh	11413	0.3	13	37	-1	Bangladesh	4937	0.3	9	13	-1
Tunisia	9349	0.2	5	11	-14	Trinidad and Tobago	4521	0.3	9	32	-1
South Africa	8448	0.2	-2	-8	-22	Australia	4241	0.3	3	14	-16
Ukraine	8382	0.2	4	36	-22	Pakistan	3603	0.2	1	8	-7
Morocco	7828	0.2	-1	24	-2	Honduras	3428	0.2	1	11	2
Costa Rica	7396	0.2	17	14	13	Hong Kong, China	3185	0.2	-13	-9	8
United Arab Emirates	5566	0.1	-7	30	-3	Dominican Republic	2971	0.2	-4	14	2
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	5473	0.1	4	22	-1	Cambodia	2787	0.2	6	17	0
Philippines	5459	0.1	-4	-5	-6	Sri Lanka	2209	0.1	0	19	8
Pakistan	4632	0.1	4	25	-18	El Salvador	2095	0.1	2	8	6
Croatia	4463	0.1	3	19	-16	Norway	2033	0.1	4	-4	-9
Serbia	3865	0.1	24	18	-6	Nicaragua	1854	0.1	11	31	4
Botswana	3740	0.1	4	292	-8	Egypt	1552	0.1	8	14	-5
Egypt	3550	0.1	5	24	-17	Chile	1459	0.1	5	45	12
Australia	3485	0.1	-1	9	-13	Guatemala	1453	0.1	-5	12	-3
Argentina	3113	0.1	13	49	-16	Colombia	1385	0.1	-3	2	1
Sri Lanka	2799	0.1	7	17	-3	Argentina	1163	0.1	-2	22	-3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2307	0.1	11	27	-5	Jordan	1143	0.1	-2	8	10
Cambodia	2188	0.1	19	51	25	New Zealand	1125	0.1	1	20	8
Above 40	3863910	98.9	-	-	-	Above 40	1605276	99.2	-	-	-



Table II.30 (continued)

Imports of manufactures of selected economies by origin, 2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	China a b					Region	Japan				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2012	2012	2005-12				2011	2012	2012
World	1058812	100.0	12	16	3	World	417776	100.0	6	16	4
Asia	728601	68.8	10	13	3	Asia	278755	66.7	7	18	3
Europe	195437	18.5	15	25	-1	Europe	76398	18.3	5	19	4
North America	91621	8.7	12	13	4	North America	55757	13.3	2	5	7
Middle East	20819	2.0	23	45	-1	South and Central America	2343	0.6	10	-5	2
South and Central America	10935	1.0	17	23	21	Middle East	1799	0.4	4	27	0
CIS	7106	0.7	2	4	-3	Africa	1538	0.4	-4	17	-8
Africa	4178	0.4	14	25	-2	CIS	1181	0.3	6	16	-17
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	182802	17.3	15	25	0	China	171112	41.0	9	20	3
Japan	163971	15.5	8	11	-9	European Union (27)	68328	16.4	5	20	4
Korea, Republic of	149034	14.1	11	14	5	United States	51164	12.2	2	5	6
China	141401	13.4	15	15	17	Korea, Republic of	24496	5.9	4	22	0
Chinese Taipei	127240	12.0	9	8	6	Chinese Taipei	19625	4.7	4	0	4
Above 5	764449	72.2	-	-	-	Above 5	334724	80.1	-	-	-
United States	80991	7.6	12	11	5	Thailand	16184	3.9	6	10	3
Malaysia	45281	4.3	15	20	-2	Malaysia	10135	2.4	3	15	-10
Thailand	28008	2.6	14	12	-4	Viet Nam	9101	2.2	19	23	20
Singapore	22235	2.1	7	13	2	Indonesia	8168	2.0	6	18	6
Philippines	15885	1.5	4	3	12	Switzerland	7096	1.7	7	13	5
Viet Nam	10223	1.0	56	61	87	Philippines	6549	1.6	1	14	12
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	9400	0.9	19	44	0	Singapore	6130	1.5	5	5	7
Switzerland	9333	0.9	16	41	-14	India	2582	0.6	9	23	10
India	6985	0.7	13	34	12	Mexico	2517	0.6	9	6	14
Hong Kong, China	6103	0.6	-8	-6	-17	Canada	2076	0.5	1	1	8
Canada	5752	0.5	7	40	-10	Brazil	1302	0.3	11	8	-6
Indonesia	5436	0.5	6	27	-7	South Africa	1269	0.3	-5	16	-9
Costa Rica	5227	0.5	28	24	37	Israel	1040	0.2	5	29	8
Mexico	4878	0.5	15	19	0	Australia	1036	0.2	5	11	-2
Russian Federation	3769	0.4	-2	3	-3	New Zealand	688	0.2	4	21	11
Brazil	3738	0.4	12	37	8	Bangladesh	687	0.2	28	51	29
Iran	3733	0.4	43	52	-7	Norway	596	0.1	5	15	-23
South Africa	2976	0.3	13	37	-6	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	590	0.1	7	50	-3
Israel	2813	0.3	16	16	-4	Hong Kong, China	581	0.1	-9	1	-19
Australia	2320	0.2	7	26	3	Kazakhstan	548	0.1	8	25	-24
Pakistan	2188	0.2	18	23	50	Myanmar	536	0.1	27	65	19
Kazakhstan	2039	0.2	16	14	-3	Russian Federation	535	0.1	7	8	-10
Norway	1880	0.2	18	15	-17	Cambodia	397	0.1	21	46	31
Kuwait	1524	0.1	29	28	20	Turkey	322	0.1	15	10	18
United Arab Emirates	1419	0.1	36	155	2	Pakistan	257	0.1	13	126	3
Turkey	1176	0.1	22	41	4	Costa Rica	256	0.1	5	-36	28
Oman	764	0.1	199	81	3	Panama	236	0.1	134	-64	133
Qatar	746	0.1	15	50	-25	Chile	173	0.0	0	7	-6
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	651	0.1	29	84	1	New Caledonia	146	0.0	3	27	-39
Belarus	633	0.1	5	25	11	Sri Lanka	118	0.0	6	25	4
Colombia	487	0.0	15	-6	14	Tunisia	111	0.0	20	35	-5
New Zealand	444	0.0	8	19	7	French Polynesia	95	0.0	0	8	-4
Chile	422	0.0	17	-14	53	Dominican Republic	86	0.0	10	38	-6
Argentina	405	0.0	4	0	-3	Uruguay	81	0.0	10	16	-2
Myanmar	370	0.0	64	392	-55	Argentina	73	0.0	10	28	13
Above 40	1054684	99.6	-	-	-	Above 40	417021	99.8	-	-	-

a In 2012, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 13 per cent of its manufacture imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

b Includes significant imports into processing zones.

Table II.31

Leading exporters and importers of manufactures, 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2012	1980	1990	2000	2012	2005-12	2010	2011	2012
Exporters									
European Union (27)	4385	-	-	42.9	38.2	4	11	16	-5
extra-EU (27) exports	1715	-	-	14.2	14.9	7	16	18	0
China a	1925	0.8	1.9	4.7	16.8	16	31	20	9
United States	1102	13.0	12.1	13.8	9.6	6	18	11	5
Japan	710	11.2	11.5	9.6	6.2	4	34	7	-2
Korea, Republic of	463	1.4	2.5	3.3	4.0	9	28	15	-2
Hong Kong, China	423	-	-	-	-	6	22	9	4
domestic exports	5	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	-15	16	-14	-11
re-exports	418	-	-	-	-	7	22	10	4
Singapore	283	0.8	1.6	2.5	2.5	6	28	10	1
domestic exports	133	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	6	32	11	0
re-exports	152	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.3	7	26	8	1
Mexico a	269	0.4	1.1	3.0	2.3	7	30	11	9
Chinese Taipei	262	1.6	2.6	3.0	2.3	6	36	11	-3
Canada	211	2.7	3.1	3.7	1.8	0	19	10	3
Switzerland	195	2.4	2.5	1.5	1.7	7	12	20	-6
India	180	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.6	14	22	34	-2
Thailand	163	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.4	10	29	13	2
Malaysia a	140	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.2	4	22	6	-1
Turkey	108	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	9	13	18	4
Above 15	10399	-	-	92.4	90.5	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	3905	-	-	40.1	32.6	3	11	13	-8
extra-EU (27) imports	1235	-	-	12.6	10.3	4	17	10	-7
United States	1618	11.2	15.4	19.8	13.5	4	22	11	6
China a, b	1059	1.1	1.7	3.5	8.8	12	32	16	3
Hong Kong, China	453	-	-	-	-	7	25	11	5
retained imports	35	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.3	14	94	30	18
Japan	418	2.3	4.1	4.3	3.5	6	22	16	4
Canada c	340	3.7	3.8	4.1	2.8	5	21	11	5
Mexico a, c	290	1.5	1.3	3.1	2.4	7	27	12	8
Korea, Republic of	257	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.2	7	29	12	-4
Russian Federation c, d	253	-	-	0.4	2.1	20	50	34	3
Singapore	227	1.2	1.8	2.2	1.9	6	24	9	3
retained imports	75	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.6	4	21	10	7
India	188	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.6	16	24	22	-2
Australia c	178	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.5	9	19	19	10
Brazil c	163	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	17	38	22	0
Thailand	163	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.4	10	36	17	14
Chinese Taipei	163	0.9	1.5	2.3	1.4	3	45	8	-8
Above 15	9257	-	-	85.7	77.4	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b In 2012, China reported imports of manufactures from China amounting to \$141.4 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.



Table II.32

Exports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2005	2012 a
World	2391	4691	9986	11523	11490	71.2	64.1
Argentina	4	9	22	26	25	30.4	31.2
Australia	7	15	27	31	32	20.4	12.3
Bangladesh b, c	1	6	18	23	23	91.2	93.6
Belarus	-	5	13	20	22	51.9	48.7
Botswana	...	2	4	5	5	84.9	87.1
Brazil	16	32	70	84	82	52.1	33.8
Cambodia c	...	1	5	6	7	94.7	90.1
Canada	73	176	186	204	211	57.2	46.3
Chile	1	3	8	11	10	14.9	13.3
China d	44	220	1477	1772	1925	91.9	94.0
Colombia	2	4	9	10	10	34.7	17.3
Costa Rica d	0	4	5	6	7	65.1	60.0
Croatia	...	3	8	9	8	68.2	61.7
Dominican Republic d	2	5	4	5	5	80.6	55.3
Egypt c	1	2	11	13	13	19.4	43.5
El Salvador d	0	2	3	4	4	78.9	70.3
European Union (27)	-	2012	4001	4627	4385	80.7	75.6
extra-EU (27) exports	-	668	1448	1711	1715	84.1	79.1
intra-EU (27) exports	-	1344	2552	2916	2670	79.1	73.4
Guatemala	0	1	4	4	4	56.7	41.1
Hong Kong, China	76	192	373	408	423	95.8	85.9
domestic exports	27	22	7	6	5	80.3	23.3
re-exports	48	170	366	402	418	97.0	88.8
India e	13	33	138	184	180	71.1	61.2
Indonesia d	9	37	58	68	68	45.3	35.9
Israel e	10	30	54	63	58	94.5	92.0
Japan	275	450	680	725	710	91.9	88.9
Jordan c	1	1	5	6	6	71.5	70.0
Kazakhstan c	-	1	7	10	12	12.0	12.5
Korea, Republic of	61	155	412	473	463	90.8	84.4
Malaysia d	16	79	133	141	140	74.9	61.6
Mexico d	25	139	222	247	269	77.0	72.7
Morocco d	2	5	11	14	14	63.0	63.6
New Zealand	2	4	7	8	8	31.2	22.2
Norway	11	13	24	25	24	18.1	14.9
Pakistan	4	8	16	18	19	81.1	75.3
Philippines c, d	6	35	44	39	43	89.1	81.8
Russian Federation	-	26	83	101	104	21.6	19.6
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	4	6	32	42	57	9.5	14.7
Serbia	...	...	6	7	7	63.3	61.0
Singapore	37	118	254	280	283	80.6	69.2
domestic exports	23	63	121	133	133	71.8	58.4
re-exports	14	54	139	150	152	91.1	84.3
South Africa e	8	14	33	37	35	50.5	40.2
Sri Lanka c	1	4	6	7	7	68.1	69.3
Switzerland	60	72	173	207	195	91.9	86.2
Chinese Taipei	62	141	245	271	262	86.5	87.0
Thailand	15	52	142	159	163	76.0	71.0
Tunisia c	2	5	12	13	12	74.9	72.5
Turkey	9	22	88	104	108	81.3	70.8
Ukraine	-	10	33	43	41	68.5	59.7
United Arab Emirates c, f	3	7	53	60	69	19.5	19.8
United States	290	646	944	1047	1102	81.0	71.3
Viet Nam c	...	6	46	62	77	49.9	67.1

a Or nearest year.

b Figures refer to fiscal year.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant exports from processing zones.

e Includes significant exports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in exports of manufactures was 12.0 per cent for India, 29.0 per cent for Israel and 4.7 per cent for South Africa.

f Mainly re-exports.



Table II.33

Imports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2005	2012 a
Algeria b	7	6	31	34	34	76.5	71.5
Argentina	3	22	48	59	55	86.3	79.6
Australia c	32	59	137	162	178	79.9	71.0
Bangladesh b, d	2	5	18	22	20	66.6	57.3
Belarus	-	4	17	19	22	46.3	46.4
Brazil e	13	41	133	163	163	71.9	73.1
Canada c	93	201	293	325	340	78.9	73.6
Chile b	5	12	41	49	54	68.2	67.5
China f	42	170	894	1033	1059	74.7	58.2
Colombia	4	9	33	44	45	83.2	76.1
Costa Rica b, f	1	5	10	12	13	74.8	72.5
Côte d'Ivoire	...	1	4	3	5	46.9	46.5
Croatia	...	6	13	14	13	72.9	61.5
Dominican Republic b, f, g	2	7	9	10	10	55.9	55.6
Ecuador	2	3	14	16	17	72.3	67.4
Egypt b	7	8	32	33	35	40.8	50.6
European Union (27) h	-	1963	3755	4244	3905	73.5	65.8
extra-EU (27) imports	-	617	1202	1328	1235	62.7	53.7
Guatemala f	1	3	9	11	11	71.2	64.2
Hong Kong, China	71	193	389	432	453	91.6	81.9
retained imports	22	27	23	30	35	45.6	42.3
India i	12	22	157	192	188	47.0	38.5
Indonesia b, f	17	30	86	106	119	63.1	62.8
Iran b	15	10	38	42	36	67.0	62.6
Iraq b	...	2	33	33	40	...	71.0
Israel i	12	29	42	52	50	72.5	65.8
Japan	100	213	347	403	418	53.6	47.2
Jordan b	1	3	9	9	10	57.4	49.5
Kazakhstan b	-	4	22	28	34	78.2	76.8
Kenya	1	2	7	8	10	64.3	58.7
Korea, Republic of	44	98	240	268	257	60.5	49.5
Kuwait b	3	6	18	20	21	80.2	81.2
Lebanon	...	3	10	10	10	53.3	46.5
Malaysia f	23	68	121	130	133	78.8	67.8
Mexico c, f	32	150	240	268	290	83.5	78.2
Morocco f	4	7	21	24	24	61.8	53.8
New Zealand	8	11	21	24	26	76.7	67.6
Nigeria b	5	4	38	48	44	80.6	86.5
Norway	21	27	58	67	66	78.8	75.1
Oman b	2	3	14	16	18	75.8	63.3
Pakistan	4	5	18	20	20	58.4	45.0
Peru	2	5	22	27	31	66.0	73.2
Philippines b	9	29	39	42	42	76.4	63.6
Qatar b	1	3	19	25	28	89.2	83.0
Russian Federation b, c	-	19	182	245	253	71.9	80.1
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	18	22	81	100	118	78.3	75.6
Serbia	...	...	9	12	12	65.5	61.5
Singapore	44	110	202	220	227	76.1	59.7
retained imports	30	55	63	70	75	58.5	37.6
South Africa b	13	18	52	63	63	68.9	61.8
Sri Lanka b	2	5	8	12	11	64.8	58.6
Switzerland	58	68	142	166	158	82.1	79.8
Syrian Arab Republic b	1	2	9	9	4	51.8	54.1
Chinese Taipei	37	110	164	176	163	71.7	60.2
Thailand	25	47	122	143	163	69.5	65.8
Trinidad and Tobago b	1	2	3	5	5	51.1	49.8
Tunisia b	4	6	16	16	16	72.0	67.4
Turkey	14	38	116	142	132	66.4	55.9
Ukraine	-	6	32	44	48	57.0	56.1
United Arab Emirates b	9	23	96	112	127	61.4	55.4
United States	376	968	1369	1523	1618	71.5	69.3
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	5	12	26	30	38	78.7	62.7
Viet Nam b	2	11	61	74	82	69.4	72.4

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Figures refer to fiscal year.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g Until 2010, imports are valued f.o.b.

h See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

i Includes significant imports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in total imports of manufactures was 9.0 per cent for India and 15.0 per cent for Israel.

4.1 Iron and steel

Table II.34

Exports of iron and steel of selected regions and economies by destination, 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2012	2005	2012	2005	2012	2005-12	2011	2012
World	486	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6	25	-8
Europe								
World	197	100.0	100.0	47.6	40.5	4	26	-13
Europe	142	77.3	71.9	36.8	29.1	3	26	-16
North America	13	6.5	6.9	3.1	2.8	5	31	9
Asia	12	6.6	6.3	3.2	2.5	3	30	-8
Middle East	11	4.2	5.4	2.0	2.2	8	18	4
Africa	10	2.7	5.1	1.3	2.1	14	13	7
South and Central America	4	1.2	2.1	0.6	0.9	13	17	11
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4	1.2	2.0	0.6	0.8	12	35	-20
Asia								
World	167	100.0	100.0	26.4	34.4	10	25	-5
Asia	101	70.7	60.2	18.7	20.7	8	21	-6
North America	20	12.8	12.2	3.4	4.2	10	43	6
Europe	15	7.6	9.2	2.0	3.2	13	44	-22
Middle East	14	5.0	8.3	1.3	2.9	19	21	2
South and Central America	7	1.0	4.4	0.3	1.5	37	13	2
Africa	6	2.0	3.3	0.5	1.2	19	23	1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4	0.8	2.3	0.2	0.8	28	36	8
Japan								
World	44	100.0	100.0	8.7	9.0	7	11	-6
Asia	33	80.6	75.2	7.0	6.8	6	8	-10
North America	5	8.5	10.4	0.7	0.9	10	26	9
Middle East	2	4.7	5.6	0.4	0.5	10	17	26
Europe	2	3.5	4.0	0.3	0.4	9	43	-10
South and Central America	1	0.9	2.2	0.1	0.2	22	-10	5
Africa	1	1.3	1.5	0.1	0.1	9	6	2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.1	24	40	-13
Other economies in Asia								
World	124	100.0	100.0	17.7	25.4	12	31	-5
Asia	68	65.8	54.9	11.7	14.0	9	28	-5
North America	16	14.9	12.8	2.6	3.3	10	49	5
Europe	14	9.6	11.0	1.7	2.8	14	44	-24
Middle East	11	5.2	9.2	0.9	2.3	22	21	-2
South and Central America	6	1.0	5.2	0.2	1.3	41	18	1
Africa	5	2.4	4.0	0.4	1.0	21	26	1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3	1.1	2.8	0.2	0.7	28	35	11
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	53	100.0	100.0	11.0	11.0	6	23	-4
Europe	18	33.0	34.0	3.6	3.7	7	22	-4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	16	17.9	29.1	2.0	3.2	14	36	4
Asia	8	24.0	15.3	2.6	1.7	0	19	-7
Middle East	6	10.9	10.3	1.2	1.1	5	22	-31
North America	3	5.5	5.7	0.6	0.6	7	27	14
Africa	2	6.3	3.6	0.7	0.4	-2	3	19
South and Central America	1	1.8	0.9	0.2	0.1	-3	-44	18

Table II.35

Imports of iron and steel of the European Union (27) and the United States by origin, 2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2012	2011	2005-12	2011	2012		2012	2011	2005-12	2011	2012
Region						Region					
World	158468	100.0	3	29	-19	World	44962	100.0	6	32	10
Europe	129437	81.7	3	26	-17	Asia	14500	32.3	9	41	13
Asia	10772	6.8	11	54	-30	Europe	11153	24.8	5	25	22
CIS	10520	6.6	2	30	-26	North America	9022	20.1	2	12	-2
South and Central America	2612	1.6	-2	78	-30	South and Central America	5723	12.7	4	90	6
North America	2069	1.3	2	25	-8	CIS	3371	7.5	7	27	10
Africa	2022	1.3	-5	4	-29	Africa	901	2.0	2	15	-8
Middle East	239	0.2	-7	80	-47	Middle East	291	0.6	27	114	-5
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	123841	78.1	3	26	-16	European Union (27)	9798	21.8	5	24	19
Russian Federation	5636	3.6	1	21	-20	Canada	6311	14.0	4	7	1
China	4526	2.9	14	59	-32	Brazil	3788	8.4	4	129	2
Ukraine	4170	2.6	4	44	-32	Korea, Republic of	3760	8.4	14	53	22
India	2001	1.3	10	67	-23	Japan	3425	7.6	11	36	19
Above 5	140174	88.5	-	-	-	Above 5	27083	60.2	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	1811	1.1	17	46	-23	China	3070	6.8	3	45	9
United States	1745	1.1	6	25	-7	Mexico	2711	6.0	-1	25	-9
Turkey	1691	1.1	-1	81	-41	Russian Federation	2430	5.4	9	31	20
South Africa	1628	1.0	-3	4	-22	India	1498	3.3	10	9	8
Brazil	1596	1.0	3	107	-32	Chinese Taipei	1344	3.0	8	27	15
Switzerland	1584	1.0	3	32	-18	Turkey	1053	2.3	6	43	69
Norway	1316	0.8	0	18	-18	South Africa	850	1.9	5	15	-9
Japan	925	0.6	5	10	-20	Trinidad and Tobago	800	1.8	30	31	19
Chinese Taipei	850	0.5	12	62	-35	Ukraine	579	1.3	2	25	-7
Belarus	446	0.3	6	34	-30	Argentina	433	1.0	10	50	20
FYR Macedonia	390	0.2	-2	13	-35	Viet Nam	336	0.7	95	168	100
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	378	0.2	-4	78	-30	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	321	0.7	-10	42	14
Colombia	363	0.2	1	-14	13	Thailand	282	0.6	4	57	87
Canada	231	0.1	4	19	-16	Australia	258	0.6	-2	71	-61
Serbia	226	0.1	3	4	-71	Kazakhstan	183	0.4	3	11	-26
New Caledonia	174	0.1	0	45	-36	Colombia	174	0.4	0	-7	7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	172	0.1	18	67	24	Philippines	149	0.3	27	197	59
Iceland	146	0.1	14	12	-8	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	148	0.3	74	386	12
Zimbabwe	144	0.1	6	62	-24	Switzerland	132	0.3	14	67	37
Indonesia	136	0.1	-4	48	-67	Malaysia	130	0.3	-4	54	30
Egypt	132	0.1	-12	19	-57	Georgia	127	0.3	45	22	1
Kazakhstan	112	0.1	-15	-5	-9	Norway	125	0.3	2	-23	22
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	108	0.1	-14	64	-45	Chile	118	0.3	17	9	20
Thailand	98	0.1	-4	28	-1	Indonesia	82	0.2	23	49	-19
Mexico	94	0.1	-19	35	-7	New Zealand	76	0.2	7	57	-23
Chile	91	0.1	-18	160	-49	Dominican Republic	72	0.2	-9	...	-48
Armenia	88	0.1	-13	4	-31	New Caledonia	53	0.1	13	27	-39
UNMIK/Kosovo	85	0.1	150	14	-29	United Arab Emirates	51	0.1	23	100	-26
Trinidad and Tobago	80	0.1	15	39	-65	Belarus	51	0.1	13	13	53
Malaysia	80	0.1	4	81	-9	Israel	46	0.1	8	41	-35
Above 35	157096	99.1	-	-	-	Above 35	44763	99.6	-	-	-



Table II.36

Leading exporters and importers of iron and steel, 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2012	1980	1990	2000	2012	2005-12	2010	2011	2012
Exporters									
European Union (27)	178	-	-	46.9	36.7	3	21	26	-13
extra-EU (27) exports	55	-	-	11.5	11.2	5	11	26	-5
China a	54	0.3	1.2	3.1	11.1	16	67	40	-3
Japan	44	20.1	11.8	10.4	9.0	7	35	11	-6
Korea, Republic of	30	2.2	3.4	4.7	6.2	11	40	30	-5
Russian Federation	28	-	-	5.3	5.8	6	19	13	4
United States	21	4.2	3.3	4.4	4.3	9	30	18	3
Ukraine	17	-	-	3.6	3.6	5	38	28	-15
Turkey	13	0.0	1.4	1.3	2.7	12	13	26	2
Chinese Taipei	11	0.4	0.8	3.2	2.4	4	28	17	-11
Brazil	11	1.1	3.4	2.5	2.3	3	20	41	-11
India	11	0.1	0.2	0.9	2.2	11	64	-1	4
Canada	8	2.3	1.9	2.2	1.6	4	47	7	1
South Africa	6	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.3	1	51	-1	-18
Kazakhstan b	6	-	-	0.8	1.2	16	33	58	-3
Mexico a	5	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.0	3	52	20	-13
Above 15	444	-	-	92.3	91.3	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	158	-	-	40.9	31.0	3	28	29	-19
extra-EU (27) imports	35	-	-	7.5	6.8	3	38	38	-27
United States	45	10.1	9.5	12.7	8.8	6	43	32	10
China a	23	2.7	2.5	6.4	4.5	-2	-5	8	-16
Korea, Republic of	21	1.2	2.9	3.5	4.2	5	30	13	-17
Thailand	15	0.6	2.4	1.8	2.9	8	55	18	10
Canada c	13	1.6	2.0	3.5	2.6	5	45	19	3
Indonesia	12	1.2	1.1	1.1	2.3	17	40	26	28
Mexico a, c	12	2.2	1.0	2.6	2.3	10	36	15	23
Turkey	11	0.4	1.1	1.6	2.2	7	27	19	-4
India	11	1.0	1.0	0.5	2.1	14	24	15	-3
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	11	2.3	0.7	0.7	2.1	18	233	34	18
Japan	10	1.1	4.1	2.4	2.0	5	63	36	-15
Chinese Taipei	9	1.4	2.5	3.1	1.8	1	63	16	-14
Russian Federation b, c	9	-	-	0.9	1.7	13	62	38	-13
United Arab Emirates b	9	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.7	13	0	32	13
Above 15	369	-	-	82.3	72.2	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

4.2 Chemicals

Table II.37

Exports of chemicals of selected regions and economies by destination, 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2012	2005	2012	2005	2012	2005-12	2011	2012
World	1957	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	9	17	-2
Europe								
World	1040	100.0	100.0	60.0	53.2	7	14	-4
Europe	703	72.2	67.6	43.3	35.9	6	14	-5
North America	114	11.5	10.9	6.9	5.8	6	9	0
Asia	99	7.6	9.5	4.5	5.1	10	16	0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	40	2.4	3.8	1.4	2.0	14	20	2
South and Central America	26	1.6	2.5	0.9	1.3	14	17	7
Africa	26	2.0	2.5	1.2	1.3	10	14	4
Middle East	26	1.9	2.5	1.2	1.3	10	15	-1
Asia								
World	449	100.0	100.0	18.6	22.9	12	23	-1
Asia	286	65.2	63.8	12.1	14.6	11	21	-2
Europe	61	15.0	13.7	2.8	3.1	10	30	-5
North America	48	12.2	10.7	2.3	2.4	10	18	5
South and Central America	19	2.1	4.2	0.4	1.0	24	42	8
Africa	14	2.1	3.1	0.4	0.7	18	28	4
Middle East	14	2.2	3.0	0.4	0.7	17	24	1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7	1.2	1.5	0.2	0.4	16	32	4
China								
World	114	100.0	100.0	3.2	5.8	18	31	-1
Asia	51	42.7	44.6	1.4	2.6	19	34	-3
Europe	22	24.1	19.4	0.8	1.1	14	25	-7
North America	19	19.6	16.9	0.6	1.0	15	27	3
South and Central America	8	4.5	7.1	0.1	0.4	26	37	10
Africa	5	3.0	4.5	0.1	0.3	25	39	7
Middle East	5	3.4	4.1	0.1	0.2	22	34	3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4	2.6	3.4	0.1	0.2	22	31	8
Other economies in Asia								
World	335	100.0	100.0	15.3	17.1	10	21	-1
Asia	235	70.0	70.2	10.7	12.0	10	19	-1
Europe	39	13.1	11.7	2.0	2.0	9	33	-3
North America	29	10.6	8.6	1.6	1.5	7	13	7
South and Central America	11	1.5	3.2	0.2	0.6	23	46	7
Africa	9	1.9	2.6	0.3	0.5	16	23	3
Middle East	9	2.0	2.6	0.3	0.4	15	19	-1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.2	10	32	-1
North America								
World	259	100.0	100.0	14.0	13.2	8	11	-1
North America	92	39.6	35.6	5.5	4.7	6	16	1
Europe	63	27.6	24.4	3.9	3.2	6	2	-2
Asia	61	21.8	23.6	3.1	3.1	9	10	-4
South and Central America	33	8.7	12.8	1.2	1.7	14	21	1
Middle East	4	1.2	1.6	0.2	0.2	13	4	11
Africa	3	0.8	1.2	0.1	0.2	14	17	8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.1	17	15	6



Table II.38

Leading exporters and importers of chemicals, 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change				
		2012	1980	1990	2000	2012	2005-12	2010	2011	2012
Exporters										
European Union (27)	941	-	-	53.9	48.1	6	9	14	-4	
extra-EU (27) exports	354	-	-	18.7	18.1	8	13	15	0	
United States	207	14.8	13.3	13.7	10.6	8	18	9	0	
China a	114	0.8	1.3	2.1	5.8	18	41	31	-1	
Switzerland	84	4.0	4.7	3.7	4.3	9	11	15	-3	
Japan	79	4.7	5.3	6.0	4.0	6	28	8	-7	
Korea, Republic of	61	0.5	0.8	2.4	3.1	12	31	24	1	
Singapore	54	0.5	1.1	1.6	2.8	11	31	30	5	
domestic exports	40	0.2	0.7	1.1	2.1	10	26	21	5	
re-exports	13	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	14	43	35	4	
Chinese Taipei	38	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.9	10	37	14	-7	
Canada	37	2.5	2.2	2.5	1.9	5	19	19	-7	
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	35	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.8	18	79	40	15	
India	35	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.8	17	27	33	10	
Russian Federation	33	-	-	1.2	1.7	14	30	25	9	
Thailand	23	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.2	15	36	35	1	
Hong Kong, China	20	-	-	-	-	5	23	8	-2	
domestic exports	2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	5	28	1	-8	
re-exports	18	-	-	-	-	5	23	9	-2	
Israel	17	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	12	31	19	-10	
Above 15	1758	-	-	91.6	89.9	-	-	-	-	
Importers										
European Union (27)	795	-	-	43.7	39.9	6	9	15	-5	
extra-EU (27) imports	208	-	-	10.5	10.4	8	16	19	-4	
United States	200	6.2	7.7	12.2	10.0	6	15	14	-1	
China a	179	2.0	2.2	4.9	9.0	13	33	21	-1	
Japan	73	4.1	5.0	4.2	3.7	10	25	24	-3	
Korea, Republic of	47	1.3	2.4	2.2	2.4	10	31	17	-2	
Canada c	47	2.2	2.5	3.2	2.4	6	14	10	2	
India	45	...	1.0	0.8	2.2	19	27	23	5	
Switzerland	44	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.2	7	13	16	-1	
Brazil c	42	2.4	1.1	1.6	2.1	16	28	29	1	
Mexico a, c	42	1.5	1.2	2.4	2.1	8	23	16	6	
Russian Federation b, c	38	-	-	0.6	1.9	17	35	22	3	
Chinese Taipei	36	1.3	2.3	2.5	1.8	7	44	16	-10	
Turkey	29	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.5	9	25	23	-5	
Singapore	26	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.3	11	42	22	2	
retained imports	12	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.6	8	41	11	0	
Australia c	25	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	9	18	22	1	
Above 15	1667	-	-	84.2	83.7	-	-	-	-	

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table II.39

Leading exporters and importers of pharmaceuticals, 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2012	2005	2012	2005-12	2010	2011	2012
Exporters							
European Union (27)	327	70.4	64.5	8	4	9	-1
extra-EU (27) exports	144	26.5	28.4	10	11	16	0
Switzerland	59	9.4	11.6	12	10	17	0
United States	45	9.4	8.8	8	1	-4	5
China a	12	1.4	2.3	18	24	11	1
India	11	1.0	2.1	22	20	33	14
Singapore	9	1.1	1.8	18	6	15	30
domestic exports	8	0.8	1.6	20	4	16	33
re-exports	1	0.2	0.2	7	19	10	5
Israel	7	0.8	1.3	18	42	9	-7
Panama b	6	0.0	1.1	132	-21	71	11
Canada	5	1.3	1.0	6	-11	-1	-8
Australia	4	0.9	0.9	9	12	8	16
Japan	4	1.2	0.8	3	5	4	-11
Mexico a	2	0.5	0.4	6	12	20	7
Hong Kong, China	2	-	-	14	6	6	-7
domestic exports	0	0.1	0.1	11	16	9	17
re-exports	1	-	-	14	4	5	-13
Brazil	2	0.2	0.3	18	16	16	2
Korea, Republic of	2	0.2	0.3	17	3	8	16
Above 15	494	97.7	97.4	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	258	55.7	49.9	7	2	7	-2
extra-EU (27) imports	74	13.5	14.4	10	6	16	1
United States	69	13.8	13.3	8	9	7	-2
Japan	24	2.9	4.7	17	22	25	12
Switzerland	22	4.6	4.2	8	8	19	-2
China a	14	0.8	2.7	29	20	41	23
Russian Federation b, c	14	1.5	2.6	18	31	19	0
Canada c	13	2.7	2.5	7	2	6	-2
Australia c	11	1.9	2.1	10	16	27	-1
Brazil c	8	0.8	1.5	18	33	6	5
Mexico a, c	5	1.0	1.1	10	10	5	9
Panama b	5	0.1	1.0	62	2	73	7
Korea, Republic of	5	0.7	0.9	13	14	10	7
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	5	0.6	0.9	15	44	12	18
Turkey	4	1.1	0.8	5	8	6	-15
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	4	0.3	0.7	24	20	10	19
Above 15	459	88.6	88.8	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.



4.3 Office and telecom equipment

Table II.40

Exports of office and telecom equipment of selected regions and economies by destination, 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2012	2005	2012	2005	2012	2005-12	2011	2012
World	1674	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	4	-1
Asia								
World	1074	100.0	100.0	54.7	64.2	6	5	2
Asia	590	51.2	55.0	28.0	35.3	7	5	6
North America	233	24.5	21.7	13.4	13.9	5	6	1
Europe	190	21.2	17.7	11.6	11.4	4	1	-10
South and Central America	20	1.1	1.9	0.6	1.2	16	24	-1
Middle East	19	1.1	1.8	0.6	1.2	15	18	1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	12	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.7	19	27	12
Africa	9	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5	13	7	-6
China								
World	540	100.0	100.0	17.8	32.3	13	11	9
Asia	208	33.0	38.6	5.9	12.4	16	14	23
North America	163	34.0	30.1	6.0	9.7	11	11	9
Europe	130	29.2	24.1	5.2	7.8	10	5	-8
South and Central America	14	1.2	2.7	0.2	0.9	27	30	-1
Middle East	11	1.0	2.0	0.2	0.6	24	16	7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	8	0.8	1.5	0.1	0.5	24	24	17
Africa	6	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.3	18	3	-6
Other economies in Asia								
World	534	100.0	100.0	36.9	31.9	2	1	-5
Asia	382	59.9	71.5	22.1	22.8	4	2	-1
North America	70	19.9	13.2	7.3	4.2	-4	-2	-13
Europe	60	17.4	11.3	6.4	3.6	-4	-5	-13
Middle East	9	1.1	1.7	0.4	0.5	8	20	-5
South and Central America	6	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.4	4	11	-2
Africa	3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	7	15	-7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	12	34	3
Europe								
World	357	100.0	100.0	29.9	21.3	-1	3	-8
Europe	271	74.0	76.0	22.2	16.2	-1	1	-8
Asia	33	8.9	9.1	2.7	2.0	-1	7	-6
North America	15	5.4	4.2	1.6	0.9	-4	-1	-5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	14	3.5	3.9	1.0	0.8	1	18	-2
Middle East	11	4.7	3.2	1.4	0.7	-6	27	-12
Africa	9	2.5	2.5	0.8	0.5	-1	26	-23
South and Central America	3	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.2	-3	21	-15
North America								
World	214	100.0	100.0	13.9	12.8	3	3	1
North America	112	45.6	52.1	6.3	6.7	5	4	1
Asia	51	30.3	24.0	4.2	3.1	-1	-1	-1
Europe	22	14.8	10.2	2.1	1.3	-3	3	-4
South and Central America	22	7.2	10.1	1.0	1.3	8	4	5
Middle East	5	1.2	2.5	0.2	0.3	14	35	35
Africa	1	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	3	6	31
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	6	22	20

Table II.41

Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies by origin, 2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2012	2012	2005-12	2011	2012		2012	2012	2005-12	2011	2012
Region						Region					
World	477975	100.0	1	0	-8	World	305409	100.0	4	4	3
Europe	251292	52.6	-1	0	-9	Asia	233697	76.5	4	6	2
Asia	196495	41.1	3	-2	-8	North America	50812	16.6	5	-3	3
North America	19466	4.1	-5	2	-12	Europe	11468	3.8	-3	2	-1
South and Central America	7297	1.5	13	15	12	South and Central America	8051	2.6	24	18	22
Middle East	1366	0.3	-21	2	-19	Middle East	1186	0.4	-2	-10	0
Africa	1196	0.3	4	7	-20	Africa	170	0.1	5	18	4
CIS	585	0.1	13	1	14	CIS	26	0.0	5	-2	-11
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	246607	51.6	0	0	-9	China	153371	50.2	10	10	8
China	118752	24.8	10	4	-9	Mexico	46201	15.1	8	-3	4
United States	15062	3.2	-7	2	-12	Malaysia	15078	4.9	-8	-9	3
Japan	13214	2.8	-6	-12	-15	Japan	14637	4.8	-6	-3	-5
Malaysia	12823	2.7	1	-1	-18	Chinese Taipei	14012	4.6	1	19	-21
Above 5	406457	85.0	-	-	-	Above 5	243300	79.7	-	-	-
Chinese Taipei	10881	2.3	-5	-3	-23	Korea, Republic of	12565	4.1	-2	-2	-23
Viet Nam	10217	2.1	84	232	137	European Union (27)	10967	3.6	-3	3	0
Korea, Republic of	9686	2.0	-8	-35	-12	Thailand	10186	3.3	4	1	16
Costa Rica	7035	1.5	16	15	12	Costa Rica	7852	2.6	43	20	23
Singapore	6163	1.3	-8	-7	-17	Singapore	5822	1.9	-6	-5	-8
Thailand	5071	1.1	2	-17	-6	Canada	4611	1.5	-7	1	-5
Hong Kong, China	3779	0.8	-3	-11	-13	Philippines	3520	1.2	-2	5	14
Mexico	3404	0.7	11	8	-12	Viet Nam	1445	0.5	38	9	49
Philippines	2847	0.6	-8	-8	-18	Indonesia	1441	0.5	-4	-5	-11
Turkey	2212	0.5	-5	-3	13	Israel	1168	0.4	-2	-10	-1
Switzerland	1784	0.4	-10	-7	-17	Hong Kong, China	824	0.3	-4	-27	20
Indonesia	1374	0.3	-3	-24	13	India	577	0.2	16	-2	-13
India	1351	0.3	21	-10	-22	Switzerland	241	0.1	-2	18	-12
Israel	1008	0.2	-1	0	-18	Norway	236	0.1	2	-34	-16
Canada	997	0.2	-9	-11	-12	Australia	148	0.0	5	16	-3
Above 20	474267	99.2	-	-	-	Above 20	304902	99.8	-	-	-

Table II.41 (continued)

Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies by origin, 2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China a b					Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2012	2012	2005-12			2011	2012	2012	2012	2005-12	2011	2012
Region						Region					
World	346761	100	12	10	14	World	90233	100.0	4	6	4
Asia	316650	91	12	11	14	Asia	79699	88.3	6	7	4
North America	13422	3.9	6	-10	1	North America	7405	8.2	-3	-4	-3
Europe	10652	3.1	5	8	4	Europe	2574	2.9	-2	1	0
South and Central America	5172	1.5	28	24	38	Middle East	312	0.3	9	-11	73
Middle East	649	0.2	16	-44	50	South and Central America	186	0.2	0	-39	12
Africa	193	0.1	-2	8	-13	Africa	53	0.1	30	25	-4
CIS	22	0.0	-9	-15	-34	CIS	4	0.0	-7	-13	18
Economy						Economy					
China	86064	24.8	17	16	26	China	50625	56.1	11	14	8
Chinese Taipei	60939	17.6	14	11	19	Chinese Taipei	8716	9.7	2	-16	10
Korea, Republic of	59080	17.0	14	10	21	Korea, Republic of	6945	7.7	0	13	-4
Malaysia	35192	10.1	15	19	-4	United States	6504	7.2	-3	-5	-4
Japan	29932	8.6	5	4	-2	Malaysia	4421	4.9	0	8	-19
Above 5	271208	78.2	-	-	-	Above 5	77211	85.6	-	-	-
Thailand	14351	4.1	13	4	-7	Thailand	3345	3.7	-1	-7	1
Philippines	13186	3.8	2	1	15	European Union (27)	2521	2.8	-2	1	0
United States	10674	3.1	5	-15	5	Singapore	2262	2.5	-3	-12	-1
European Union (27)	10298	3.0	5	7	6	Philippines	1961	2.2	-8	8	11
Singapore	8267	2.4	2	-1	0	Indonesia	828	0.9	0	-9	0
Viet Nam	6462	1.9	98	96	164	Mexico	696	0.8	7	5	14
Costa Rica	5126	1.5	28	24	38	Viet Nam	457	0.5	24	-21	12
Mexico	1728	0.5	10	12	-8	Israel	312	0.3	9	-11	73
Hong Kong, China	1722	0.5	-10	-6	-30	Canada	205	0.2	-9	-6	-18
Indonesia	1143	0.3	-2	14	-13	Costa Rica	172	0.2	0	-42	10
Canada	1020	0.3	8	12	-21	Hong Kong, China	72	0.1	-19	-28	-29
Israel	639	0.2	17	-44	48	Tunisia	44	0.0	222	38	-1
Switzerland	243	0.1	5	14	-8	India	35	0.0	33	22	9
Morocco	185	0.1	-2	6	-12	Switzerland	34	0.0	1	9	20
India	174	0.1	23	-17	-24	Norway	18	0.0	0	-28	-10
Above 20	346426	99.9	-	-	-	Above 20	90174	99.9	-	-	-

a In 2012, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 25 per cent of its office and telecom equipment imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

b Includes significant imports into processing zones.

Table II.42

Leading exporters and importers of office and telecom equipment, 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2012	1980	1990	2000	2012	2005-12	2010	2011	2012
Exporters									
China a	540	0.1	1.0	4.5	32.3	13	30	11	9
European Union (27)	349	-	-	29.3	20.9	-1	11	3	-9
extra-EU (27) exports	103	-	-	8.7	6.1	-2	11	11	-8
Hong Kong, China	205	-	-	-	-	9	26	10	8
domestic exports	1	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.0	-20	22	-49	-25
re-exports	205	-	-	-	-	10	26	10	8
United States	140	19.5	17.3	15.9	8.4	2	19	5	-1
Singapore	121	3.2	6.4	7.7	7.2	2	32	-3	-2
domestic exports	36	2.5	4.9	4.3	2.2	-3	34	-2	-1
re-exports	70	0.7	1.5	3.3	4.2	3	29	5	-1
Chinese Taipei	92	3.2	4.7	6.0	5.5	7	41	11	-4
Korea, Republic of	90	2.0	4.8	6.1	5.4	1	25	-1	-6
Japan	82	21.1	22.5	11.2	4.9	-2	17	-6	-5
Mexico a	63	0.1	1.5	3.5	3.8	8	23	-1	6
Malaysia a	63	1.4	2.7	5.4	3.7	1	17	-1	-6
Thailand	36	0.0	1.2	1.9	2.2	6	23	-4	5
Philippines a, b	19	0.1	0.6	2.6	1.1	-3	39	-15	-21
Viet Nam b	18	...	...	0.1	1.1	45	63	97	64
Canada	10	2.0	1.9	2.1	0.6	-4	-3	4	-6
Indonesia	8	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.5	2	30	0	-2
Above 15	1633	-	-	97.5	97.6	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	478	-	-	34.2	25.6	1	19	0	-8
extra-EU (27) imports	231	-	-	14.7	12.4	2	28	-1	-8
China a, c	347	0.6	1.3	4.4	18.5	12	30	10	14
United States	305	15.9	21.1	21.2	16.3	4	21	4	3
Hong Kong, China	217	-	-	-	-	10	28	9	9
retained imports	12	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.7	11	79	-11	29
Singapore	90	2.6	4.5	5.3	4.8	3	31	0	3
retained imports	20	1.9	2.9	2.1	1.1	1	36	-17	19
Japan	90	2.6	3.7	6.0	4.8	4	33	6	4
Mexico a, d	60	0.9	1.5	2.9	3.2	8	28	5	1
Korea, Republic of	48	1.3	2.6	3.3	2.6	4	19	8	-7
Chinese Taipei	46	1.4	2.5	3.8	2.5	3	33	5	-5
Malaysia a	44	1.6	1.9	3.2	2.4	1	31	-2	-6
Canada d	35	4.1	3.5	3.0	1.8	3	23	10	-6
Thailand	29	0.2	1.1	1.4	1.5	6	25	5	8
India	25	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.3	14	13	22	-3
Russian Federation b, d	24	-	-	0.1	1.3	18	59	12	5
Australia d	23	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	7	21	15	-3
Above 15	1658	-	-	91.4	88.7	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2012, China reported imports of office and telecom equipment from China amounting to \$86.1 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.43

Exports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2005	2012 a
World	298551	964696	1613138	1684862	1673650	12.4	9.3
Australia	741	1781	2045	2397	2340	1.7	0.9
Brazil	692	2317	2016	1827	1375	3.1	0.6
Canada	5622	20631	10686	11111	10415	3.8	2.3
China b	3126	43498	449340	496761	539792	29.7	26.3
Costa Rica b	0	1688	1799	1973	2186	23.9	19.1
Croatia	...	87	256	220	242	2.5	2.0
European Union (27)	-	282381	369660	381889	349409	9.2	6.0
extra-EU (27) exports	-	84045	100430	111827	102802	8.9	4.7
intra-EU (27) exports	-	198336	269229	270063	246607	9.3	6.8
Hong Kong, China	12886	50066	172770	189713	205230	37.5	41.6
domestic exports	4772	3991	1824	923	693	16.8	3.1
re-exports	8114	46075	170946	188789	204536	39.0	43.5
India	182	388	3775	6426	5401	0.9	1.8
Indonesia	124	7280	7975	7942	7804	7.8	4.1
Israel	1226	6939	6891	6116	6972	12.4	11.0
Japan	67032	108178	92557	86875	82485	16.5	10.3
Jordan c	4	36	80	103	102	3.2	1.3
Korea, Republic of	14339	58686	96600	95978	89822	29.2	16.4
Macao, China c	14	19	55	58	148	2.2	14.5
Malaysia b	8207	52382	67242	66284	62525	42.8	27.5
Mexico b	4535	34042	60432	59790	63439	17.8	17.1
Morocco b	110	506	682	725	680	6.0	3.2
New Zealand	95	242	380	442	421	1.7	1.1
Norway	655	1142	1903	1707	1277	1.3	0.8
Pakistan	4	6	43	56	59	0.5	0.2
Philippines b, c	1835	25138	27966	23855	18777	57.7	36.1
Russian Federation	-	332	1544	2229	2438	0.2	0.5
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	14	29	284	402	513	0.1	0.1
Serbia	...	...	193	205	283	0.5	2.5
Singapore	19235	73820	127051	123724	120799	44.3	29.6
domestic exports	14685	41523	37793	36985	36458	36.6	16.0
re-exports	4549	32297	68189	71332	70472	53.4	39.1
South Africa	...	409	738	802	913	1.2	1.0
Switzerland	1520	2909	3243	3476	3201	2.4	1.4
Chinese Taipei	14105	57821	86893	96441	92201	28.5	30.6
Thailand	3520	18653	36024	34679	36327	21.6	15.8
Tunisia c	24	49	991	1209	1089	1.6	6.4
Turkey	259	1008	2076	2245	2671	4.4	1.8
Ukraine	-	94	618	661	858	0.5	1.3
United Arab Emirates c, d	...	805	4922	5991	6943	4.1	2.0
United States	51658	153399	134580	141039	140166	13.9	9.1
Viet Nam c	...	652	5704	11253	18479	4.2	16.1

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.



Table II.44

Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2005	2012 a
Algeria	253	444	1215	1497	1988	7.5	4.2
Argentina	305	3477	5243	6381	5725	11.6	8.4
Australia b	4343	10771	20591	23702	22980	11.8	9.2
Bangladesh c, d	91	199	1377	1444	1119	5.4	3.3
Belarus	-	194	869	792	1146	2.4	2.5
Brazil e	1514	7601	17482	20341	20057	11.9	9.0
Canada b	10475	30418	33263	36669	34573	8.8	7.5
Chile	456	1681	5040	5750	6000	8.2	7.6
China f	4058	44427	278043	305152	346761	24.3	19.1
Colombia	365	1048	4095	4825	5334	13.1	9.0
Costa Rica f	84	977	2102	2760	2701	21.2	15.4
Croatia	...	418	1181	1031	962	6.1	4.6
Dominican Republic d, f, g	...	...	726	630	641	2.9	3.5
Ecuador	57	200	1390	1641	1705	10.4	6.8
Egypt	226	591	2020	2243	2456	3.9	3.5
El Salvador f	...	325	480	528	533	3.6	5.2
Ethiopia d	29	64	720	353	502	7.0	4.0
European Union (27) h	-	347592	524568	522180	477975	10.9	8.0
extra-EU (27) imports	-	149172	255339	252118	231368	13.8	10.1
Guatemala f	61	419	952	1017	971	6.0	5.7
Hong Kong, China	12326	59370	181730	198368	216859	37.4	39.2
retained imports	4212	13295	10784	9579	12322	19.6	14.9
India	662	2630	21142	25814	25120	7.0	5.1
Indonesia	892	705	11253	12857	13254	2.8	7.0
Iran	...	530	2089	3113	3193	5.5	5.6
Israel	939	4894	5527	6451	6504	9.2	8.6
Japan	11273	60861	82386	86937	90233	13.0	10.2
Jordan d	56	201	652	757	856	6.8	4.1
Kazakhstan d	-	261	1135	2169	2621	3.9	5.9
Kenya	124	142	843	788	890	4.1	5.5
Korea, Republic of	7741	34012	48053	51829	48323	14.4	9.3
Kuwait d	128	409	922	1223	928	5.7	3.6
Macao, China	64	104	714	1051	1305	9.6	14.5
Malaysia f	5744	32405	47702	46576	43965	36.6	22.4
Mexico b, f	4640	29011	56949	59844	60474	16.3	16.3
Morocco f	306	1212	2080	2118	1573	6.9	3.5
New Zealand	905	1618	2572	3001	2989	9.4	7.8
Nigeria d	...	148	2989	3783	3446	...	6.8
Norway	1732	3352	5863	6399	6290	8.8	7.2
Pakistan	236	372	1205	1508	1848	8.5	4.2
Panama d	65	244	1658	1869	2005	8.9	8.6
Paraguay	320	224	2202	2166	1852	13.0	16.0
Peru	100	656	2354	2868	3377	8.3	7.9
Philippines d	2044	15150	18316	18310	16007	44.4	24.5
Qatar d	52	143	1019	1310	1499	5.0	4.4
Russian Federation b, d	-	1232	20531	23039	24107	7.8	7.6
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	811	1242	7529	10388	12277	6.5	7.9
Serbia	...	...	748	816	740	5.5	3.9
Singapore	13392	54107	88285	88063	90420	37.2	23.8
retained imports	8842	21810	20096	16731	19948	19.2	10.0
South Africa	...	3364	8077	8910	8227	11.2	8.1
Sudan d	...	96	366	599	353	4.6	3.7
Switzerland	4797	8045	10601	11815	10910	7.3	5.5
Chinese Taipei	7438	38646	46531	48905	46388	21.1	17.2
Thailand	3421	14055	25366	26670	28726	16.2	11.6
Tunisia d	149	318	1341	1555	1519	4.5	6.2
Turkey	1234	5522	8462	9437	10067	6.0	4.3
Ukraine	-	327	1936	2156	3184	3.9	3.8
United Arab Emirates d	698	2055	6667	6602	7480	7.6	3.3
United States	63365	215544	284713	297289	305409	13.5	13.1
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	367	1189	2357	2266	3025	10.7	5.0
Viet Nam d	...	1038	7304	10695	16026	6.3	14.1

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g Until 2010, imports are valued f.o.b.

h See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.



4.3.1 EDP equipment

Table II.45

Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies by origin, 2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2012	2012	2005-12	2011	2012		2012	2012	2005-12	2011	2012
Region						Region					
World	190426	100.0	-1	-1	-4	World	124829	100.0	3	2	1
Europe	95644	50.2	-2	-1	-6	Asia	103766	83.1	3	4	1
Asia	79673	41.8	2	-3	-2	North America	17134	13.7	10	6	8
North America	7231	3.8	-10	8	-11	Europe	3406	2.7	-7	2	-5
South and Central America	6995	3.7	23	15	12	Middle East	307	0.2	0	0	-7
Middle East	598	0.3	-1	29	-24	South and Central America	187	0.2	-12	-91	-30
Africa	174	0.1	0	-13	6	Africa	27	0.0	21	63	57
CIS	97	0.1	6	12	-15	CIS	1	0.0	-5	-36	-35
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	94445	49.6	-3	-1	-5	China	77625	62.2	9	11	1
China	54510	28.6	8	2	0	Mexico	16192	13.0	13	7	10
Costa Rica	6947	3.6	25	15	12	Japan	5650	4.5	-7	-3	-11
United States	6314	3.3	-11	9	-10	Thailand	4770	3.8	8	-12	44
Malaysia	5600	2.9	5	-5	-12	Singapore	3606	2.9	-8	-12	-8
Above 5	167815	88.1	-	-	-	Above 5	107844	86.4	-	-	-
Japan	5562	2.9	-4	-15	-10	European Union (27)	3273	2.6	-7	1	-5
Singapore	2947	1.5	-9	-19	-16	Malaysia	3251	2.6	-18	-38	-11
Thailand	2883	1.5	2	-21	15	Chinese Taipei	3210	2.6	-6	26	-10
Chinese Taipei	2672	1.4	-16	3	-20	Korea, Republic of	2938	2.4	-1	-17	-9
Viet Nam	1830	1.0	49	34	169	Philippines	943	0.8	-4	-11	41
Hong Kong, China	1163	0.6	-9	-11	4	Canada	942	0.8	-10	-4	-21
Korea, Republic of	1149	0.6	-13	-22	-24	Viet Nam	840	0.7	33	8	75
Switzerland	962	0.5	3	-6	-18	Indonesia	529	0.4	2	-11	24
Philippines	835	0.4	-12	-9	16	Israel	301	0.2	0	0	-8
Mexico	635	0.3	-3	4	-10	Hong Kong, China	211	0.2	-1	54	-9
Israel	458	0.2	5	25	-19	Costa Rica	137	0.1	-9	-92	-36
Indonesia	292	0.2	-10	-18	-1	India	131	0.1	19	37	-8
Canada	281	0.1	-11	-10	-25	Switzerland	92	0.1	1	31	-17
India	152	0.1	10	-9	-6	Australia	38	0.0	-2	9	-22
Norway	119	0.1	-4	21	-9	Norway	36	0.0	-1	8	2
Above 20	189754	99.6	-	-	-	Above 20	124715	99.9	-	-	-

Table II.45 (continued)

Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies by origin, 2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China a b					Japan					
	Value		Annual percentage change			Value		Annual percentage change			
	2012	2012	2005-12	2011	2012	2012	2012	2005-12	2011	2012	
Region						Region					
World	63995	100.0	9	2	11	World	27116	100.0	0	7	1
Asia	60386	94.4	10	2	12	Asia	25072	92.5	1	6	2
North America	1955	3.1	-5	-6	-2	North America	1380	5.1	-11	12	-8
Europe	1564	2.4	-1	9	-3	Europe	567	2.1	-12	1	-20
Middle East	79	0.1	17	13	2	South and Central America	51	0.2	8	22	30
South and Central America	10	0.0	20	-41	204	Middle East	46	0.2	-9	-16	1
CIS	1	0.0	8	-91	189	CIS	0	0.0	23	-18	-20
Africa	1	0.0	4	1	-16	Africa	0	0.0	-34	-64	-68
Economy						Economy					
China	25982	40.6	13	4	23	China	20013	73.8	5	13	4
Thailand	9703	15.2	16	7	1	Thailand	1333	4.9	-1	-15	19
Philippines	5865	9.2	13	13	38	United States	1198	4.4	-11	15	-6
Japan	4955	7.7	2	-7	6	Singapore	813	3.0	-10	-21	3
Korea, Republic of	3999	6.2	6	-16	-4	Malaysia	663	2.4	-5	4	-9
Above 5	50504	78.9	-	-	-	Above 5	24021	88.6	-	-	-
Malaysia	3870	6.0	15	7	-4	Chinese Taipei	575	2.1	-14	-38	-18
Chinese Taipei	2754	4.3	2	-8	1	Korea, Republic of	559	2.1	-13	27	-27
Singapore	1730	2.7	-5	-4	-19	European Union (27)	555	2.0	-12	1	-20
United States	1638	2.6	-4	-8	1	Philippines	529	2.0	-8	-26	17
European Union (27)	1530	2.4	-1	9	-3	Indonesia	418	1.5	6	22	1
Viet Nam	729	1.1	54	3	32	Mexico	153	0.6	-6	6	-19
Indonesia	665	1.0	-4	39	-1	Viet Nam	131	0.5	23	34	5
Mexico	277	0.4	-5	2	-20	Israel	46	0.2	-9	-16	1
Hong Kong, China	93	0.1	-23	-2	-26	Costa Rica	39	0.1	7	4	19
Israel	78	0.1	17	13	1	Canada	28	0.1	-23	-17	-10
Canada	41	0.1	-16	-7	-4	Hong Kong, China	21	0.1	-26	28	-27
India	31	0.0	18	59	-10	Brazil	11	0.0	12	...	84
Switzerland	20	0.0	0	15	-2	Switzerland	9	0.0	-5	41	-7
Norway	13	0.0	24	8	-46	India	9	0.0	23	-36	-4
Australia	8	0.0	-1	68	-11	Australia	6	0.0	-3	-24	-19
Above 20	63980	100.0	-	-	-	Above 20	27111	100.0	-	-	-

a In 2012, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 41 per cent of its EDP and office equipment imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

b Includes significant imports into processing zones.



Table II.46

Leading exporters and importers of EDP and office equipment, 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
		2012	2005	2012	2005-12	2010	2011	2012
Exporters							
China a	228	23.7	41.2	11	31	6	4
European Union (27)	128	31.9	23.1	-2	1	2	-5
extra-EU (27) exports	34	7.6	6.1	-1	2	8	-2
Hong Kong, China	56	-	-	6	33	13	13
domestic exports	0	0.4	0.1	-19	-2	105	33
re-exports	55	-	-	7	33	13	12
United States	51	10.0	9.2	1	16	10	2
Singapore	26	6.9	4.7	-3	20	-7	-5
domestic exports	12	4.5	2.2	-7	15	-12	-6
re-exports	11	2.4	2.0	0	31	-1	-6
Mexico a	21	2.5	3.8	9	52	17	13
Thailand	19	2.5	3.4	7	18	-10	15
Japan	18	5.2	3.3	-4	13	-4	-7
Malaysia a	17	4.9	3.1	-4	11	-25	-5
Korea, Republic of	11	3.8	1.9	-7	33	-19	-13
Chinese Taipei	10	3.2	1.7	-6	28	0	-13
Philippines a, b	6	1.7	1.0	-5	25	-14	-38
Viet Nam b	4	0.2	0.7	24	24	30	41
Canada	3	0.8	0.5	-4	-1	2	-11
Indonesia	3	0.6	0.5	-1	51	-6	12
Above 15	544	98.2	98.3	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	190	41.6	33.2	-1	12	-1	-4
extra-EU (27) imports	96	18.2	16.7	1	25	-1	-2
United States	125	20.7	21.7	3	24	2	1
China a, c	64	7.4	11.1	9	32	2	11
Hong Kong, China	53	-	-	7	30	9	15
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	27	5.7	4.7	0	25	7	1
Singapore	17	4.0	3.0	-2	21	-1	-1
retained imports	6	1.7	1.1	-4	4	0	8
Mexico a, d	17	2.3	2.9	6	34	6	6
Canada d	13	2.5	2.3	1	21	9	-5
Australia d	10	1.4	1.7	6	26	11	-1
Thailand	9	1.2	1.6	7	11	5	19
Korea, Republic of	9	1.5	1.6	4	35	-3	-5
Russian Federation b, d	8	0.4	1.5	25	54	7	5
Malaysia a	8	2.0	1.4	-3	-1	-2	-8
India	8	0.7	1.3	13	22	29	12
Brazil d	6	0.4	1.0	17	36	9	9
Above 15 e	512	91.8	89.2	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2012, China reported imports of EDP and office equipment imports from China amounting to \$26.0 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

e Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.



Table II.47

Exports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies, 1990-2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2005	2012 a
World	...	371219	545666	554453	553676	4.6	3.1
Australia	494	811	1088	1210	1184	0.8	0.5
Brazil	172	490	371	408	370	0.4	0.2
Canada	2708	5516	3018	3080	2738	1.0	0.6
China b	375	18638	205991	218460	227988	14.5	11.1
Costa Rica b	...	1628	815	28	14	9.7	0.1
Croatia	...	11	50	55	41	0.7	0.3
European Union (27)	-	113286	132219	134302	128114	3.7	2.2
extra-EU (27) exports	-	25928	31763	34405	33669	2.7	1.6
intra-EU (27) exports	-	87358	100456	99897	94445	4.1	2.6
Hong Kong, China	3518	16402	43724	49615	55819	12.7	11.3
domestic exports	2086	935	151	309	411	8.8	1.8
re-exports	1432	15467	43573	49305	55408	13.0	11.8
India	112	212	619	721	713	0.4	0.2
Indonesia	1	3041	2400	2263	2527	3.2	1.3
Israel	421	902	1043	1050	1040	2.1	1.6
Japan	24832	35210	20726	19921	18464	4.1	2.3
Jordan c	2	13	30	32	32	0.6	0.4
Korea, Republic of	2702	19633	14874	12122	10523	6.2	1.9
Macao, China	...	12	12	15	0	1.5	0.0
Malaysia b	676	20689	23703	17895	17036	16.3	7.5
Mexico b	...	11757	15950	18690	21069	5.4	5.7
Morocco b	0	2	38	43	40	0.1	0.2
New Zealand	53	83	140	152	119	0.6	0.3
Norway	350	460	409	425	403	0.3	0.3
Philippines b, c	180	7208	10297	8866	5531	18.9	10.6
Russian Federation	-	84	168	305	346	0.0	0.1
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	...	8	91	113	174	0.0	0.0
Serbia	...	...	90	85	93	0.4	0.8
Singapore	9205	31118	29698	27704	26262	14.0	6.4
domestic exports	8022	22320	14679	12873	12092	16.8	5.3
re-exports	1183	8799	11906	11822	11158	10.8	6.2
South Africa	...	141	225	228	326	0.3	0.4
Sri Lanka	...	...	0	0	3	0.9	0.0
Switzerland	617	1359	945	1116	983	0.6	0.4
Chinese Taipei	6673	29309	11105	11117	9639	7.5	3.2
Thailand	1562	8769	18379	16581	19009	10.4	8.3
Tunisia c	2	2	54	52	47	0.3	0.3
Turkey	20	63	139	145	150	0.1	0.1
Ukraine	-	16	58	58	67	0.2	0.1
United Arab Emirates c, d	...	274	1676	2044	2369	0.8	0.7
United States	27766	57595	45802	50163	50951	5.2	3.3
Viet Nam c	...	486	2171	2822	3974	2.8	3.5

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.



Table II.48

Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies, 1990-2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2005	2012 a
Algeria	94	111	520	585	582	2.0	1.2
Argentina	120	1191	1664	2121	1523	3.6	2.2
Australia b	2697	5043	9023	10033	9898	5.5	4.0
Belarus	-	91	302	251	393	0.6	0.8
Brazil c	469	1962	5014	5457	5952	2.8	2.7
Canada b	5171	12042	12579	13675	13049	3.8	2.8
Chile	144	654	1933	2180	2055	3.1	2.6
China d	772	10858	56822	57822	63995	5.4	3.5
Colombia	123	420	1523	1721	1974	3.3	3.3
Costa Rica d	40	175	506	668	378	3.0	2.2
Croatia	...	191	418	426	357	2.5	1.7
Ecuador	20	84	547	607	678	2.6	2.7
Egypt	78	205	503	552	648	1.2	0.9
European Union (27) e	-	154217	199044	197696	190426	4.8	3.2
extra-EU (27) imports	-	66829	98589	97799	95982	6.0	4.2
Guatemala d	25	130	244	307	279	1.7	1.6
Hong Kong, China	2278	18341	42509	46380	53341	10.7	9.6
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	-10	...
India	237	1413	5285	6801	7611	2.3	1.6
Indonesia	246	215	3209	3478	3337	0.7	1.8
Iran	...	155	1055	1290	1465	1.3	2.6
Israel	436	1717	1940	2012	1908	3.5	2.5
Japan	5335	27550	25119	26770	27116	5.4	3.1
Kazakhstan f	-	68	351	805	1115	1.1	2.5
Korea, Republic of	1813	7711	9791	9528	9051	2.7	1.7
Kuwait f	...	134	300	419	238	1.9	0.9
Malaysia d	686	4450	8943	8724	8065	8.4	4.1
Mexico b, d	...	5651	14940	15762	16771	5.1	4.5
Morocco d	70	195	560	577	489	1.7	1.1
New Zealand	446	734	1280	1414	1425	4.6	3.7
Nigeria f	...	45	772	977	890	...	1.7
Norway	1046	1710	2594	2937	2911	4.5	3.3
Pakistan	47	204	221	251	292	1.1	0.7
Paraguay	25	114	670	679	588	7.1	5.1
Peru	47	278	912	1083	1218	2.8	2.9
Philippines f	338	2522	4425	4472	3492	8.1	5.3
Qatar f	18	53	500	643	735	1.9	2.2
Russian Federation b, f	-	293	7443	7995	8388	1.8	2.7
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of f	225	381	2641	2866	3388	1.8	2.2
Serbia	...	...	307	340	286	2.7	1.5
Singapore	4352	16682	17773	17682	17479	9.8	4.6
retained imports	3169	7883	5867	5860	6321	8.7	3.2
South Africa	...	1205	3223	3644	3447	4.7	3.4
Switzerland	2823	4568	4676	5222	4701	3.6	2.4
Chinese Taipei	1574	10310	5314	5114	5080	3.0	1.9
Thailand	1114	3821	7513	7896	9417	4.8	3.8
Tunisia f	58	135	567	573	347	1.8	1.4
Turkey	471	1591	3263	3419	3415	2.1	1.4
Ukraine	-	104	290	423	456	0.6	0.5
United Arab Emirates f	...	741	1561	1889	2140	1.7	0.9
United States	27499	94193	120411	123147	124829	5.8	5.3
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	191	388	651	614	981	3.2	1.6
Viet Nam f	...	217	1943	2170	2130	2.1	1.9

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant imports into processing zones.

e See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.



4.3.2 Telecommunications equipment

Table II.49

Imports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies by origin, 2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2012	2012	2005-12	2011	2012		2012	2012	2005-12	2011	2012
Region						Region					
World	217695	100.0	2	2	-4	World	141979	100.0	4	1	5
Europe	119516	54.9	1	1	-6	Asia	104353	73.5	5	5	6
Asia	86406	39.7	5	3	0	North America	31254	22.0	4	-8	0
North America	9364	4.3	4	9	-6	Europe	5500	3.9	1	-4	4
Africa	812	0.4	12	11	-16	Middle East	675	0.5	-2	-10	-9
Middle East	682	0.3	-27	-7	-19	South and Central America	142	0.1	-24	-33	31
CIS	460	0.2	18	5	34	Africa	47	0.0	17	27	22
South and Central America	194	0.1	-13	2	-1	CIS	9	0.0	6	32	-16
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	116571	53.5	2	1	-6	China	70835	49.9	11	5	21
China	51191	23.5	9	7	-4	Mexico	28845	20.3	6	-8	1
Viet Nam	8373	3.8	121	363	131	Chinese Taipei	6976	4.9	7	25	-34
Korea, Republic of	6184	2.8	-9	-38	8	Korea, Republic of	6482	4.6	-4	2	-34
United States	6062	2.8	2	11	-3	Malaysia	6074	4.3	-8	-11	10
Above 5	188381	86.5	-	-	-	Above 5	119212	84.0	-	-	-
Japan	5073	2.3	-9	-6	-4	Japan	5754	4.1	-7	-6	6
Chinese Taipei	4692	2.2	3	6	-24	European Union (27)	5236	3.7	1	-1	5
Malaysia	3867	1.8	4	7	-12	Thailand	4619	3.3	1	15	0
Mexico	2668	1.2	22	12	-11	Canada	2408	1.7	-7	-7	-8
Hong Kong, China	2360	1.1	3	-13	-13	Indonesia	790	0.6	-6	-2	-24
Turkey	2131	1.0	-5	-5	16	Israel	664	0.5	-2	-10	-10
Thailand	1599	0.7	3	-16	-27	Philippines	580	0.4	9	5	19
India	1103	0.5	35	17	-10	Viet Nam	577	0.4	47	8	21
Indonesia	1002	0.5	0	-28	24	Hong Kong, China	573	0.4	-3	-45	40
Canada	631	0.3	-8	-11	-4	Singapore	566	0.4	-6	-3	-4
Tunisia	611	0.3	42	13	-19	India	394	0.3	18	-15	-7
Israel	506	0.2	-4	-9	-18	Norway	192	0.1	3	-42	-13
Singapore	430	0.2	-16	6	-9	Australia	95	0.1	11	15	13
Switzerland	408	0.2	-23	-18	-14	Brazil	84	0.1	-28	-48	86
Ukraine	365	0.2	24	1	34	Switzerland	54	0.0	2	2	-2
Above 20	215830	99.1	-	-	-	Above 20	141797	99.9	-	-	-



Table II.49 (continued)

Imports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies by origin, 2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	China a b					Region	Japan				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2012	2012	2005-12	2011	2012		2012	2012	2005-12	2011	2012
World	62793	100.0	11	27	23	World	40820	100.0	12	16	7
Asia	58217	92.7	12	30	26	Asia	37067	90.8	13	17	7
Europe	2611	4.2	1	15	-8	North America	2489	6.1	7	8	7
North America	1752	2.8	6	-6	-8	Europe	1141	2.8	9	-8	21
Middle East	178	0.3	18	-4	46	Middle East	73	0.2	-1	5	3
South and Central America	24	0.0	-1	59	50	Africa	48	0.1	91	28	-1
Africa	6	0.0	26	202	-13	CIS	1	0.0	-8	76	99
CIS	5	0.0	4	268	-41	South and Central America	1	0.0	-11	-16	4
Economy						Economy					
China	29155	46.4	16	47	24	China	27338	67.0	17	19	10
Korea, Republic of	11978	19.1	13	40	51	Korea, Republic of	3559	8.7	12	27	11
Japan	5288	8.4	2	-6	-4	Malaysia	2518	6.2	5	8	-24
Chinese Taipei	3555	5.7	12	42	23	United States	1898	4.6	5	7	3
Viet Nam	2585	4.1	122	52	232	Thailand	1414	3.5	1	10	4
Above 5	52560	83.7	-	-	-	Above 5	36727	90.0	-	-	-
European Union (27)	2444	3.9	1	14	-8	European Union (27)	1113	2.7	9	-7	21
Malaysia	1683	2.7	8	8	-10	Chinese Taipei	1020	2.5	4	27	29
Thailand	1430	2.3	14	5	-2	Philippines	552	1.4	-6	41	2
United States	1239	2.0	4	-6	-7	Mexico	491	1.2	16	7	30
Philippines	987	1.6	14	-20	43	Viet Nam	263	0.6	29	-19	13
Hong Kong, China	776	1.2	-4	7	-4	Indonesia	262	0.6	-3	-32	-3
Singapore	411	0.7	-7	25	18	Canada	100	0.2	5	31	-17
Mexico	387	0.6	24	-7	-10	Singapore	78	0.2	7	-16	-19
Indonesia	224	0.4	3	10	-38	Israel	73	0.2	-1	5	3
Israel	169	0.3	17	-4	40	Tunisia	44	0.1	231	38	-1
Canada	127	0.2	1	1	-3	Hong Kong, China	31	0.1	-10	-55	-26
Switzerland	87	0.1	8	31	-18	Norway	15	0.0	2	-30	-8
India	81	0.1	81	-8	-41	India	14	0.0	53	59	20
Norway	79	0.1	18	32	2	Switzerland	13	0.0	6	-23	48
Australia	56	0.1	24	-18	-12	Australia	9	0.0	10	15	51
Above 20	62739	99.9	-	-	-	Above 20	40806	100.0	-	-	-

a In 2012, China reported imports from China accounting for about 29 per cent of its telecommunications equipment imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

b Includes significant imports into processing zones.



Table II.50

Leading exporters and importers of telecommunications equipment, 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2012	2005	2012	2005-12	2010	2011	2012
Exporters							
China a	229	20.7	36.1	13	21	16	10
European Union (27)	166	35.1	26.1	0	13	5	-8
extra-EU (27) exports	49	12.3	7.7	-2	18	16	-13
Hong Kong, China	80	-	-	10	23	10	12
domestic exports	0	0.0	0.0	-5	34	-75	-81
re-exports	80	-	-	10	23	12	13
United States	48	6.5	7.6	7	17	13	3
Mexico a	40	5.3	6.2	7	14	-9	3
Korea, Republic of	32	8.2	5.1	-2	-2	1	-16
Japan	22	7.3	3.5	-6	3	-9	0
Chinese Taipei	16	2.5	2.6	5	58	31	-17
Singapore	13	3.4	2.0	-3	11	15	0
domestic exports	2	1.1	0.3	-12	37	26	37
re-exports	6	2.2	0.9	-8	10	30	-3
Viet Nam b	12	0.0	2.0	79	100	151	63
Malaysia a	12	2.9	2.0	-1	36	2	-6
Thailand	10	1.3	1.5	8	30	7	9
Canada	6	1.6	0.9	-4	2	-1	-3
Indonesia	4	0.7	0.7	5	19	1	-6
India	4	0.1	0.7	46	-45	113	-16
Above 15	615	95.6	96.9	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	218	39.5	30.9	2	12	2	-4
extra-EU (27) imports	101	17.4	14.3	3	13	3	-1
United States	142	22.4	20.1	4	15	1	5
Hong Kong, China	80	-	-	11	24	16	19
retained imports	0	-0.8	0.0	-	13	-30	-100
China a, c	63	6.2	8.9	11	18	27	23
Japan	41	3.8	5.8	12	44	16	7
Mexico a, d	29	2.8	4.2	12	22	0	1
Canada d	18	2.4	2.5	7	24	12	-2
Russian Federation b, d	15	1.1	2.1	16	60	15	5
Singapore	14	2.8	2.0	1	18	13	-2
retained imports	8	0.6	1.2	18	24	3	0
India	14	1.2	1.9	13	17	7	-7
Australia d	11	1.4	1.6	8	11	16	0
Brazil d	9	0.7	1.3	15	51	25	-6
Korea, Republic of	9	1.4	1.3	4	22	26	-26
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	9	0.6	1.2	18	65	54	18
Thailand	8	0.8	1.2	12	29	21	21
Above 15 e	600	86.3	85.0	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2012, China reported imports of telecommunications equipment from China amounting to \$29.2 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

e Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.



Table II.51

Exports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies, 1990-2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2005	2012 a
World	...	286541	583102	636002	635151	4.5	3.5
Australia	226	838	815	983	1009	0.6	0.4
Brazil	442	1596	1500	1231	839	2.6	0.3
Canada	1642	11656	5847	5797	5634	2.0	1.2
China b	2623	19508	180426	208735	229468	12.4	11.2
Costa Rica b	...	9	42	45	67	2.6	0.6
Croatia	...	73	46	46	141	1.2	1.1
European Union (27)	-	110302	171496	180507	165673	4.0	2.9
extra-EU (27) exports	-	35762	48709	56456	49102	4.3	2.3
intra-EU (27) exports	-	74540	122787	124051	116571	3.8	3.2
Hong Kong, China	6806	19618	64890	71522	80298	14.3	16.3
domestic exports	2137	537	1353	335	64	0.5	0.3
re-exports	4669	19081	63537	71187	80234	15.4	17.1
India	31	103	2408	5137	4294	0.3	1.5
Indonesia	105	3500	4651	4681	4387	3.5	2.3
Israel	662	4256	3409	3153	2977	7.3	4.7
Japan	28809	30514	24449	22184	22183	5.7	2.8
Korea, Republic of	6273	14364	38419	38617	32443	13.3	5.9
Macao, China	...	4	36	35	141	0.4	13.8
Malaysia b	3209	12965	13065	13316	12454	9.5	5.5
Mexico b	...	19221	42345	38469	39544	11.3	10.7
New Zealand	41	132	158	190	194	0.8	0.5
Norway	295	652	1116	1116	799	0.9	0.5
Philippines b, c	599	1267	1122	1110	942	2.4	1.8
Russian Federation	-	146	1147	1675	1872	0.1	0.4
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	...	20	185	274	326	0.0	0.1
Singapore	6355	8266	10961	12556	12599	6.8	3.1
domestic exports	3820	3770	1221	1536	2102	4.2	0.9
re-exports	2535	4495	4708	6115	5924	9.8	3.3
South Africa	...	243	326	413	548	0.6	0.6
Switzerland	672	873	1054	1071	1055	1.2	0.5
Chinese Taipei	4996	6745	14989	19703	16401	5.8	5.4
Thailand	1057	4007	8261	8875	9656	5.2	4.2
Tunisia c	21	28	834	1032	928	0.7	5.5
Turkey	238	934	1895	2054	2476	4.2	1.6
Uganda	...	0	85	131	151	2.0	6.4
Ukraine	-	68	510	572	761	0.3	1.1
United Arab Emirates c, d	...	524	3121	3610	4183	3.2	1.2
United States	9901	32980	41320	46835	48028	3.3	3.1
Viet Nam c	...	81	3044	7629	12471	0.7	10.9

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.



Table II.52

Imports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies , 1990-2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2005	2012 a
Algeria	131	298	599	776	1262	5.1	2.7
Argentina	123	2092	3246	3871	3751	7.0	5.5
Australia b	1383	4862	9827	11443	11467	5.6	4.6
Bangladesh c, d	73	129	871	881	745	4.3	2.2
Brazil e	555	3071	7825	9791	9165	4.6	4.1
Canada b	2972	10062	16194	18182	17814	3.5	3.9
Chile	303	960	2995	3457	3821	4.7	4.8
China f	2539	12413	40227	51185	62793	4.4	3.5
Colombia	218	597	2461	2961	3275	9.4	5.5
Costa Rica f	35	114	362	710	586	2.3	3.3
Croatia	...	210	616	500	539	3.2	2.6
Ecuador	32	110	819	1008	1007	7.6	4.0
Egypt	132	349	1421	1582	1734	2.6	2.5
El Salvador f	...	207	296	308	325	1.9	3.2
European Union (27) g	-	117541	221943	226089	217695	4.4	3.7
extra-EU (27) imports	-	42949	99156	102038	101124	5.6	4.4
Guatemala f	34	283	659	673	632	4.1	3.7
Hong Kong, China	6343	20742	57882	67249	80241	12.7	14.5
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	173	701	13624	14622	13541	4	2.8
Indonesia	490	403	5885	7006	7427	1.9	3.9
Iran	...	256	812	1677	1622	3.5	2.8
Israel	304	1669	2163	2675	2254	3.3	3.0
Japan	2620	13467	32877	38036	40820	3.5	4.6
Jordan d	39	131	427	505	571	4.9	2.8
Kazakhstan d	-	169	753	1298	1427	2.6	3.2
Kenya	105	95	600	511	555	2.3	3.4
Korea, Republic of	1368	5830	9551	12071	8879	2.6	1.7
Macao, China	35	68	510	737	943	6.3	10.5
Malaysia f	1246	3442	6907	7561	6834	3.8	3.5
Mexico b, f	...	9398	29038	29056	29368	6.0	7.9
Morocco f	127	727	893	859	692	3.3	1.5
New Zealand	440	808	1177	1479	1421	4.3	3.7
Nigeria d	...	99	1634	2069	1884	...	3.7
Norway	576	1425	2992	3171	3175	3.9	3.6
Pakistan	183	158	919	1184	1494	7.1	3.4
Paraguay	293	107	1527	1479	1255	5.8	10.9
Peru	51	367	1365	1686	1947	5.3	4.6
Philippines d	686	1949	1189	1468	1569	2.7	2.4
Russian Federation b, d	-	866	12413	14297	14962	5.4	4.7
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	578	811	4756	7314	8644	4.6	5.6
Singapore	4551	6870	12883	14557	14327	6.5	3.8
retained imports	2016	2374	8174	8442	8403	2.8	4.2
South Africa	...	1859	4398	4762	4412	6.0	4.3
Sri Lanka d	30	155	207	440	436	2.5	2.3
Switzerland	1597	2512	4679	5131	4882	3.0	2.5
Chinese Taipei	1744	4597	4804	6562	6805	2.5	2.5
Thailand	994	1868	5797	6996	8493	3.3	3.4
Turkey	403	2993	4431	5115	5789	2.5	2.4
Ukraine	-	188	1444	1499	1604	2.9	1.9
United Arab Emirates d	...	1247	4922	4512	5112	5.7	2.2
United States	22727	71769	134132	135411	141979	6.1	6.1
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	162	760	1599	1513	1920	7.3	3.2
Viet Nam d	...	331	3473	4724	6648	2.4	5.8

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.



Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

4.3.3 Integrated circuits and electronic components

Table II.53

Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies by origin, 2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2012	2012	2005-12	2011	2012		2012	2012	2005-12	2011	2012
Region						Region					
World	69854	100.0	0	-5	-29	World	38601	100.0	5	28	0
Europe	36132	51.7	-1	0	-23	Asia	25578	66.3	3	19	-7
Asia	30415	43.5	3	-8	-35	South and Central America	7722	20.0	56	146	25
North America	2871	4.1	-9	-19	-28	Europe	2562	6.6	-2	15	-5
Africa	210	0.3	-8	8	-42	North America	2425	6.3	-2	15	11
South and Central America	109	0.2	-26	30	17	Middle East	204	0.5	-4	-32	73
Middle East	87	0.1	-19	-55	24	Africa	96	0.2	0	10	-11
CIS	29	0.0	-5	-31	-47	CIS	15	0.0	6	-12	-5
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	35591	51.0	-1	0	-23	Costa Rica	7701	20.0	57	147	25
China	13051	18.7	24	0	-41	Malaysia	5753	14.9	7	37	4
Chinese Taipei	3517	5.0	3	-15	-23	China	4911	12.7	15	55	-21
Malaysia	3356	4.8	-5	-3	-32	Chinese Taipei	3826	9.9	0	-2	3
Singapore	2786	4.0	-4	8	-19	Japan	3233	8.4	1	1	-12
Above 5	58301	83.5	-	-	-	Above 5	25423	65.9	-	-	-
United States	2685	3.8	-9	-19	-28	Korea, Republic of	3145	8.1	0	8	-4
Japan	2579	3.7	-6	-16	-37	European Union (27)	2458	6.4	-1	14	-4
Korea, Republic of	2354	3.4	-3	-35	-37	Philippines	1997	5.2	-3	12	3
Philippines	1690	2.4	-7	-7	-30	Singapore	1650	4.3	1	15	-10
Thailand	589	0.8	-1	-3	-15	Canada	1261	3.3	-4	35	18
Switzerland	414	0.6	-2	7	-16	Mexico	1164	3.0	0	0	5
Hong Kong, China	256	0.4	-7	0	-48	Thailand	797	2.1	2	-8	-11
Morocco	104	0.1	-10	35	-21	Israel	203	0.5	-4	-33	74
Mexico	101	0.1	-9	-28	-30	Indonesia	122	0.3	-6	-6	-23
India	96	0.1	-5	-52	-71	Switzerland	94	0.2	-6	15	-10
Tunisia	88	0.1	8	45	-5	Morocco	91	0.2	0	10	-12
Costa Rica	87	0.1	-28	36	21	India	52	0.1	4	31	-45
Canada	85	0.1	-10	-17	-13	Hong Kong, China	41	0.1	-21	8	-8
Indonesia	79	0.1	1	-1	-30	Viet Nam	29	0.1	37	397	88
Croatia	60	0.1	5	-33	-44	Australia	15	0.0	-1	47	-23
Above 20	69568	99.6	-	-	-	Above 20	38542	99.8	-	-	-

Table II.53 (continued)

Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies by origin, 2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China a b					Japan								
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change			Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2012	2012	2005-12	2011	2012	2012	2012	2005-12	2011	2012				
Region						Region								
World	219973	100.0	13	8	12	World	22297	100.0	1	-9	1			
Asia	198047	90.0	13	10	12	Asia	17560	78.8	1	-8	2			
North America	9715	4.4	9	-11	3	North America	3537	15.9	-2	-15	-6			
Europe	6477	2.9	9	4	13	Europe	866	3.9	-1	12	-6			
South and Central America	5138	2.3	28	24	38	Middle East	192	0.9	74	-21	201			
Middle East	392	0.2	16	-60	67	South and Central America	134	0.6	-1	-47	6			
Africa	186	0.1	-2	6	-13	Africa	5	0.0	-1	19	-24			
CIS	16	0.0	-11	-27	-34	CIS	2	0.0	-9	-26	-5			
Economy						Economy								
Chinese Taipei	54631	24.8	15	10	19	Chinese Taipei	7122	31.9	4	-16	11			
Korea, Republic of	43104	19.6	15	9	18	United States	3408	15.3	-2	-15	-6			
China	30927	14.1	23	5	30	China	3274	14.7	9	-7	13			
Malaysia	29639	13.5	15	21	-4	Korea, Republic of	2826	12.7	-3	-1	-13			
Japan	19690	9.0	6	10	-3	Singapore	1370	6.1	3	-6	-3			
Above 5	177990	80.9	-	-	-	Above 5	18000	80.7	-	-	-			
United States	7798	3.5	8	-18	8	Malaysia	1240	5.6	-3	10	-14			
Philippines	6334	2.9	-4	-3	-3	Philippines	880	3.9	-8	19	14			
European Union (27)	6324	2.9	9	4	15	European Union (27)	853	3.8	-1	12	-6			
Singapore	6126	2.8	5	-2	5	Thailand	598	2.7	-4	-16	-28			
Costa Rica	5121	2.3	29	24	38	Israel	192	0.9	74	-21	201			
Thailand	3217	1.5	6	-4	-27	Indonesia	147	0.7	-5	-19	2			
Viet Nam	3149	1.4	132	461	182	Costa Rica	133	0.6	-1	-48	7			
Mexico	1065	0.5	14	25	-3	Canada	77	0.3	-8	-28	-21			
Hong Kong, China	853	0.4	-11	-12	-44	Viet Nam	63	0.3	14	-63	28			
Canada	853	0.4	13	14	-24	Mexico	52	0.2	7	-13	16			
Israel	392	0.2	17	-59	68	Hong Kong, China	20	0.1	-20	27	-34			
Indonesia	254	0.1	2	-18	-8	Switzerland	12	0.1	3	29	23			
Morocco	181	0.1	-3	5	-13	India	12	0.1	28	165	9			
Switzerland	137	0.1	5	3	-1	Morocco	5	0.0	-1	18	-22			
India	62	0.0	11	-46	10	Bangladesh	5	0.0	7	-16	-17			
Above 20	219853	99.9	-	-	-	Above 20	22290	100.0	-	-	-			

a In 2012, China reported imports from China accounting for about 14 per cent of its integrated circuits and electronic components imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

b Includes significant imports into processing zones.



Table II.54

Leading exporters and importers of integrated circuits and electronic components, 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
		2012	2005	2012	2005-12	2010	2011	2012
Exporters							
China a	82	5.9	17.0	22	56	11	18
Singapore	82	15.6	16.9	6	40	-3	-2
domestic exports	22	5.6	4.6	2	51	3	-1
re-exports	53	10.0	11.0	6	31	4	0
Hong Kong, China	69	-	-	12	24	7	1
domestic exports	0	0.4	0.0	-24	-2	-13	-22
re-exports	69	-	-	13	24	7	1
Chinese Taipei	66	8.7	13.6	12	39	8	1
European Union (27)	56	18.1	11.5	-2	34	2	-17
extra-EU (27) exports	20	7.2	4.1	-3	11	5	-4
Korea, Republic of	47	8.0	9.7	8	60	4	4
Japan	42	11.6	8.6	1	29	-6	-7
United States	41	14.0	8.5	-2	26	-7	-6
Malaysia a	33	6.9	6.8	5	15	15	-6
Philippines a, b	12	4.4	2.5	-3	50	-16	-11
Thailand	8	1.9	1.6	2	27	-2	-17
Israel	3	0.4	0.6	13	-34	-22	55
Mexico a	3	0.6	0.6	3	22	23	7
Costa Rica a	2	0.2	0.4	15	8	102	11
Canada	2	0.8	0.4	-3	-18	23	-9
Above 15	479	97.7	98.8	-	-	-	-
Importers							
China a, c	220	23.4	37.3	13	32	8	12
Hong Kong, China	83	-	-	10	30	4	-2
retained imports	14	3.2	2.4	2	57	-6	-13
European Union (27)	70	17.3	11.8	0	59	-5	-29
extra-EU (27) imports	34	8.0	5.8	1	70	-9	-34
Singapore	59	10.2	9.9	5	38	-3	5
retained imports	5	1.8	0.9	-5	134	-60	115
United States	39	6.6	6.5	5	38	28	0
Chinese Taipei	35	7.0	5.8	3	36	2	-7
Korea, Republic of	30	5.9	5.2	4	13	5	1
Malaysia a	29	6.9	4.9	1	43	-5	-4
Japan	22	5.2	3.8	1	29	-9	1
Mexico a, d	14	2.8	2.4	3	36	16	-5
Philippines b	11	4.1	1.9	-6	28	-3	-12
Thailand	11	2.3	1.8	2	34	-2	-8
Viet Nam b	7	0.2	1.2	41	66	101	91
Brazil d	5	0.8	0.8	6	34	10	-3
India	4	0.2	0.7	23	-19	97	-10
Above 15	570	96.1	96.6	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2012, China reported imports of integrated circuits and electronic components from China amounting to \$30.9 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.55

Exports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies, 1990-2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2005	2012 a
World	...	306936	484370	494407	484823	3.4	2.7
Australia	20	132	142	204	147	0.2	0.1
Brazil	79	231	145	188	166	0.1	0.1
Canada	1271	3459	1822	2234	2044	0.7	0.4
China b	128	5352	62923	69565	82336	2.7	4.0
Costa Rica b	...	51	943	1900	2106	11.6	18.4
Croatia	...	3	159	119	60	0.6	0.5
European Union (27)	-	58793	65945	67080	55623	1.5	1.0
extra-EU (27) exports	-	22355	19958	20965	20031	1.9	0.9
intra-EU (27) exports	-	36438	45986	46115	35591	1.4	1.0
Hong Kong, China	2562	14046	64156	68576	69113	10.5	14.0
domestic exports	550	2519	320	279	218	7.6	1.0
re-exports	2012	11527	63836	68297	68894	10.7	14.6
India	39	72	749	567	394	0.2	0.1
Indonesia	18	739	924	998	890	1.2	0.5
Israel	143	1782	2439	1913	2955	3.0	4.7
Japan	13391	42454	47382	44769	41839	6.7	5.2
Korea, Republic of	5364	24688	43307	45238	46855	9.7	8.6
Malaysia b	4321	18729	30474	35072	33034	16.9	14.5
Mexico b	...	3064	2138	2631	2826	1.0	0.8
Morocco b	110	480	635	671	584	5.6	2.7
New Zealand	1	26	82	101	108	0.3	0.3
Norway	11	30	379	166	75	0.1	0.0
Philippines b, c	1053	16663	16546	13879	12304	36.4	23.7
Russian Federation	-	101	229	249	220	0.1	0.0
Singapore	3675	34436	86392	83465	81938	23.5	20.1
domestic exports	2844	15433	21893	22576	22265	15.6	9.8
re-exports	830	19003	51575	53395	53390	32.8	29.6
South Africa	...	25	187	162	39	0.3	0.0
Switzerland	231	677	1244	1289	1163	0.6	0.5
Chinese Taipei	2435	21767	60799	65622	66161	15.2	22.0
Thailand	901	5877	9384	9224	7662	5.9	3.3
Ukraine	-	10	50	31	30	0.1	0.0
United Arab Emirates c, d	...	8	125	338	391	0.1	0.1
United States	13991	62824	47458	44042	41187	5.4	2.7
Viet Nam c	...	85	489	802	2034	0.7	1.8

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.



Table II.56

Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies, 1990-2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2005	2012 a
Algeria	27	34	96	136	144	0.4	0.3
Argentina	62	194	333	389	451	1.0	0.7
Australia b	263	867	1740	2226	1614	0.7	0.6
Belarus	-	45	71	74	93	0.5	0.2
Brazil c	490	2568	4644	5093	4940	4.6	2.2
Canada b	2333	8314	4489	4812	3710	1.4	0.8
Chile	9	67	112	113	124	0.4	0.2
China d	747	21156	180995	196145	219973	14.4	12.1
Colombia	24	31	111	142	85	0.4	0.1
Costa Rica d	10	688	1234	1382	1737	15.9	9.9
Croatia	...	17	147	105	66	0.4	0.3
Egypt	16	36	96	110	73	0.2	0.1
European Union (27) e	-	75834	103581	98395	69854	1.7	1.2
extra-EU (27) imports	-	39393	57594	52281	34263	2.2	1.5
Hong Kong, China	3705	20286	81339	84739	83276	14.0	15.0
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	42	...
India	251	517	2233	4390	3968	0.7	0.8
Indonesia	156	87	2160	2373	2490	0.2	1.3
Iran	...	120	222	146	107	0.7	0.2
Israel	198	1508	1425	1764	2342	2.4	3.1
Japan	3319	19844	24390	22131	22297	4.1	2.5
Korea, Republic of	4560	20470	28711	30229	30393	9.1	5.8
Malaysia d	3812	24513	31853	30292	29066	24.4	14.8
Mexico b, d	...	13961	12971	15026	14335	5.2	3.9
Morocco d	109	291	628	681	393	1.9	0.9
New Zealand	20	75	116	108	143	0.5	0.4
Nigeria f	...	4	583	738	672	...	1.3
Norway	110	216	277	291	204	0.4	0.2
Pakistan	6	9	65	73	62	0.3	0.1
Peru	2	11	77	99	213	0.2	0.5
Philippines f	1021	10678	12702	12369	10946	33.6	16.8
Russian Federation b, f	-	73	675	747	757	0.6	0.2
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of f	8	51	131	208	245	0.1	0.2
Singapore	4489	30556	57630	55824	58613	20.9	15
retained imports	3659	11553	6055	2428	5224	7.6	2.6
South Africa	...	301	455	503	369	0.6	0.4
Switzerland	377	965	1245	1461	1327	0.7	0.7
Chinese Taipei	4119	23740	36413	37229	34503	15.6	12.8
Thailand	1313	8366	12056	11778	10817	8.1	4.4
Tunisia f	27	35	289	352	650	0.6	2.7
Turkey	361	937	768	903	863	1.3	0.4
Ukraine	-	36	202	233	1124	0.4	1.3
United Arab Emirates f	...	67	183	200	227	0.2	0.1
United States	13139	49581	30170	38731	38601	1.5	1.7
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	14	41	107	139	124	0.2	0.2
Viet Nam f	...	490	1888	3802	7247	1.8	6.4

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant imports into processing zones.

e See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.

4.4 Automotive products

Table II.57

Exports of automotive products of selected regions and economies by destination, 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2012	2006	2012	2006	2012	2005-12	2011	2012
World	1295	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5	18	1
Europe								
World	634	100.0	100.0	54.9	48.9	3	21	-7
Europe	425	78.4	67.0	43.0	32.8	1	18	-13
Asia	73	4.3	11.5	2.4	5.6	19	36	5
North America	59	10.2	9.2	5.6	4.5	2	16	16
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	32	1.6	5.0	0.9	2.5	21	63	8
Africa	21	2.3	3.3	1.3	1.6	9	11	19
Middle East	13	2.0	2.1	1.1	1.0	4	10	4
South and Central America	11	0.9	1.7	0.5	0.8	13	26	-8
Asia								
World	339	100.0	100.0	21.2	26.1	8	11	11
Asia	105	24.3	31.1	5.2	8.1	12	11	8
North America	96	38.1	28.3	8.1	7.4	4	7	19
Europe	38	19.4	11.3	4.1	2.9	0	13	-12
Middle East	37	7.6	10.8	1.6	2.8	14	-3	25
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	23	3.1	6.7	0.7	1.8	21	56	18
South and Central America	22	3.6	6.6	0.8	1.7	18	16	7
Africa	18	3.8	5.2	0.8	1.4	13	6	19
Japan								
World	166	100.0	100.0	13.3	12.8	4	1	10
North America	59	44.8	35.8	6.0	4.6	1	-3	20
Asia	51	20.8	30.8	2.8	3.9	10	4	7
Europe	17	18.0	10.4	2.4	1.3	-3	4	-19
Middle East	16	7.0	9.7	0.9	1.2	10	-18	34
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	10	2.9	5.9	0.4	0.8	16	49	13
South and Central America	7	3.4	4.0	0.5	0.5	7	-3	7
Africa	5	3.1	3.3	0.4	0.4	5	-5	10
Other economies in Asia								
World	173	100.0	100.0	7.8	13.3	13	22	11
Asia	54	30.3	31.5	2.4	4.2	14	18	10
North America	36	26.8	21.0	2.1	2.8	9	27	16
Europe	21	21.8	12.0	1.7	1.6	4	24	-7
Middle East	20	8.7	11.8	0.7	1.6	18	11	19
South and Central America	16	3.9	9.0	0.3	1.2	28	26	6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	13	3.4	7.5	0.3	1.0	27	62	23
Africa	12	4.9	7.1	0.4	1.0	19	12	24
North America								
World	270	100.0	100.0	20.5	20.8	5	17	12
North America	197	83.4	72.9	17.1	15.2	3	12	12
Asia	21	3.5	7.6	0.7	1.6	17	45	8
Europe	18	6.8	6.7	1.4	1.4	5	36	1
South and Central America	15	2.3	5.4	0.5	1.1	19	36	8
Middle East	14	2.8	5.0	0.6	1.0	14	12	38
Africa	4	0.7	1.7	0.2	0.3	18	23	17
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.2	17	90	11



Table II.58

Imports of automotive products of selected economies by origin, 2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Canada a					Region	United States				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2012	2012	2005-12				2011	2012	2012
World	71353	100.0	3	8	11	World	250375	100.0	3	12	18
North America	54770	76.8	2	10	8	North America	117555	47.0	3	11	15
Asia	10421	14.6	6	-4	23	Asia	81364	32.5	3	7	23
Europe	6037	8.5	10	15	16	Europe	48555	19.4	2	19	19
South and Central America	93	0.1	-15	-18	129	Africa	2043	0.8	31	35	-8
Africa	29	0.0	8	164	-68	South and Central America	807	0.3	-12	7	19
Middle East	3	0.0	-6	-25	57	Middle East	48	0.0	0	-45	-5
CIS	1	0.0	-5	-29	-15	CIS	2	0.0	-5	60	-61
Economy						Economy					
United States	46746	65.5	1	9	9	Canada	59443	23.7	-1	7	15
Mexico	7801	10.9	14	16	5	Mexico	58112	23.2	10	15	16
Japan	6202	8.7	4	-10	22	Japan	53557	21.4	1	-1	26
European Union (27)	5865	8.2	9	14	15	European Union (27)	47612	19.0	1	19	19
Korea, Republic of	2546	3.6	9	1	30	Korea, Republic of	15675	6.3	6	32	22
Above 5	69161	96.9	-	-	-	Above 5	234400	93.6	-	-	-
China	1273	1.8	12	21	20	China	8087	3.2	17	25	11
Canada	222	0.3	-1	-4	-5	Chinese Taipei	2181	0.9	5	15	10
Chinese Taipei	220	0.3	6	21	11	South Africa	2034	0.8	31	36	-9
Turkey	156	0.2	59	46	70	India	846	0.3	15	24	8
Brazil	80	0.1	-15	-24	179	Turkey	766	0.3	37	66	17
India	64	0.1	15	36	17	Brazil	566	0.2	-13	9	20
Australia	63	0.1	15	8	65	Thailand	284	0.1	7	-4	18
South Africa	27	0.0	8	170	-69	Australia	210	0.1	-9	66	40
Thailand	22	0.0	1	-14	41	Viet Nam	150	0.1	36	11	56
Viet Nam	12	0.0	11	29	-4	Switzerland	143	0.1	0	29	21
Switzerland	10	0.0	-3	20	18	Indonesia	100	0.0	2	-3	24
Indonesia	7	0.0	9	21	15	Philippines	95	0.0	4	18	18
Norway	5	0.0	26	-15	5	Malaysia	94	0.0	8	27	-5
Malaysia	5	0.0	6	85	-32	Honduras	80	0.0	22	4	12
Chile	4	0.0	43	117	16	Singapore	61	0.0	-3	53	73
Argentina	3	0.0	-14	-20	-11	Argentina	56	0.0	-8	18	-14
Hong Kong, China	3	0.0	3	-41	12	Israel	32	0.0	-4	-51	-23
Costa Rica	3	0.0	42	-40	44	Chile	31	0.0	12	-33	...
Dominican Republic	2	0.0	9	-13	9	Norway	28	0.0	0	30	18
Singapore	2	0.0	-6	1	21	Costa Rica	27	0.0	15	18	26
United Arab Emirates	2	0.0	29	176	80	Colombia	19	0.0	20	3	82
Philippines	1	0.0	-10	4	30	Dominican Republic	16	0.0	-11	-29	-25
Israel	1	0.0	-16	-49	31	Hong Kong, China	13	0.0	-20	-19	-50
New Zealand	1	0.0	16	-18	145	Oman	8	0.0	...	...	...
Egypt	1	0.0	21	-18	165	United Arab Emirates	8	0.0	6	49	-4
Zambia	0	0.0	232	-13	12	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	6	0.0	-38	-43	0
Honduras	0	0.0	-33	196	372	Egypt	6	0.0	24	45	77
Colombia	0	0.0	2	-24	31	New Zealand	6	0.0	-31	-6	38
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0	0.0	105	393	43	Croatia	4	0.0	117	-36	...
Croatia	0	0.0	74	57	3	Pakistan	4	0.0	11	99	-9
Above 35	71351	100.0	-	-	-	Above 35	250358	100.0	-	-	-

Table II.58 (continued)

Imports of automotive products of selected economies by origin, 2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Mexico a b					European Union (27)					
	Value		Annual percentage change			Value		Annual percentage change			
	2012	2012	2005-12	2011	2012	2012	2012	2005-12	2011	2012	
Region						Region					
World	39437	100.0	7	18	14	World	438728	100.0	1	18	-13
North America	24511	62.2	6	19	12	Europe	389885	88.9	1	18	-13
Asia	7898	20.0	17	22	19	Asia	30785	7.0	-1	12	-10
Europe	5512	14.0	7	19	18	North America	13799	3.1	6	34	2
South and Central America	1454	3.7	-9	-10	-4	Africa	2966	0.7	11	25	3
Africa	49	0.1	33	83	97	South and Central America	893	0.2	-8	-1	-36
Middle East	10	0.0	14	257	-58	CIS	200	0.0	-3	25	-18
CIS	2	0.0	5	102	-4	Middle East	175	0.0	6	30	-8
Economy						Economy					
United States	22844	57.9	7	21	13	European Union (27)	376351	85.8	1	18	-13
European Union (27)	5435	13.8	8	19	17	Japan	14226	3.2	-5	-1	-15
Japan	3819	9.7	11	14	4	Turkey	11060	2.5	5	12	-13
Canada	1666	4.2	0	0	7	United States	9685	2.2	3	31	5
Korea, Republic of	1516	3.8	31	34	27	Korea, Republic of	8263	1.9	0	39	7
Above 5	35280	89.5	-	-	-	Above 5	419585	95.6	-	-	-
China	1309	3.3	30	21	29	China	3834	0.9	21	19	-6
Brazil	1144	2.9	-9	-6	-7	Mexico	3647	0.8	17	39	-6
Thailand	462	1.2	86	76	140	India	2284	0.5	16	26	-29
India	411	1.0	18	65	69	South Africa	1696	0.4	5	16	-22
Chinese Taipei	222	0.6	14	24	17	Switzerland	1169	0.3	1	15	-9
Argentina	148	0.4	-17	-22	-45	Morocco	877	0.2	52	269	196
Colombia	145	0.4	59	-79	...	Thailand	851	0.2	-5	1	-18
Indonesia	79	0.2	87	242	61	Chinese Taipei	780	0.2	3	14	-10
Turkey	61	0.2	-3	10	40	Norway	521	0.1	-3	19	-14
South Africa	48	0.1	33	78	108	Canada	466	0.1	1	37	8
Malaysia	38	0.1	4	8	15	Brazil	449	0.1	-15	-41	-22
Viet Nam	15	0.0	62	200	37	Serbia	437	0.1	66	25	...
Switzerland	15	0.0	-5	28	18	Argentina	432	0.1	10	96	-46
Australia	8	0.0	-6	-47	-2	Tunisia	334	0.1	6	30	-4
Israel	8	0.0	10	249	-67	Liechtenstein	282	0.1	9	37	-4
Honduras	8	0.0	16	19	132	Malaysia	166	0.0	12	43	2
Philippines	7	0.0	1	0	-1	Croatia	153	0.0	6	8	-14
Singapore	6	0.0	23	19	-6	Bosnia and Herzegovina	127	0.0	19	42	-5
Chile	5	0.0	-30	-64	1	Russian Federation	117	0.0	-3	19	-18
Hong Kong, China	3	0.0	4	-28	14	Indonesia	93	0.0	-3	27	-21
Costa Rica	2	0.0	2	-60	123	Israel	75	0.0	12	50	0
Russian Federation	2	0.0	6	113	-5	Australia	71	0.0	-8	-17	-7
Oman	2	0.0	...	...	277	Philippines	69	0.0	5	20	-17
New Zealand	2	0.0	43	-12	15	Viet Nam	57	0.0	33	43	22
Pakistan	1	0.0	33	237	36	Egypt	45	0.0	14	-38	57
Not elsewhere specified	1	0.0	-23	-57	15	Belarus	43	0.0	-6	49	-18
Tunisia	1	0.0	1	134	-15	Ukraine	37	0.0	6	42	-11
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	1	0.0	-47	35	-46	United Arab Emirates	36	0.0	7	3	-26
Croatia	1	0.0	145	34	45	Hong Kong, China	32	0.0	9	16	4
Norway	0	0.0	-	-	-	Singapore	32	0.0	-2	42	2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0	0.0	...	...	481	FYR Macedonia	29	0.0	35	41	53
United Arab Emirates	0	0.0	70	186	...	Oman	26	0.0	37	49	11
Dominican Republic	0	0.0	10	93	19	Gibraltar	17	0.0	-11	-4	0
Peru	0	0.0	-31	31	-22	Iceland	14	0.0	-1	14	-42
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	0	0.0	1	13	-50	New Zealand	13	0.0	-4	0	9
Above 40	39436	100.0	-	-	-	Above 40	438893	100.0	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Includes significant imports into processing zones.



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Table II.59

Leading exporters and importers of automotive products, 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change				
		2012	1980	1990	2000	2012	2005-12	2010	2011	2012
Exporters										
European Union (27)	615	-	-	49.8	47.5	3	18	21	-7	
extra-EU (27) exports	239	-	-	12.3	18.4	9	45	28	5	
Japan	166	19.8	20.8	15.3	12.8	4	45	1	10	
United States	132	11.9	10.2	11.7	10.2	6	37	20	11	
Mexico a	75	0.3	1.4	5.3	5.8	11	54	22	11	
Korea, Republic of	72	0.1	0.7	2.6	5.6	10	47	27	4	
Canada	62	6.9	8.9	10.5	4.8	-1	47	8	15	
China a	43	0.0	0.1	0.3	3.3	23	41	34	15	
Thailand	24	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.9	17	60	-2	33	
Turkey	15	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.1	7	15	14	-5	
Brazil	13	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.0	1	47	14	-10	
India	10	...	0.1	0.1	0.8	21	65	2	24	
Argentina	10	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7	18	47	24	-4	
South Africa	8	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	8	32	9	3	
United Arab Emirates b, c	7	...	0.0	0.1	0.6	14	3	8	16	
Chinese Taipei	6	...	0.3	0.4	0.5	7	33	18	10	
Above 15	1259	-	-	98.3	97.2	-	-	-	-	
Importers										
European Union (27)	439	-	-	42.9	33.3	1	9	18	-13	
extra-EU (27) imports	62	-	-	5.6	4.7	2	11	16	-8	
United States	250	20.3	24.7	29.4	19.0	3	42	12	18	
China a	74	0.6	0.6	0.7	5.6	27	72	31	6	
Canada d	71	8.7	7.7	8.0	5.4	3	37	8	11	
Russian Federation b, d	41	-	-	0.2	3.1	20	64	67	3	
Mexico a, d	39	1.8	0.3	3.5	3.0	7	37	18	14	
Australia d	31	1.3	1.2	1.5	2.3	11	52	9	24	
Brazil d	22	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.6	24	45	34	-5	
Japan	20	0.5	2.3	1.7	1.6	6	41	20	20	
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	20	2.7	0.9	0.7	1.5	10	53	7	18	
Turkey	16	...	0.4	1.0	1.2	5	47	26	-16	
Switzerland	14	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.1	8	21	29	-6	
Thailand	13	0.3	0.8	0.4	1.0	18	73	9	44	
United Arab Emirates b	13	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.0	11	24	9	13	
Argentina	13	0.6	0.1	0.5	1.0	16	76	28	-8	
Above 15	1077	-	-	92.5	81.7	-	-	-	-	

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.60

Exports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2005	2012 a
World	318959	576434	1091580	1284494	1295298	9.0	7.2
Argentina	200	2108	8078	10043	9635	7.6	11.9
Australia	726	2151	2719	2783	3246	3.3	1.3
Belarus	-	739	1597	2686	2942	7.4	6.4
Brazil	2034	4683	12589	14411	13038	10.1	5.4
Canada	28442	60656	50116	53946	62151	18.5	13.7
Chile	18	203	816	938	927	1.0	1.2
China b	258	1581	28037	37494	43110	1.3	2.1
Colombia	6	226	341	393	563	3.1	0.9
Côte d'Ivoire	...	11	24	38	26	2.4	0.2
Croatia	...	45	202	207	194	1.8	1.6
Ecuador	1	60	350	390	492	1.4	2.1
European Union (27)	-	287180	546348	661418	615251	12.1	10.6
extra-EU (27) exports	-	71022	177187	226590	238901	10.0	11.0
intra-EU (27) exports	-	216158	369161	434829	376351	13.2	10.3
Georgia	-	1	244	487	637	2.8	26.8
Hong Kong, China	354	764	1552	1439	1340	0.5	0.3
domestic exports	27	23	9	0	0	0.0	0.0
re-exports	328	741	1543	1439	1340	0.6	0.3
India	198	588	7896	8091	10038	2.6	3.4
Indonesia	22	369	2551	2928	4293	1.5	2.3
Iran	...	61	484	336	412	0.3	0.4
Israel	31	31	426	150	167	0.3	0.3
Japan	66195	88043	149424	150424	165888	20.6	20.8
Jordan c	19	62	117	135	133	2.6	1.7
Korea, Republic of	2301	15194	54488	69171	72005	13.3	13.1
Kuwait c	65	49	655	882	1010	0.3	0.9
Malaysia b	121	307	1329	1407	1530	0.5	0.7
Mexico b	4383	30655	55635	67691	75469	16.5	20.4
Morocco b	28	24	244	426	996	0.7	4.6
Norway	305	459	671	812	772	0.7	0.5
Philippines b	23	583	1821	2215	1626	3.7	3.1
Qatar c	32	32	751	541	666	0.5	0.5
Russian Federation	-	1133	2325	3790	987	1.0	0.2
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	229	59	1073	857	1979	0.4	0.5
Singapore	348	678	3407	4013	4284	1.0	1.0
domestic exports c	82	90	620	679	521	0.2	0.2
re-exports c	266	588	2788	3334	3513	1.9	1.9
South Africa	249	1708	6702	7320	7572	8.4	8.7
Switzerland	591	772	1704	2152	2111	1.1	0.9
Chinese Taipei	829	2221	4859	5755	6309	1.9	2.1
Thailand	108	2417	18701	18279	24276	7.2	10.6
Tunisia c	30	63	328	355	320	2.7	1.9
Turkey	153	1517	13755	15677	14837	12.8	9.7
Ukraine	-	145	512	570	521	0.9	0.8
United Arab Emirates c, d	1	641	5758	6242	7234	2.5	2.1
United States	32547	67195	99746	119476	132246	9.6	8.6
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	73	223	85	11	8	0.6	0.0
Viet Nam c	...	8	493	641	969	0.5	0.8

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.



Table II.61

Imports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2005	2012 a
Algeria	658	615	3981	4879	7565	11.0	15.9
Argentina	183	2805	10646	13592	12566	15.2	18.3
Australia b	3794	8550	22928	24897	30777	12.8	12.3
Bahrain c	...	180	90	101	115	...	3.4
Belarus	-	297	1000	1715	1845	3.0	4.0
Brazil d	532	4154	17013	22826	21681	6.4	9.7
Canada b	24640	46276	59594	64496	71353	18.3	15.4
Chile	579	1507	7429	8917	9030	11.4	11.4
China e	1796	3798	53043	69642	73973	2.1	4.1
Colombia	416	590	3954	6338	6176	9.0	10.4
Croatia	...	831	939	1075	818	8.7	3.9
Dominican Republic c, e, f	...	...	882	614	626	9.2	3.4
Ecuador	157	184	2278	2117	2109	11.2	8.4
Egypt	416	512	3686	2957	3438	3.7	5.0
Ethiopia c	114	141	749	800	1138	8.4	9.0
European Union (27) g	-	248594	427468	502426	438728	9.9	7.4
extra-EU (27) imports	-	32178	58307	67597	62377	3.8	2.7
Ghana	...	331	1011	1795	2214	13.1	12.3
Guatemala e	117	481	747	847	924	7.4	5.4
Hong Kong, China	994	2195	3517	3848	3731	0.8	0.7
retained imports	666	1455	1974	2410	2391	2.9	2.9
India	260	421	4388	5652	5870	0.8	1.2
Indonesia	1523	1870	5557	7383	9608	4.2	5.0
Iran	...	770	2688	3261	2305	4.0	4.0
Israel	871	2298	4262	4689	4078	5.0	5.4
Japan	7327	9956	14159	17031	20440	2.6	2.3
Jordan c	108	519	1182	1005	1136	8.2	5.5
Kazakhstan c	-	435	1048	1808	3140	9.0	7.0
Kenya	255	156	762	803	966	6.5	5.9
Korea, Republic of	929	1773	8017	9746	9794	1.6	1.9
Kuwait c	453	1141	3670	4194	6439	18.4	24.9
Lebanon	...	535	1862	1431	1445	7.8	6.6
Malaysia e	1312	1833	5760	5880	7364	2.9	3.7
Mexico b, e	933	20003	29439	34704	39437	11.3	10.6
Morocco e	317	471	2368	2709	3307	5.7	7.4
New Zealand	1012	1480	2768	2830	3780	13.2	9.9
Norway	1419	2597	6700	8127	8142	9.5	9.3
Oman c	429	1109	4869	4651	4445	23.0	15.5
Pakistan	390	324	1096	1314	1451	5.1	3.3
Panama c	111	332	976	1251	1343	10.1	5.7
Peru	176	510	2930	3451	4584	4.9	10.8
Philippines	537	974	2573	2434	3104	2.1	4.7
Qatar c	202	409	2380	3061	3502	13.6	10.2
Russian Federation b, c	-	1044	23552	39259	40528	11.2	12.8
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	2839	3815	15641	16748	19793	16.6	12.7
Singapore	1418	2417	3909	4846	4821	1.8	1.3
retained imports c	1152	1829	1122	1512	1308	1.7	0.7
South Africa	...	1455	6843	8737	8768	10.0	8.6
Sudan c	...	155	773	541	453	13.2	4.8
Switzerland	6048	6222	11704	15041	14067	6.6	7.1
Syrian Arab Republic c	75	184	1240	1186	515	7.2	7.1
Chinese Taipei	2565	2676	4160	5572	5399	2.0	2.0
Thailand	2651	2084	8536	9334	13439	3.7	5.4
Tunisia c	306	595	1620	1424	1595	6.7	6.5
Turkey	1177	5831	15462	19423	16368	10.3	6.9
Ukraine	-	446	3113	5056	5472	8.6	6.5
United Arab Emirates c	964	2384	10726	11690	13245	7.7	5.8
United States	79320	170195	189765	211645	250375	11.9	10.7
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	426	1451	961	833	1723	12.7	2.9
Viet Nam c	...	294	2328	2460	1745	3.2	1.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

e Includes significant imports into processing zones.

f Until 2010, imports are valued f.o.b.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

4.5 Textiles

Table II.62

Textile exports of selected regions and economies by destination, 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2012	2005	2012	2005	2012	2005-12	2011	2012
World	286	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5	17	-3
Asia								
World	168	100.0	100.0	47.1	58.9	8	19	-1
Asia	78	48.0	46.5	22.6	27.4	8	18	1
Europe	26	17.2	15.5	8.1	9.1	7	19	-10
North America	24	16.6	14.2	7.8	8.3	6	13	3
Africa	13	5.4	7.6	2.5	4.5	14	26	2
Middle East	11	6.8	6.3	3.2	3.7	7	23	-4
South and Central America	10	3.8	5.9	1.8	3.5	16	25	-2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7	2.1	3.9	1.0	2.3	19	24	10
China								
World	95	100.0	100.0	20.2	33.4	13	23	1
Asia	38	40.3	39.8	8.2	13.3	13	25	2
North America	15	19.6	15.6	4.0	5.2	9	12	3
Europe	15	17.7	15.4	3.6	5.1	11	18	-7
Africa	9	7.4	9.5	1.5	3.2	17	29	4
South and Central America	7	4.2	6.8	0.9	2.3	21	33	-2
Middle East	6	6.7	6.6	1.4	2.2	12	30	2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6	4.1	6.3	0.8	2.1	20	26	11
Other economies in Asia								
World	73	100.0	100.0	26.9	25.5	4	15	-3
Asia	40	53.8	55.1	14.4	14.0	5	13	0
Europe	11	16.9	15.6	4.5	4.0	3	20	-14
North America	9	14.4	12.3	3.9	3.1	2	14	4
Middle East	4	6.9	6.1	1.8	1.5	2	15	-11
Africa	4	3.9	5.1	1.1	1.3	8	21	-2
South and Central America	3	3.4	4.6	0.9	1.2	9	12	-3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.2	10	12	7
Europe								
World	82	100.0	100.0	39.2	28.8	0	14	-9
Europe	59	75.8	71.5	29.7	20.6	0	14	-11
Asia	6	6.2	6.7	2.4	1.9	2	16	-5
Africa	5	5.3	6.6	2.1	1.9	4	9	-4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5	3.5	5.5	1.4	1.6	7	21	5
North America	4	5.8	4.9	2.3	1.4	-2	11	2
Middle East	2	2.0	2.9	0.8	0.8	6	17	2
South and Central America	1	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.4	10	17	9
North America								
World	18	100.0	100.0	8.4	6.2	1	12	-1
North America	10	62.3	55.9	5.2	3.5	-1	8	4
South and Central America	4	18.7	22.1	1.6	1.4	3	28	-12
Asia	2	9.5	12.1	0.8	0.8	4	7	0
Europe	1	7.9	8.1	0.7	0.5	1	7	-7
Middle East	0	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.1	2	-8	5
Africa	0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	3	15	-4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	-7	21	-10



Table II.63

Textile imports of selected economies by origin, 2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	United States					Mexico a c					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2012	2012	2005-12			2011	2012	2012	2012	2005-12	2011	2012
Region						Region					
World	25956	100.0	2	8	2	Tuvalu	6003	100.0	0	14	2
Asia	18215	70.2	5	11	3	North America	3803	63.3	-2	13	2
Europe	3397	13.1	-2	12	1	Asia	1528	25.5	5	15	10
North America	3177	12.2	-3	5	1	Europe	458	7.6	2	22	-7
Middle East	501	1.9	-2	-19	4	South and Central America	192	3.2	-1	4	-7
South and Central America	424	1.6	-6	-18	1	Middle East	16	0.3	1	13	-13
Africa	204	0.8	-1	0	-4	Africa	3	0.0	-7	-22	32
CIS	37	0.1	-6	-6	-7	CIS	2	0.0	-8	439	-46
Economy						Economy					
China	10004	38.5	7	10	5	United States	3669	61.1	-2	13	1
India	3202	12.3	7	14	7	China	901	15.0	6	20	9
European Union (27)	2625	10.1	-3	10	-1	European Union (27)	424	7.1	2	22	-8
Mexico	1615	6.2	-1	5	0	Korea, Republic of	143	2.4	1	4	25
Pakistan	1573	6.1	-1	8	-8	Canada	134	2.2	1	9	21
Above 5	19020	73.3	-	-	-	Above 5	5271	87.8	-	-	-
Canada	1562	6.0	-4	6	1	India	125	2.1	19	27	0
Korea, Republic of	921	3.5	-1	14	6	Chinese Taipei	120	2.0	1	2	12
Turkey	670	2.6	-1	18	8	Pakistan	58	1.0	2	31	-10
Chinese Taipei	651	2.5	-1	9	6	Colombia	45	0.8	2	12	-20
Japan	582	2.2	0	5	8	Brazil	45	0.7	-1	-13	-8
Viet Nam	316	1.2	26	32	-13	Thailand	42	0.7	9	9	-5
Israel	277	1.1	-4	-17	1	Japan	35	0.6	2	-27	29
Indonesia	249	1.0	2	17	-7	Guatemala	35	0.6	2	22	-1
Bangladesh	198	0.8	7	10	-6	Indonesia	30	0.5	-5	5	-28
Thailand	195	0.8	-7	-10	-14	Hong Kong, China	29	0.5	13	10	134
Egypt	177	0.7	0	0	-6	Turkey	26	0.4	15	11	5
Dominican Republic	126	0.5	5	12	10	El Salvador	18	0.3	10	-14	-9
Brazil	94	0.4	-18	-56	-7	Dominican Republic	18	0.3	0	16	-6
Malaysia	86	0.3	5	56	8	Israel	14	0.2	0	16	-17
Bahrain, Kingdom of	82	0.3	10	18	-18	Malaysia	13	0.2	-1	-20	46
Switzerland	76	0.3	-2	7	-4	Peru	12	0.2	11	59	17
United Arab Emirates	66	0.3	17	-1	2	Viet Nam	11	0.2	19	27	47
Colombia	55	0.2	1	15	5	Bangladesh	9	0.2	8	80	41
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	50	0.2	11	12	25	Switzerland	8	0.1	0	16	1
Philippines	43	0.2	-6	10	-14	Costa Rica	5	0.1	1	10	116
Nepal	43	0.2	0	41	7	Honduras	4	0.1	44	-11	14
El Salvador	42	0.2	7	12	-19	Cambodia	4	0.1	-1	...	82
Cambodia	38	0.1	15	43	17	Singapore	4	0.1	25	-46	425
Peru	33	0.1	6	6	7	Chile	4	0.1	-26	29	-19
New Zealand	30	0.1	4	28	3	Philippines	2	0.0	-24	78	-1
Sri Lanka	27	0.1	-6	2	19	Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2	0.0	46	8	31
Jordan	26	0.1	67	174	289	United Arab Emirates	2	0.0	32	106	113
Hong Kong, China	25	0.1	-15	-15	-7	Argentina	1	0.0	-12	-24	1
Norway	23	0.1	21	151	127	Ukraine	1	0.0	-10	...	-55
Australia	23	0.1	-8	7	-36	Egypt	1	0.0	5	-39	19
Turkmenistan	18	0.1	-1	15	3	Cuba	1	0.0	29	-78	...
Guatemala	18	0.1	0	13	29	Australia	1	0.0	7	-28	-17
Honduras	18	0.1	12	36	32	Uruguay	1	0.0	-30	17	-61
South Africa	18	0.1	-10	8	5	South Africa	1	0.0	-9	39	44
Chile	10	0.0	0	20	-6	Ecuador	1	0.0	9	51	9
Above 40	25889	99.7	-	-	-	Above 40	5999	99.9	-	-	-



Table II.63 (continued)

Textile imports of selected economies by origin, 2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (27)					China b c					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2012	2012	2005-12			2011	2012	2012	2012	2005-12	2011	2012
Region						Region					
World	74118	100.0	0	14	-12	World	19810	100.0	4	7	5
Europe	52903	71.4	-1	13	-12	Asia	17053	86.1	3	6	5
Asia	17624	23.8	5	18	-14	Europe	1737	8.8	11	17	1
North America	1318	1.8	1	5	-8	North America	760	3.8	10	7	0
Africa	1187	1.6	3	18	-14	CIS	141	0.7	46	-39	151
Middle East	503	0.7	-4	7	-26	Middle East	65	0.3	23	18	-14
CIS	374	0.5	-3	4	-17	Africa	26	0.1	21	-2	71
South and Central America	126	0.2	-7	12	-12	South and Central America	19	0.1	5	51	-7
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	46992	63.4	-1	13	-12	Japan	3346	16.9	1	12	-6
China	9154	12.4	9	15	-9	Chinese Taipei	3099	15.6	0	6	-5
Turkey	4574	6.2	2	21	-12	China	3045	15.4	2	-7	2
India	2723	3.7	1	21	-23	Korea, Republic of	2323	11.7	-1	6	-5
Pakistan	1960	2.6	4	25	-26	Pakistan	1978	10.0	19	23	57
Above 5	65403	88.2	-	-	-	Above 5	13792	69.6	-	-	-
United States	1193	1.6	1	6	-7	European Union (27)	1554	7.8	10	15	0
Switzerland	982	1.3	-2	8	-14	India	1109	5.6	34	26	72
Korea, Republic of	898	1.2	1	16	1	Viet Nam	800	4.0	59	45	26
Japan	655	0.9	2	23	-7	United States	699	3.5	9	8	-2
Egypt	503	0.7	6	26	-18	Hong Kong, China	366	1.8	-15	-25	-25
Indonesia	452	0.6	-1	12	-18	Indonesia	342	1.7	9	-7	28
Chinese Taipei	413	0.6	-2	13	-14	Thailand	313	1.6	5	3	-13
Bangladesh	391	0.5	9	37	-26	Malaysia	153	0.8	5	14	-5
Tunisia	366	0.5	5	5	-10	Turkey	129	0.6	26	42	9
Thailand	305	0.4	-2	15	-26	Uzbekistan	100	0.5	120	-39	111
Viet Nam	288	0.4	14	28	3	Bangladesh	55	0.3	54	210	-10
Israel	281	0.4	1	4	-17	Switzerland	51	0.3	16	31	12
Morocco	218	0.3	7	27	-12	Philippines	45	0.2	16	3	-7
Malaysia	167	0.2	1	64	-30	Turkmenistan	35	0.2	92	-3	...
Belarus	123	0.2	3	13	-9	Mexico	33	0.2	22	-3	76
Norway	112	0.2	-4	23	-11	Canada	29	0.1	9	-4	-6
Croatia	87	0.1	2	13	-11	Singapore	29	0.1	-6	-3	-17
United Arab Emirates	87	0.1	6	11	-19	Israel	23	0.1	23	82	-8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	75	0.1	-13	-14	-14	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	21	0.1	33	2	-18
Serbia	73	0.1	28	42	10	Australia	16	0.1	-8	1	8
Hong Kong, China	73	0.1	0	18	-9	United Arab Emirates	16	0.1	32	13	-3
Mexico	71	0.1	1	35	-1	Egypt	13	0.1	29	46	25
Russian Federation	61	0.1	-11	22	-27	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	10	0.1	28	113	52
Ukraine	58	0.1	-4	3	-12	Peru	7	0.0	19	85	34
Canada	55	0.1	-3	-18	-30	Brazil	7	0.0	-2	17	-32
South Africa	52	0.1	-11	10	-11	Nepal	6	0.0	24	145	56
Moldova	49	0.1	2	8	-31	New Zealand	6	0.0	6	18	-18
Brazil	44	0.1	-14	3	-9	Ethiopia	5	0.0	67	-66	...
Peru	43	0.1	5	41	-6	Macao, China	4	0.0	-15	-4	23
Uzbekistan	42	0.1	-6	-23	-29	Sri Lanka	4	0.0	24	-9	33
Nepal	42	0.1	-4	20	-14	Zimbabwe	4	0.0	585	-100	...
Sri Lanka	40	0.1	5	19	-4	Iran	3	0.0	40	-19	93
Bosnia and Herzegovina	39	0.1	17	8	-6	Belarus	3	0.0	-1	-51	116
FYR Macedonia	33	0.0	7	6	7	Norway	3	0.0	3	-63	1
Philippines	29	0.0	-5	11	-4	Chile	2	0.0	25	85	344
Above 40	73802	99.6	-	-	-	Above 40	19785	99.9	-	-	-



Table II.63 (continued)

Textile imports of selected economies by origin, 2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Japan					Turkey					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005-12	2011	2012			2005-12	2011	2012	
Region	Region					Region					
World	9013	100.0	-6	28	-2	World	6441	100.0	-5	16	-15
Asia	7928	88.0	-7	29	-2	Asia	4219	65.5	-9	19	-15
Europe	715	7.9	1	19	-1	Europe	1461	22.7	1	16	-8
North America	285	3.2	0	12	4	CIS	261	4.1	-1	-5	-9
Middle East	51	0.6	-9	46	27	Africa	244	3.8	-22	20	-14
South and Central America	16	0.2	5	34	5	Middle East	121	1.9	-3	-13	-50
Africa	13	0.1	-3	20	-3	North America	40	0.6	0	-20	-18
CIS	4	0.0	10	-11	27	South and Central America	5	0.1	15	139	-50
Economy	Economy					Economy					
China	5266	58.4	-8	25	0	China	1527	23.7	14	27	-17
European Union (27)	646	7.2	2	20	0	European Union (27)	1387	21.5	-1	15	-8
Indonesia	573	6.4	-7	50	-9	India	584	9.1	10	13	-14
Chinese Taipei	466	5.2	-6	29	-5	Indonesia	572	8.9	15	21	6
Korea, Republic of	422	4.7	-4	23	-9	Viet Nam	421	6.5	80	35	14
Above 5	7372	81.8	-	-	-	Above 5	4491	69.7	-	-	-
Viet Nam	362	4.0	-14	42	13	Pakistan	258	4.0	0	24	-50
Thailand	312	3.5	-8	35	-16	Korea, Republic of	235	3.7	-5	9	-27
United States	249	2.8	1	9	5	Egypt	211	3.3	37	18	-14
India	183	2.0	-2	53	-18	Bangladesh	208	3.2	19	6	9
Malaysia	141	1.6	-12	9	5	Turkmenistan	170	2.6	10	9	-3
Pakistan	104	1.2	-4	127	-20	Malaysia	144	2.2	-2	4	-20
Turkey	47	0.5	-10	25	2	Chinese Taipei	102	1.6	11	-1	19
Iran	34	0.4	-5	39	41	Thailand	99	1.5	0	-1	-43
Bangladesh	30	0.3	-11	44	12	Israel	48	0.7	6	-10	2
Philippines	29	0.3	0	-6	17	Switzerland	46	0.7	-2	21	-19
Canada	29	0.3	-14	30	-2	Uzbekistan	46	0.7	-7	-32	-42
Switzerland	21	0.2	3	-9	-23	United States	37	0.6	0	-22	-17
Macao, China	16	0.2	-7	36	11	Japan	28	0.4	-6	-2	-16
Israel	12	0.1	-25	57	14	Bahrain, Kingdom of	24	0.4	74	138	-20
Brazil	11	0.1	2	29	-3	Belarus	18	0.3	-2	89	53
Mexico	7	0.1	-2	52	-5	United Arab Emirates	18	0.3	3	20	-5
Egypt	7	0.1	-6	12	-6	FYR Macedonia	16	0.3	29	65	6
Australia	5	0.1	5	17	-20	Sri Lanka	15	0.2	56	-13	-16
Singapore	4	0.0	-9	105	7	Ethiopia	14	0.2	243	34	-34
South Africa	4	0.0	-3	11	5	Tajikistan	13	0.2	18	69	319
Peru	4	0.0	6	29	23	Iran	12	0.2	-5	-28	-20
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	3	0.0	-41	-20	69	Nepal	10	0.2	16	9	10
United Arab Emirates	3	0.0	-29	100	-33	Russian Federation	9	0.1	-17	-1	-32
Sri Lanka	3	0.0	-4	23	11	Syrian Arab Republic	8	0.1	22	-29	-93
Cambodia	3	0.0	-48	152	...	Morocco	7	0.1	44	74	182
Hong Kong, China	2	0.0	30	15	-25	Hong Kong, China	6	0.1	0	-28	35
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2	0.0	-16	-33	155	Tunisia	6	0.1	12	107	-8
Russian Federation	2	0.0	7	-70	331	Philippines	6	0.1	-13	4	-43
New Zealand	1	0.0	6	24	-31	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	6	0.1	-21	2	-65
Norway	1	0.0	2	33	83	Norway	5	0.1	15	182	-13
Belarus	1	0.0	-13	15	-15	Jordan	4	0.1	23	7	51
Myanmar	1	0.0	-7	19	58	Serbia	4	0.1	...	-4	-37
Tanzania	1	0.0	1	89	-16	Mauritius	3	0.1	-13	3	-12
Nepal	1	0.0	-7	42	25	Azerbaijan	3	0.0	28	44	...
Moldova	1	0.0	-35	131	-17	Brazil	3	0.0	-18	51	-28
Above 40	9009	100.0	-	-	-	Above 40	6332	98.3	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b In 2012, China reported imports from China accounting for 15.4 per cent of its textile imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

Table II.64

Leading exporters and importers of textiles, 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2012	1980	1990	2000	2012	2005-12	2010	2011	2012
Exporters									
China a	95	4.6	6.9	10.4	33.4	13	28	23	1
European Union (27)	69	-	-	36.6	24.3	0	8	13	-10
extra-EU (27) exports	22	-	-	10.1	7.8	1	10	14	-6
India	15	2.4	2.1	3.6	5.3	9	41	20	0
United States	13	6.8	4.8	7.1	4.7	1	23	13	-2
Korea, Republic of	12	4.0	5.8	8.2	4.2	2	20	13	-3
Turkey	11	0.6	1.4	2.4	3.9	7	16	20	3
Hong Kong, China	11	-	-	-	-	-4	13	0	-7
domestic exports	0	1.7	2.1	0.8	0.1	-15	-10	-19	-8
re-exports	10	-	-	-	-	-3	14	0	-6
Chinese Taipei	10	3.2	5.9	7.7	3.6	1	23	13	-7
Pakistan	9	1.6	2.6	2.9	3.0	3	21	16	-4
Japan	8	9.3	5.6	4.5	2.7	2	16	13	-3
Indonesia	5	0.1	1.2	2.3	1.6	4	29	16	-5
Viet Nam b	4	...	...	0.2	1.4	28	52	23	9
Thailand	4	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.2	4	25	8	-14
Mexico a	2	0.2	0.7	1.7	0.8	1	20	11	4
United Arab Emirates b, c	2	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.8	7	7	6	16
Above 15	260	-	-	90.4	91.1	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	74	-	-	35.1	24.5	0	11	14	-12
extra-EU (27) imports	27	-	-	9.9	9.0	3	18	17	-14
United States	26	4.5	6.2	9.8	8.6	2	22	8	2
China a, d	20	1.9	4.9	7.8	6.6	4	18	7	5
Hong Kong, China	10	-	-	-	-	-4	13	-2	-6
retained imports	0	3.7	3.8	0.9	0.0	-52	-22	-115	-111
Viet Nam b	9	...	...	0.8	3.0	15	29	24	6
Japan	9	3.0	3.8	3.0	3.0	6	7	28	-2
Turkey	6	0.1	0.5	1.3	2.1	5	39	16	-15
Mexico a, e	6	0.2	0.9	3.6	2.0	0	23	14	2
Bangladesh b	6	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.9	13	58	24	5
Indonesia	6	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.8	33	50	34	-1
Korea, Republic of	5	0.7	1.8	2.1	1.6	5	37	17	-14
Russian Federation b, e	5	-	-	0.4	1.5	21	52	25	5
Canada e	5	2.3	2.2	2.5	1.5	1	17	8	2
Brazil e	4	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.4	21	46	14	0
India	3	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.1	8	23	22	-2
Above 15	184	-	-	69.8	60.8	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.

d In 2012, China reported imports of textiles from China amounting to \$3.0 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.



Table II.65

Textile exports of selected economies, 1990-2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2005	2012 a
World	104354	154848	252221	294953	285668	2.0	1.6
Argentina	158	258	263	300	222	0.5	0.3
Australia	153	347	239	274	257	0.3	0.1
Bangladesh b, c	343	393	1263	1590	1634	7.6	6.5
Belarus	-	410	615	745	727	3.0	1.6
Brazil	769	895	1094	1108	996	1.1	0.4
Canada	687	2204	1907	2024	2018	0.7	0.4
Chile	33	114	195	213	193	0.5	0.2
China d	7219	16135	76871	94411	95450	5.4	4.7
Colombia	133	268	414	486	454	1.7	0.8
Croatia	...	87	115	121	110	1.2	0.9
Dominican Republic c, d	...	...	274	331	349	0.5	3.8
Ecuador	3	40	200	165	119	0.5	0.5
Egypt	554	411	1292	1523	1365	2.1	4.6
El Salvador d	38	79	240	283	276	3.3	5.2
European Union (27)	-	56737	67881	76959	69366	1.7	1.2
extra-EU (27) exports	-	15603	20799	23811	22374	1.6	1.0
intra-EU (27) exports	-	41134	47082	53148	46992	1.8	1.3
Guatemala	34	53	258	278	247	3.3	2.5
Hong Kong, China	8213	13441	11307	11283	10546	4.7	2.1
domestic exports	2171	1174	251	203	186	3.0	0.8
re-exports	6042	12267	11056	11080	10360	4.9	2.2
India	2180	5593	12833	15340	15274	8.4	5.2
Indonesia	1241	3505	4144	4791	4541	3.9	2.4
Iran	510	766	993	939	1097	1.4	1.1
Israel	270	490	848	801	743	1.7	1.2
Japan	5871	6994	7086	8034	7819	1.2	1.0
Jordan c	31	43	71	72	71	1.0	0.9
Kenya	21	26	60	60	70	1.4	1.1
Korea, Republic of	6076	12710	10968	12369	11970	3.7	2.2
Lebanon	...	8	37	43	37	1.1	0.7
Macao, China	136	271	54	50	21	11.1	2.0
Malaysia d	343	1270	1671	2036	1786	1.0	0.8
Mauritius c, d	35	81	74	114	97	3.5	3.6
Mexico d	713	2571	1928	2140	2236	1.0	0.6
Morocco d	203	123	337	413	355	1.7	1.7
Nepal c	82	182	266	292	293	21.6	32.1
New Zealand	135	146	265	297	266	1.2	0.7
Nigeria c	...	10	231	85	78	...	0.1
Norway	163	173	180	197	208	0.2	0.1
Pakistan	2663	4532	7848	9082	8705	44.2	35.4
Peru	221	128	288	374	488	0.9	1.1
Philippines d	132	297	170	184	170	0.7	0.3
Russian Federation	-	475	583	670	657	0.2	0.1
Serbia	...	...	95	125	132	1.2	1.2
Singapore	903	907	809	851	801	0.4	0.2
domestic exports	141	293	266	263	258	0.2	0.1
re-exports	762	614	542	587	553	0.6	0.3
South Africa c	167	237	231	235	228	0.6	0.3
Sri Lanka c	25	244	172	198	226	2.1	2.4
Switzerland	2557	1503	1498	1638	1175	1.2	0.5
Syrian Arab Republic c	555	158	671	591	236	2.6	5.9
Chinese Taipei	6128	11891	9719	11016	10293	4.9	3.4
Tanzania c	...	11	116	115	133	1.8	2.4
Thailand	928	1958	3761	4072	3521	2.5	1.5
Tunisia c	112	154	446	468	456	3.1	2.7
Turkey	1440	3672	8964	10772	11054	9.6	7.3
Ukraine	-	127	192	224	232	0.7	0.3
United Arab Emirates c, e	6	1289	1812	1913	2218	1.2	0.6
United States	5039	10952	12169	13791	13485	1.4	0.9
Viet Nam c	...	299	3061	3770	4117	2.2	3.6

a Or nearest year.

b Figures refer to fiscal year.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant exports from processing zones.

e Mainly re-exports.

Table II.66

Textile imports of selected economies, 1990-2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2005	2012 a
Argentina	53	653	1067	1293	1133	2.5	1.7
Australia b	1445	1632	2182	2550	2587	1.5	1.0
Bangladesh c, d	452	1350	4471	5562	5840	17.5	17.1
Belarus	-	256	526	645	639	2.1	1.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	299	337	297	2.8	3.0
Brazil e	252	1045	3773	4303	4300	1.6	1.9
Cambodia b	...	432	1808	2150	2487	25.1	22.6
Canada b	2325	4126	4150	4502	4591	1.4	1.0
Chile	203	431	1024	1192	1198	1.8	1.5
China f	5292	12832	17679	18901	19810	2.3	1.1
Colombia	75	558	1094	1530	1522	3.4	2.6
Costa Rica f	83	184	287	338	343	2.5	2.0
Croatia	...	249	436	513	416	2.4	2.0
Dominican Republic d, f, g	...	1173	673	1010	1029	6.5	5.6
Egypt	211	206	2035	2265	2278	1.5	3.3
El Salvador f	111	325	878	1032	1024	13.4	10.0
European Union (27) h	-	57445	73944	84606	74118	1.7	1.2
extra-EU (27) imports	-	16275	26862	31458	27126	1.5	1.2
FYR Macedonia	...	27	409	476	439	9.8	6.7
Guatemala f	38	59	944	1068	984	11.1	5.8
Honduras b, d	26	501	1578	1654	1566	17.9	14.0
Hong Kong, China	10182	13716	11265	11049	10364	4.6	1.9
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	1.9	...
India	240	585	2790	3393	3318	1.4	0.7
Indonesia	785	1251	4216	5654	5570	1.0	2.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	...	298	603	693	654	1.1	1.1
Israel	474	759	765	788	706	1.6	0.9
Japan	4133	4934	7196	9195	9013	1.1	1.0
Jordan d	107	172	555	635	718	6.5	3.5
Kenya	17	47	277	369	324	4.1	2.0
Korea, Republic of	1947	3359	4833	5658	4882	1.4	0.9
Kuwait d	168	212	374	451	548	2.1	2.1
Lebanon	...	178	274	252	265	2.2	1.2
Macao, China	619	906	102	83	66	15.6	0.7
Madagascar d	20	200	255	329	269	15.5	8.8
Malaysia f	951	1114	1193	1466	1369	0.8	0.7
Mauritius d	336	411	236	285	274	8.0	5.1
Mexico b, f	992	5822	5150	5859	6003	2.7	1.6
Morocco f	361	1364	2025	2443	2413	8.6	5.4
New Zealand	396	369	513	596	603	2.0	1.6
Nigeria d	...	38	1114	1410	1284	...	2.5
Norway	554	509	816	971	906	1.3	1.0
Pakistan	126	130	950	1245	1077	1.9	2.4
Peru	17	165	725	894	971	2.6	2.3
Philippines	910	1250	648	814	796	2.2	1.2
Russian Federation b, d	-	714	3551	4439	4661	1.3	1.5
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	1312	986	1464	1723	2036	2.0	1.3
Singapore	1778	1275	1044	1151	1081	0.5	0.3
retained imports	1016	661	502	564	528	0.4	0.3
South Africa	561	569	1145	1385	1330	1.6	1.3
Sri Lanka d	412	1483	1723	2230	2185	17.5	11.4
Switzerland	1849	1326	1992	2297	2050	1.3	1.0
Syrian Arab Republic d	168	399	499	477	207	3.5	2.8
Chinese Taipei	1013	1460	1285	1418	1255	0.6	0.5
Thailand	898	1630	2672	2982	3245	1.7	1.3
Tunisia d	790	1207	1845	2026	1843	12.2	7.5
Turkey	567	2124	6540	7557	6441	3.8	2.7
Ukraine	-	450	1089	1224	1280	2.5	1.5
United Arab Emirates d	983	2055	2366	2707	3067	2.6	1.3
United States	6730	15985	23375	25359	25956	1.3	1.1
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	112	286	633	511	725	2.1	1.2
Viet Nam d	...	1379	7042	8702	9195	9.3	8.1

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g Until 2010, imports are valued f.o.b.

h See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.



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4.6 Clothing

Table II.67

Clothing exports of selected regions and economies by destination, 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2012	2005	2012	2005	2012	2005-12	2011	2012
World	423	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6	18	1
Asia								
World	246	100.0	100.0	48.3	58.1	9	20	3
Europe	72	27.2	29.4	13.1	17.1	10	23	-9
North America	71	36.4	29.0	17.6	16.9	6	13	3
Asia	60	24.1	24.3	11.6	14.1	9	24	17
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	13	5.4	5.2	2.6	3.0	9	9	4
Middle East	12	3.1	4.9	1.5	2.8	16	25	14
South and Central America	10	1.9	4.1	0.9	2.4	21	42	10
Africa	8	1.8	3.1	0.9	1.8	18	19	31
China								
World	160	100.0	100.0	26.7	37.8	12	18	4
Asia	47	33.3	29.7	8.9	11.2	10	21	18
Europe	41	23.7	25.4	6.3	9.6	13	20	-13
North America	35	24.7	22.2	6.6	8.4	10	12	3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	12	9.5	7.6	2.5	2.9	8	8	3
Middle East	9	3.5	5.6	0.9	2.1	19	26	14
South and Central America	9	2.9	5.4	0.8	2.1	22	41	9
Africa	6	2.4	4.1	0.7	1.5	20	19	34
Other economies in Asia								
World	86	100.0	100.0	21.6	20.4	5	22	2
North America	36	50.9	41.7	11.0	8.5	2	14	2
Europe	32	31.5	36.6	6.8	7.5	8	27	-3
Asia	12	12.8	14.3	2.8	2.9	7	37	13
Middle East	3	2.6	3.5	0.6	0.7	10	22	12
South and Central America	2	0.7	1.8	0.2	0.4	19	51	12
Africa	1	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.2	10	24	17
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.2	15	33	16
Europe								
World	127	100.0	100.0	36.2	30.0	3	16	-6
Europe	103	83.8	81.0	30.3	24.3	3	14	-9
Asia	7	4.0	5.6	1.5	1.7	8	36	8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7	3.3	5.3	1.2	1.6	10	25	8
North America	5	4.9	3.6	1.8	1.1	-1	23	8
Middle East	3	1.6	2.6	0.6	0.8	11	25	11
South and Central America	2	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.4	3	7	7
Africa	1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	15	47	17
South and Central America								
World	16	100.0	100.0	5.1	3.7	1	16	2
North America	10	83.5	66.5	4.3	2.5	-2	12	-1
South and Central America	5	13.6	30.9	0.7	1.1	14	28	11
Europe	0	2.1	1.6	0.1	0.1	-2	14	-12
Asia	0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	16	32	41
Africa	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	11	34	15
Middle East	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-9	40	-1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-6	19	28

Table II.68

Clothing imports of selected economies by origin, 2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada ^a					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2012	2012	2005-12			2011	2012	2012	2012	2005-12	2011	2012
Region						Region					
World	9365	100.0	7	15	-2	World	87957	100.0	1	8	-1
Asia	7576	80.9	8	16	-3	Asia	67195	76.4	4	7	-1
North America	853	9.1	2	7	5	South and Central America	9773	11.1	-2	12	-2
Europe	537	5.7	2	17	2	North America	4641	5.3	-7	7	-2
South and Central America	276	2.9	6	9	15	Europe	3067	3.5	-4	20	6
Africa	91	1.0	7	2	-1	Africa	2020	2.3	-1	11	-2
Middle East	24	0.3	-1	-5	10	Middle East	1227	1.4	-6	7	7
CIS	9	0.1	-8	13	-1	CIS	34	0.0	-26	25	-13
Economy						Economy					
China	4430	47.3	7	10	-8	China	34681	39.4	7	4	-1
Bangladesh	1012	10.8	16	32	5	Viet Nam	7445	8.5	14	12	7
Cambodia	538	5.7	26	49	9	Indonesia	5284	6.0	8	13	-2
United States	519	5.5	2	6	6	Bangladesh	4643	5.3	9	13	-1
European Union (27)	403	4.3	2	18	3	Mexico	3970	4.5	-7	8	-3
Above 5	6902	73.7	-	-	-	Above 5	56023	63.7	-	-	-
Viet Nam	401	4.3	22	27	13	India	3351	3.8	0	6	-8
Mexico	325	3.5	2	7	3	Honduras	2711	3.1	0	9	-2
India	289	3.1	-2	13	-11	Cambodia	2640	3.0	5	16	-2
Indonesia	246	2.6	12	30	0	European Union (27)	2560	2.9	-2	23	8
Malaysia	127	1.4	9	14	9	El Salvador	1883	2.1	2	6	6
Pakistan	120	1.3	8	13	10	Thailand	1816	2.1	-4	-4	-3
Turkey	113	1.2	3	12	5	Malaysia	1693	1.9	4	10	-1
Thailand	112	1.2	0	10	-6	Pakistan	1658	1.9	2	10	-10
Sri Lanka	110	1.2	11	30	15	Sri Lanka	1637	1.9	-1	15	5
Honduras	85	0.9	7	16	7	Nicaragua	1382	1.6	9	33	-1
Philippines	66	0.7	-2	18	14	Guatemala	1310	1.5	-5	14	-6
El Salvador	38	0.4	8	-13	49	Philippines	1209	1.4	-7	16	-3
Chinese Taipei	36	0.4	-6	4	1	Jordan	1008	1.1	-2	10	9
Guatemala	34	0.4	5	40	-8	Egypt	904	1.0	10	7	-3
Peru	30	0.3	7	20	12	Haiti	745	0.8	9	35	4
Korea, Republic of	29	0.3	-10	5	-10	Canada	671	0.8	-11	3	1
Nicaragua	26	0.3	28	7	51	Dominican Republic	669	0.8	-14	5	-1
Haiti	24	0.3	13	-10	35	Peru	628	0.7	-4	7	-14
Egypt	23	0.2	11	10	-3	Chinese Taipei	478	0.5	-13	-6	-6
Tunisia	22	0.2	10	16	-8	Turkey	429	0.5	-12	11	16
Morocco	21	0.2	13	5	8	Lesotho	311	0.4	-4	11	-4
Hong Kong, China	21	0.2	-19	-14	-3	Korea, Republic of	289	0.3	-20	-2	-7
Dominican Republic	20	0.2	-2	10	23	Kenya	265	0.3	-1	28	-3
Jordan	17	0.2	18	4	17	Colombia	221	0.3	-13	-14	-7
Japan	13	0.1	11	3	38	Hong Kong, China	180	0.2	-35	-6	-10
Colombia	9	0.1	-5	13	12	Mauritius	171	0.2	0	28	3
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	9	0.1	7	-16	45	Costa Rica	164	0.2	-15	-1	-5
Switzerland	9	0.1	5	0	-16	Morocco	109	0.1	9	34	22
Lesotho	8	0.1	-5	-27	-28	Tunisia	103	0.1	9	18	14
Canada	8	0.1	8	-3	28	Bahrain, Kingdom of	96	0.1	-4	1	11
Mauritius	8	0.1	14	13	63	Israel	90	0.1	-16	-4	-7
Costa Rica	6	0.1	3	-37	-5	Japan	72	0.1	-8	11	-4
Ukraine	6	0.1	0	16	-2	Swaziland	62	0.1	-13	-18	-22
Singapore	5	0.1	-2	-62	331	Madagascar	45	0.1	-23	-28	7
Nepal	5	0.1	-2	26	-28	Macao, China	45	0.1	-38	-34	-22
Above 40	9323	99.5	-	-	-	Above 40	87626	99.6	-	-	-



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Table II.68 (continued)

Clothing imports of selected economies by origin, 2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2012	2012	2005-12				2011	2012	2012
Region						Region					
World	170058	100.0	4	14	-11	World	33942	100.0	6	23	3
Europe	93711	55.1	3	14	-9	Asia	31838	93.8	7	23	3
Asia	67449	39.7	6	16	-12	Europe	1677	4.9	-1	21	7
Africa	6633	3.9	-1	10	-17	North America	244	0.7	-5	10	14
North America	882	0.5	5	5	10	Africa	96	0.3	12	9	3
CIS	763	0.4	-3	19	-13	South and Central America	67	0.2	9	33	4
South and Central America	353	0.2	0	18	-9	CIS	17	0.1	19	13	-2
Middle East	253	0.1	-7	28	-28	Middle East	4	0.0	-11	33	-20
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	80356	47.3	3	14	-9	China	26205	77.2	5	19	0
China	37613	22.1	7	11	-16	Viet Nam	2163	6.4	20	51	18
Turkey	10749	6.3	1	11	-9	European Union (27)	1539	4.5	-1	22	6
Bangladesh	10613	6.2	13	36	0	Indonesia	657	1.9	27	103	59
India	5739	3.4	4	16	-20	Thailand	531	1.6	10	31	13
Above 5	145070	85.3	-	-	-	Above 5	31096	91.6	-	-	-
Tunisia	2742	1.6	-2	9	-19	Bangladesh	488	1.4	55	77	39
Morocco	2646	1.6	-1	10	-14	Myanmar	408	1.2	34	91	18
Viet Nam	2342	1.4	15	30	-5	Malaysia	326	1.0	11	23	12
Pakistan	1944	1.1	7	29	-10	India	302	0.9	11	33	8
Sri Lanka	1849	1.1	8	13	-3	Korea, Republic of	239	0.7	-8	4	-6
Indonesia	1646	1.0	1	21	-12	United States	206	0.6	-5	9	12
Cambodia	1569	0.9	15	62	22	Cambodia	191	0.6	56	85	24
Thailand	1128	0.7	-1	0	-16	Philippines	121	0.4	3	61	21
Malaysia	1115	0.7	7	12	-6	Turkey	110	0.3	14	11	34
Switzerland	763	0.4	1	13	-9	Chinese Taipei	79	0.2	3	8	2
Hong Kong, China	704	0.4	-15	0	7	Sri Lanka	47	0.1	12	20	7
United States	681	0.4	5	5	17	Tunisia	42	0.1	9	20	-3
FYR Macedonia	585	0.3	7	18	-11	Morocco	37	0.1	15	-11	16
Egypt	493	0.3	3	17	-23	Peru	24	0.1	17	39	7
Croatia	445	0.3	-2	18	-14	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	24	0.1	51	79	62
Ukraine	396	0.2	-5	18	-15	Pakistan	22	0.1	15	21	32
Mauritius	370	0.2	-6	-4	-14	Mexico	20	0.1	-2	1	24
Serbia	353	0.2	15	15	-7	Hong Kong, China	18	0.1	-15	-7	-9
Madagascar	323	0.2	5	29	-1	Canada	18	0.1	0	40	32
Albania	272	0.2	10	13	-11	Switzerland	13	0.0	-6	5	-29
Philippines	270	0.2	0	25	-1	Honduras	12	0.0	6	70	17
Moldova	221	0.1	9	25	-10	Moldova	11	0.0	43	40	-5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	187	0.1	3	18	-1	Nepal	9	0.0	14	52	24
Korea, Republic of	175	0.1	-12	13	-17	Brazil	7	0.0	10	-29	14
Myanmar	142	0.1	-7	4	-23	Egypt	7	0.0	36	28	11
Chinese Taipei	141	0.1	-11	-1	-8	Guatemala	6	0.0	18	115	3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	134	0.1	-1	16	-22	Croatia	5	0.0	-4	-22	-28
Japan	132	0.1	0	2	-8	Madagascar	5	0.0	8	74	16
Peru	115	0.1	3	13	-17	FYR Macedonia	4	0.0	23	172	17
Canada	113	0.1	1	11	-3	Ukraine	4	0.0	8	-7	8
United Arab Emirates	108	0.1	-5	12	-7	Mauritius	4	0.0	8	24	-37
Mexico	88	0.1	6	2	-17	Colombia	3	0.0	3	33	-15
Honduras	69	0.0	16	39	-14	El Salvador	3	0.0	-3	127	25
Israel	57	0.0	-11	29	-33	Mongolia	3	0.0	13	23	69
Syrian Arab Republic	53	0.0	-10	57	-51	Costa Rica	3	0.0	20	53	-6
Above 40	169438	99.6	-	-	-	Above 40	33916	99.9	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.69

Leading exporters and importers of clothing, 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2012	1980	1990	2000	2012	2005-12	2010	2011	2012
Exporters									
China a	160	4.0	8.9	18.2	37.8	12	21	18	4
European Union (27)	109	-	-	28.4	25.8	3	2	17	-7
extra-EU (27) exports	29	-	-	6.6	6.8	6	2	26	2
Hong Kong, China	23	-	-	-	-	-3	5	2	-8
domestic exports	0	11.5	8.6	5.0	0.1	-38	-28	-14	-29
re-exports	22	-	-	-	-	2	6	2	-8
Bangladesh b	20	0.0	0.6	2.6	4.7	16	25	29	4
Turkey	14	0.3	3.1	3.3	3.4	3	10	9	2
Viet Nam b	14	...	...	0.9	3.3	17	22	27	7
India	14	2	2	3.0	3.3	7	-6	31	-6
Indonesia	8	0.2	1.5	2.4	1.8	6	15	18	-6
United States	6	3.1	2.4	4.4	1.3	2	12	11	7
Malaysia a	5	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	9	24	18	0
Mexico a	4	0.0	0.5	4.4	1.1	-7	6	6	-4
Cambodia	4	...	...	0.5	1.0	10	25	31	8
Thailand	4	0.7	2.6	1.9	1.0	1	15	6	-6
Pakistan	4	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.0	2	17	16	-7
Sri Lanka b	4	0.3	0.6	1.4	0.9	5	7	21	-5
Above 15	370	-	-	78.7	87.5	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	170	-	-	41.1	38.5	4	3	14	-11
extra-EU (27) imports	90	-	-	19.8	20.3	5	4	15	-12
United States	88	16.4	24.0	33.0	19.9	1	14	8	-1
Japan	34	3.6	7.8	9.7	7.7	6	5	23	3
Hong Kong, China	16	-	-	-	-	-2	7	4	-5
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada c	9	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.1	7	10	15	-2
Russian Federation b, c	9	-	-	0.1	2.1	39	85	23	0
Korea, Republic of	6	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.4	12	31	38	3
Australia c	6	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.4	10	19	21	4
Switzerland	6	3.4	3.1	1.6	1.3	4	1	16	-7
China a	5	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.0	16	37	59	13
United Arab Emirates b	4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	13	2	21	13
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	3	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.8	13	278	28	18
Mexico a, c	3	0.3	0.5	1.8	0.7	2	9	20	8
Chile	3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	17	35	36	7
Turkey	3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	19	32	15	-18
Above 15 d	348	-	-	92.4	78.9	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.



Table II.70

Clothing exports of selected economies, 1990-2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2005	2012 a
World	108129	197786	353092	416521	422686	2.7	2.4
Albania	...	97	281	325	292	30.0	14.9
Bangladesh b, c	643	5067	14855	19213	19948	74.1	79.4
Belarus	-	262	432	506	567	2.1	1.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	168	205	177	3.4	3.4
Botswana	...	30	145	237	57	4.6	1.0
Brazil	247	282	157	193	167	0.3	0.1
Cambodia	...	970	3041	3995	4294	71.5	52.4
Canada	328	2077	1173	1289	1280	0.5	0.3
China d	9669	36071	129820	153774	159614	9.7	7.8
Colombia	460	520	650	650	703	4.3	1.2
Costa Rica d	54	660	161	172	193	6.7	1.7
Croatia	...	469	488	578	515	6.5	4.2
Dominican Republic c, d	782	2555	550	645	680	30.9	7.5
Egypt	144	313	1277	1553	1258	1.4	4.3
El Salvador d	184	1673	1696	1829	1912	49.3	35.8
European Union (27)	-	56240	100177	116804	108896	2.1	1.9
extra-EU (27) exports	-	13025	22328	28054	28540	1.5	1.3
intra-EU (27) exports	-	43215	77849	88750	80356	2.4	2.2
FYR Macedonia	...	318	565	658	598	24.4	14.9
Guatemala	24	49	1187	1255	1229	28.0	12.3
Haiti c	63	245	509	677	720	83.6	88.3
Honduras c	64	2275	2915	3808	3018	55.3	38.1
Hong Kong, China	15406	24214	24049	24505	22573	9.3	4.6
domestic exports	9266	9933	417	360	256	36.1	1.1
re-exports	6140	14281	23632	24145	22317	7.4	4.7
India	2530	5965	11229	14672	13833	8.8	4.7
Indonesia	1646	4734	6820	8045	7524	5.7	4.0
Israel	482	729	181	177	161	1.1	0.3
Japan	568	534	531	595	557	0.1	0.1
Jordan c	11	115	889	1004	994	24.7	12.6
Kenya	9	9	189	247	241	5.4	3.9
Korea, Republic of	7879	5027	1610	1840	1910	0.9	0.3
Kyrgyz Republic	-	...	126	143	157	3.5	8.3
Lesotho c	...	161	506	676	634	68.5	57.7
Macao, China	1111	1844	164	133	111	66.8	10.9
Madagascar c	11	309	348	350	304	40.3	20.3
Malaysia d	1315	2257	3880	4567	4563	1.8	2.0
Mauritius c, d	607	948	658	893	821	34.7	30.7
Mexico d	587	8631	4363	4638	4449	3.4	1.2
Moldova	-	76	233	280	254	15.7	11.8
Morocco d	722	2401	3007	3274	3225	25.4	15.1
Myanmar c	12	800	337	943	972	8.7	10.9
New Zealand	67	116	186	206	186	0.9	0.5
Pakistan	1014	2144	3930	4550	4214	22.5	17.2
Peru	120	504	1189	1525	1617	6.1	3.5
Philippines d	1733	2536	1764	1402	1612	5.5	3.1
Russian Federation	-	438	134	231	356	0.1	0.1
Serbia	...	...	407	481	505	5.4	4.4
Singapore	1588	1825	1069	1190	1335	0.7	0.3
domestic exports	995	504	135	146	130	0.2	0.1
re-exports	593	1321	932	1043	1204	1.4	0.7
South Africa	85	218	101	119	125	0.3	0.1
Sri Lanka c	638	2812	3491	4211	4005	45.3	42.7
Switzerland	686	607	1366	1542	1409	1.2	0.6
Syrian Arab Republic c	330	129	384	338	135	1.6	3.4
Chinese Taipei	3987	3015	979	994	971	0.8	0.3
Thailand	2817	3759	4300	4561	4275	3.7	1.9
Tunisia c	1126	2227	3089	3317	2992	29.8	17.6
Turkey	3331	6533	12760	13948	14290	16.1	9.4
Ukraine	-	417	569	668	573	2.0	0.8
United Arab Emirates c, e	146	464	1122	1055	1223	0.7	0.3
United States	2565	8629	4694	5233	5614	0.6	0.4
Viet Nam c	...	1821	10390	13149	14068	14.4	12.3

a Or nearest year.

b Figures refer to fiscal year.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant exports from processing zones.

e Mainly re-exports.

Table II.71

Clothing imports of selected economies, 1990-2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2005	2012 a
Albania	...	68	173	199	175	5.6	3.6
Algeria	4	38	183	238	289	0.4	0.6
Argentina	6	333	402	563	460	0.5	0.7
Australia b	711	1858	4832	5838	6080	2.6	2.4
Bangladesh c, d	14	174	161	204	276	1.8	0.8
Belarus	-	50	136	170	240	0.3	0.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	174	193	179	2.4	1.8
Brazil e	59	173	1355	2066	2556	0.4	1.1
Canada b	2388	3690	8314	9532	9365	1.9	2.0
Chile	52	501	1851	2519	2706	2.8	3.4
China f	48	1192	2518	4012	4522	0.2	0.2
Colombia	19	80	393	644	802	0.6	1.4
Costa Rica f	17	592	239	291	309	3.4	1.8
Croatia	...	278	580	703	609	2.3	2.9
Dominican Republic d, f, g	...	...	203	225	229	4.9	1.2
Ecuador	1	23	139	218	253	1.3	1.0
Egypt	9	11	608	415	452	0.1	0.7
El Salvador f	171	713	296	322	337	5.3	3.3
European Union (27) h	-	83456	166637	190746	170058	3.1	2.9
extra-EU (27) imports	-	40170	88787	101996	89702	4.5	3.9
Guatemala f	5	33	168	183	181	1.8	1.1
Honduras d	25	1304	338	325	400	7	3.6
Hong Kong, China	6913	16008	16645	17248	16338	6.1	3.0
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland	75	88	113	126	118	2.9	2.5
India	2	22	236	364	403	0.0	0.1
Indonesia	16	39	365	417	481	0.1	0.3
Israel	61	471	1126	1364	1450	1.4	1.9
Japan	8765	19705	26867	32945	33942	4.4	3.8
Jordan d	28	61	283	319	361	1.6	1.7
Korea, Republic of	151	1307	4443	6110	6267	1.1	1.2
Kuwait d	206	317	584	729	851	3.5	3.3
Lebanon	...	171	445	470	510	3.0	2.3
Macao, China	26	540	264	345	391	22.1	4.4
Malaysia f	76	148	408	690	856	0.2	0.4
Mexico b, f	573	3602	2294	2744	2965	1.1	0.8
Morocco f	8	232	299	371	383	1.4	0.9
New Zealand	149	401	962	1125	1147	2.7	3.0
Norway	1231	1287	2504	2894	2668	3.3	3.1
Panama d	71	97	1871	2368	2540	2.6	10.9
Peru	1	59	346	487	583	0.9	1.4
Qatar d	29	54	326	419	480	1.4	1.4
Russian Federation b, d	-	198	7541	9238	9218	0.9	2.9
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	833	813	2240	2866	3388	2.5	2.2
Serbia	...	...	289	324	312	1.5	1.6
Singapore	920	1881	1960	2335	2389	1.1	0.6
retained imports	328	560	1028	1293	1185	0.7	0.6
South Africa	108	223	1363	1529	1599	1.5	1.6
Switzerland	3437	3160	5288	6139	5721	3.5	2.9
Chinese Taipei	290	978	1188	1530	1638	0.6	0.6
Thailand	29	131	482	613	726	0.2	0.3
Tunisia d	191	438	535	550	467	4.3	1.9
Turkey	16	264	2835	3272	2677	0.7	1.1
Ukraine	-	60	738	592	1157	1.1	1.4
United Arab Emirates d	514	832	2598	3150	3569	1.8	1.6
United States	26977	67115	81939	88584	87957	4.6	3.8
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	101	390	606	536	838	2.2	1.4
Viet Nam d	...	450	451	529	603	0.9	0.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g Until 2010, imports are valued f.o.b.

h See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.



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