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1. Overview

Table I.1

Growth in the volume of world merchandise exports and production, 2005-2012

(Annual percentage change)

	2005-12	2010	2011	2012
World merchandise exports	3.5	14.0	5.5	2.5
Agricultural products	4.0	7.5	6.0	2.0
Fuels and mining products	2.0	5.5	2.5	2.5
Manufactures	4.0	18.0	7.0	2.5
World merchandise production	2.0	6.5	2.5	2.0
Agriculture	2.0	0.0	2.0	1.5
Mining	1.0	2.0	1.5	3.0
Manufacturing	2.5	9.0	3.0	2.0
World GDP	2.0	4.0	2.5	2.0

Note : See the Metadata for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.

Table I.2

Growth in the volume of world merchandise trade by selected region and economy, 2005-2012

(Annual percentage change)

Exports				Imports		
2005-12	2011	2012		2005-12	2011	2012
3.5	5.5	2.5	World	3.5	5.0	2.0
3.5	6.5	4.5	North America	1.5	4.5	3.0
-0.5	6.5	3.0	Canada	2.0	6.0	1.5
4.5	4.5	8.5	Mexico	4.5	6.5	7.5
4.5	7.0	4.0	United States	0.5	4.0	3.0
1.5	7.0	0.5	South and Central America	8.5	13.0	2.5
2.0	5.5	1.0	Europe	1.0	3.0	-2.0
2.0	5.5	0.5	European Union (27)	0.5	2.5	-2.0
-1.0	-3.5	1.0	Norway	3.0	4.5	-0.5
2.5	8.0	0.5	Switzerland	2.0	2.5	-1.5
3.0	2.0	1.5	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	8.5	17.0	6.5
7.0	6.5	2.5	Asia	6.0	6.5	3.5
3.0	0.5	2.5	Australia	5.5	7.0	5.0
11.0	9.0	6.0	China	10.0	9.0	3.5
-1.0	7.0	29.0	Hong Kong, China	5.0	7.0	3.0
10.5	15.0	-0.5	India	13.5	9.5	7.0
2.5	-0.5	-1.0	Japan	1.0	4.0	3.5
4.5	7.5	1.0	Six East Asian traders ^a	3.0	4.0	2.0

^a Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Republic of Korea; Singapore; Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu (Chinese Taipei) and Thailand.

2. Trade by region

Table I.3

World merchandise trade and trade in commercial services by region and selected economy, 2005-2012

(Annual percentage change)

Exports				Imports		
2005-12	2011	2012		2005-12	2011	2012
Merchandise						
8	20	0	World	8	19	0
7	16	4	North America	5	15	3
8	16	4	United States	4	15	3
3	17	1	Canada	6	15	2
11	28	-1	South and Central America	14	26	3
11	27	-5	Brazil	17	24	-2
10	23	-4	Argentina	13	31	-7
5	18	-4	Europe	5	17	-6
5	18	-4	European Union (27)	5	17	-6
8	20	-4	Switzerland	7	18	-5
13	34	2	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	15	30	5
12	30	1	Russian Federation	15	30	4
10	33	0	Ukraine	13	36	2
11	17	5	Africa	13	19	8
8	21	-11	South Africa	10	29	2
13	36	1	Nigeria ^a	14	27	-9
14	40	6	Middle East	12	17	9
12	45	6	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	15	23	18
17	41	16	United Arab Emirates ^a	15	23	13
11	18	2	Asia	12	23	4
15	20	8	China	16	25	4
4	7	-3	Japan	8	23	4
Commercial services						
8	11	2	World	8	12	3
7	9	5	North America	6	8	3
8	9	6	United States	6	7	4
5	9	-1	Canada	7	10	1
10	19	4	South and Central America	15	23	7
14	20	5	Brazil	19	22	7
13	14	-2	Argentina	14	21	5
7	12	-2	Europe	6	10	-2
6	12	-2	European Union (27)	6	10	-3
9	15	-4	Switzerland	11	24	4
14	20	9	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	14	18	18
13	22	7	Russian Federation	16	22	19
11	14	3	Ukraine	10	5	7
7	0	6	Africa	12	12	1
6	-19	12	Egypt	7	1	18
4	6	2	South Africa	5	7	-11
...	11	13	Middle East	...	14	6
19	9	18	United Arab Emirates	19	35	13
...	7	-5	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	...	8	-9
...	12	6	Asia	...	14	8
14	9	8	China	19	23	18
4	3	0	Japan	4	6	5

^a Secretariat estimates.



Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

Table I.4

Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade, 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination							
	North America	South and Central America	Europe	CIS	Africa	Middle East	Asia	World
Value								
World	3035	787	6564	550	580	714	5333	17930
North America	1151	217	380	18	38	75	488	2371
South and Central America	187	202	128	8	21	17	172	750
Europe	492	124	4383	245	211	208	643	6385
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	37	7	430	149	14	20	127	805
Africa	74	30	240	2	81	17	160	630
Middle East	118	11	148	7	39	116	732	1349
Asia	975	196	855	121	177	260	3012	5640
Share of regional trade flows in each region's total merchandise exports								
World	16.9	4.4	36.6	3.1	3.2	4.0	29.7	100.0
North America	48.6	9.1	16.0	0.8	1.6	3.2	20.6	100.0
South and Central America	24.9	26.9	17.0	1.1	2.8	2.3	23.0	100.0
Europe	7.7	1.9	68.6	3.8	3.3	3.3	10.1	100.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.6	0.9	53.4	18.5	1.7	2.5	15.7	100.0
Africa	11.7	4.8	38.2	0.3	12.8	2.7	25.3	100.0
Middle East	8.7	0.8	11.0	0.5	2.9	8.6	54.2	100.0
Asia	17.3	3.5	15.2	2.1	3.1	4.6	53.4	100.0
Share of each region's exports in world merchandise exports to the region								
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	37.9	27.6	5.8	3.3	6.5	10.5	9.2	13.2
South and Central America	6.2	25.6	1.9	1.5	3.6	2.4	3.2	4.2
Europe	16.2	15.7	66.8	44.6	36.3	29.2	12.0	35.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.2	0.9	6.6	27.0	2.4	2.8	2.4	4.5
Africa	2.4	3.9	3.7	0.3	13.9	2.4	3.0	3.5
Middle East	3.9	1.4	2.3	1.3	6.8	16.2	13.7	7.5
Asia	32.1	24.9	13.0	21.9	30.4	36.5	56.5	31.5
Share of regional trade flows in world merchandise exports								
World	16.9	4.4	36.6	3.1	3.2	4.0	29.7	100.0
North America	6.4	1.2	2.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.7	13.2
South and Central America	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.0	4.2
Europe	2.7	0.7	24.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	3.6	35.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.2	0.0	2.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.7	4.5
Africa	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.9	3.5
Middle East	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.6	4.1	7.5
Asia	5.4	1.1	4.8	0.7	1.0	1.5	16.8	31.5

Table I.5

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2012
	Value							
World	59	84	157	579	1838	3677	7380	17930
	Share							
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	28.1	24.8	19.9	17.3	16.8	18.0	15.8	13.2
United States	21.7	18.8	14.9	12.3	11.2	12.6	9.8	8.6
Canada	5.5	5.2	4.3	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.7	2.5
Mexico	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.1
South and Central America	11.3	9.7	6.4	4.3	4.4	3.0	3.0	4.2
Brazil	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.4
Argentina	2.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Europe	35.1	39.4	47.8	50.9	43.5	45.3	45.9	35.6
Germany a	1.4	5.3	9.3	11.7	9.2	10.3	10.2	7.8
France	3.4	4.8	5.2	6.3	5.2	6.0	5.3	3.2
Italy	1.8	1.8	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.1	2.8
United Kingdom	11.3	9.0	7.8	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.1	2.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) b	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	2.6	4.5
Africa	7.3	6.5	5.7	4.8	4.5	2.5	2.4	3.5
South Africa c	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
Middle East	2.0	2.7	3.2	4.1	6.8	3.5	4.1	7.5
Asia	14.0	13.4	12.5	14.9	19.1	26.1	26.1	31.5
China	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.5	5.9	11.4
Japan	0.4	1.5	3.5	6.4	8.0	9.9	6.4	4.5
India	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.6
Australia and New Zealand	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.6
Six East Asian Traders	3.4	3.0	2.5	3.6	5.8	9.7	9.6	9.7
Memorandum item:								
EU d	-	-	24.5	37.0	31.3	37.4	42.3	32.4
USSR, Former	2.2	3.5	4.6	3.7	5.0	-	-	-
GATT/WTO Members e	63.4	69.6	75.0	84.1	78.4	89.3	94.3	96.6

a Figures refer to the Fed. Rep. of Germany from 1948 through 1983.

b Figures are significantly affected by including the mutual trade flows of the Baltic States and the CIS between 1993 and 2003.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

d Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, EU(25) in 2003 and EU(27) in 2012.

e Membership as of the year stated.

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 export shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.

Table I.6

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2012
	Value							
World	62	85	164	594	1882	3787	7696	18188
	Share							
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	18.5	20.5	16.1	17.2	18.5	21.4	22.4	17.6
United States	13.0	13.9	11.4	12.3	14.3	15.9	16.9	12.8
Canada	4.4	5.5	3.9	4.2	3.4	3.7	3.2	2.6
Mexico	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.8	2.3	2.1
South and Central America	10.4	8.3	6.0	4.4	3.8	3.3	2.5	4.1
Brazil	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.3
Argentina	2.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
Europe	45.3	43.7	52.0	53.3	44.2	44.6	45.0	35.9
Germany a	2.2	4.5	8.0	9.2	8.1	9.0	7.9	6.4
France	5.5	4.9	5.3	6.4	5.6	5.7	5.2	3.7
Italy	2.5	2.8	4.6	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.9	2.7
United Kingdom	13.4	11.0	8.5	6.5	5.3	5.5	5.2	3.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) b	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.7	3.1
Africa	8.1	7.0	5.2	3.9	4.6	2.6	2.2	3.4
South Africa c	2.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7
Middle East	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.7	6.2	3.3	2.8	4.1
Asia	13.9	15.1	14.1	14.9	18.5	23.6	23.5	31.8
China	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	2.7	5.4	10.0
Japan	1.1	2.8	4.1	6.5	6.7	6.4	5.0	4.9
India	2.3	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	2.7
Australia and New Zealand	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6
Six East Asian Traders	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.9	6.1	10.3	8.6	9.6
Memorandum item:								
EU d	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.8	32.6
USSR, Former	1.9	3.3	4.3	3.6	4.3	-	-	-
GATT/WTO Members e	58.6	66.9	75.3	85.5	81.3	88.7	94.8	97.6

a Figures refer to the Fed. Rep. of Germany from 1948 through 1983.

b Figures are significantly affected by including the mutual trade flows of the Baltic States and the CIS between 1993 and 2003.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

d Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, EU(25) in 2003 and EU(27) in 2012.

e Membership as of the year stated.

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 export shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.

3. Leading traders

Table I.7

Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade, 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	China	2049	11.1	8	1	United States	2336	12.6	3
2	United States	1546	8.4	4	2	China	1818	9.8	4
3	Germany	1407	7.6	-5	3	Germany	1167	6.3	-7
4	Japan	799	4.3	-3	4	Japan	886	4.8	4
5	Netherlands	656	3.6	-2	5	United Kingdom	690	3.7	2
6	France	569	3.1	-5	6	France	674	3.6	-6
7	Korea, Republic of	548	3.0	-1	7	Netherlands	591	3.2	-1
8	Russian Federation	529	2.9	1	8	Hong Kong, China	553	3.0	8
9	Italy	501	2.7	-4		retained imports	140	0.8	6
10	Hong Kong, China	493	2.7	8					
	domestic exports	22	0.1	33	9	Korea, Republic of	520	2.8	-1
	re-exports	471	2.6	7	10	India	490	2.6	5
11	United Kingdom	474	2.6	-6	11	Italy	487	2.6	-13
12	Canada	455	2.5	1	12	Canada a	475	2.6	2
13	Belgium	447	2.4	-6	13	Belgium	437	2.4	-6
14	Singapore	408	2.2	0	14	Mexico	380	2.0	5
	domestic exports	228	1.2	2	15	Singapore	380	2.0	4
	re-exports	180	1.0	-3		retained imports	199	1.1	11
15	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	388	2.1	6					
16	Mexico	371	2.0	6	16	Russian Federation a	335	1.8	4
17	United Arab Emirates b	350	1.9	16	17	Spain	335	1.8	-11
18	Chinese Taipei	301	1.6	-2	18	Chinese Taipei	270	1.5	-4
19	India	294	1.6	-3	19	Australia	261	1.4	7
20	Spain	294	1.6	-4	20	Thailand	248	1.3	8
21	Australia	257	1.4	-5	21	Turkey	237	1.3	-2
22	Brazil	243	1.3	-5	22	Brazil	233	1.3	-2
23	Thailand	230	1.2	3	23	United Arab Emirates b	230	1.2	13
24	Malaysia	227	1.2	0	24	Switzerland	198	1.1	-5
25	Switzerland	226	1.2	-4	25	Malaysia	197	1.1	5
26	Indonesia	188	1.0	-6	26	Poland	196	1.1	-7
27	Poland	183	1.0	-3	27	Indonesia	190	1.0	8
28	Sweden	172	0.9	-8	28	Austria	178	1.0	-7
29	Austria	166	0.9	-6	29	Sweden	163	0.9	-8
30	Norway	161	0.9	0	30	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	156	0.8	18
31	Czech Republic	157	0.9	-4	31	Czech Republic	141	0.8	-7
32	Turkey	152	0.8	13	32	South Africa	124	0.7	2
33	Qatar	133	0.7	16	33	Viet Nam	114	0.6	7
34	Kuwait	119	0.6	16	34	Hungary	95	0.5	-7
35	Ireland	117	0.6	-7	35	Denmark	92	0.5	-4
36	Nigeria b	116	0.6	1	36	Norway	87	0.5	-4
37	Viet Nam	115	0.6	18	37	Ukraine	85	0.5	2
38	Denmark	106	0.6	-6	38	Chile	79	0.4	6
39	Iran b	104	0.6	-21	39	Slovak Republic	78	0.4	-2
40	Hungary	104	0.6	-7	40	Finland	76	0.4	-10
41	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	97	0.5	5	41	Israel	75	0.4	-1
42	Iraq b	94	0.5	13	42	Portugal	72	0.4	-12
43	Kazakhstan	92	0.5	5	43	Romania	70	0.4	-8
44	South Africa	87	0.5	-11	44	Egypt	69	0.4	11
45	Slovak Republic	81	0.4	2	45	Argentina	69	0.4	-7
46	Argentina	81	0.4	-4	46	Philippines	65	0.4	3
47	Chile	78	0.4	-4	47	Greece	63	0.3	-6
48	Angola b	74	0.4	10	48	Ireland	63	0.3	-6
49	Finland	73	0.4	-8	49	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of b	60	0.3	27
50	Algeria	72	0.4	-2	50	Colombia	59	0.3	8
	Total of above c	16985	92.3	-		Total of above c	16948	91.1	-
	World c	18401	100.0	0		World c	18601	100.0	1

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: For annual data 2002-2012, see Appendix A6 and A7



Table I.8

Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade (excluding intra-EU (27) trade), 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU (27) exports	2167	14.7	0	1	United States	2336	15.6	3
2	China	2049	13.9	8	2	Extra-EU (27)	2301	15.4	-4
3	United States	1546	10.5	4	3	China	1818	12.2	4
4	Japan	799	5.4	-3	4	Japan	886	5.9	4
5	Korea, Republic of	548	3.7	-1	5	Hong Kong, China	553	3.7	8
6	Russian Federation	529	3.6	1		retained imports	140	0.9	6
7	Hong Kong, China	493	3.3	8					
	domestic exports	22	0.2	33	6	Korea, Republic of	520	3.5	-1
	re-exports	471	3.2	7	7	India	490	3.3	5
8	Canada	455	3.1	1	8	Canada a	475	3.2	2
9	Singapore	408	2.8	0	9	Mexico	380	2.5	5
	domestic exports	228	1.5	2	10	Singapore	380	2.5	4
	re-exports	180	1.2	-3		retained imports	199	1.3	11
10	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	388	2.6	6					
11	Mexico	371	2.5	6	11	Russian Federation a	335	2.2	4
12	United Arab Emirates b	350	2.4	16	12	Chinese Taipei	270	1.8	-4
13	Chinese Taipei	301	2.0	-2	13	Australia	261	1.7	7
14	India	294	2.0	-3	14	Thailand	248	1.7	8
15	Australia	257	1.7	-5	15	Turkey	237	1.6	30
16	Brazil	243	1.6	-5	16	Brazil	233	1.6	-2
17	Thailand	230	1.6	3	17	United Arab Emirates b	230	1.5	13
18	Malaysia	227	1.5	0	18	Switzerland	198	1.3	18
19	Switzerland	226	1.5	-4	19	Malaysia	197	1.3	5
20	Indonesia	188	1.3	-6	20	Indonesia	190	1.3	8
21	Norway	161	1.1	0	21	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	156	1.0	18
22	Turkey	152	1.0	13	22	South Africa	124	0.8	2
23	Qatar	133	0.9	16	23	Viet Nam	114	0.8	7
24	Kuwait	119	0.8	16	24	Norway	87	0.6	17
25	Nigeria b	116	0.8	1	25	Ukraine	85	0.6	2
26	Viet Nam	115	0.8	18	26	Chile	79	0.5	6
27	Iran b	104	0.7	-21	27	Israel	75	0.5	-1
28	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	97	0.7	5	28	Egypt	69	0.5	11
29	Iraq b	94	0.6	13	29	Argentina	69	0.5	-7
30	Kazakhstan	92	0.6	5	30	Philippines	65	0.4	3
31	South Africa	87	0.6	-11	31	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	60	0.4	27
32	Argentina	81	0.5	-4	32	Colombia	59	0.4	8
33	Chile	78	0.5	-4	33	Iran	57	0.4	-8
34	Angola b	74	0.5	10	34	Iraq b	57	0.4	16
35	Algeria	72	0.5	-2	35	Nigeria b	51	0.3	-9
36	Ukraine	69	0.5	0	36	Algeria	47	0.3	1
37	Israel	63	0.4	-7	37	Belarus	46	0.3	1
38	Libya	62	0.4	228	38	Morocco	45	0.3	1
39	Colombia	60	0.4	5	39	Kazakhstan	45	0.3	20
40	Oman	52	0.4	11	40	Pakistan	44	0.3	0
41	Philippines	52	0.4	8	41	Peru	43	0.3	13
42	Belarus	46	0.3	11	42	New Zealand	38	0.3	3
43	Peru	46	0.3	-1	43	Qatar b	34	0.2	14
44	New Zealand	37	0.3	-1	44	Bangladesh	34	0.2	-6
45	Azerbaijan	33	0.2	-5	45	Oman b	29	0.2	19
46	Egypt	29	0.2	-7	46	Kuwait	26	0.2	2
47	Bangladesh	25	0.2	3	47	Ecuador	25	0.2	4
48	Pakistan	25	0.2	-3	48	Tunisia	24	0.2	2
49	Ecuador	24	0.2	7	49	Angola a b	24	0.2	19
50	Morocco	21	0.1	-1	50	Panama b	23	0.2	7
	Total of above c	14288	96.8	-		Total of above c	13714	95.4	-
	World (excl. intra-EU (27)) c	14764	100.0	2		World (excl. intra-EU (27)) c	14965	100.0	3

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: For annual data 2002-2012, see Appendix A6 and A7

Table I.9

Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services, 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	United States	621	14.3	6	1	United States	411	9.9	4
2	United Kingdom	280	6.4	-3	2	Germany	293	7.1	-1
3	Germany	257	5.9	-1	3	China	280	6.7	18
4	France	211	4.8	-6	4	Japan	175	4.2	5
5	China	190	4.4	8	5	United Kingdom	174	4.2	0
6	Japan	142	3.3	0	6	France	172	4.1	-9
7	India	141	3.2	3	7	India	127	3.1	3
8	Spain	136	3.1	-4	8	Netherlands	119	2.9	-1
9	Netherlands	131	3.0	-3	9	Singapore	118	2.8	3
10	Hong Kong, China	123	2.8	5	10	Ireland	112	2.7	-3
11	Ireland	116	2.7	2	11	Korea, Republic of	107	2.6	7
12	Singapore a	112	2.6	3	12	Canada	105	2.5	1
13	Korea, Republic of	110	2.5	17	13	Italy	105	2.5	-8
14	Italy	103	2.4	-2	14	Russian Federation	104	2.5	19
15	Belgium	95	2.2	1	15	Belgium	92	2.2	1
16	Switzerland	90	2.1	-4	16	Spain	89	2.1	-5
17	Canada	78	1.8	-1	17	Brazil	78	1.9	7
18	Sweden	76	1.7	2	18	Australia	63	1.5	6
19	Luxembourg	70	1.6	-1	19	United Arab Emirates	63	1.5	13
20	Denmark	65	1.5	-2	20	Denmark	57	1.4	-1
21	Austria	61	1.4	1	21	Hong Kong, China	57	1.4	2
22	Russian Federation	58	1.3	7	22	Sweden	55	1.3	0
23	Australia	52	1.2	2	23	Thailand	53	1.3	1
24	Thailand	49	1.1	19	24	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	50	1.2	-9
25	Chinese Taipei	49	1.1	7	25	Norway	49	1.2	6
26	Macao, China	45	1.0	14	26	Switzerland	47	1.1	4
27	Norway	44	1.0	3	27	Austria	42	1.0	1
28	Turkey	42	1.0	9	28	Chinese Taipei	42	1.0	2
29	Brazil	38	0.9	5	29	Malaysia	42	1.0	11
30	Poland	38	0.9	1	30	Luxembourg	40	1.0	-2
31	Malaysia	38	0.9	5	31	Indonesia	33	0.8	8
32	Greece	34	0.8	-15	32	Poland	32	0.8	-1
33	Israel	30	0.7	11	33	Finland	30	0.7	2
34	Finland	30	0.7	-1	34	Mexico	25	0.6	1
35	Lebanon b	25	0.6	...	35	Angola b	24	0.6	...
36	Portugal	24	0.6	-8	36	Qatar	22	0.5	42
37	Indonesia	23	0.5	12	37	Nigeria	21	0.5	-7
38	Czech Republic	22	0.5	-5	38	Israel	20	0.5	6
39	Egypt	21	0.5	12	39	Iran b	20	0.5	...
40	Hungary	20	0.5	-7	40	Turkey	19	0.5	-3
Total of above		3885	89.4	-	Total of above		3570	85.9	-
World		4350	100.0	2	World		4150	100.0	3

a Does not include merchanting.

b Secretariat estimate.

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Metadata. For annual data 2002-2012, see Appendix Tables A8 and A9.



Table I.10

Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services (excluding intra-EU (27) trade), 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU (27) exports	831	24.8	0	1	Extra-EU (27) imports	651	20.1	-2
2	United States	621	18.6	6	2	United States	411	12.7	4
3	China	190	5.7	8	3	China	280	8.7	18
4	Japan	142	4.3	0	4	Japan	175	5.4	5
5	India	141	4.2	3	5	India	127	3.9	3
6	Hong Kong, China	123	3.7	5	6	Singapore	118	3.6	3
7	Singapore ^a	112	3.3	3	7	Korea, Republic of	107	3.3	7
8	Korea, Republic of	110	3.3	17	8	Canada	105	3.3	1
9	Switzerland	90	2.7	-4	9	Russian Federation	104	3.2	19
10	Canada	78	2.3	-1	10	Brazil	78	2.4	7
11	Russian Federation	58	1.7	7	11	Australia	63	1.9	6
12	Australia	52	1.6	2	12	United Arab Emirates	63	1.9	13
13	Thailand	49	1.5	19	13	Hong Kong, China	57	1.8	2
14	Chinese Taipei	49	1.5	7	14	Thailand	53	1.6	1
15	Macao, China	45	1.4	14	15	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	50	1.5	-9
16	Norway	44	1.3	3	16	Norway	49	1.5	6
17	Turkey	42	1.3	9	17	Switzerland	47	1.4	4
18	Brazil	38	1.1	5	18	Chinese Taipei	42	1.3	2
19	Malaysia	38	1.1	5	19	Malaysia	42	1.3	11
20	Israel	30	0.9	11	20	Indonesia	33	1.0	8
21	Lebanon ^b	25	0.7	...	21	Mexico	25	0.8	1
22	Indonesia	23	0.7	12	22	Angola ^b	24	0.7	...
23	Egypt	21	0.6	12	23	Qatar	22	0.7	42
24	Ukraine	19	0.6	3	24	Nigeria	21	0.6	-7
25	Philippines	18	0.6	4	25	Israel	20	0.6	6
26	Mexico	16	0.5	5	26	Iran ^b	20	0.6	...
27	Argentina	15	0.4	-2	27	Turkey	19	0.6	-3
28	South Africa	15	0.4	2	28	Argentina	18	0.6	5
29	United Arab Emirates	14	0.4	18	29	Kuwait	18	0.6	11
30	Morocco	13	0.4	-3	30	South Africa	17	0.5	-11
31	Chile	13	0.4	-4	31	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	17	0.5	14
32	Croatia	12	0.4	-5	32	Egypt	15	0.5	18
33	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	11	0.3	-5	33	Chile	15	0.5	-4
34	Cuba	10	0.3	-7	34	Philippines	14	0.4	17
35	New Zealand	10	0.3	-1	35	Ukraine	14	0.4	7
36	Kuwait	10	0.3	2	36	Kazakhstan	13	0.4	17
37	Viet Nam	9	0.3	11	37	Viet Nam	12	0.4	6
38	Qatar	9	0.3	59	38	Lebanon ^b	12	0.4	...
39	Panama	9	0.3	23	39	Iraq ^b	11	0.3	...
40	Iran ^b	9	0.3	...	40	Algeria	11	0.3	-8
	Total of above	3165	94.4	-		Total of above	2995	92.6	-
	World (excl. intra-EU (27))	3350	100.0	4		World (excl. intra-EU (27))	3235	100.0	5

a Does not include merchanting.

b Secretariat estimate.

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Metadata. For annual data 2002-2012, see Appendix Tables A8 and A9.

4. Bilateral trade of leading traders

Table I.11

Merchandise trade of Canada by origin and destination, 2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports a					
Destination	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005	2012	2011	2012	2012		2005	2012	2011	2012
Region						Region					
World	454794	100.0	100.0	17	1	World	474920	100.0	100.0	15	2
North America	343278	84.6	75.5	15	2	North America	270065	61.3	56.9	13	4
Asia	48491	6.5	10.7	29	-2	Asia	97740	17.3	20.6	12	4
Europe	42714	6.5	9.4	19	-7	Europe	61135	14.0	12.9	16	-3
South and Central America	8561	1.1	1.9	19	-1	South and Central America	17259	3.1	3.6	21	-10
Middle East	4404	0.5	1.0	10	20	Africa	8828	1.0	1.9	50	11
Africa	3839	0.5	0.8	7	9	Middle East	13838	1.8	2.9	51	-7
CIS	2063	0.0	0.5	25	8	CIS	6055	0.1	1.3	7	18
Economy						Economy					
United States	337830	83.9	74.3	15	2	United States	234032	55.1	49.3	13	5
European Union (27)	38495	5.7	8.5	21	-5	China	50757	7.6	10.7	13	4
China	19364	1.7	4.3	32	14	European Union (27)	50568	11.8	10.6	13	-4
Japan	10361	2.1	2.3	21	-4	Mexico	25523	3.7	5.4	16	3
Mexico	5393	0.8	1.2	14	-2	Japan	15042	3.8	3.2	1	14
Above 5	411443	94.2	90.5	-	-	Above 5	375922	81.9	79.2	-	-
Korea, Republic of	3720	0.6	0.8	43	-28	Korea, Republic of	6380	1.4	1.3	12	-4
Brazil	2580	0.3	0.6	15	-10	Algeria	5987	1.1	1.3	59	8
Hong Kong, China	2460	0.3	0.5	64	-18	Chinese Taipei	4589	1.0	1.0	29	-8
India	2358	0.2	0.5	33	-11	Brazil	4025	0.8	0.8	23	3
Norway	2323	0.4	0.5	15	-18	Iraq	4007	0.3	0.8	34	61
Australia	2040	0.4	0.4	13	6	Norway	3751	1.6	0.8	59	-15
Indonesia	1682	0.2	0.4	61	1	Peru	3687	0.3	0.8	26	-17
Russian Federation	1653	0.1	0.4	31	9	Switzerland	3577	0.5	0.8	12	12
Chinese Taipei	1466	0.3	0.3	41	-17	Canada b	3365	0.9	0.7	4	-15
United Arab Emirates	1451	0.1	0.3	24	6	Kazakhstan	3076	0.0	0.6	30	7
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	1369	0.1	0.3	-9	58	India	2859	0.5	0.6	24	12
Singapore	896	0.1	0.2	0	10	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2852	0.4	0.6	41	3
Switzerland	867	0.2	0.2	-23	-25	Thailand	2635	0.5	0.6	16	-2
Turkey	850	0.1	0.2	57	-34	Malaysia	2228	0.7	0.5	-3	3
Colombia	829	0.1	0.2	23	8	Argentina	2223	0.1	0.5	58	-7
Chile	790	0.1	0.2	45	-4	Australia	2080	0.4	0.4	14	17
Malaysia	784	0.1	0.2	1	2	Nigeria	2008	0.0	0.4	55	-20
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	741	0.2	0.2	13	21	Angola	1931	0.1	0.4	57	-22
Thailand	717	0.1	0.2	34	-15	Chile	1679	0.4	0.4	6	-13
South Africa	635	0.1	0.1	52	-8	Viet Nam	1619	0.1	0.3	18	20
Peru	537	0.1	0.1	13	3	Turkey	1480	0.2	0.3	64	31
Bangladesh	525	0.0	0.1	-4	-6	Singapore	1426	0.2	0.3	42	-9
Philippines	523	0.1	0.1	-16	-4	Indonesia	1314	0.2	0.3	18	-9
Bahamas	504	0.0	0.1	-13	281	Azerbaijan	1233	0.0	0.3	-17	180
Egypt	448	0.1	0.1	18	-38	Israel	1146	0.2	0.2	2	15
Cuba	422	0.1	0.1	23	-10	Bangladesh	1129	0.1	0.2	32	5
Algeria	420	0.1	0.1	-14	68	Russian Federation	1109	0.4	0.2	-19	-15
Iraq	395	0.0	0.1	-18	111	Philippines	992	0.2	0.2	7	7
New Zealand	385	0.1	0.1	23	0	South Africa	691	0.2	0.1	34	-26
Viet Nam	370	0.0	0.1	32	9	Colombia	665	0.1	0.1	16	-18
Morocco	369	0.0	0.1	67	22	Cambodia	599	0.0	0.1	52	13
Trinidad and Tobago	330	0.0	0.1	19	-4	Cuba	540	0.1	0.1	12	-24
Nigeria	327	0.0	0.1	6	43	New Zealand	535	0.1	0.1	28	-4
Sri Lanka	322	0.0	0.1	-10	5	Egypt	516	0.0	0.1	57	13
Argentina	300	0.0	0.1	81	-40	Costa Rica	514	0.1	0.1	14	7
Above 40	447831	99.1	98.5	-	-	Above 40	454368	95.6	95.7	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b In 2012, Canada reported imports from Canada accounting for nearly 1 percent of its total merchandise imports.

Table I.12

Merchandise trade of the United States by origin and destination, 2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2012	2005	2012	2011			2012	2012	2005	2012	2011	2012
Region						Region					
World	1545709	100.0	100.0	16	4	World	2335537	100.0	100.0	15	3
North America	509044	36.9	32.9	16	6	Asia	896416	36.8	38.4	10	6
Asia	422283	26.6	27.3	13	2	North America	608137	26.8	26.0	14	4
Europe	313803	22.6	20.3	14	-1	Europe	430332	20.0	18.4	16	3
South and Central America	180046	7.9	11.6	21	8	South and Central America	177606	7.5	7.6	31	-1
Middle East	69602	3.5	4.5	20	19	Middle East	119609	3.8	5.1	38	13
Africa	33144	1.7	2.1	16	0	Middle East	68484	3.9	2.9	8	-28
CIS	15333	0.7	1.0	40	19	CIS	34953	0.1	1.5	30	-17
Economy						Economy					
Canada	291675	23.5	18.9	13	4	China	444407	15.0	19.0	9	6
European Union (27)	265743	20.8	17.2	12	-1	European Union (27)	389061	18.4	16.7	15	4
Mexico	216331	13.3	14.0	21	10	Canada	327482	16.8	14.0	14	3
China	110590	4.6	7.2	13	6	Mexico	280017	10.0	12.0	14	6
Japan	70043	6.1	4.5	9	6	Japan	150401	8.2	6.4	7	14
Above 5	954381	68.4	61.7	-	-	Above 5	1591369	68.4	68.1	-	-
Brazil	43717	1.7	2.8	21	2	Korea, Republic of	60979	2.6	2.6	16	4
Korea, Republic of	42318	3.1	2.7	12	-3	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	57327	1.7	2.5	49	18
Hong Kong, China	37446	1.8	2.4	37	3	India	41910	1.1	1.8	22	12
Australia	31192	1.8	2.0	26	13	Chinese Taipei	40215	2.1	1.7	15	-6
Singapore	30537	2.3	2.0	8	-3	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	39343	2.0	1.7	31	-10
Switzerland	26121	1.2	1.7	18	7	Brazil	33227	1.5	1.4	30	2
Chinese Taipei	24369	2.4	1.6	-1	-6	Russian Federation	30137	0.9	1.3	34	-15
United Arab Emirates	22563	0.9	1.5	37	42	Thailand	27052	1.2	1.2	9	5
India	22336	0.9	1.4	13	3	Malaysia	26652	2.0	1.1	-1	1
Chile	18886	0.6	1.2	46	19	Switzerland	26234	0.8	1.1	28	5
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	18118	0.8	1.2	19	31	Colombia	25225	0.5	1.1	46	6
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	17631	0.7	1.1	16	43	Israel	22344	1.0	1.0	10	-4
Colombia	16395	0.6	1.1	19	15	Viet Nam	21370	0.4	0.9	16	16
Israel	14270	1.1	0.9	24	2	Singapore	20455	0.9	0.9	9	6
Malaysia	12851	1.2	0.8	2	-10	Iraq	19638	0.6	0.8	38	13
Turkey	12527	0.5	0.8	39	-14	Nigeria	19523	1.4	0.8	10	-43
Thailand	10953	0.8	0.7	22	0	Indonesia	18840	0.7	0.8	15	-6
Russian Federation	10668	0.4	0.7	39	29	Kuwait	13346	0.3	0.6	43	67
Argentina	10336	0.5	0.7	33	5	Costa Rica	12303	0.2	0.5	16	19
Panama	9918	0.2	0.6	36	20	Algeria	10201	0.6	0.4	0	-32
Peru	9357	0.3	0.6	23	12	Chile	10097	0.4	0.4	27	4
Philippines	8060	0.8	0.5	4	5	Angola	10030	0.5	0.4	13	-27
Indonesia	8014	0.3	0.5	7	8	Philippines	9910	0.6	0.4	14	5
South Africa	7553	0.4	0.5	30	4	Ecuador	9896	0.4	0.4	28	-1
Costa Rica	7198	0.4	0.5	18	18	Australia	9642	0.4	0.4	18	-7
Dominican Republic	7097	0.5	0.5	12	-3	South Africa	8815	0.3	0.4	16	-9
Ecuador	6564	0.2	0.4	11	9	Trinidad and Tobago	8586	0.5	0.4	21	1
Guatemala	5913	0.3	0.4	39	-5	Norway	6754	0.4	0.3	19	-21
Honduras	5733	0.4	0.4	33	-7	Peru	6680	0.3	0.3	22	2
Egypt	5485	0.4	0.4	-10	-11	Turkey	6605	0.3	0.3	24	21
Gibraltar	5278	0.0	0.3	81	58	Hong Kong, China	5555	0.5	0.2	-1	26
Nigeria	5114	0.2	0.3	19	6	Bangladesh	5107	0.2	0.2	12	1
Viet Nam	4623	0.1	0.3	17	7	Honduras	4855	0.2	0.2	14	3
Bahamas	3597	0.2	0.2	6	5	Guatemala	4844	0.2	0.2	28	10
Qatar	3577	0.1	0.2	-12	28	Argentina	4578	0.3	0.2	18	-3
Above 40	1480697	96.3	95.8	-	-	Above 40	2269643	96.7	97.2	-	-

Table I.13

Merchandise trade of the European Union (27) by origin and destination, 2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2012	2005	2012	2011			2012	2012	2005	2012	2011	2012
Region						Region					
World	5803285	100.0	100.0	18	-4	World	5937635	100.0	100.0	17	-6
Europe	4019799	73.5	69.3	17	-7	Europe	3957716	70.3	66.7	16	-7
Asia	578903	7.5	10.0	21	0	Asia	765402	12.3	12.9	10	-9
North America	445691	8.9	7.7	15	3	CIS	350954	5.6	5.9	35	-2
CIS	220446	2.5	3.8	30	5	North America	324154	4.2	5.5	20	-2
Africa	191568	2.6	3.3	15	3	Africa	237717	3.1	4.0	16	14
Middle East	158566	2.7	2.7	16	-1	South and Central America	121756	1.8	2.1	23	-9
South and Central America	113333	1.3	2.0	21	3	Middle East	119435	2.0	2.0	47	-15
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	3636531	67.7	62.7	16	-7	European Union (27) a	3636531	65.2	61.2	16	-7
United States	375033	7.7	6.5	14	2	China	372505	4.7	6.3	9	-9
China	184835	1.6	3.2	26	-3	Russian Federation	273889	3.3	4.6	31	-2
Switzerland	171317	2.5	3.0	33	-12	United States	263642	4.8	4.4	16	-1
Russian Federation	158311	1.7	2.7	32	5	Norway	129042	2.0	2.2	25	-1
Above 5	4526027	81.3	78.0	-	-	Above 5	4675608	80.1	78.7	-	-
Turkey	96616	1.4	1.7	25	-5	Switzerland	134297	2.0	2.3	15	4
Japan	71294	1.3	1.2	17	4	Japan	81987	2.2	1.4	8	-15
Norway	64022	1.0	1.1	17	-1	Turkey	61431	1.1	1.0	19	-8
Brazil	50888	0.5	0.9	20	2	India	47918	0.6	0.8	25	-13
India	49426	0.7	0.9	22	-12	Brazil	47656	0.7	0.8	23	-12
Korea, Republic of	48518	0.6	0.8	22	7	Korea, Republic of	48644	1.0	0.8	-4	-3
United Arab Emirates	47696	0.8	0.8	25	3	Canada	38829	0.5	0.7	29	-8
Australia	43482	0.6	0.7	21	0	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	44447	0.7	0.7	83	12
Hong Kong, China	43241	0.6	0.7	19	1	Algeria	41880	0.6	0.7	39	8
Canada	40204	0.7	0.7	17	-3	Nigeria	42318	0.2	0.7	77	25
Singapore	38983	0.5	0.7	17	3	Chinese Taipei	28934	0.7	0.5	5	-14
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	38584	0.5	0.7	20	5	Kazakhstan	31366	0.3	0.5	51	-2
Mexico	35873	0.5	0.6	18	8	Malaysia	26136	0.5	0.4	8	-12
South Africa	34203	0.6	0.6	28	-8	South Africa	26373	0.5	0.4	6	-8
Ukraine	30577	0.4	0.5	29	3	Singapore	27645	0.5	0.5	7	4
Algeria	27023	0.3	0.5	17	12	Thailand	21743	0.4	0.4	7	-12
Israel	21876	0.4	0.4	23	-7	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	7258	0.3	0.1	25	-70
Morocco	21763	0.4	0.4	18	2	Mexico	24879	0.3	0.4	28	6
Chinese Taipei	20296	0.4	0.3	15	-10	Indonesia	19780	0.3	0.3	23	-12
Egypt	19806	0.3	0.3	-1	1	Ukraine	18742	0.3	0.3	38	-11
Thailand	19015	0.2	0.3	23	11	Australia	18604	0.3	0.3	26	-11
Malaysia	18668	0.3	0.3	11	12	Azerbaijan	17797	0.1	0.3	61	-14
Nigeria	14705	0.2	0.3	27	-18	Qatar	13042	0.0	0.2	80	-31
Croatia	14382	0.3	0.2	17	-10	Viet Nam	23787	0.2	0.4	42	32
Tunisia	14272	0.2	0.2	4	-7	Israel	16246	0.3	0.3	20	-8
Indonesia	12398	0.1	0.2	21	21	Chile	12383	0.2	0.2	23	-20
Gibraltar	11928	0.1	0.2	73	7	Hong Kong, China	13550	0.3	0.2	-19	-11
Serbia	11717	0.1	0.2	22	-2	Argentina	12756	0.2	0.2	21	-14
Argentina	10995	0.1	0.2	18	-5	Libya	42104	0.6	0.7	-62	190
Chile	10906	0.1	0.2	33	2	Tunisia	12225	0.2	0.2	9	-11
Belarus	10073	0.1	0.2	14	0	Iraq	16392	0.1	0.3	43	21
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	9452	0.4	0.2	-3	-35	Egypt	10871	0.2	0.2	39	-19
Kazakhstan	8880	0.1	0.2	20	7	United Arab Emirates	10656	0.3	0.2	61	-15
Lebanon	8566	0.1	0.1	18	16	Morocco	11738	0.3	0.2	20	-5
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	8394	0.1	0.1	24	23	Bangladesh	11836	0.1	0.2	36	-2
Above 40	5554749	96.4	95.7	-	-	Above 40	5741859	97.0	96.7	-	-

a The figures are affected by the "INTRASTAT" system of recording trade between EU member States. Intra-EU (27) imports are under-recorded. To compensate for this under-recording, intra-EU (27) exports have been used to obtain total (World) imports.



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Table I.14

Merchandise trade of Japan by origin and destination, 2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2012	2005	2012	2011			2012	2012	2005	2012
Region						Region					
World	798568	100.0	100.0	7	-3	World	885843	100.0	100.0	23	4
Asia	459592	51.0	57.6	7	-5	Asia	453564	49.9	51.2	22	2
North America	162789	25.5	20.4	5	11	Middle East	169740	16.9	19.2	36	5
Europe	89673	15.7	11.2	11	-18	North America	95274	14.9	10.8	12	2
Middle East	28331	2.8	3.5	-3	15	Europe	94823	12.7	10.7	21	3
South and Central America	17122	1.6	2.1	0	-4	South and Central America	28846	2.4	3.3	27	0
CIS	14585	0.9	1.8	50	6	CIS	22057	1.3	2.5	17	10
Africa	10612	1.2	1.3	-2	7	Africa	21266	1.9	2.4	47	24
Economy						Economy					
China	144208	13.5	18.1	8	-11	China	188435	21.0	21.3	20	2
United States	142040	22.9	17.8	6	11	European Union (27)	83233	11.4	9.4	21	3
European Union (27)	81471	14.8	10.2	10	-15	United States	78213	12.7	8.8	10	3
Korea, Republic of	61538	7.8	7.7	6	-7	Australia	56375	4.7	6.4	27	-1
Chinese Taipei	46019	7.3	5.8	-3	-10	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	54845	5.6	6.2	41	8
Above 5	475276	66.2331	59.516	-	-	Above 5	461101	55.3437	52.0522	-	-
Thailand a	43729	3.8	5.5	10	17	United Arab Emirates	43992	4.9	5.0	46	3
Hong Kong, China	41055	6.0	5.1	2	-4	Korea, Republic of	40593	4.7	4.6	39	2
Singapore	23306	3.1	2.9	8	-14	Qatar	35891	2.1	4.1	38	19
Indonesia	20285	1.5	2.5	11	14	Malaysia	32826	2.8	3.7	34	8
Australia	18422	2.1	2.3	12	3	Indonesia	32274	4.0	3.6	21	-5
Malaysia	17701	2.1	2.2	7	-6	Chinese Taipei	24052	3.5	2.7	1	3
Panama	14198	1.2	1.8	-4	-5	Thailand	23613	3.0	2.7	17	-4
Russian Federation	12589	0.8	1.6	48	7	Russian Federation	20800	1.2	2.3	18	9
Philippines	11850	1.5	1.5	1	6	Kuwait	15267	1.5	1.7	27	16
Viet Nam	10741	0.6	1.3	17	12	Viet Nam	15079	0.9	1.7	41	31
India	10586	0.6	1.3	23	-4	Canada	12659	1.7	1.4	19	-2
Mexico	10483	1.2	1.3	8	2	Brazil	12017	0.9	1.4	29	-5
Canada	10263	1.5	1.3	-4	15	Chile	9353	1.0	1.1	30	-5
United Arab Emirates	8965	0.8	1.1	1	21	Philippines	9324	1.5	1.1	13	4
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	8228	0.7	1.0	0	27	Singapore	8768	1.3	1.0	6	1
Brazil	5926	0.5	0.7	0	-5	Switzerland	8212	1.0	0.9	15	5
Switzerland	4376	0.4	0.5	19	-53	Iran	7966	2.0	0.9	15	-38
South Africa	4061	0.6	0.5	13	-6	India	6998	0.6	0.8	20	3
Oman	3582	0.2	0.4	-11	28	Oman	6863	0.5	0.8	14	33
Turkey	2414	0.4	0.3	20	-21	South Africa	6417	1.1	0.7	18	-24
Liberia	2298	0.2	0.3	69	-30	Brunei Darussalam	5953	0.4	0.7	44	4
Chile	1992	0.2	0.2	-14	-15	Nigeria	4776	0.2	0.5	206	188
New Zealand	1961	0.4	0.2	1	2	Mexico	4403	0.5	0.5	14	11
Kuwait	1882	0.2	0.2	-5	40	New Zealand	3026	0.5	0.3	15	-3
Egypt	1753	0.1	0.2	-8	30	Equatorial Guinea	2901	0.0	0.3	268	119
Marshall Islands	1697	0.0	0.2	-6	-9	Peru	2819	0.1	0.3	10	20
Pakistan	1691	0.3	0.2	29	0	Iraq	2804	0.1	0.3	9	-25
Qatar	1504	0.2	0.2	-11	48	Gabon	2741	0.0	0.3	...	316
Colombia	1503	0.1	0.2	20	0	Norway	2299	0.2	0.3	21	-2
Israel	1431	0.2	0.2	23	-34	Hong Kong, China	1523	0.3	0.2	1	-1
Myanmar	1258	0.0	0.2	92	150	Papua New Guinea	1298	0.1	0.1	-4	40
Norway	1230	0.2	0.2	27	-12	Argentina	1243	0.1	0.1	8	15
Argentina	1135	0.1	0.1	14	16	Egypt	1219	0.0	0.1	90	39
Peru	1038	0.0	0.1	-8	14	Ecuador	1204	0.0	0.1	92	115
Bangladesh	985	0.1	0.1	5	-8	Israel	1177	0.2	0.1	30	9
Above 40	781391	98.0	97.8	-	-	Above 40	873450	98.3	98.6	-	-

a Includes significant shipments recorded as exports to Hong Kong, China with China as final destination.

Table I.15

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2011	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011	2011	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011	
European Union (27)											
World	1873866	100.0	8	4	12	World	1613986	100.0	7	2	10
European Union (27)	1044273	55.7	7	2	12	European Union (27)	951223	58.9	7	2	10
United States	200081	10.7	5	3	10	United States	192385	11.9	5	0	9
Switzerland	111107	5.9	10	3	14	Switzerland	75742	4.7	9	2	9
China	36256	1.9	15	20	15	China	25336	1.6	13	17	12
Russian Federation	33230	1.8	14	22	5	Japan	22034	1.4	6	9	10
Above 5	1424946	76.0	-	-	-	Above 5	1266719	78.5	-	-	-
Japan	30253	1.6	3	1	16	Turkey	20386	1.3	6	15	11
Norway	29112	1.6	8	1	17	Russian Federation	19693	1.2	9	14	8
Singapore	22368	1.2	13	13	22	Singapore	16030	1.0	14	17	25
Australia	22031	1.2	13	12	11	Norway	15888	1.0	5	-3	14
Canada	21996	1.2	12	10	16	India	14983	0.9	16	16	25
Brazil	15855	0.8	18	-3	22	Canada	13934	0.9	7	12	10
India	15641	0.8	16	13	9	Hong Kong, China	11444	0.7	9	7	14
Hong Kong, China	13632	0.7	4	16	12	Australia	10148	0.6	6	11	13
Turkey	12987	0.7	14	17	19	Brazil	9849	0.6	12	-1	17
Korea, Republic of	12513	0.7	9	22	14	Croatia	8526	0.5	8	5	15
Above 15	1621334	86.5	-	-	-	Above 15	1407598	87.2	-	-	-
United States											
World	588621	100.0	8	9	9	World	394847	100.0	6	5	7
European Union (27)	188801	32.1	...	0	8	European Union (27)	136807	34.6	...	2	9
Canada	56076	9.5	9	19	10	Bermuda	29418	7.5	15	-5	-8
Japan	44394	7.5	2	12	-1	Canada	28027	7.1	4	15	7
China	26703	4.5	21	35	24	Japan	24773	6.3	3	12	6
Mexico	25207	4.3	2	5	5	Switzerland	19316	4.9	8	4	0
Above 5	341181	58.0	-	-	-	Above 5	238341	60.4	-	-	-
Switzerland	23456	4.0	13	10	13	India	16876	4.3	23	14	19
Brazil	21703	3.7	25	28	29	Mexico	13745	3.5	-1	0	1
Korea, Republic of	16562	2.8	10	18	10	China	11329	2.9	11	21	14
Australia	16088	2.7	13	10	20	Korea, Republic of	8377	2.1	6	19	9
India	11019	1.9	14	4	7	Brazil	6929	1.8	23	9	25
Bermuda	10858	1.8	14	3	-3	Hong Kong, China	6886	1.7	5	12	5
Singapore	10451	1.8	11	42	5	Chinese Taipei	6761	1.7	1	19	13
Chinese Taipei	10445	1.8	10	45	12	Australia	6315	1.6	5	5	11
Hong Kong, China	6087	1.0	8	-4	7	Israel	4941	1.3	13	7	17
Argentina	5754	1.0	22	26	23	Singapore	4442	1.1	4	5	22
Above 15	473604	80.5	-	-	-	Above 15	324942	82.3	-	-	-
China a											
World	175670	100.0	16	25	9	World	237003	100.0	19	22	23
Hong Kong, China	73340	41.7	...	...	48	Hong Kong, China	38867	16.4	...	28	15
United States	27081	15.4	...	...	172	European Union (27)	36002	15.2	...	40	26
European Union (27)	20466	11.7	...	...	11	Japan	20331	8.6	...	20	12
Japan	13440	7.7	...	...	17	Korea, Republic of	15625	6.6	...	11	39
Chinese Taipei	7897	4.5	...	...	4	United States	11570	4.9	...	35	-45
Above 5	142224	81.0	-	-	-	Above 5	122395	51.6	-	-	-
Singapore	7860	4.5	...	...	27	Australia	11546	4.9	...	36	41
Korea, Republic of	7696	4.4	...	...	12	Singapore	9265	3.9	...	20	93
Macao, China	3109	1.8	...	...	6	Chinese Taipei	5911	2.5	...	112	16
Australia	2138	1.2	...	...	31	Macao, China	5696	2.4	...	-26	7
Above 9	163028	92.8	-	-	-	Above 9	154813	65.3	-	-	-



Table I.15 (continued)

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2011	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011	2011	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011	
Japan											
World	142551	100.0	...	10	3	World	165727	100.0	...	6	6
European Union (27)	33437	23.5	...	0	0	United States	50168	30.3	...	7	13
United States	33103	23.2	...	6	-9	European Union (27)	33097	20.0	...	2	2
Singapore	14698	10.3	...	23	14	China	9744	5.9	...	2	9
Chinese Taipei	13510	9.5	...	37	46	Singapore	9036	5.5	...	17	12
China	12599	8.8	...	29	24	Korea, Republic of	7987	4.8	...	13	20
Above 5	107347	75.3	-	-	-	Above 5	110032	66.4	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	3536	2.5	...	...	72	Hong Kong, China	5599	3.4	...	14	2
Indonesia	3321	2.3	...	91	-4	Chinese Taipei	4805	2.9	...	24	4
Korea, Republic of	3137	2.2	...	-10	-8	Thailand	3368	2.0	...	6	10
Thailand	3002	2.1	...	15	2	Switzerland	3079	1.9	...	5	11
Australia	2775	1.9	...	-5	6	Australia	2913	1.8	...	6	-19
Switzerland	2386	1.7	...	22	6	Cayman Islands	2222	1.3	...	...	76
India	2132	1.5	...	59	3	Indonesia	1775	1.1	...	7	-2
Malaysia	1939	1.4	...	122	82	Canada	1743	1.1	...	20	3
Canada	1825	1.3	...	3	-14	Russian Federation	1653	1.0	...	56	14
Brazil	1159	0.8	...	23	2	Philippines	1459	0.9	...	14	-14
Above 15	132558	93.0	-	-	-	Above 15	138649	83.7	-	-	-
Singapore b, c											
World	108362	100.0	...	25	15	World	114525	100.0	...	18	17
European Union (27)	14686	13.6	...	17	15	European Union (27)	17119	14.9	...	17	14
United States	10824	10.0	...	27	6	United States	15578	13.6	...	5	-4
Australia	7836	7.2	...	37	25	Japan	5353	4.7	...	14	35
Japan	5595	5.2	...	34	18	China	4884	4.3	...	22	28
China	4934	4.6	...	93	-9	Hong Kong, China	3105	2.7	...	26	1
Above 5	43875	40.5	-	-	-	Above 5	46038	40.2	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	3835	3.5	...	36	11	Australia	3027	2.6	...	34	42
Malaysia	3169	2.9	...	-3	16	Switzerland	2233	2.0	...	20	18
India	3048	2.8	...	15	4	India	2182	1.9	...	21	12
Indonesia	2853	2.6	...	-2	11	Malaysia	1931	1.7	...	14	24
Thailand	2142	2.0	...	46	12	Chinese Taipei	1767	1.5	...	25	8
Switzerland	1977	1.8	...	13	10	Korea, Republic of	1551	1.4	...	21	17
Korea, Republic of	1855	1.7	...	20	3	Indonesia	1398	1.2	...	20	4
Chinese Taipei	1563	1.4	...	33	-17	Thailand	1130	1.0	...	19	12
United Arab Emirates	1258	1.2	...	14	-2	United Arab Emirates	997	0.9	...	11	23
Norway	1246	1.1	...	-2	-4	Norway	796	0.7	...	7	9
Above 15	66819	61.7	-	-	-	Above 15	63051	55.1	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of											
World	94063	100.0	12	19	9	World	99970	100.0	9	19	5
United States	14825	15.8	5	15	14	United States	26345	26.4	8	19	3
China	14086	15.0	15	41	3	European Union (27)	17713	17.7	9	12	-1
European Union (27)	10426	11.1	8	28	7	China	11992	12.0	11	23	13
Japan	9936	10.6	7	27	-8	Japan	8864	8.9	3	20	-1
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	4859	5.2	39	-11	124	Hong Kong, China	4444	4.4	10	28	-4
Above 5	54132	57.5	-	-	-	Above 5	69358	69.4	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	3866	4.1	5	33	-7	Singapore	3853	3.9	7	29	5
Singapore	3690	3.9	18	16	7	Viet Nam	2649	2.6	23	33	26
Philippines	2698	2.9	39	-4	232	United Arab Emirates	2360	2.4	30	34	35
Viet Nam	2180	2.3	34	13	42	Australia	2267	2.3	8	44	-5
Brazil	1981	2.1	48	61	201	Indonesia	1816	1.8	18	28	19
Russian Federation	1793	1.9	25	73	34	Chinese Taipei	1740	1.7	14	36	29
Indonesia	1773	1.9	25	38	90	Thailand	1559	1.6	8	34	31
Chinese Taipei	1633	1.7	2	55	-16	Canada	1546	1.5	3	21	-1
India	1579	1.7	21	26	-4	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	1256	1.3	25	6	77
Canada	1355	1.4	21	32	76	Philippines	1226	1.2	6	108	-5
Above 15	76680	81.5	-	-	-	Above 15	89630	89.7	-	-	-

Table I.15 (continued)

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2011	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011	2011	2011	2005-2011	2010	2011	
Canada											
World	78217	100.0	6	13	9	World	104359	100.0	8	18	10
United States	42320	54.1	5	12	7	United States	60753	58.2	8	17	10
European Union (27)	14267	18.2	...	9	14	European Union (27)	16590	15.9	...	11	6
Above 2	56588	72.3	-	-	-	Above 2	77343	74.1	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China d											
World	118050	100.0	11	23	14	World	56274	100.0	9	17	10
China	29258	24.8	...	33	23	China	14347	25.5	...	16	6
United States	14578	12.3	...	21	0	United States	8249	14.7	...	15	8
Japan	4795	4.1	...	16	-2	Japan	4154	7.4	...	21	0
Chinese Taipei	4524	3.8	...	22	12	Chinese Taipei	2543	4.5	...	22	15
Above 4	53156	45.0	-	-	-	Above 4	29293	52.1	-	-	-
Russian Federation e											
World	54532	100.0	14	6	22	World	87307	100.0	15	19	22
European Union (27)	20654	37.9	13	5	23	European Union (27)	40189	46.0	16	16	29
United States	4318	7.9	12	2	13	Turkey	5540	6.3	8	13	14
Ukraine	2617	4.8	15	1	24	United States	4789	5.5	17	4	23
Switzerland	2374	4.4	14	16	30	Ukraine	3409	3.9	9	29	2
Turkey	2053	3.8	14	2	22	Switzerland	2589	3.0	18	16	18
Above 5	32015	58.7	-	-	-	Above 5	56515	64.7	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	1711	3.1	16	9	15	China	1958	2.2	13	38	42
China	1392	2.6	14	20	31	Thailand	1890	2.2	...	105	89
Uzbekistan	1290	2.4	34	-9	35	Egypt	1535	1.8	8	47	-49
British Virgin Islands	1088	2.0	14	13	-10	United Arab Emirates	1293	1.5	20	31	50
Tajikistan	762	1.4	29	2	19	Panama	1197	1.4	...	3	12
Belarus	671	1.2	15	19	10	Belarus	1176	1.3	19	34	15
Azerbaijan	562	1.0	18	22	11	Kazakhstan	844	1.0	8	-1	10
Panama	529	1.0	25	6	13	Israel	774	0.9	12	7	22
United Arab Emirates	499	0.9	34	-30	75	British Virgin Islands	670	0.8	27	70	4
Japan	491	0.9	-1	4	14	Korea, Republic of	666	0.8	17	10	0
Above 15	41011	75.2	-	-	-	Above 15	68518	78.5	-	-	-
Australia											
World	50912	100.0	9	15	10	World	59370	100.0	12	22	18
European Union (27)	8439	16.6	6	14	10	European Union (27)	13460	22.7	11	28	17
China	5800	11.4	17	28	12	United States	10756	18.1	14	16	25
United States	5167	10.1	6	10	17	Singapore	4050	6.8	7	19	27
New Zealand	3431	6.7	7	19	15	New Zealand	2991	5.0	11	11	22
Singapore	3212	6.3	9	4	37	Thailand	2320	3.9	22	3	30
Above 5	26048	51.2	-	-	-	Above 5	33577	56.6	-	-	-
India	2211	4.3	15	0	-19	Indonesia	2255	3.8	23	49	37
Japan	1975	3.9	-3	20	5	Japan	2148	3.6	5	23	8
Korea, Republic of	1799	3.5	10	25	5	Hong Kong, China	2027	3.4	9	24	15
Hong Kong, China	1764	3.5	6	18	16	China	1822	3.1	12	34	21
Malaysia	1685	3.3	10	19	14	Malaysia	1342	2.3	...	37	30
Indonesia	1258	2.5	13	23	18	Fiji	1253	2.1	14	42	19
Thailand	982	1.9	13	11	11	Switzerland	1203	2.0	6	49	-18
Viet Nam	926	1.8	31	31	12	Canada	819	1.4	9	14	14
Canada	841	1.7	13	17	23	Viet Nam	790	1.3	18	36	23
Switzerland	792	1.6	15	24	6	India	754	1.3	21	16	26
Above 15	40282	79.1	-	-	-	Above 15	47989	80.8	-	-	-

a ASEAN countries accounted for 8 per cent of total commercial services exports and 10 per cent of imports.

b Does not include merchanting. The following transactions are not allocated geographically: travel exports and imports; financial services exports related to foreign exchange trading; imports of freight transportation services and, insurance on goods imports. Overall, they represent 19 per cent of commercial services exports, and 25 per cent of imports.

c In 2011, ASEAN countries accounted for 9 per cent of total commercial services exports and 5 per cent of imports.

d Financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM) are not allocated geographically. In 2011, they represented 1 per cent of exports, and 1 per cent of imports.

e In 2011 trade in commercial services not allocated geographically accounted for 11 per cent of exports and 15 per cent of imports.

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.



Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

5. Regional trade agreements

Table I.16

Merchandise trade of NAFTA countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					NAFTA					Other origin/destination							
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change	
	2012	2005	2012	2011	2012	2012	2005	2012	2011	2012	2012	2005	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	
Exports																		
Canada																		
Agricultural products	63	11.4	13.8	15	4	32	8.9	9.4	12	5	31	25.5	27.4	19	4			
Fuels and mining products	149	25.7	32.7	27	-4	123	27.0	35.9	24	-2	26	18.6	23.0	41	-10			
Manufactures	211	57.2	46.3	10	3	172	58.6	50.0	10	5	39	49.6	34.9	9	-2			
Total exports	455	100.0	100.0	17	1	343	100.0	100.0	15	2	112	100.0	100.0	23	-3			
Mexico																		
Agricultural products	23	5.9	6.2	22	0	17	5.5	5.8	20	-3	5	8.1	7.6	31	8			
Fuels and mining products	66	16.7	17.8	39	-5	47	15.2	15.8	35	-12	19	27.4	26.1	55	20			
Manufactures	269	77.0	72.7	11	9	224	78.8	75.1	9	9	45	64.2	62.7	24	9			
Total exports	371	100.0	100.0	17	6	299	100.0	100.0	14	5	72	100.0	100.0	31	12			
United States																		
Agricultural products	172	9.2	11.1	18	2	48	7.8	9.4	17	4	124	10.0	12.0	18	1			
Fuels and mining products	187	5.6	12.1	44	1	58	6.7	11.4	47	-1	129	5.0	12.4	43	2			
Manufactures	1102	81.0	71.3	11	5	386	82.8	76.0	12	7	716	80.0	69.0	10	4			
Total exports	1546	100.0	100.0	16	4	508	100.0	100.0	16	6	1037	100.0	100.0	16	4			
NAFTA																		
Agricultural products	258	9.3	10.9	18	2	98	7.7	8.5	16	3	160	11.3	13.1	19	2			
Fuels and mining products	402	12.1	17.0	36	-2	229	16.2	19.9	32	-4	173	7.1	14.2	44	1			
Manufactures	1582	74.6	66.7	11	6	783	73.0	68.0	11	7	800	76.8	65.5	11	4			
Total exports	2371	100.0	100.0	16	4	1151	100.0	100.0	15	4	1221	100.0	100.0	17	3			
Imports																		
Canada																		
Agricultural products	39	6.8	8.2	14	4	25	7.0	9.1	12	7	14	6.6	7.0	18	-2			
Fuels and mining products	67	12.0	14.0	34	-6	27	7.3	10.1	38	-2	39	19.4	19.1	31	-8			
Manufactures	350	78.9	73.6	11	5	209	83.5	77.3	11	5	141	71.5	68.7	12	4			
Total imports	475	100.0	100.0	15	2	270	100.0	100.0	13	4	205	100.0	100.0	18	0			
Mexico																		
Agricultural products	28	7.4	7.3	24	-8	22	10.2	10.9	24	-8	6	3.8	3.2	27	-7			
Fuels and mining products	44	8.0	11.6	42	-6	34	9.6	17.2	53	-3	10	5.8	5.4	17	-15			
Manufactures	297	83.5	78.2	12	8	139	79.9	69.2	12	8	159	88.2	88.2	12	7			
Total imports	380	100.0	100.0	16	5	201	100.0	100.0	20	6	180	100.0	100.0	13	5			
United States																		
Agricultural products	142	5.5	6.1	18	3	49	7.7	8.0	13	4	93	4.7	5.4	20	3			
Fuels and mining products	486	19.4	20.8	28	-7	169	23.3	27.9	27	-3	317	18.0	18.3	29	-9			
Manufactures	1618	71.5	69.3	11	6	362	63.9	59.5	9	8	1256	74.3	72.7	12	6			
Total imports	2336	100.0	100.0	15	3	608	100.0	100.0	14	4	1727	100.0	100.0	15	3			
NAFTA																		
Agricultural products	209	5.9	6.5	18	2	95	7.9	8.8	15	2	113	4.8	5.4	20	2			
Fuels and mining products	597	17.2	18.7	30	-7	231	17.0	21.4	32	-3	366	17.3	17.3	29	-9			
Manufactures	2265	73.8	71.0	11	6	709	71.4	65.8	10	7	1555	75.0	73.6	12	6			
Total imports	3191	100.0	100.0	15	3	1079	100.0	100.0	15	4	2112	100.0	100.0	15	3			

Table I.17

Merchandise trade of MERCOSUR countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					MERCOSUR					Other origin/destination				
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2012	2005	2012	2011		2012	2012	2005	2012		2011	2012	2012	2005	2012	2011	2012
Exports															
Argentina															
Agricultural products	43	47.5	53.3	31	-5	5	23.4	23.5	34	-5	38	53.2	63.0	30	-5
Fuels and mining products	8	19.5	10.2	-1	0	2	18.1	10.9	23	-11	6	19.8	9.9	-4	0
Manufactures	25	30.4	31.2	20	-4	13	58.5	65.6	16	-3	12	23.8	20.0	25	-6
Total exports	81	100.0	100.0	23	-4	20	100.0	100.0	21	-4	61	100.0	100.0	24	-3
Brazil															
Agricultural products	86	29.6	35.6	26	0	1	5.7	6.2	19	-6	85	32.2	38.7	26	0
Fuels and mining products	66	16.0	27.0	38	-16	3	7.7	12.1	59	-30	63	16.9	28.6	17	0
Manufactures	82	52.1	33.8	19	-3	19	86.5	81.6	19	-17	63	48.3	28.8	19	3
Total exports	243	100.0	100.0	27	-5	23	100.0	100.0	24	-18	220	100.0	100.0	27	-4
Paraguay															
Agricultural products	4	84.6	58.5	20	-12	1	84.1	25.8	11	62	3	85.2	89.7	22	-21
Fuels and mining products	2	1.4	32.1	17	-1	2	2.1	63.6	16	-2	0	0.5	1.9	306	0
Manufactures	1	13.8	8.8	22	8	0	13.8	10.4	29	-5	0	13.8	7.2	10	34
Total exports	7	100.0	100.0	19	-6	4	100.0	100.0	16	9	4	100.0	100.0	22	-17
Uruguay															
Agricultural products	6	63.4	73.8	18	13	1	34.8	43.5	6	4	5	71.9	84.8	21	15
Fuels and mining products	0	5.3	1.4	-62	45	0	4.1	3.6	-66	26	0	5.6	0.6	33	0
Manufactures	2	29.6	22.9	27	-2	1	61.2	52.9	32	-9	1	20.2	11.9	19	14
Total exports	9	100.0	100.0	18	11	2	100.0	100.0	12	-3	6	100.0	100.0	20	16
MERCOSUR															
Agricultural products	140	35.3	41.3	27	-1	8	16.6	16.5	25	1	132	38.0	45.5	27	-1
Fuels and mining products	76	16.5	22.5	32	-14	7	11.1	14.9	32	-17	69	17.3	23.7	15	0
Manufactures	110	45.9	32.3	20	-3	33	72.3	68.4	19	-11	77	42.0	26.3	20	1
Total exports	340	100.0	100.0	26	-5	49	100.0	100.0	22	-11	291	100.0	100.0	26	-3
Imports															
Argentina															
Agricultural products	2	4.3	3.6	21	-4	1	5.5	4.6	17	-10	2	3.6	3.2	23	0
Fuels and mining products	11	8.4	15.8	89	-10	2	10.1	9.3	38	-39	9	7.3	18.3	113	0
Manufactures	55	86.3	79.6	23	-8	16	84.4	86.1	21	-16	38	87.7	77.1	25	-4
Total imports	69	100.0	100.0	31	-7	19	100.0	100.0	23	-19	50	100.0	100.0	35	-2
Brazil															
Agricultural products	14	5.9	5.9	25	-4	6	28.4	29.3	22	-2	8	3.5	3.7	26	-5
Fuels and mining products	49	22.2	20.9	36	-6	2	16.2	8.9	18	-13	47	22.8	22.1	29	0
Manufactures	171	71.9	73.1	20	0	12	55.3	61.6	10	-5	158	73.7	74.2	21	0
Total imports	233	100.0	100.0	24	-2	20	100.0	100.0	14	-4	213	100.0	100.0	25	-1
Paraguay															
Agricultural products	1	9.4	8.6	24	0	1	15.5	15.1	18	2	0	4.4	4.0	40	-6
Fuels and mining products	2	15.5	16.6	37	11	1	20.7	23.8	27	2	1	11.1	11.6	105	0
Manufactures	9	75.1	74.4	21	-11	3	63.7	60.8	26	-14	6	84.5	84.1	18	-9
Total imports	12	100.0	100.0	23	-7	5	100.0	100.0	25	-8	7	100.0	100.0	22	-5
Uruguay															
Agricultural products	1	11.2	11.3	37	-7	1	18.0	22.7	45	-7	0	6.3	5.5	23	-9
Fuels and mining products	3	25.9	27.6	29	39	1	10.5	17.4	230	-1	3	37.0	32.9	60	0
Manufactures	7	62.9	61.0	21	1	2	71.6	59.9	13	-7	5	56.7	61.5	26	6
Total imports	12	100.0	100.0	24	8	4	100.0	100.0	34	-6	8	100.0	100.0	19	17
MERCOSUR															
Agricultural products	18	5.8	5.7	25	-4	8	14.8	17.5	23	-3	10	3.6	3.6	26	-4
Fuels and mining products	65	18.6	20.0	43	-5	5	13.0	11.2	37	-20	59	20.0	21.5	39	0
Manufactures	241	75.4	74.1	21	-2	34	72.2	71.1	17	-11	207	76.1	74.6	22	-1
Total imports	325	100.0	100.0	25	-3	48	100.0	100.0	20	-11	277	100.0	100.0	26	-1

Table I.18

Merchandise trade of Andean Community countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					Andean Community					Other origin/destination				
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2012	2005	2012	2011		2012	2012	2005	2012		2011	2012	2012	2005	2012	2011	2012
Exports															
Bolivia, Plurinational State of															
Agricultural products	2	22.0	13.6	6	37	1	79.9	73.4	2	102	1	14.8	6.4	9	-5
Fuels and mining products	8	64.2	72.5	37	20	0	10.4	23.6	48	6	8	70.9	78.3	37	21
Manufactures	1	10.9	4.9	-21	67	0	9.4	3.1	-7	21	1	11.1	5.1	-22	72
Total exports	11	100.0	100.0	30	33	1	100.0	100.0	15	64	10	100.0	100.0	32	30
Colombia															
Agricultural products	7	21.7	11.0	22	-5	0	9.3	10.2	23	10	6	23.1	11.1	22	-6
Fuels and mining products	40	40.6	66.7	61	9	1	25.4	14.6	-9	11	40	42.2	70.1	63	9
Manufactures	10	34.7	17.0	13	4	3	65.3	73.0	16	5	8	31.4	13.3	11	3
Total exports	60	100.0	100.0	44	5	4	100.0	100.0	12	9	57	100.0	100.0	47	5
Ecuador															
Agricultural products	8	31.8	31.9	26	2	0	14.3	15.6	48	4	7	34.5	34.4	25	2
Fuels and mining products	14	58.6	58.5	33	7	2	56.7	56.0	33	17	12	58.8	58.9	34	6
Manufactures	2	7.1	7.9	1	12	1	29.0	28.3	16	4	1	3.8	4.9	-11	21
Total exports	24	100.0	100.0	28	7	3	100.0	100.0	29	11	21	100.0	100.0	27	6
Peru															
Agricultural products	8	18.2	16.8	33	-3	1	16.5	21.5	39	11	7	18.3	16.5	32	-4
Fuels and mining products	23	48.6	50.6	29	-2	1	37.2	21.2	-1	-21	23	49.1	52.3	30	-1
Manufactures	5	14.1	11.5	28	6	1	46.4	56.1	22	9	4	12.5	9.0	30	5
Total exports	46	100.0	100.0	30	-1	2	100.0	100.0	18	2	43	100.0	100.0	31	-2
Andean Community															
Agricultural products	23	22.5	16.6	26	0	2	16.8	21.6	26	32	21	23.1	16.2	26	-3
Fuels and mining products	85	48.1	60.6	44	7	3	35.8	29.4	16	6	82	49.3	63.0	45	7
Manufactures	18	21.0	12.7	14	7	5	47.4	47.9	17	6	13	18.5	9.9	13	7
Total exports	141	100.0	100.0	35	5	10	100.0	100.0	18	12	130	100.0	100.0	37	4
Imports															
Bolivia, Plurinational State of															
Agricultural products	0	11.6	8.1	46	-3	0	15.8	13.5	100	-21	1	11.2	7.5	38	2
Fuels and mining products	1	11.1	16.4	54	20	0	4.5	6.2	4	34	1	11.8	17.4	56	20
Manufactures	6	76.2	74.9	33	6	1	79.3	79.6	25	13	6	75.9	74.4	34	5
Total imports	8	100.0	100.0	37	8	1	100.0	100.0	32	9	8	100.0	100.0	38	8
Colombia															
Agricultural products	6	10.4	10.8	27	12	1	29.8	24.9	13	16	6	9.0	9.9	30	11
Fuels and mining products	7	5.2	11.2	66	37	0	12.9	7.7	26	-28	6	4.7	11.4	70	43
Manufactures	45	83.2	76.1	33	3	2	57.2	67.4	30	-3	43	85.1	76.6	33	4
Total imports	59	100.0	100.0	34	8	4	100.0	100.0	25	-1	56	100.0	100.0	35	9
Ecuador															
Agricultural products	2	8.7	8.7	23	-7	1	9.6	18.1	26	5	2	8.6	7.3	22	-11
Fuels and mining products	6	12.3	23.6	38	4	0	24.8	8.7	-21	-38	6	9.8	25.8	48	7
Manufactures	17	72.3	67.4	15	5	2	65.5	73.2	15	5	15	73.7	66.5	16	5
Total imports	25	100.0	100.0	18	4	3	100.0	100.0	10	-1	22	100.0	100.0	19	4
Peru															
Agricultural products	5	13.2	11.3	24	8	1	12.9	19.0	9	59	4	13.3	10.5	27	1
Fuels and mining products	7	20.7	15.3	37	3	2	57.9	51.0	27	8	4	14.5	11.5	43	0
Manufactures	31	66.0	72.3	23	14	1	29.1	28.3	9	2	30	72.2	77.1	24	15
Total imports	43	100.0	100.0	26	13	4	100.0	100.0	18	15	38	100.0	100.0	27	13
Andean Community															
Agricultural products	14	10.8	10.4	26	6	2	16.6	20.1	19	21	12	10.1	9.5	28	4
Fuels and mining products	20	11.3	15.1	45	13	3	32.1	23.1	15	-4	18	8.7	14.4	53	17
Manufactures	99	75.8	73.2	27	7	7	51.3	56.1	20	2	92	78.9	74.8	27	7
Total imports	135	100.0	100.0	28	9	12	100.0	100.0	18	5	123	100.0	100.0	29	9

Table I.19

Merchandise trade of ASEAN countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					ASEAN					Other origin/destination				
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2012	2005	2012	2011		2012	2012	2005	2012		2011	2012	2012	2005	2012	2011	2012
Exports															
Indonesia															
Agricultural products	45	16.7	23.7	32	-6	7	12.6	17.8	23	-4	37	17.6	25.4	34	-6
Fuels and mining products	75	36.1	39.6	34	-11	17	24.5	41.2	39	-1	58	38.8	39.2	33	-13
Manufactures	67	46.9	35.6	15	-1	17	62.1	40.1	9	5	50	43.5	34.3	17	-2
Total exports	188	100.0	100.0	27	-6	41	100.0	100.0	24	0	147	100.0	100.0	28	-8
Malaysia															
Agricultural products	34	9.5	14.9	36	-13	7	6.9	11.5	34	2	27	10.4	16.2	36	-16
Fuels and mining products	52	14.6	22.7	30	12	15	19.5	25.2	18	26	36	12.9	21.7	36	7
Manufactures	140	74.9	61.6	6	-1	38	72.1	62.5	7	3	102	75.9	61.2	6	-3
Total exports	227	100.0	100.0	15	0	61	100.0	100.0	12	8	166	100.0	100.0	16	-3
Philippines															
Agricultural products	5	6.6	9.7	31	-6	1	5.5	7.9	39	2	4	6.8	10.2	30	-8
Fuels and mining products	4	4.1	7.5	28	-5	1	6.5	7.8	41	-40	3	3.6	7.4	22	11
Manufactures	43	89.0	81.7	-12	10	8	87.9	84.3	-35	25	34	89.3	81.1	-5	7
Total exports	52	100.0	100.0	-6	8	10	100.0	100.0	-25	14	42	100.0	100.0	-1	6
Singapore															
Agricultural products	10	1.9	2.4	30	-3	4	2.5	3.3	36	0	6	1.7	2.0	25	-5
Fuels and mining products	80	13.0	19.5	42	-8	41	17.5	31.8	51	-1	38	10.9	13.7	35	-14
Manufactures	283	80.5	69.3	11	0	81	78.3	62.6	11	1	202	81.5	72.4	11	-1
Total exports	408	100.0	100.0	16	0	130	100.0	100.0	21	1	278	100.0	100.0	14	-1
Thailand															
Agricultural products	42	16.0	18.3	35	-11	9	12.6	15.1	30	-4	33	17.0	19.4	36	-12
Fuels and mining products	18	5.5	7.8	33	12	10	13.3	18.3	38	10	8	3.4	4.4	27	15
Manufactures	163	76.0	70.8	10	6	37	72.4	65.9	18	5	125	77.0	72.4	7	6
Total exports	230	100.0	100.0	15	3	57	100.0	100.0	23	5	173	100.0	100.0	13	3
ASEAN															
Agricultural products	166	9.5	13.2	33	-6	33	6.9	10.3	29	0	132	10.4	14.3	34	-7
Fuels and mining products	259	16.1	20.7	36	-2	96	20.0	29.5	37	4	163	14.8	17.6	35	-6
Manufactures	780	72.1	62.2	11	3	191	71.7	58.9	10	4	588	72.2	63.4	11	3
Total exports	1253	100.0	100.0	18	1	325	100.0	100.0	18	4	928	100.0	100.0	18	0
Imports															
Indonesia															
Agricultural products	21	8.8	10.9	43	-7	4	4.5	7.1	82	-14	17	10.8	12.4	35	-5
Fuels and mining products	49	25.7	25.5	45	4	23	38.8	42.7	40	3	26	19.5	18.8	50	4
Manufactures	119	65.4	62.3	23	13	27	56.6	50.2	18	10	92	69.7	67.1	25	14
Total imports	190	100.0	100.0	30	8	53	100.0	100.0	31	5	137	100.0	100.0	30	9
Malaysia															
Agricultural products	21	6.3	10.9	32	1	9	8.6	16.0	33	-2	13	5.5	8.9	31	4
Fuels and mining products	38	11.7	19.2	31	15	16	20.4	30.0	37	12	21	8.7	15.0	27	18
Manufactures	133	78.8	67.9	8	3	29	68.8	52.2	4	4	105	82.2	74.0	9	2
Total imports	197	100.0	100.0	14	5	55	100.0	100.0	16	6	142	100.0	100.0	13	5
Philippines															
Agricultural products	7	7.8	11.1	3	3	2	12.5	12.8	-28	-3	5	6.7	10.6	24	6
Fuels and mining products	16	15.6	24.8	22	9	3	21.5	21.4	-24	3	13	14.2	25.8	46	11
Manufactures	42	76.4	63.6	7	-1	10	65.4	65.1	4	-2	32	78.9	63.2	8	0
Total imports	65	100.0	100.0	9	3	15	100.0	100.0	-8	-1	50	100.0	100.0	16	4
Singapore															
Agricultural products	14	3.2	3.7	26	2	6	4.9	7.1	26	4	8	2.6	2.8	27	0
Fuels and mining products	130	19.2	34.2	47	3	27	16.0	33.5	59	2	103	20.4	34.3	44	3
Manufactures	227	76.1	59.7	9	3	46	78.1	57.5	-5	1	181	75.4	60.3	13	4
Total imports	380	100.0	100.0	18	4	80	100.0	100.0	5	2	300	100.0	100.0	22	4
Thailand															
Agricultural products	17	6.0	6.8	27	11	3	6.4	7.4	30	19	14	5.9	6.7	26	9
Fuels and mining products	57	21.6	23.0	34	6	13	28.4	29.8	31	9	44	20.0	21.5	35	5
Manufactures	163	69.5	65.8	17	14	26	61.2	62.1	15	7	136	71.5	66.5	17	16
Total imports	248	100.0	100.0	25	8	43	100.0	100.0	20	9	205	100.0	100.0	26	8
ASEAN															
Agricultural products	97	6.0	7.9	30	2	28	7.1	10.2	27	-2	69	5.6	7.3	31	4
Fuels and mining products	312	18.6	25.5	41	6	90	23.9	32.9	38	4	222	16.8	23.4	42	6
Manufactures	781	73.6	64.1	14	7	152	67.5	55.9	7	3	629	75.6	66.4	16	8
Total imports	1220	100.0	100.0	21	6	273	100.0	100.0	15	3	947	100.0	100.0	23	7



6. Least-developed countries

Table I.20

Ratio of exports of goods and commercial services to GDP of the least-developed countries, 2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Ratio to GDP				
	GDP	Goods and commercial services	Goods		Commercial services		
			2005	2012	2005	2012	
LDCs	683100	32	34	28	30	3	4
Afghanistan	18034	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	104116	86	65	85	65	1	1
Bangladesh	111906	16	23	15	22	1	1
Benin	7295	17	24	13	19	4	5
Bhutan	1834	31	41	26	36	5	4
Burkina Faso	10396	10	25	9	21	1	3
Burundi	2356	6	6	5	5	1	1
Cambodia	12830	63	57	46	41	17	17
Central African Republic	2166	11	10	9	9	1	1
Chad	10581	59	...	58	44	1	...
Comoros	610	14	15	4	4	10	10
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	15654	35	63	33	61	1	2
Djibouti	1239	19	20	6	7	13	12
Equatorial Guinea	16807	86	92	86	91	0	0
Eritrea	2608	...	...	...	72	...	...
Ethiopia	31709	14	18	7	9	6	8
Gambia	898	30	35	17	18	13	17
Guinea	5096	30	30	29	28	1	1
Guinea-Bissau	968	16	25	16	23	1	2
Haiti	7346	13	13	11	10	2	3
Kiribati	167	14	...	5	4	9	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	8227	27	29	20	23	7	6
Lesotho	2525	49	48	46	46	2	2
Liberia	1545	39	65	24	42	15	24
Madagascar	9912	25	27	17	16	8	11
Malawi	5621	22	29	20	27	2	1
Mali	10656	26	26	21	22	5	4
Mauritania	4273	31	66	29	63	3	4
Mozambique	12568	31	30	27	25	5	5
Myanmar	51444	33	17	31	16	2	1
Nepal	18977	14	9	11	5	3	4
Niger	6017	17	23	14	21	2	2
Rwanda	6354	8	13	5	7	3	6
Samoa	634	30	29	3	2	27	27
Sao Tome and Principe	248	14	12	6	4	8	7
Senegal	14448	26	24	18	17	8	7
Sierra Leone	2939	16	19	11	13	5	5
Solomon Islands	867	34	63	25	48	9	15
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	64053	19	15	18	15	0	0
Tanzania	23874	21	31	12	21	9	10
Timor-Leste	1091	...	6	...	3	...	3
Togo	3686	37	40	30	30	7	10
Tuvalu	36	...	10	...	1	8	9
Uganda	16822	17	25	11	15	5	10
Vanuatu	786	44	44	10	9	34	36
Yemen	31725	40	31	38	27	2	3
Zambia	19204	34	47	31	45	3	2
Memorandum item:							
World	69981900	29	32	23	26	5	6

Note: Trade in goods is derived from balance of payments statistics and does not correspond to the merchandise trade statistics given elsewhere in this report. See the Metadata.

Table I.21

Merchandise exports and imports of least-developed countries, 2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change			
	2012	2005-12	2010	2011	2012	2012	2005-12	2010	2011	2012
LDCs	205937	14	27	25	1	224344	14	10	23	8
Oil Exporters a										
Angola	74000	17	24	33	10	24000	16	-26	21	19
Equatorial Guinea	15500	12	10	35	15	7500	28	0	25	15
Yemen	8600	6	34	29	-20	12000	12	1	8	20
Sudan	3368	-5	38	-15	-65	9475	5	4	-8	3
Myanmar	8900	13	30	7	-4	9201	25	9	89	2
Chad	4400	5	25	31	-4	2800	17	20	13	4
Bhutan	610	13	29	5	-10	1090	16	61	23	4
Exporters of manufactures										
Bangladesh	25113	15	27	27	3	34131	14	27	30	-6
Cambodia	8200	15	23	36	17	11000	16	16	37	18
Madagascar	1500	8	2	48	-6	3050	9	-21	15	5
Lesotho	1100	8	20	34	-6	2600	9	24	9	4
Nepal	911	1	4	7	-1	6063	15	17	12	5
Haiti	815	8	0	32	6	3170	12	48	-4	5
Samoa	76	-2	53	-6	15	346	5	34	12	0
Exporters of agriculture										
Ethiopia	3000	19	44	23	4	12656	17	12	3	42
Uganda	2357	16	3	33	9	6044	17	10	21	7
Burkina Faso	2183	25	76	48	-7	3150	14	10	17	31
Benin	1400	13	5	10	-1	2200	12	-1	7	0
Malawi	1184	13	-10	34	-17	2724	13	7	12	12
Togo	1000	6	0	22	-9	1850	8	6	13	3
Rwanda	591	25	27	56	27	2408	26	9	24	36
Somalia	540	12	7	16	4	1100	8	12	31	0
Solomon Islands	493	25	36	86	19	495	15	51	15	6
Liberia	459	20	49	65	25	1066	19	29	47	2
Afghanistan	370	-1	-4	-3	-2	5500	12	54	24	-14
Guinea-Bissau	130	5	4	82	-43	250	13	-3	32	-4
Central African Republic	210	7	17	36	11	320	9	11	3	3
Burundi	134	13	50	22	8	751	16	26	48	0
Gambia	100	43	-47	171	6	380	6	-6	21	11
Vanuatu	55	5	-14	38	-19	297	10	-3	7	-3
Comoros	19	7	38	22	-25	273	16	11	19	-1
Kiribati	6	4	-38	121	-32	109	6	9	26	18
Sao Tome and Principe	11	7	34	0	1	131	15	9	17	0
Exporters of non-fuel minerals										
Zambia	8600	25	67	25	-4	8200	18	39	35	14
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	6300	15	51	25	-5	6100	12	15	22	11
Tanzania	5500	18	36	17	16	11346	19	23	37	5
Mozambique	4100	13	40	20	14	6800	16	22	37	8
Mauritania	2641	23	52	34	-5	3170	12	29	27	28
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2269	22	66	27	2	2467	16	41	16	3
Mali	2164	10	13	20	-10	2941	10	38	-1	-13
Guinea	1300	6	40	-3	-9	2300	16	33	50	9
Niger	1500	17	15	9	20	2900	17	13	9	7
Eritrea	480	71	9	...	20	1000	11	17	29	12
Sierra Leone	1109	32	48	2	217	1572	24	48	123	-8
Others										
Senegal	2532	7	7	18	0	6434	9	1	24	9
Djibouti	95	13	10	9	2	580	11	-17	37	14
Tuvalu	0	25	0	0	0	25	10	14	56	0
Timor-Leste	12	6	96	-28	0	380	20	1	14	12
Memorandum item:										
World b	18401000	8	22	20	0	18601000	8	21	19	1

a. Bhutan is included for its exports of electric current.

b. Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: Data for 2012 are largely estimated.



Table I.22

Imports of agricultural products, fuels and manufactures of the European Union (27), Asia and North America from the least-developed countries, 2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)				Asia ^a				North America			
	Value		Annual percentage change		Value		Annual percentage change		Value		Annual percentage change
	2012	2011	2012		2012	2011	2012		2012	2011	2012
A. Agricultural products											
Total LDCs	4845	32	-16	Total LDCs	10041	31	6	Total LDCs	773	10	-8
Ethiopia	689	42	-15	Myanmar	2634	7	5	Liberia	180	22	-8
Uganda	510	23	-15	Tanzania	730	14	19	Ethiopia	122	16	-14
Tanzania	431	26	-12	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	522	74	15	Bangladesh	89	-22	-16
Bangladesh	398	19	-11	Bangladesh	498	50	-15	Malawi	65	-17	16
Madagascar	334	4	5	Benin	487	91	17	Madagascar	61	-9	58
Malawi	325	3	2	Solomon Islands	468	29	3	Tanzania	55	56	15
Senegal	317	45	-31	Mali	443	91	65	Uganda	36	1	-15
Mozambique	307	55	-2	Ethiopia	423	-3	25	Haiti	32	43	-1
Mauritania	191	61	8	Mozambique	359	19	0	Rwanda	31	56	-3
Zambia	145	49	-14	Burkina Faso	355	47	-7	Mozambique	17	-61	21
Togo	119	44	-70	Cambodia	353	44	29	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	10	43	23
Others (37)	931	40	-25	Others (37)	2695	51	-5	Others (37)	67	62	-46
B. Fuels and mining products											
Total LDCs	18796	65	-5	Total LDCs	79879	25	7	Total LDCs	17343	16	-24
Angola	8531	80	-5	Angola	47695	19	30	Angola	11853	18	-27
Equatorial Guinea	6298	85	16	Yemen	6503	5	2	Chad	2820	54	-13
Mozambique	1283	-9	-14	Equatorial Guinea	5545	152	51	Equatorial Guinea	2068	-38	20
Mauritania	569	45	-37	Myanmar	3828	18	10	Guinea	207	10	24
Guinea	508	-3	6	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	3532	22	14	Yemen	96	209	-84
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	504	57	-4	Zambia	3079	5	0	Niger	77	...	-73
Zambia	248	395	-29	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1635	47	3	Madagascar	75	56	37
Liberia	140	-55	101	Mauritania	1471	53	-3	Togo	47	-100	...
Others (40)	706	98	-55	Others (40)	3862	35	-74	Others (40)	100	-2	-85
C. Manufactures											
Total LDCs	17332	36	5	Total LDCs	5858	68	10	Total LDCs	11258	18	0
Bangladesh	11418	36	-1	Bangladesh	2155	59	29	Bangladesh	6057	16	0
Cambodia	2189	47	28	Myanmar	1072	165	-25	Cambodia	3386	22	2
Angola	567	152	111	Cambodia	956	36	66	Haiti	785	33	5
Niger	549	52	40	Senegal	336	109	2	Lesotho	330	24	-19
Equatorial Guinea	435	...	102	Nepal	240	0	-41	Malawi	113	72	-18
Madagascar	405	31	-5	Angola	214	...	84	Equatorial Guinea	112	-13	-13
Lesotho	283	84	-16	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	161	28	43	Nepal	97	22	3
Central African Republic	219	19	10	Bhutan	148	8	-11	Angola	95	26	-44
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	219	42	8	Ethiopia	76	113	10	Madagascar	63	-29	5
Myanmar	157	4	-19	Tanzania	71	58	17	Tanzania	49	4	208
Liberia	135	-53	4	Liberia	60	56	263	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	32	-13	-45
Ethiopia	131	105	-11	Madagascar	44	82	-9	Zambia	31	33	185
Sierra Leone	121	5	18	Yemen	42	65	-23	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	25	-16	103
Others (35)	470	4	-27	Others (35)	251	44	-9	Others (35)	82	4	-1

^a Australia, China, Hong Kong, China; India, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Republic of; Malaysia, New Zealand, Pakistan, Philippines, Singapore, Chinese Taipei and Thailand.

Table I.23

Exports of commercial services of the least-developed countries by category, 2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in commercial services				
	Commercial services	Transportation services		Travel		Other commercial services	
		2012	2005	2012	2005	2012	2005	2012
Least developed countries	25500	22.9	21.3	52.6	44.7	24.5	34.0
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	732	10.2	3.6	49.9	88.3	39.9	8.1
Bangladesh	1388	23.8	19.7	14.8	6.2	61.4	74.1
Benin	332	18.3	...	57.7	...	24.0	...
Bhutan	80	...	37.0	...	59.0	...	3.9
Burkina Faso	351	2.1	...	71.2	...	26.7	...
Burundi	20	25.6	12.2	22.2	12.7	52.2	75.1
Cambodia	2140	11.9	12.9	78.9	75.5	9.1	11.6
Central African Republic	32	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	64	12.1	5.5	61.0	65.6	27.0	29.0
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	326	12.0	35.1	3.3	3.5	84.7	61.4
Djibouti	152	79.1	76.6	7.5	12.6	13.4	10.8
Equatorial Guinea	32	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	2598	59.0	60.9	21.3	29.2	19.7	10.0
Gambia	153	19.4	28.8	70.8	62.6	9.9	8.6
Guinea	71	34.4	6.5	...	3.0	65.6	90.5
Guinea-Bissau	17	10.6	...	34.9	...	54.5	...
Haiti	193	...	...	89.6	84.0	10.4	16.0
Kiribati	...	41.1	...	31.8	...	27.1	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	526	17.7	8.8	75.4	77.3	6.9	13.9
Lesotho	43	2.5	1.7	84.8	59.6	12.7	38.7
Liberia	365	13.6	36.1	82.9	63.6	3.5	0.3
Madagascar	1090	28.2	39.8	43.7	38.1	28.2	22.1
Malawi	75	46.0	35.9	45.0	44.9	8.9	19.3
Mali	378	13.8	...	58.5	...	27.6	...
Mauritania	151	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mozambique	633	28.3	34.3	41.1	36.5	30.6	29.2
Myanmar	580	50.4	29.9	28.5	48.3	21.1	21.7
Nepal	775	12.0	5.2	48.4	49.4	39.6	45.4
Niger	137	10.1	...	51.2	...	38.7	...
Rwanda	352	36.1	13.9	58.6	71.5	5.3	14.5
Samoa	171	4.2	4.4	69.7	78.5	26.1	17.0
Sao Tome and Principe	18	1.6	1.1	81.2	88.5	17.2	10.4
Senegal	1013	18.4	...	35.1	...	46.5	...
Sierra Leone	160	14.9	18.6	81.9	27.7	3.2	53.7
Solomon Islands	129	21.8	20.8	4.2	55.2	73.9	24.0
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	306	3.4	6.5	88.7	60.5	7.9	33.0
Tanzania	2319	18.3	21.9	67.8	62.8	13.9	15.3
Timor-Leste	28	...	2.6	...	74.0	...	23.4
Togo	367	55.0	...	14.0	...	31.0	...
Tuvalu	3	12.5	...	57.2	...	30.3	...
Uganda	1614	2.3	10.0	77.8	58.9	20.0	31.2
Vanuatu	282	19.0	11.7	63.4	80.1	17.6	8.2
Yemen	1091	16.1	18.4	63.3	71.7	20.6	9.9
Zambia	375	41.4	45.5	47.5	39.0	11.1	15.5
Memorandum item:							
World	4258300	23	21	28	25	50	54

Note: The improvement of the quality of data in recent years may have resulted in changes relating to the breakdown of exports of commercial services by category of services. See the Metadata.

7. Foreign affiliates statistics

Table I.24

Sales by affiliates of foreign companies - resident affiliates primarily engaged in services activities (inward FATS), 2005-2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value				Annual percentage change			
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2005-2010	2008	2009	2010
Austria a	57.3	74.6	61.7	...	...	30	-17	...
Bulgaria b	...	6.2	6.6	5.3	...	...	...	...
China a	...	134.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croatia c	...	4.7	...	4.7	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	0.5	0.7	...	...	...	41	...	...
Czech Republic d	42.9	55.3	47.9	42.0	8	29	-13	...
Denmark c	35.9	41.5	36.3	...	...	15	-12	...
Estonia e	2.5	3.5	3.1	2.5	...	40	-12	...
Finland	19.8	21.5	18.8	17.8	...	9	-13	-5
France	...	250.0	238.9	223.3	...	...	-4	-7
Germany	...	331.7	248.3	251.6	...	...	-25	1
Hong Kong, China a, f	142.0	139.2	141.9	143.9	9	-2	2	1
Hungary	26.5	32.9	29.3	26.7	...	24	-11	-9
India a, g, h	5.4	6.0	8.7	...	...	10	45	...
Ireland c	...	56.1	60.9	61.1	...	...	9	0
Israel g	8.5	11.2	10.9	...	...	31	-3	...
Italy c, i	114.2	128.3	114.8	116.6	8	12	-11	2
Japan h, j	...	19.0	16.8	86.2	...	...	-12	...
Latvia	3.1	3.7	3.1	3.3	21	18	-15	6
Lithuania	...	4.8	3.7	3.6	...	...	-24	-3
Luxembourg c, k	...	...	8.3	10.9	...	...	...	31
Malta c	...	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	...	107.3	95.0	101.7	...	...	-11	7
Norway c	32.6	40.0	31.3	35.9	8	23	-22	14
Poland a, c	...	37.9	29.8	36.0	...	...	-21	21
Portugal l	18.8	18.2	20.0	19.2	...	-3	10	-4
Romania	...	21.9	20.3	19.5	...	...	-7	-4
Slovak Republic d	8.8	12.0	11.0	9.0	...	36	-8	...
Slovenia	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.8	18	23	1	6
Spain	...	117.7	113.8	111.7	...	...	-3	-2
Sweden c, m	65.6	63.9	52.8	59.2	5	-3	-17	12
Thailand a	...	...	...	21.4	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom n	...	376.9	368.5	315.7	...	...	...	...
United States a	897.2	874.6	751.6	728.2	...	-3	-14	-3
Memorandum item:								
European Union (27) c, o	...	...	1305.9	...	...	...	...	...
Extra-EU (27) c, k, p, q	...	...	475.4	...	...	...	...	...

Excluding wholesale and retail trade as well as repair activities. Unless otherwise specified:

- all or a large part of financial service activities are excluded;
- all or a large part of community, social and personal services activities are excluded;
- insurance activities and/or activities auxiliary to financial and insurance activities are included.

Some growth rates for 2008 may be affected by the change of reporting of data in ISIC Revision 4, as compared to ISIC Revision 3.1 previously.

- a Financial service activities are included.
- b Financial intermediation activities are included in 2009.
- c Insurance activities and activities auxiliary to financial and insurance activities are not covered.
- d Financial intermediation activities are included up to 2009.
- e Insurance activities and activities auxiliary to financial and insurance activities are not covered in 2010.
- f Includes other income.
- g Output instead of sales.
- h Fiscal year as reference period.
- i Community, social and personal services activities are included.
- j No estimation for non-response. Real estate activities are not covered. Financial service activities are covered starting 2010. Also includes affiliates foreign controlled by more than 30 per cent.
- k Excludes real estate and administrative activities.
- l Excludes information and communication services in 2008.
- m Community, social and personal activities included in 2007.
- n Insurance activities included in 2009.
- o Excludes real estate activities.
- p Refers to the sales by foreign affiliates which are established in the EU (27) and controlled by non-EU (27) entities.
- q Administrative and support service activities are not included. As a comparison, for the European Union (27) aggregate as a whole the value of sales excluding administrative and support activities was 1070 billion dollars in 2009.

Note: Given the recent development of this statistical framework, comparability and coverage of data may not always be complete. See the Metadata.

Table I.25

5

Sales by foreign affiliates of resident companies - affiliates located abroad primarily engaged in services activities (outward FATS), 2005-2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value				Annual percentage change			
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2005-2010	2008	2009	2010
Australia a	...	...	23.3	...	...	...	...	...
Austria b	30.9	36.6	33.8	37.2	...	19	-8	10
Belgium b	...	...	26.5	23.3	...	...	...	-12
Canada c, d	117.1	121.6	121.0	129.3	10	4	0	7
Cyprus	3.9	4.8	2.8	3.1	...	21	-41	9
Czech Republic e	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	...	121	-31	-12
Finland	24.2	20.8	22.8	30.1	...	-14	10	32
France	362.2	...	401.1	431.0	...	...	...	7
Germany	482.7	523.2	488.7	505.2	...	8	-7	3
Greece f	3.9	4.7	4.1	3.0	-3	21	-11	-27
Hungary g	1.3	3.1	3.4	2.3	...	135	7	-31
Israel b, c, g	2.7	4.0	3.6	...	...	48	-8	...
Italy	159.1	161.2	189.0	179.4	...	1	17	-5
Japan h	...	53.3	49.2	41.2	...	...	-8	-16
Korea, Republic of c, g	...	...	20.9	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia f	0.2	...	0.5	0.4	...	...	...	-22
Lithuania	...	0.1	0.2	0.2	...	...	12	38
Luxembourg i	...	...	2.4	3.6	...	...	...	51
Malta j	0.3	0.4	0.2	...	...	22	-50	...
Norway g	...	35.4	30.7	29.8	...	...	-13	-3
Poland k	...	...	5.7	2.4	...	...	...	-58
Portugal g	...	66.3	22.8	17.9	...	...	-66	-21
Slovak Republic c, g	...	...	...	0.3	...	...	...	...
Slovenia	...	1.7	0.9	...	...	...	-46	...
Spain k	...	...	154.8	164.7	...	...	...	6
Sweden f	...	121.5	92.8	91.7	...	...	-24	-1
United Kingdom	...	...	562.7	800.1	...	...	...	42
United States l	895.3	865.9	1072.5	1082.7	...	-3	...	1
Memorandum item:								
Extra - EU (27) m	...	...	1567.1	1312.9	...	...	...	-16

Excluding wholesale and retail trade and repair activities.

a Refers to fiscal year 2009. Financial and insurance affiliates only.

b Classified under services according to activity of parent company.

c Financial service activities are excluded.

d Branches are excluded.

e Only the first level of indirect ownership is covered.

f Only includes affiliates directly owned.

g Part or all community, social and personal services are not covered.

h Fiscal year as reference period. No estimation for non-response. Excludes affiliates of mother companies active in finance, insurance and real estate. Also includes controlled affiliates by more than 10 per cent.

i Only transport, communication, insurance and other business activities are covered.

j Includes wholesale and retail trade and repair activities.

k Excludes financial service activities in 2009.

l Up to 2008, data only cover non-bank foreign affiliates. Secretariat estimate for 2010.

m Refers to the sales of affiliates which are established outside the EU (27) and controlled by EU (27) entities.

Note: Given the recent development of this statistical framework, comparability and coverage of data may not always be complete. See the Metadata.

Table I.26

Services supplied by United States affiliates established abroad (outward FATS) and by foreign affiliates in the United States (inward FATS) by economy of affiliate, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Supply of services abroad					Supply of services in the United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2010	2010	2005-2010			2009	2010	2010	2010
World	1130505	100.0	7	-4	5	World	685720	100.0	4	-4	4
European Union (27)	499049	44.1	5	-9	0	European Union (27)	382183	55.7	3	-4	3
Canada	117253	10.4	8	-3	9	Japan	95969	14.0	2	-9	9
Japan	69771	6.2	5	9	3	Canada	68887	10.0	4	-2	2
Switzerland	59162	5.2	8	-13	8	Switzerland	50009	7.3	9	19	10
Australia	45150	4.0	12	-2	20	Bermuda	19328	2.8	...	-27	-10
Above 5	790385	69.9	-	-	-	Above 5	616376	89.8	-	-	-
Singapore	40069	3.5	17	-2	20	Australia	12435	1.8	19	10	-5
Mexico	34391	3.0	5	-6	14	Korea, Republic of	10018	1.4	31	-2	44
Hong Kong, China	30740	2.7	8	2	7	India	7314	1.1	24	8	3
Brazil	29887	2.6	9	13	21	Mexico	4776	0.7	7	5	44
China	28532	2.5	28	25	24	Singapore	4568	0.7	16	...	5
Bermuda	14424	1.3	14	...	-3	Hong Kong, China	3333	0.5	5	...	6
India	14238	1.3	23	34	9	Taipei, Chinese	2043	0.3	-11	-6	6
Korea, Republic of	10679	0.9	7	-8	7	Israel	1919	0.3	6	-4	5
Taipei, Chinese	9470	0.8	2	-23	10	Norway	1299	0.2	4	-25	-6
Chile	8381	0.7	...	-2	28	Brazil	1269	0.2	10	...	27
Above 15	1011196	89.2	-	-	-	Above 15	665350	97.0	-	-	-

Note: This information refers to supply of services products to foreigners by United States owned affiliates and supply of services products to United States persons by affiliates foreign owned. This differs from the FATS data presented for the United States in the tables I.24 and I.25 which refer to sales of foreign affiliates operating in the services sector. For instance the latter include sales of goods of foreign affiliates whose primary activity is classified as a service industry but not the supply of services of those whose primary activity is classified as a manufacturing industry.