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1. Overview

Table II.1

World merchandise exports by major product group, 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change								
	2013	in world merchandise trade	1980-85	1985-90	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-13	2011	2012	2013
Agricultural products	1745	9.5	-2	9	7	-1	9	9	22	-1	6
Fuels and mining products	3997	21.8	-5	3	2	10	16	10	34	2	-3
Fuels	3258	17.8	-5	0	1	12	17	11	37	5	-3
Manufactures	11848	64.7	2	15	9	5	9	6	15	0	3
Iron and steel	454	2.5	-2	9	8	-2	17	5	25	-8	-6
Chemicals	2001	10.9	1	14	10	4	14	8	17	-2	2
Office and telecom equipment	1750	9.6	9	18	15	10	6	4	4	0	4
Automotive products	1348	7.4	5	14	8	5	10	5	17	1	4
Textiles	306	1.7	-1	15	8	0	6	5	17	-3	8
Clothing	460	2.5	4	18	8	5	7	6	18	1	9
Agricultural products (AoA) a	1450	7.9	-	-	-	-	10	10	21	1	5
Non-agricultural goods (NAMA)	16850	92.1	-	-	-	-	10	7	20	0	2

a. See metadata (Chapter V, Section 2.1.2) for the definition of Agricultural products (AoA).

Table II.2

World merchandise exports by major product group and region, 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products		Manufactures						
		Total	Fuels	Total	Iron and steel	Chemicals	Office and telecom equipment	Automotive products	Textiles	Clothing
World	1745	3997	3258	11848	454	2001	1750	1348	306	460
Share in total exports	9.5	21.8	17.8	64.7	2.5	10.9	9.6	7.4	1.7	2.5
Annual percentage change										
2005-13	9	10	11	6	5	8	4	5	5	6
2012	-1	2	5	0	-8	-2	0	1	-3	1
2013	6	-3	-3	3	-6	2	4	4	8	9
North America	266	408	317	1616	32	262	213	278	18	12
Share in total exports	11.0	16.9	13.1	66.8	1.3	10.8	8.8	11.5	0.8	0.5
Annual percentage change										
2005-13	9	11	12	5	6	7	2	5	1	-2
2012	3	-2	1	5	0	-1	1	12	-1	2
2013	3	1	4	2	-3	1	0	3	3	3
South and Central America	217	297	181	194	16	45	6	29	4	15
Share in total exports	29.5	40.3	24.6	26.4	2.2	6.2	0.8	3.9	0.5	2.0
Annual percentage change										
2005-13	12	10	9	5	0	9	-2	7	3	0
2012	-1	-3	4	0	-8	2	-3	-6	-4	3
2013	6	-7	-9	-1	-16	-8	3	12	-4	-5
Europe	708	812	607	4910	185	1075	351	678	86	137
Share in total exports	10.7	12.2	9.1	73.9	2.8	16.2	5.3	10.2	1.3	2.1
Annual percentage change										
2005-13	7	9	9	4	3	6	-1	4	1	4
2012	-2	2	8	-5	-12	-3	-8	-7	-8	-6
2013	8	-4	-3	4	-6	3	-2	7	4	7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	69	514	472	174	44	43	4	10	5	3
Share in total exports	8.9	66.0	60.6	22.3	5.6	5.6	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.4
Annual percentage change										
2005-13	13	11	12	8	3	11	22	11	12	7
2012	13	-1	1	1	-8	3	18	11	-13	-1
2013	4	-1	0	-7	-13	-13	4	-1	28	11
Africa	62	397	343	112	9	23	3	11	3	10
Share in total exports	10.3	66.0	56.9	18.5	1.4	3.8	0.6	1.9	0.6	1.7
Annual percentage change										
2005-13	10	8	8	7	1	11	7	9	7	1
2012	-2	9	11	-3	-17	1	-7	6	-12	-13
2013	5	-9	-10	3	-2	4	1	5	7	3
Middle East	33	880	854	276	9	94	16	12	7	11
Share in total exports	2.5	65.3	63.4	20.5	0.7	7.0	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.8
Annual percentage change										
2005-13	9	11	11	13	16	15	8	12	8	14
2012	-4	7	7	3	17	-4	11	3	6	212
2013	18	-5	-5	9	12	5	12	11	19	9
Asia	390	690	483	4566	159	459	1157	331	183	274
Share in total exports	6.7	12.0	8.4	79.1	2.8	7.9	20.0	5.7	3.2	4.7
Annual percentage change										
2005-13	12	13	13	9	8	11	7	7	8	9
2012	-1	-3	0	3	-5	-1	2	11	-1	3
2013	3	0	-2	3	-5	2	7	-2	9	11



Table II.3

Share of agricultural products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2013

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	9.5	9.5
North America	11.0	6.7
South and Central America	29.5	9.0
Europe	10.7	10.5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	8.9	12.6
Africa	10.3	15.9
Middle East	2.5	13.0
Asia	6.7	9.0
Share in primary products		
World	30.4	30.4
North America	39.5	27.7
South and Central America	42.2	29.5
Europe	46.6	34.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	11.8	56.6
Africa	13.5	46.5
Middle East	3.7	51.6
Asia	36.1	23.6

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.4

Share of fuels and mining products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2013

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	21.8	21.8
North America	16.9	17.5
South and Central America	40.3	21.6
Europe	12.2	19.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	66.0	9.7
Africa	66.0	18.3
Middle East	65.3	12.3
Asia	12.0	29.0
Share in primary products		
World	69.6	69.6
North America	60.5	72.3
South and Central America	57.8	70.5
Europe	53.4	65.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	88.2	43.4
Africa	86.5	53.5
Middle East	96.3	48.4
Asia	63.9	76.4

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.5

Share of fuels in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2013

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	17.8	17.8
North America	13.1	15.1
South and Central America	24.6	19.7
Europe	9.1	16.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	60.6	7.7
Africa	56.9	16.2
Middle East	63.4	9.5
Asia	8.4	22.5
Share in primary products		
World	56.7	56.7
North America	47.1	62.3
South and Central America	35.3	64.3
Europe	39.9	53.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	81.0	34.4
Africa	74.7	47.2
Middle East	93.6	37.6
Asia	44.7	59.3

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.6

Share of manufactures in total merchandise trade by region, 2013

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	64.7	64.7
North America	66.8	73.5
South and Central America	26.4	66.3
Europe	73.9	66.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	22.3	76.5
Africa	18.5	62.0
Middle East	20.5	69.7
Asia	79.1	59.3

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.



Table II.7

Share of iron and steel in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2013

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	2.5	2.5
North America	1.3	2.0
South and Central America	2.2	2.5
Europe	2.8	2.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.6	4.1
Africa	1.4	3.7
Middle East	0.7	4.3
Asia	2.8	2.2
Share in manufactures		
World	3.8	3.8
North America	2.0	2.7
South and Central America	8.3	3.8
Europe	3.8	3.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	25.1	5.3
Africa	7.8	6.0
Middle East	3.3	6.1
Asia	3.5	3.7

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.8

Share of chemicals in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2013

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	10.9	10.9
North America	10.8	9.1
South and Central America	6.2	13.9
Europe	16.2	13.5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.6	11.8
Africa	3.8	10.0
Middle East	7.0	8.0
Asia	7.9	9.4
Share in manufactures		
World	16.9	16.9
North America	16.2	12.4
South and Central America	23.3	21.0
Europe	21.9	20.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	25.0	15.5
Africa	20.5	16.1
Middle East	34.1	11.5
Asia	10.0	15.9

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.9

Share of office and telecom equipment in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2013

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	9.6	9.6
North America	8.8	12.2
South and Central America	0.8	6.3
Europe	5.3	7.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.5	5.0
Africa	0.6	3.4
Middle East	1.2	5.8
Asia	20.0	13.7
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	7.3	10.4
Other Asia	22.7	14.5
Share in manufactures		
World	14.8	14.8
North America	13.2	16.7
South and Central America	3.0	9.5
Europe	7.1	10.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.3	6.5
Africa	3.1	5.5
Middle East	5.8	8.3
Asia	25.3	23.2
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	11.0	18.5
Other Asia	27.8	24.3

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.10

Share of automotive products in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2013

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	7.4	7.4
North America	11.5	12.1
South and Central America	3.9	9.2
Europe	10.2	7.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.2	11.0
Africa	1.9	8.3
Middle East	0.9	9.3
Asia	5.7	3.7
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	15.4	5.0
Other Asia	3.7	3.4
Share in manufactures		
World	11.4	11.4
North America	17.2	16.5
South and Central America	14.7	13.8
Europe	13.8	11.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.5	14.4
Africa	10.0	13.4
Middle East	4.2	13.3
Asia	7.2	6.3
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	23.4	8.8
Other Asia	4.5	5.7

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.



Table II.11

Share of textiles in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2013

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	1.7	1.7
North America	0.8	1.3
South and Central America	0.5	2.3
Europe	1.3	1.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.6	2.4
Africa	0.6	3.4
Middle East	0.5	2.2
Asia	3.2	1.8
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.7	1.3
Other Asia	3.7	1.9
Share in manufactures		
World	2.6	2.6
North America	1.1	1.8
South and Central America	2.1	3.4
Europe	1.8	2.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.6	3.2
Africa	3.0	5.5
Middle East	2.5	3.2
Asia	4.0	3.0
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.1	2.2
Other Asia	4.5	3.2

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.12

Share of clothing in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2013

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	2.5	2.5
North America	0.5	3.3
South and Central America	2.0	1.9
Europe	2.1	3.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.4	4.6
Africa	1.7	1.8
Middle East	0.8	2.6
Asia	4.7	1.4
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.1	3.7
Other Asia	5.7	0.9
Share in manufactures		
World	3.9	3.9
North America	0.7	4.5
South and Central America	7.6	2.9
Europe	2.8	4.5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.7	6.0
Africa	8.9	2.8
Middle East	3.9	3.7
Asia	6.0	2.4
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.1	6.6
Other Asia	7.0	1.5

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.



2. Agricultural products

Table II.13

Exports of agricultural products of regions by destination, 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2013	2005	2013	2005	2013	2005-13	2012	2013
World	1745	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	9	-1	6
Europe								
World	708	100.0	100.0	46.8	40.6	7	-2	8
Europe	537	80.9	75.9	37.9	30.8	7	-4	7
Asia	52	5.3	7.4	2.5	3.0	12	2	9
North America	29	5.1	4.2	2.4	1.7	5	4	7
Africa	29	2.7	4.0	1.3	1.6	13	2	10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	27	2.6	3.8	1.2	1.5	12	4	8
Middle East	24	2.2	3.4	1.0	1.4	14	10	13
South and Central America	7	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.4	10	5	4
Asia								
World	390	100.0	100.0	18.3	22.3	12	-1	3
Asia	230	58.0	59.1	10.6	13.2	12	0	2
Europe	48	15.4	12.4	2.8	2.8	9	-10	2
North America	42	14.2	10.8	2.6	2.4	8	4	-4
Middle East	27	4.9	7.0	0.9	1.6	17	0	15
Africa	24	4.0	6.1	0.7	1.4	18	1	6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	8	1.9	2.2	0.4	0.5	14	-4	4
South and Central America	6	1.2	1.6	0.2	0.3	16	-9	4
North America								
World	266	100.0	100.0	16.0	15.3	9	3	3
Asia	102	29.9	38.4	4.8	5.9	12	6	0
North America	102	46.4	38.5	7.4	5.9	6	4	4
Europe	25	12.1	9.4	1.9	1.4	5	-3	8
South and Central America	20	5.8	7.4	0.9	1.1	12	1	13
Africa	8	2.7	3.0	0.4	0.5	10	-12	-3
Middle East	6	1.9	2.1	0.3	0.3	10	-18	-4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.2	8	27	-18
South and Central America								
World	217	100.0	100.0	10.6	12.4	12	-1	6
Asia	67	20.2	31.1	2.1	3.9	18	5	17
Europe	49	31.7	22.4	3.4	2.8	7	-10	0
South and Central America	36	13.8	16.4	1.5	2.0	14	6	0
North America	29	18.7	13.3	2.0	1.6	7	-2	4
Africa	14	5.5	6.4	0.6	0.8	14	-4	-6
Middle East	13	4.7	6.1	0.5	0.8	15	-3	6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	8	5.0	3.6	0.5	0.4	7	-8	5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	69	100.0	100.0	3.0	4.0	13	13	4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	23	32.3	33.6	1.0	1.3	14	1	11
Europe	17	26.4	24.5	0.8	1.0	12	39	-10
Asia	17	26.7	24.0	0.8	0.9	12	-17	49
Middle East	5	5.7	7.7	0.2	0.3	18	58	-19
Africa	5	5.0	6.8	0.2	0.3	18	58	-28
North America	1	2.4	1.1	0.1	0.0	2	5	8
South and Central America	0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	36	-16	58
Africa								
World	62	100.0	100.0	3.3	3.5	10	-2	5
Europe	20	50.3	32.8	1.7	1.2	5	-13	3
Africa	17	19.1	27.5	0.6	1.0	15	3	8
Asia	13	16.8	21.5	0.6	0.8	14	18	5
Middle East	5	4.9	8.2	0.2	0.3	18	-10	12
North America	2	5.8	4.0	0.2	0.1	5	-15	-15
South and Central America	2	0.4	2.6	0.0	0.1	40	1	4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	1.7	1.9	0.1	0.1	12	-15	13
Middle East								
World	33	100.0	100.0	1.9	1.9	9	-4	18
Middle East	18	32.9	54.2	0.6	1.0	16	6	30
Asia	4	9.8	12.9	0.2	0.2	13	-7	-8
Europe	3	13.0	10.4	0.2	0.2	6	4	14
Africa	3	4.7	7.7	0.1	0.1	16	10	24
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	2.6	3.8	0.0	0.1	15	11	-3
North America	1	2.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	8	9	10
South and Central America	0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	11	-6	7



Table II.14

Leading exporters and importers of agricultural products, 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
		2013	1980	1990	2000	2013	2005-13	2011	2012	2013
Exporters									
European Union (28)	661	-	-	41.9	37.9	7	17	-2	8
extra-EU (28) exports	175	-	-	10.0	10.0	10	23	3	8
United States	176	17.0	14.3	13.0	10.1	10	18	2	2
Brazil	91	3.4	2.4	2.8	5.2	13	26	0	5
China	70	1.5	2.4	3.0	4.0	12	25	2	6
Canada	66	5.0	5.4	6.3	3.8	6	15	4	5
India	47	1.0	0.8	1.1	2.7	21	49	23	11
Indonesia	43	1.6	1.0	1.4	2.4	15	34	-6	-5
Argentina	41	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.4	10	31	-5	-4
Thailand	40	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.3	11	35	-12	-4
Australia	38	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.2	7	38	3	-2
Malaysia	30	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.7	11	35	-13	-11
Russian Federation	30	-	-	1.4	1.7	9	36	3	-2
Viet Nam a	28	...	...	0.7	1.6	18	32	5	22
New Zealand	27	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	9	23	0	11
Mexico	25	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.4	9	22	2	7
Above 15	1412	-	-	83.4	80.9	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (28)	664	-	-	42.7	35.9	6	17	-5	6
extra-EU (28) imports	178	-	-	13.2	9.6	6	21	-7	3
China	165	2.1	1.8	3.3	8.9	18	34	8	6
United States	146	8.7	9.0	11.6	7.9	5	18	3	3
Japan	86	9.6	11.5	10.4	4.6	3	24	-2	-8
Russian Federation a, b	45	-	-	1.3	2.4	13	19	-3	6
Canada b	39	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.1	8	14	4	2
Korea, Republic of	33	1.5	2.2	2.2	1.8	9	30	-5	1
Mexico b	29	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.6	7	24	-7	8
Hong Kong, China	28	-	-	-	-	12	17	3	11
retained imports a	18	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	12	19	4	8
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of a	25	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.4	14	18	8	13
India	24	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.3	16	26	14	-5
Indonesia	22	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.2	14	43	-7	3
Malaysia	20	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.1	14	32	1	-7
United Arab Emirates a	18	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.0	15	22	13	10
Turkey	17	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.9	13	36	-7	3
Above 15	1352	-	-	81.5	73.0	-	-	-	-

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table II.15

Exports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-2013

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2011	2012	2013	2005	2013 a
World	414723	550868	1661796	1652780	1744833	8.3	9.5
Argentina	7482	11954	45262	43151	41474	47.5	50.8
Australia	11875	16446	37399	38405	37596	20.0	14.9
Brazil	9779	15464	86443	86435	90664	29.6	37.4
Cameroon b	695	438	1538	1403	1379	25.7	32.8
Canada	22339	34789	60144	62834	65687	11.4	14.3
Chile	2779	6399	18929	18907	20802	26.0	27.1
China	10060	16384	64613	66175	70159	3.8	3.2
Colombia	2514	3106	7059	6629	6680	21.7	11.4
Costa Rica	927	1812	3845	4083	4189	33.3	36.1
Côte d'Ivoire b	2374	2308	6716	5949	6419	43.8	48.5
Dominican Republic b	...	542	1557	1516	1614	12.2	16.7
Ecuador	1236	1948	7486	7618	8614	31.8	34.5
Egypt b	669	610	5312	4738	5154	9.1	18.1
Ethiopia b	260	406	2203	2445	2283	91.0	84.5
European Union (28)	-	230985	627876	613682	661002	9.2	10.9
extra-EU (28) exports	-	55286	157460	162032	175343	6.3	7.6
intra-EU (28) exports	-	175699	470416	451651	485658	10.6	12.9
Ghana	...	621	4328	5863	5818	46.2	42.3
Guatemala	849	1618	4651	4910	4811	37.1	48.0
Honduras	680	782	2333	2736	2393	17.0	30.5
Hong Kong, China	4556	5693	9216	9346	10111	1.5	1.9
domestic exports b	821	453	1005	1043	925	2.7	4.7
re-exports b	3735	5240	8212	8303	9736	1.4	1.9
Iceland	1274	1257	2314	2298	2398	59.3	48.0
India	3506	5951	34491	42395	46954	10.3	15.0
Indonesia	4154	7764	48143	45023	42628	16.2	23.3
Iran	601	932	4574	5973	5661	4.1	6.9
Israel	1327	1182	2458	2433	2588	4.0	3.9
Japan	3298	4349	10925	10859	10769	1.0	1.5
Kenya	559	1062	3129	3227	3157	47.6	53.9
Korea, Republic of	2985	4298	12705	12628	11805	1.9	2.1
Malawi b	382	342	1151	955	972	82.1	80.4
Malaysia	7500	8015	38902	33911	30095	9.4	13.2
Mexico	3466	9100	22949	23411	25039	5.9	6.6
Morocco	1228	1746	3990	3928	4298	23.0	19.7
Myanmar b	...	...	3195	2363	2991	...	26.6
New Zealand	5966	7665	24068	24088	26746	59.9	67.8
Nicaragua	295	547	1748	2053	1840	83.4	76.6
Pakistan	1081	1234	5550	4979	5571	13.4	22.2
Panama b	263	580	830	925	1020	85.8	6.8
Paraguay	863	699	4807	4255	6299	44.6	66.8
Peru	789	1911	7874	7696	7161	18.2	17.0
Philippines	1683	2026	5417	5075	6425	6.6	11.3
Russian Federation	-	7554	29222	30165	29575	5.9	5.7
Singapore	4095	3723	10074	9860	10882	2.0	2.7
domestic exports	1183	1202	3868	4038	4711	1.5	2.1
re-exports	2912	2521	5754	5457	5608	2.5	2.9
South Africa	1691	3270	8868	8302	11146	10.2	11.6
Sri Lanka b	758	1093	2980	2732	2910	23.6	29.2
Switzerland	2244	2502	9274	8975	9672	3.0	4.2
Syrian Arab Republic b	767	621	2270	908	403	12.4	20.1
Chinese Taipei	3732	3509	6769	6938	6484	2.3	2.1
Tanzania	...	432	1141	1729	1499	46.0	29.7
Thailand	7786	12220	47601	42030	40357	16.1	17.7
Tunisia	418	548	1885	1672	1734	11.0	10.2
Turkey	3300	3828	14949	15671	17426	11.0	11.5
Uganda	...	292	1324	1236	1439	68.8	59.8
Ukraine	-	1585	13487	18456	17763	13.8	28.1
United Arab Emirates b, c	501	1185	5646	6544	7763	2.1	2.0
United States	59404	71408	168272	171976	175567	9.2	11.1
Uruguay	1025	1278	5703	6422	6794	63.4	74.9
Viet Nam b	...	3954	22229	23404	28496	23.4	21.6

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.



Table II.16

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-2013

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2011	2012	2013	2005	2013 a
Algeria	2766	2815	11489	10755	11270	21.0	20.5
Argentina	326	1644	2579	2478	2415	4.3	3.3
Australia b	2735	4234	13530	14109	14611	5.5	6.3
Bangladesh c, d	835	1716	11047	9768	10398	19.3	28.6
Belarus	-	1226	3808	4193	4521	11.0	10.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	2112	1988	1999	18.6	19.4
Brazil e	2690	4762	13582	13109	14174	5.9	5.9
Canada b	9009	15272	36447	37909	38780	6.8	8.4
Chile	461	1421	5985	6387	6702	6.8	8.5
China	7855	19544	144724	156823	165459	6.8	8.5
Colombia	593	1736	5718	6395	6348	10.4	10.7
Côte d'Ivoire	...	453	1746	2023	1914	15.1	15.0
Cuba	...	826	...	...	...	20.7	...
Dominican Republic d, f	413	964	2771	2776	2641	11.3	14.5
Ecuador	206	423	2374	2203	2208	8.7	8.1
Egypt d	4793	4195	16659	17660	13590	21.3	23.3
El Salvador	158	692	1795	1868	1832	15.4	17.0
European Union (28) g	-	254480	656805	625205	663904	9.6	11.1
extra-EU (28) imports	-	78865	186389	173554	178246	7.7	8.0
Guatemala	196	673	2432	2500	2551	12.1	14.6
Hong Kong, China	8325	11728	24231	25003	27831	3.7	4.5
retained imports d	4591	6488	16019	16700	18095	24.1	17.0
India	1721	3993	22551	25668	24417	5.3	5.2
Indonesia	2126	5727	22411	20906	21512	9.7	11.5
Iran d	3830	2943	11288	13989	14567	9.5	29.7
Israel	1565	2288	6129	5916	6126	6.2	8.2
Japan	50762	62150	95981	93724	85994	12.8	10.3
Jordan	709	942	3187	3838	3929	14.7	18.0
Kazakhstan	-	506	4188	4442	4727	8.1	9.7
Korea, Republic of	9531	12837	34681	33076	33386	6.4	6.5
Kuwait d	589	1312	3968	3849	4480	14.4	15.2
Lebanese Republic	...	1210	3331	3436	3567	15.6	16.2
Malaysia	2404	4610	21144	21429	19992	6.3	9.7
Mexico b	5374	10989	29235	27076	29202	7.4	7.7
Morocco	1096	1941	6531	6421	5610	13.3	12.4
New Zealand	756	1204	4132	4307	4470	8.4	11.3
Nigeria d	658	1212	6180	5628	6180	14.3	11.0
Norway	2090	2956	8795	9008	9445	8.7	10.5
Oman d	506	1158	2736	3066	3851	12.3	11.0
Pakistan	1568	1882	7353	6524	6332	14.4	14.2
Peru	668	998	4494	4800	4811	13.2	11.0
Philippines	1665	3104	7026	7240	7157	7.8	11.0
Russian Federation b, d	-	7561	43256	42037	44726	13.4	13.0
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	3487	5663	20870	22600	25457	15.4	15.1
Senegal d	372	394	1451	1652	1691	29.8	25.1
Singapore	4702	4890	13756	13953	14305	3.2	3.8
retained imports	1789	2369	8003	8496	8697	3.9	4.8
South Africa	1219	1650	7054	7389	7681	5.5	7.4
Sri Lanka d	549	934	2848	2278	2377	12.8	13.2
Sudan d	...	376	1756	1030	1078	14.4	10.9
Switzerland	5920	5712	13805	12868	13724	6.5	6.8
Syrian Arab Republic d	791	850	3928	1707	1263	15.8	23.4
Chinese Taipei	6203	7899	15343	14990	14848	5.2	5.5
Thailand	3230	4484	15195	16844	16645	6.0	6.6
Tunisia	819	968	3193	2698	3010	11.1	12.4
Turkey	2806	4133	17574	16370	16914	5.5	6.7
Ukraine	-	1092	6930	8036	8674	8.5	11.3
United Arab Emirates d	1726	3230	14378	16290	17859	6.9	7.1
United States	39966	69115	137157	141849	146482	5.5	6.3
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	986	1970	5856	8536	10022	10.0	18.7
Viet Nam d	236	1269	13187	13241	15823	9.9	12.0
Yemen	...	...	3235	3714	3917	29.2	31.3

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Until 2010, imports are valued f.o.b.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (28) imports.

2.1 Food

Table II.17

Exports of food of regions by destination, 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2013	2005	2013	2005	2013	2005-13	2012	2013
World	1457	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	10	1	6
Europe								
World	610	100.0	100.0	48.9	41.9	8	-1	8
Europe	466	81.2	76.4	39.7	32.0	7	-3	8
Asia	38	4.6	6.2	2.2	2.6	12	3	10
North America	27	5.2	4.4	2.5	1.9	6	5	7
Africa	25	2.7	4.0	1.3	1.7	13	1	11
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	25	2.9	4.0	1.4	1.7	12	4	9
Middle East	23	2.3	3.7	1.1	1.6	14	12	15
South and Central America	6	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.4	10	6	4
Asia								
World	306	100.0	100.0	17.6	21.0	12	1	4
Asia	172	55.7	56.3	9.8	11.8	12	3	2
Europe	38	15.1	12.4	2.7	2.6	9	-4	3
North America	34	14.9	11.1	2.6	2.3	8	1	4
Middle East	26	5.9	8.4	1.0	1.8	17	1	16
Africa	22	4.7	7.3	0.8	1.5	19	2	6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	8	2.3	2.5	0.4	0.5	14	-4	5
South and Central America	4	1.0	1.5	0.2	0.3	17	-1	5
North America								
World	213	100.0	100.0	14.2	14.6	10	5	3
North America	87	47.1	41.1	6.7	6.0	8	5	4
Asia	74	28.2	34.8	4.0	5.1	13	10	-1
Europe	19	10.7	8.8	1.5	1.3	8	2	11
South and Central America	17	6.6	8.2	0.9	1.2	13	6	16
Africa	7	3.5	3.4	0.5	0.5	10	-13	-3
Middle East	5	2.3	2.4	0.3	0.3	11	-18	-4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3	1.4	1.2	0.2	0.2	8	28	-19
South and Central America								
World	198	100.0	100.0	11.6	13.6	12	-1	6
Asia	60	19.5	30.2	2.3	4.1	18	6	20
Europe	44	32.2	22.3	3.7	3.0	7	-9	1
South and Central America	34	14.5	17.2	1.7	2.3	14	7	0
North America	24	16.7	12.4	1.9	1.7	8	-2	4
Africa	14	6.1	7.0	0.7	0.9	14	-4	-6
Middle East	13	5.2	6.6	0.6	0.9	15	-3	6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7	5.6	3.7	0.6	0.5	6	-9	5
Africa								
World	51	100.0	100.0	3.2	3.5	11	-1	7
Europe	17	52.3	33.6	1.7	1.2	5	-12	4
Africa	16	20.7	31.3	0.7	1.1	17	5	9
Asia	8	11.2	15.5	0.4	0.5	16	23	9
Middle East	5	5.9	9.5	0.2	0.3	18	-10	14
North America	2	6.3	4.1	0.2	0.1	5	-16	-14
South and Central America	1	0.3	2.2	0.0	0.1	41	2	5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	2.1	2.2	0.1	0.1	11	-16	15

Table II.18

Leading exporters and importers of food, 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports					Annual percentage change			
		2013	1980	1990	2000	2013	2005-13	2011	2012	2013
Exporters										
European Union (28)	566	-	-	44.0	38.9	8	17	-1	8	
extra-EU (28) exports	145	-	-	10.7	9.9	10	23	3	9	
United States	142	17.6	13.4	12.6	9.7	11	17	5	3	
Brazil	82	4.2	2.8	3.0	5.6	13	27	0	6	
China	60	1.4	2.5	3.1	4.1	12	23	4	7	
Canada	47	3.5	3.5	4.1	3.2	9	17	6	2	
Argentina	41	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.8	10	31	-4	-4	
India	37	1.1	0.9	1.3	2.6	19	48	13	23	
Indonesia	32	0.7	0.9	1.3	2.2	16	28	3	-5	
Australia	30	3.3	2.5	2.9	2.1	7	34	5	-2	
Thailand	29	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.0	11	26	-2	-4	
Malaysia	25	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.7	12	34	-10	-12	
Mexico	24	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.6	9	22	2	8	
Viet Nam a	23	...	...	0.9	1.6	17	29	8	20
New Zealand	22	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.5	9	23	0	10	
Russian Federation	20	-	-	0.9	1.3	13	42	17	-5	
Above 15	1181	-	-	83.5	81.1	-	-	-	-	
Importers										
European Union (28)	569	-	-	43.5	36.9	7	17	-3	7	
extra-EU (28) imports	148	-	-	12.4	9.6	7	20	-5	4	
United States	123	8.8	8.9	11.1	8.0	7	17	3	5	
China	99	1.4	1.4	2.0	6.4	21	27	20	9	
Japan	72	7.2	10.1	10.5	4.6	4	23	0	-9	
Russian Federation a, b	42	-	-	1.5	2.7	13	18	-3	7	
Canada b	34	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.2	9	14	5	3	
Korea, Republic of	25	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.6	10	32	-2	2	
Mexico b	25	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.6	8	26	-7	10	
Hong Kong, China	24	-	-	-	-	14	18	4	10	
retained imports a	17	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	12	19	5	8	
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of a	24	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.6	14	18	8	13	
United Arab Emirates a	17	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.1	16	23	13	9	
India	17	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.1	17	24	16	-6	
Indonesia	16	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.1	16	46	-5	4	
Malaysia	16	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	13	29	0	-5	
Iraq a	14	...	...	0.0	0.9	-	41	1	8
Above 15	1110	-	-	79.8	71.9	-	-	-	-	

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.19

Exports of food of selected economies, 1990-2013

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2011	2012	2013	2005	2013 a
World	315559	431141	1360175	1372648	1456682	6.7	8.0
Argentina	6949	11491	44225	42407	40790	46.2	50.0
Australia	7937	12583	29301	30704	30057	16.1	11.9
Belarus	-	495	3787	4519	5329	8.3	14.3
Brazil	8697	12808	77373	77212	82081	25.7	33.9
Canada	10898	17630	43631	46329	47140	6.7	10.3
Chile	1965	4424	14266	14481	15950	19.6	20.8
China	7868	13559	54168	56318	59983	3.2	2.7
Colombia	2222	2502	5722	5251	5187	17.2	8.8
Costa Rica	848	1648	3584	3814	3941	30.2	34.0
Côte d'Ivoire	...	1806	5307	4778	5245	36.0	39.6
Ecuador	1198	1758	6663	6702	7627	27.6	30.6
Egypt	251	375	4487	4038	4576	7.2	16.1
Ethiopia b	186	321	1988	2229	2081	75.4	77.1
European Union (28)	-	189781	531026	523644	566461	7.7	9.3
extra-EU (28) exports	-	45921	128352	132712	144699	5.1	6.3
intra-EU (28) exports	-	143860	402673	390932	421761	8.9	11.2
Ghana	...	513	3666	5601	5502	40.5	40.0
Guatemala	778	1518	4119	4464	4409	33.8	44.0
Honduras	649	730	2295	2691	2341	16.3	29.9
Hong Kong, China	3385	3664	7094	7243	7722	0.9	1.4
domestic exports b	742	362	698	787	698	2.1	3.5
re-exports b	2644	3302	6396	6457	7436	0.8	1.4
Iceland	1266	1240	2278	2257	2348	58.5	47.0
India	2782	5418	27009	30534	37429	9.0	11.9
Indonesia	2853	5526	32865	33692	31939	11.3	17.4
Iran	...	818	4318	5600	5223	3.7	6.4
Israel	1022	824	2031	2050	2171	3.1	3.3
Japan	1706	2124	4615	4557	4589	0.5	0.6
Kenya	502	927	2502	2599	2531	37.6	43.2
Korea, Republic of	2162	2665	6165	6398	6202	1.1	1.1
Malawi b	374	331	1078	895	916	78.4	75.8
Malaysia	3434	5440	31716	28451	25140	6.9	11.0
Mexico	3057	8179	21647	21990	23706	5.4	6.2
Morocco	1105	1596	3751	3692	4109	21.2	18.8
Myanmar b	...	...	1735	1534	1941	...	17.3
New Zealand	4272	5819	20118	20108	22047	49.6	55.9
Nicaragua	251	534	1717	2023	1814	81.3	75.6
Norway	2365	3827	10141	9651	11236	5.2	7.3
Pakistan	516	964	4901	4187	4995	12.0	19.9
Panama b	258	569	795	887	977	85.0	6.5
Paraguay	502	564	4678	4099	6140	39.9	65.1
Peru	703	1736	7456	7274	6726	16.8	15.9
Philippines	1532	1815	4915	4638	5843	6.1	10.3
Russian Federation	-	3950	17538	20575	19540	2.9	3.7
Serbia	...	...	2407	2651	2711	19.8	18.5
Singapore	2747	3091	8777	8807	9644	1.7	2.4
domestic exports	1077	1092	3819	3988	4599	1.4	2.1
re-exports	1671	1999	4926	4804	5031	2.0	2.6
South Africa	...	2232	6859	6607	9297	7.7	9.7
Sri Lanka	649	...	2577	2426	2648	21.6	26.6
Switzerland	1756	2021	8623	8414	9119	2.6	4.0
Syrian Arab Republic b	577	408	2102	841	373	9.9	18.6
Chinese Taipei	2703	1819	3373	3761	3573	1.1	1.2
Tanzania	...	359	972	1413	1295	36.4	25.6
Thailand	6611	9924	31465	30704	29368	11.6	12.9
Tunisia	384	510	1801	1588	1657	10.4	9.7
Turkey	2906	3521	14209	15033	16756	10.5	11.0
Uganda	...	241	1163	1092	1335	58.2	55.4
Ukraine	-	1339	12757	17778	16962	12.4	26.8
United Arab Emirates b, c	73	1128	5358	6209	7388	2.0	1.9
United States	42422	54341	131360	138094	141811	6.9	9.0
Uruguay	670	1064	4876	5687	5989	54.3	66.0
Viet Nam b	...	3666	18007	19521	23435	20.2	17.7

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.



Table II.20

Imports of food of selected economies, 1990-2013

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2011	2012	2013	2005	2013 a
Algeria	2306	2578	10762	9998	10467	19.3	19.0
Argentina	164	1267	1787	1726	1715	2.8	2.3
Australia b	1943	3245	12038	12643	13199	4.6	5.7
Bangladesh c, d	650	1254	8036	7243	7710	12.6	21.2
Belarus	-	1027	3099	3509	3965	9.3	9.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	1943	1826	1841	17.3	17.9
Brazil e	2112	3665	10244	10626	11713	4.4	4.9
Canada b	7143	12027	31851	33357	34343	5.6	7.4
Chile	308	1228	5513	5912	6142	5.8	7.8
China	4619	9043	75455	90651	98646	3.3	5.1
Colombia	395	1405	5068	5872	5842	8.7	9.8
Côte d'Ivoire	...	427	1689	1955	1846	14.6	14.5
Cuba	...	765	...	...	...	20.0	...
Dominican Republic d, f	...	...	2592	2585	2458	9.8	13.5
Ecuador	156	310	2091	1959	1977	7.5	7.2
Egypt	2903	3519	14794	15666	11674	17.7	20.0
El Salvador	128	613	1572	1663	1641	14.0	15.2
European Union (28) g	-	200685	552395	533559	569446	7.9	9.5
extra-EU (28) imports	-	57224	149722	142627	147684	6.0	6.6
Guatemala	169	592	2194	2255	2320	10.9	13.2
Hong Kong, China	6551	9165	21299	22087	24374	2.9	3.9
retained imports d	3908	5863	14903	15631	16938	22.0	15.9
India	771	2283	15296	17672	16690	3.3	3.6
Indonesia	1104	3336	16730	15828	16395	6.4	8.8
Iran	...	2585	9654	12442	13140	7.6	26.8
Israel	1197	1923	5326	5196	5388	5.2	7.2
Japan	34154	48543	79056	78870	71749	10.4	8.6
Jordan	672	851	2948	3598	3691	13.6	16.9
Kazakhstan	-	459	3938	4165	4462	7.3	9.1
Kenya	199	403	1902	1961	1820	9.5	11.1
Korea, Republic of	3912	7722	25370	24879	25285	4.4	4.9
Kuwait d	561	1249	3780	3676	4297	13.9	14.6
Lebanese Republic	...	1107	3113	3229	3360	14.4	15.3
Malaysia	2021	3526	16524	16518	15631	5.1	7.6
Mexico b	4326	8485	24533	22859	25113	6.0	6.6
Morocco	677	1585	5593	5581	4817	10.6	10.7
New Zealand	643	1074	3902	4059	4203	7.7	10.6
Nigeria d	...	1159	5741	5228	5741	13.8	10.3
Norway	1584	2221	7552	7888	8325	6.8	9.3
Oman d	486	1122	2617	2913	3671	11.8	10.5
Pakistan	1276	1524	5203	4846	4467	10.3	10.0
Peru	621	864	3840	4221	4268	11.4	9.8
Philippines	1348	2598	6564	6819	6723	6.9	10.3
Russian Federation b, d	-	6853	40150	39045	41760	12.7	12.2
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	3319	5375	19770	21413	24118	14.7	14.3
Senegal d	350	362	1356	1554	1586	28.1	23.6
Singapore	3685	4354	12329	12558	12937	2.8	3.5
retained imports	2014	2354	7403	7754	7906	3.7	4.3
South Africa	846	1254	6091	6528	6781	4.5	6.6
Sri Lanka	502	...	2539	2038	2151	11.7	11.9
Sudan d	...	360	1716	992	1038	13.6	10.5
Switzerland	4371	4549	11917	11194	12012	5.4	6.0
Syrian Arab Republic d	745	726	3534	1536	1136	12.9	21.0
Chinese Taipei	3495	5013	11025	11247	11117	3.6	4.1
Thailand	1672	2677	10842	12638	12851	4.0	5.1
Tunisia	582	706	2712	2219	2579	8.5	10.6
Turkey	1856	2128	10653	10420	10830	2.8	4.3
Ukraine	-	882	6111	7225	7912	7.2	10.3
United Arab Emirates d	1627	3026	13744	15572	17012	6.3	6.8
United States	30055	51226	114023	117138	122902	4.2	5.3
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	739	1704	5343	8000	9639	9.0	18.0
Viet Nam d	...	814	9046	9473	11087	6.3	8.4
Yemen	...	...	3163	3642	3799	28.3	30.4

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Until 2010, imports are valued f.o.b.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (28) imports.

3. Fuels and mining products

Table II.21

Exports of fuels and mining products of regions by destination, 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2013	2005	2013	2005	2013	2005-13	2012	2013
World	3997	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	10	2	-3
Middle East								
World	880	100.0	100.0	21.6	22.0	11	7	-5
Asia	586	59.0	66.6	12.8	14.7	12	12	-5
Europe	82	14.6	9.3	3.2	2.1	5	-10	-13
North America	83	11.5	9.5	2.5	2.1	8	15	-11
Middle East	41	3.2	4.6	0.7	1.0	16	13	21
Africa	19	2.5	2.2	0.6	0.5	8	4	-4
South and Central America	7	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.2	13	-5	6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8	5	-8
Europe								
World	812	100.0	100.0	22.9	20.3	9	2	-4
Europe	628	81.0	77.3	18.5	15.7	8	1	-4
North America	43	9.3	5.2	2.1	1.1	1	-13	-9
Asia	43	3.2	5.2	0.7	1.1	16	10	-7
Africa	37	1.9	4.5	0.4	0.9	21	20	-2
Middle East	13	1.5	1.6	0.3	0.3	10	1	-2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	9	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.2	18	7	10
South and Central America	9	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.2	18	37	8
Asia								
World	690	100.0	100.0	14.3	17.3	13	-3	0
Asia	569	83.1	82.5	11.8	14.2	13	-3	-1
Europe	34	6.8	4.9	1.0	0.8	9	-12	-10
North America	24	5.4	3.5	0.8	0.6	7	-4	7
Middle East	24	1.7	3.5	0.2	0.6	24	28	11
South and Central America	10	1.3	1.4	0.2	0.2	15	-3	-31
Africa	17	0.7	2.5	0.1	0.4	32	18	25
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	11	-7	6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	514	100.0	100.0	12.2	12.9	11	-1	-1
Europe	333	70.6	64.8	8.6	8.3	10	-1	1
Asia	96	8.3	18.7	1.0	2.4	23	14	3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	43	9.9	8.3	1.2	1.1	9	-9	-16
North America	25	6.1	4.8	0.7	0.6	8	-18	-9
Middle East	6	1.5	1.2	0.2	0.2	9	5	-3
South and Central America	2	1.9	0.5	0.2	0.1	-7	-39	30
Africa	3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	23	4	-14
North America								
World	408	100.0	100.0	9.9	10.2	11	-2	1
North America	236	74.3	57.8	7.3	5.9	7	-4	3
Europe	57	9.4	13.9	0.9	1.4	16	-1	-6
Asia	54	10.3	13.2	1.0	1.3	14	-6	-4
South and Central America	50	5.1	12.3	0.5	1.3	24	20	2
Africa	7	0.4	1.6	0.0	0.2	34	-14	68
Middle East	2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.1	18	-27	16
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	20	-40	-3
Africa								
World	397	100.0	100.0	11.4	9.9	8	9	-9
Europe	148	39.7	37.2	4.5	3.7	8	25	-11
Asia	132	15.6	33.2	1.8	3.3	19	19	-2
North America	43	28.2	10.8	3.2	1.1	-4	-26	-30
Africa	30	5.1	7.5	0.6	0.7	14	5	-2
South and Central America	25	4.5	6.3	0.5	0.6	13	2	-3
Middle East	3	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.1	14	6	-10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	5	18	-10
South and Central America								
World	297	100.0	100.0	7.8	7.4	10	-3	-7
Asia	95	14.2	32.1	1.1	2.4	22	-1	-3
North America	87	46.1	29.3	3.6	2.2	4	0	-10
South and Central America	66	23.0	22.3	1.8	1.7	9	-4	-7
Europe	41	14.5	13.8	1.1	1.0	9	-10	-6
Middle East	3	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.1	15	-13	-14
Africa	1	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.0	2	-10	-17
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	10	-3	61



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3.1 Fuels

Table II.22

Imports of fuels of selected regions and economies from the Middle East, 2005 and 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2013	2005-13	2011	2012	2013
Asia						
Japan	85	157	8	36	5	-6
Korea, Republic of	45	119	13	50	7	-2
China	25	128	23	59	11	7
India	28	108	18	51	16	-1
Singapore	18	41	11	44	23	-10
Chinese Taipei	17	39	11	13	23	1
Thailand	14	32	11	46	9	11
Pakistan	5	14	14	28	7	-2
Indonesia	4	9	11	27	22	4
Malaysia	3	6	9	67	15	-7
Philippines	4	5	4	35	6	-18
Australia	1	4	16	88	-24	13
Europe						
European Union (28)	52	73	4	58	-17	-16
Turkey	6	15	13	30	9	4
North America						
United States	43	79	8	50	17	-12
Canada	3	6	12	47	23	-17
Africa						
South Africa	6	9	6	34	3	-10

Table II.23

Exports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-2013

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2011	2012	2013	2005	2013 a
World	362586	659792	3212618	3371583	3257538	14.2	17.8
Algeria b	10623	21610	72212	70716	63877	98.4	98.3
Angola	3655	7105	63506	69871	67585	96.7	98.2
Argentina	985	4642	4956	4962	3481	16.3	4.3
Australia	7473	13324	75819	72890	65221	25.6	25.8
Azerbaijan	-	1485	32871	30701	...	86.8	94.8
Bahrain b	...	83	216	320	315	7.2	32.5
Belarus	-	1452	14323	16391	12404	34.8	33.3
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	227	160	4149	5910	6505	47.3	56.6
Brazil	682	908	26791	26469	17822	6.0	7.4
Brunei Darussalam b	2137	...	11984	12448	10296	68.5	89.9
Cameroon b	998	987	2402	2374	2333	42.3	55.5
Canada	12672	36344	115852	115897	119714	20.2	26.1
China	5119	7855	32274	31013	33786	2.3	1.5
Colombia	2496	5636	36482	39612	39276	39.2	66.8
Côte d'Ivoire	...	737	2688	3160	2895	26.1	21.9
Ecuador	1409	2442	12912	13797	14106	58.1	56.5
Egypt	762	1967	9238	8863	7507	42.3	26.3
European Union (28)	-	96481	454014	495133	491183	5.4	8.1
extra-EU (28) exports	-	26604	138897	160617	159856	4.3	6.9
intra-EU (28) exports	-	69877	315117	334516	331327	5.8	8.8
Gabon b	...	2168	8708	8618	8438	84.1	88.6
India	522	1443	56554	54377	69567	10.5	22.2
Indonesia	11239	15066	68912	63371	57396	28.4	31.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	15307	25611	107050	77206	53101	85.8	64.8
Iraq b	9587	19771	82990	94066	89212	99.4	99.6
Japan	1260	1520	16258	13420	16678	0.7	2.3
Kazakhstan b	-	4567	60675	59546	62572	70.1	75.8
Korea, Republic of	697	9376	53087	57492	54113	5.5	9.7
Kuwait	6500	18141	96748	112931	108498	94.6	94.3
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya b	10608	...	16950	58591	40903	96.9	94.0
Malaysia	5397	9448	40266	46416	50770	13.4	22.2
Mexico	9868	16050	55570	52271	48791	14.9	12.8
Mongolia b	...	2	540	2152	1650	3.8	38.6
Myanmar b	...	...	3511	3533	3954	...	35.2
New Zealand	362	380	1948	1774	1440	2.5	3.7
Nigeria b	13191	20876	108776	110224	98819	94.3	95.9
Norway	16288	38274	109124	112350	102984	67.7	66.7
Oman	5057	8952	32026	39304	37318	84.4	66.1
Pakistan	71	131	1311	330	527	4.2	2.1
Peru	332	404	5019	5364	5453	9.2	12.9
Philippines b	225	505	1403	1263	2127	1.9	3.8
Qatar b	2967	10665	99126	117029	119957	92.7	87.7
Russian Federation	-	52193	342109	346751	350050	61.1	66.9
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	40128	70857	317624	337484	312731	89.3	83.2
Singapore	9566	13403	80979	75568	71380	12.2	17.4
domestic exports	9479	13290	82408	85080	84837	20.2	38.7
re-exports	88	113	26092	19272	14771	2.7	7.7
South Africa b	1152	2664	9706	9781	10222	9.4	10.7
Sudan	...	1088	7407	955	4013	77.6	56.6
Switzerland	45	289	7313	7322	3604	2.1	1.6
Syrian Arab Republic b	1903	3538	4989	1995	885	50.2	44.3
Chinese Taipei	401	1657	17391	21542	19632	4.5	6.4
Thailand	192	2206	12871	14938	14316	4.3	6.3
Trinidad and Tobago b	1285	2790	10109	8409	8467	67.9	66.3
Tunisia	604	707	2597	2854	2595	12.9	15.2
Turkey	296	294	6413	7478	6464	3.6	4.3
Ukraine	-	808	5691	3640	2865	9.8	4.5
United Arab Emirates b	14141	28760	116904	125887	129176	43.9	34.1
United States	12321	13340	130303	137117	148983	3.0	9.4
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of b	14447	29203	88132	93569	86958	85.7	97.7
Viet Nam b	...	3825	11008	11353	9592	25.8	7.3
Yemen	...	...	6129	6325	5965	92.1	64.8

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

Note: Includes economies exporting petroleum products.



Table II.24

Imports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-2013

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2011	2012	2013	2005	2013 a
Argentina	333	928	9402	8878	10993	5.0	14.9
Australia b	2188	5898	39512	42332	40667	11.1	17.5
Bahrain c	...	207	930	875	801	22.7	25.8
Bangladesh c, d	566	554	3126	2412	2568	9.3	7.1
Belarus	-	2585	18723	17870	12563	33.0	29.2
Brazil e	6045	8290	41968	40187	45693	18.3	19.1
Cameroon c	21	344	1852	1978	2125	26.3	30.4
Canada b	7313	12481	53134	51366	50211	9.2	10.9
Chile	1099	3014	17980	17990	16217	21.7	20.5
China	1259	20637	275728	313019	315160	9.7	16.2
Costa Rica	219	486	2273	2286	2277	10.1	12.6
Côte d'Ivoire	...	838	1924	3025	3224	28.0	25.3
Cuba	...	1158	...	...	...	25.6	...
Dominican Republic f	...	1505	4670	4407	4355	25.1	23.8
Ecuador	38	281	5404	5641	6298	11.2	23.1
Egypt	243	1059	9274	13058	9290	11.9	15.9
European Union (28) g	-	219324	1001845	1039203	993729	11.8	16.6
extra-EU (28) imports	-	149574	686727	704687	662402	23.1	29.6
FYR Macedonia	...	290	1437	1388	1072	19.2	16.2
Guatemala	278	620	3310	3338	3337	15.5	19.1
Hong Kong, China	1996	4533	18783	18330	17740	2.7	2.9
retained imports c	1561	4102	17536	17465	16817	24.4	15.8
India	6495	19341	157347	185677	184172	32.4	39.5
Indonesia	1937	6071	40821	42733	45510	23.0	24.3
Iran	...	311	974	684	560	9.4	1.1
Israel	1354	3587	13636	16079	14553	14.3	19.4
Jamaica c	380	586	2311	2386	2255	29.2	36.3
Japan	56777	77413	274648	302404	281583	25.8	33.8
Jordan	471	194	5284	6701	5538	23.0	25.3
Kazakhstan	-	564	4878	4809	5435	11.9	11.1
Kenya	424	642	4025	4044	3779	22.9	23.1
Korea, Republic of	11023	38077	173674	186190	180431	25.8	35.0
Lebanese Republic	...	1029	4470	5894	5001	22.3	22.7
Malaysia	1487	3940	22055	27841	33388	8.1	16.2
Mexico b	1125	5232	35011	33333	32897	5.5	8.6
Morocco	1168	2039	11180	12356	12033	21.5	26.7
New Zealand	727	1448	6231	6760	6578	12.1	16.6
Norway	1178	1193	5796	5448	6329	4.2	7.0
Pakistan	1529	3598	14860	15947	15247	20.9	34.1
Peru	327	1156	5936	6087	6687	19.8	15.3
Philippines	1943	4095	12810	14093	13512	13.2	20.8
Russian Federation b, c	-	1384	5942	4053	3641	1.3	1.1
Senegal c	194	317	1877	1846	2030	22.9	30.2
Serbia	...	...	3711	3339	3117	19.4	15.2
Singapore	9632	16219	119319	123868	116899	17.7	31.3
retained imports	9545	16106	93227	104596	102128	34.4	56.2
South Africa	88	3826	21238	22833	22277	14.3	21.5
Sri Lanka c	333	551	3985	3830	3341	12.6	18.6
Switzerland	3155	3772	17666	18852	15652	7.2	7.8
Syrian Arab Republic c	72	143	3301	1435	1061	1.4	19.7
Chinese Taipei	5953	13030	63128	70041	68876	15.4	25.5
Tanzania	...	294	3593	3821	4850	22.0	40.0
Thailand	3084	7549	43496	47858	52183	17.7	20.8
Trinidad and Tobago c	143	1068	3149	3009	2941	34.8	33.1
Tunisia	493	902	3547	4257	4318	13.6	17.8
Turkey	4622	7515	45449	49242	46191	13.5	18.4
Ukraine	-	5997	28605	26193	21237	29.5	27.6
United States	68741	139622	464215	433222	389141	17.2	16.7
Uruguay	238	530	2196	3135	2144	24.3	18.4
Viet Nam c	...	2113	12531	11452	9097	14.5	6.9
Yemen	...	...	3061	3055	203	19.4	1.6

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Figures refer to fiscal year.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Until 2010, imports are valued f.o.b.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (28) imports.

4. Manufactures

Table II.25

Exports of manufactures of regions by destination, 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2013	2005	2013	2005	2013	2005-13	2012	2013
World	11848	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6	0	3
Europe								
World	4910	100.0	100.0	48.0	41.4	4	-5	4
Europe	3258	71.9	66.4	34.5	27.5	3	-8	4
Asia	553	8.3	11.3	4.0	4.7	8	-1	3
North America	426	9.4	8.7	4.5	3.6	3	4	3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	214	2.7	4.4	1.3	1.8	11	5	2
Middle East	169	3.0	3.4	1.4	1.4	6	0	6
Africa	154	2.6	3.1	1.3	1.3	7	2	6
South and Central America	111	1.4	2.3	0.7	0.9	10	2	4
Asia								
World	4566	100.0	100.0	31.6	38.5	9	3	3
Asia	2209	47.2	48.4	14.9	18.6	9	4	4
North America	937	24.4	20.5	7.7	7.9	7	8	4
Europe	756	19.4	16.6	6.1	6.4	7	-7	1
Middle East	214	3.3	4.7	1.0	1.8	14	7	2
South and Central America	165	1.9	3.6	0.6	1.4	18	5	0
Africa	142	1.9	3.1	0.6	1.2	16	12	7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	118	1.4	2.6	0.5	1.0	17	11	6
North America								
World	1616	100.0	100.0	15.1	13.6	5	5	2
North America	808	54.6	50.0	8.2	6.8	4	7	3
Asia	317	18.1	19.6	2.7	2.7	6	3	3
Europe	249	17.2	15.4	2.6	2.1	3	-1	1
South and Central America	138	5.9	8.6	0.9	1.2	10	5	-3
Middle East	64	2.6	3.9	0.4	0.5	11	26	3
Africa	24	1.1	1.5	0.2	0.2	9	10	-1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	15	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.1	15	21	10
Middle East								
World	276	100.0	100.0	1.4	2.3	13	3	9
Asia	89	19.8	32.2	0.3	0.8	20	0	1
Middle East	69	20.6	24.8	0.3	0.6	16	11	20
Europe	45	18.6	16.3	0.3	0.4	11	-7	13
North America	26	17.3	9.4	0.2	0.2	5	-2	3
Africa	16	6.4	5.8	0.1	0.1	11	2	12
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5	2.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	9	26	3
South and Central America	4	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.0	21	26	14
South and Central America								
World	194	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.6	5	0	-1
South and Central America	93	36.9	47.8	0.6	0.8	9	-2	0
North America	54	39.6	27.8	0.7	0.5	1	6	-3
Europe	23	12.5	11.7	0.2	0.2	4	-6	-7
Asia	14	7.3	7.3	0.1	0.1	6	-3	-9
Africa	4	2.3	1.9	0.0	0.0	3	-6	-7
Middle East	1	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	-1	-11	-10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	12	44	2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	174	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.5	8	1	-7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	80	33.0	46.2	0.4	0.7	13	1	1
Europe	48	32.5	27.8	0.4	0.4	6	12	-13
Asia	20	16.7	11.8	0.2	0.2	4	-7	-5
North America	7	5.8	3.9	0.1	0.1	3	-1	-17
Middle East	6	5.8	3.6	0.1	0.1	2	-21	-20
South and Central America	5	2.2	2.7	0.0	0.0	11	-8	-15
Africa	4	3.3	2.6	0.0	0.0	5	13	9
Africa								
World	112	100.0	100.0	0.9	0.9	7	-3	3
Europe	42	52.2	37.3	0.5	0.4	3	-9	1
Africa	40	18.7	35.6	0.2	0.3	16	4	9
Asia	11	13.3	10.2	0.1	0.1	4	-8	0
North America	8	9.3	6.8	0.1	0.1	3	-9	-12
Middle East	6	4.0	5.7	0.0	0.1	12	-6	10
South and Central America	3	1.3	2.5	0.0	0.0	17	17	1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	20	36	-14



Table II.26

Trade in manufactures of the United States, the European Union (28) and China by origin and destination, 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports						
Value 2013	Share		Annual percentage change			Value 2013	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2013	2005-13	2012	2013		2005	2013	2005-13	2012	2013	
United States												
1124	100.0	100.0	6	5	2	World	1651	100.0	100.0	4	6	2
398	37.6	35.4	5	7	3	North America	369	24.0	22.4	3	8	2
111	7.5	9.9	9	5	-3	South and Central America	48	3.4	2.9	2	8	-2
34	1.8	3.0	12	1	0	Brazil	14	1.4	0.9	-2	12	-7
224	23.5	19.9	3	-1	2	Europe	353	22.3	21.4	3	4	3
202	21.8	17.9	3	0	0	European Union (28)	321	20.9	19.5	3	5	2
13	0.6	1.2	15	24	11	CIS	7	0.4	0.4	3	-4	-8
9	0.4	0.8	16	28	8	Russian Federation	6	0.3	0.3	6	-3	-4
21	1.5	1.9	9	9	-2	Africa	10	0.5	0.6	5	-7	2
61	3.7	5.4	11	25	3	Middle East	27	1.6	1.6	4	-1	3
295	25.6	26.3	6	3	3	Asia	838	47.7	50.7	4	7	2
74	3.9	6.6	13	2	18	China	444	20.2	26.9	7	7	4
44	5.3	3.9	2	13	-8	Japan	135	11.0	8.2	0	14	-6
118	12.1	10.5	4	-1	2	Six East Asian traders	160	12.0	9.7	1	2	2
European Union (28)												
4549	100.0	100.0	4	-5	4	World	4020	100.0	100.0	3	-8	3
388	9.3	8.5	3	4	3	North America	232	6.2	5.8	2	-1	0
102	1.4	2.2	10	1	4	South and Central America	21	0.7	0.5	-1	-6	-26
46	0.5	1.0	12	-2	7	Brazil	10	0.3	0.3	0	-13	-13
3061	72.3	67.3	3	-8	4	Europe	2962	74.5	73.7	3	-9	4
2777	66.8	61.1	3	-9	4	European Union (28)	2777	70.4	69.1	3	-9	4
193	2.7	4.2	10	4	1	CIS	35	0.8	0.9	4	-11	1
138	1.9	3.0	11	5	0	Russian Federation	22	0.5	0.6	5	-6	1
139	2.6	3.0	6	1	6	Africa	41	1.2	1.0	1	-10	3
139	2.9	3.0	5	-2	7	Middle East	30	0.8	0.7	1	-6	9
505	8.2	11.1	8	0	3	Asia	681	15.3	16.9	5	-8	-1
167	1.7	3.7	15	-3	7	China	358	6.1	8.9	8	-8	-1
60	1.4	1.3	4	6	0	Japan	72	2.9	1.8	-3	-15	-8
159	2.9	3.5	6	2	3	Six East Asian traders	143	4.4	3.6	1	-7	-3
China a												
2077	100.0	100.0	15	9	8	World	1135	100.0	100.0	11	3	7
522	31.0	25.1	12	11	7	North America	113	8.4	10.0	13	4	24
97	2.4	4.7	25	12	-1	South and Central America	9	0.7	0.8	13	21	-13
34	0.6	1.7	29	6	7	Brazil	3	0.3	0.3	8	8	-14
431	25.3	20.8	12	-4	3	Europe	203	14.5	17.9	14	-1	4
407	24.2	19.6	12	-5	2	European Union (28)	190	13.6	16.7	14	0	4
80	2.9	3.8	19	13	10	CIS	7	1.2	0.6	1	-3	-4
47	1.8	2.3	18	15	13	Russian Federation	3	0.9	0.3	-4	-3	-19
86	2.5	4.2	22	21	10	Africa	5	0.3	0.5	16	-2	31
93	3.0	4.5	21	8	13	Middle East	22	1.0	2.0	21	-1	7
765	33.1	36.8	16	15	12	Asia	775	73.8	68.2	10	3	6
174	12.1	8.4	9	6	3	Japan	149	19.0	13.2	6	-9	-9
356	14.3	17.1	17	24	17	Six East Asian traders	422	39.4	37.1	10	3	12

a In 2013, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 14 per cent of its manufacture imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.27

Leading exporters and importers of manufactures, 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2013	1980	1990	2000	2013	2005-13	2011	2012	2013
Exporters									
European Union (28)	4549	-	-	43.0	38.4	4	16	-5	4
extra-EU (28) exports	1772	-	-	14.1	15.0	6	18	0	4
China a	2077	0.8	1.9	4.7	17.5	15	20	9	8
United States	1124	13.0	12.1	13.8	9.5	6	11	5	2
Japan	626	11.2	11.5	9.6	5.3	2	7	-2	-12
Korea, Republic of	481	1.4	2.5	3.3	4.1	8	15	-2	4
Hong Kong, China	440	-	-	-	-	6	9	4	4
domestic exports b	5	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	-14	-14	-11	-11
re-exports b	424	-	-	-	-	6	10	4	1
Singapore	288	0.8	1.6	2.5	2.4	6	10	1	2
domestic exports	125	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.1	4	11	1	-7
re-exports	167	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.4	7	8	1	10
Mexico a	285	0.4	1.1	3.0	2.4	7	11	9	6
Chinese Taipei	253	1.6	2.6	3.0	2.1	5	11	-3	-3
Canada	207	2.7	3.1	3.7	1.7	0	10	3	-2
Switzerland	201	2.4	2.5	1.5	1.7	7	20	-4	3
India b	186	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.6	13	34	-2	3
Thailand	168	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.4	9	13	2	3
Malaysia a	139	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.2	3	6	-1	-1
Turkey	116	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.0	9	18	4	7
Above 15	10704	-	-	92.5	90.3	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (28)	4020	-	-	40.0	32.6	3	13	-8	3
extra-EU (28) imports	1243	-	-	12.6	10.1	4	11	-7	0
United States	1651	11.2	15.4	19.8	13.4	4	11	6	2
China a, c	1135	1.1	1.7	3.5	9.2	11	16	3	7
Hong Kong, China	471	-	-	-	-	7	11	5	4
retained imports b	47	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.4	17	30	18	34
Japan	400	2.3	4.1	4.3	3.2	5	16	4	-4
Canada d	341	3.7	3.8	4.1	2.8	4	11	5	0
Mexico a, d	302	1.5	1.3	3.1	2.4	6	12	8	4
Korea, Republic of	263	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	7	12	-4	2
Russian Federation b, d	258	-	-	0.4	2.1	18	34	7	-1
Singapore	228	1.2	1.8	2.2	1.8	5	9	3	1
retained imports	61	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.5	1	10	7	-19
India	181	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.5	13	22	-2	-4
Brazil d	173	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	16	22	0	6
Australia d	164	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	7	19	10	-8
Chinese Taipei	163	0.9	1.5	2.3	1.3	3	8	-8	0
Switzerland	163	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.3	6	17	-5	4
Above 15	9491	-	-	86.1	76.9	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2013, China reported imports of manufactures from China amounting to \$155.6 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table II.28

Exports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2011	2012	2013	2005	2013 a
World	2391	4689	11511	11479	11848	71.3	64.7
Argentina b	4	9	26	25	26	30.4	32.2
Australia	7	15	31	32	30	20.4	11.7
Bangladesh b, c	1	6	23	23	27	91.2	93.5
Belarus	-	5	20	22	17	51.9	46.5
Botswana b	...	2	5	5	7	84.9	87.1
Brazil	16	32	84	82	85	52.1	35.1
Cambodia b	...	1	6	7	9	94.7	94.3
Canada	73	176	204	211	207	57.2	45.2
Chile	1	3	11	10	10	14.9	13.3
China d	44	220	1772	1925	2077	91.9	94.0
Colombia	2	4	10	10	10	34.7	16.9
Costa Rica d	0	4	6	7	7	65.1	61.0
Dominican Republic d	2	5	5	5	5	80.6	51.2
Egypt b	1	2	13	13	14	19.4	47.7
El Salvador d	0	2	4	4	4	78.9	72.9
European Union (28)	-	2015	4636	4388	4549	80.8	74.9
extra-EU (28) exports	-	663	1703	1708	1772	84.0	76.7
intra-EU (28) exports	-	1352	2933	2680	2777	79.3	73.7
Guatemala	0	1	4	4	4	56.7	41.4
Hong Kong, China	76	192	408	423	440	95.8	82.2
domestic exports b	27	22	6	5	5	80.3	23.3
re-exports b	48	170	402	418	424	97.0	82.2
India b, e	13	33	184	180	186	71.1	59.4
Indonesia d	9	37	68	68	68	45.3	37.0
Israel e	10	30	63	58	62	94.5	92.4
Japan	275	450	725	710	626	91.9	87.6
Jordan	1	1	6	5	6	71.5	72.6
Kazakhstan	-	1	10	12	8	12.0	9.8
Korea, Republic of	61	155	473	463	481	90.8	85.9
Malaysia d	16	79	141	140	139	74.5	60.7
Mexico d	25	139	247	270	285	77.0	74.9
Morocco d	2	5	14	14	14	63.0	63.7
New Zealand	2	4	8	8	8	31.2	20.4
Norway	11	13	25	24	25	18.1	16.3
Pakistan	4	8	18	19	18	81.1	73.5
Philippines b, d	6	35	39	43	42	89.1	73.4
Russian Federation	-	26	102	102	101	21.4	19.3
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	4	6	42	46	56	9.5	15.0
Serbia	...	...	7	7	10	63.3	67.1
Singapore	37	118	280	283	288	80.6	70.3
domestic exports	23	63	133	134	125	71.8	57.2
re-exports	14	54	150	152	167	91.1	87.5
South Africa e	8	14	37	35	40	50.5	42.0
Sri Lanka b	1	4	7	7	7	68.1	69.8
Switzerland	60	70	202	195	201	89.4	87.8
Chinese Taipei	62	141	271	262	253	86.5	82.9
Thailand	15	52	159	163	168	76.0	73.3
Tunisia	2	5	13	12	12	74.9	73.1
Turkey	9	22	104	108	116	81.3	76.1
Ukraine	-	10	43	41	36	68.5	57.4
United Arab Emirates b, f	3	7	60	69	83	19.5	21.8
United States	290	646	1049	1102	1124	81.0	71.2
Viet Nam b	...	6	62	79	93	49.9	70.4

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes significant exports from processing zones.

e Includes significant exports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in exports of manufactures was 14.3 per cent for India, 30.8 per cent for Israel and 5.2 per cent for South Africa.

f Mainly re-exports.

Table II.29

Imports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2011	2012	2013	2005	2013 a
Algeria	7	6	34	34	39	76.5	70.0
Argentina	3	22	59	55	58	86.3	78.7
Australia b	32	59	162	178	164	79.9	70.5
Bangladesh c, d	2	5	21	20	21	66.6	57.3
Belarus	-	4	19	22	23	46.3	54.2
Brazil e	13	41	163	163	173	71.9	72.3
Canada b	93	201	325	340	341	78.9	73.8
Chile d	5	12	49	54	55	68.2	69.4
China f	42	170	1033	1059	1135	74.7	58.2
Colombia	4	9	44	44	45	83.2	75.7
Costa Rica d, f	1	5	12	13	13	74.8	73.8
Côte d'Ivoire	...	1	3	5	7	46.9	58.3
Dominican Republic d, f, g	2	7	10	12	11	55.9	60.8
Ecuador	2	3	16	17	18	72.3	66.2
Egypt d	7	8	29	35	32	40.8	55.0
European Union (28) h	-	1960	4263	3920	4020	73.7	67.0
extra-EU (28) imports	-	615	1330	1240	1243	63.0	55.5
Guatemala f	1	3	11	11	11	71.2	65.0
Hong Kong, China	71	193	432	453	471	91.6	75.7
retained imports d	22	27	30	35	47	45.6	44.1
India i	12	22	192	188	181	47.0	38.8
Indonesia d, f	17	30	106	119	112	63.1	59.7
Iran d	15	10	42	36	29	67.0	59.1
Iraq d	...	2	33	40	44	...	71.9
Israel i	12	29	52	50	50	72.5	66.6
Japan	100	213	403	418	400	53.6	48.0
Jordan	1	3	9	9	11	57.4	49.2
Kazakhstan	-	4	28	34	38	78.2	77.7
Kenya	1	2	8	10	10	64.3	61.1
Korea, Republic of	44	98	268	257	263	60.5	51.0
Kuwait d	3	6	20	21	24	80.2	80.4
Lebanese Republic	...	3	10	10	11	53.3	51.7
Malaysia f	23	68	130	133	136	79.0	66.0
Mexico b, f	32	150	268	290	302	83.5	79.1
Morocco f	4	7	24	24	26	61.8	56.8
New Zealand	8	11	24	26	27	76.7	68.2
Nigeria d	5	4	48	44	48	80.6	86.5
Norway	21	27	67	66	68	78.8	75.6
Oman d	2	3	16	18	23	75.8	65.5
Pakistan	4	5	20	20	21	58.4	45.9
Peru	2	5	27	31	31	66.0	71.9
Philippines d	9	29	42	42	42	76.4	64.9
Qatar d	1	3	25	20	24	89.2	68.5
Russian Federation b, d	-	19	245	262	258	56.5	75.3
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	18	22	100	120	129	78.3	76.5
Serbia	...	...	12	12	13	65.5	64.4
Singapore	44	110	220	227	228	76.1	61.2
retained imports	30	55	70	75	61	58.5	33.6
South Africa d	13	18	63	63	65	68.9	62.8
Sri Lanka d	2	5	12	11	11	64.8	60.3
Switzerland	58	68	165	157	163	81.4	81.1
Syrian Arab Republic d	1	2	9	4	3	51.8	54.1
Chinese Taipei	37	110	176	163	163	71.7	60.6
Thailand	25	47	143	163	158	69.5	63.0
Trinidad and Tobago d	1	2	5	5	5	51.1	51.3
Tunisia	4	6	16	16	16	72.0	66.4
Turkey	14	38	142	132	146	66.4	57.9
Ukraine	-	6	44	48	44	57.0	57.5
United Arab Emirates d	9	23	112	127	142	61.4	56.6
United States	376	968	1523	1618	1651	71.5	70.9
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	5	12	30	38	34	78.7	62.9
Viet Nam d	2	11	74	84	101	69.4	76.8

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g Until 2010, imports are valued f.o.b.

h See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (28) imports.

i Includes significant imports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in total imports of manufactures was 12.5 per cent for India and 18.1 per cent for Israel.



4.1 Iron and steel

Table II.30

Exports of iron and steel of selected regions and economies by destination, 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2013	2005	2013	2005	2013	2005-13	2012	2013
World	454	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5	-8	-6
Europe								
World	185	100.0	100.0	47.7	40.8	3	-12	-6
Europe	136	77.3	73.7	36.9	30.1	2	-16	-4
North America	11	6.5	5.9	3.1	2.4	1	10	-19
Asia	12	6.6	6.6	3.2	2.7	3	-7	-2
Middle East	9	4.2	4.7	2.0	1.9	4	4	-19
Africa	9	2.7	4.9	1.3	2.0	11	8	-8
South and Central America	4	1.2	2.0	0.6	0.8	9	12	-13
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4	1.2	2.0	0.6	0.8	10	-20	-6
Asia								
World	159	100.0	100.0	26.4	35.0	8	-5	-5
Asia	94	70.7	58.9	18.7	20.6	6	-6	-7
North America	18	12.8	11.6	3.4	4.1	7	6	-10
Europe	15	7.6	9.6	2.0	3.4	12	-22	0
Middle East	12	5.0	7.7	1.3	2.7	14	2	-12
South and Central America	7	1.0	4.7	0.3	1.6	32	1	1
Africa	7	2.0	4.6	0.5	1.6	20	1	31
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4	0.8	2.8	0.2	1.0	26	8	15
Japan								
World	39	100.0	100.0	8.7	8.6	4	-6	-11
Asia	29	80.6	75.6	7.0	6.5	4	-10	-11
North America	4	8.5	10.1	0.7	0.9	7	9	-14
Middle East	2	4.7	4.9	0.4	0.4	5	26	-22
Europe	1	3.5	3.0	0.3	0.3	2	-10	-34
South and Central America	1	0.9	2.7	0.1	0.2	20	5	6
Africa	1	1.3	2.5	0.1	0.2	13	2	52
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.1	21	-13	4
Other economies in Asia								
World	120	100.0	100.0	17.8	26.4	10	-5	-3
Asia	64	65.8	53.5	11.7	14.2	7	-5	-5
North America	15	14.9	12.1	2.6	3.2	7	5	-9
Europe	14	9.6	11.8	1.7	3.1	13	-24	4
Middle East	10	5.2	8.6	0.9	2.3	17	-3	-9
South and Central America	6	1.0	5.3	0.2	1.4	35	1	0
Africa	6	2.4	5.3	0.4	1.4	22	0	29
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4	1.1	3.3	0.2	0.9	27	12	17
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	44	100.0	100.0	10.9	9.6	3	-8	-13
Europe	15	34.3	35.3	3.7	3.4	3	-9	-8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	14	18.2	32.9	2.0	3.2	11	-3	-1
Asia	5	22.5	12.5	2.4	1.2	-4	-2	-25
Middle East	3	11.0	7.4	1.2	0.7	-2	-31	-41
North America	2	5.6	5.5	0.6	0.5	3	12	-31
Africa	2	6.4	5.3	0.7	0.5	1	20	19
South and Central America	0	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.1	-7	15	-25

Table II.31

Leading exporters and importers of iron and steel, 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2013	1980	1990	2000	2013	2005-13	2011	2012	2013
Exporters									
European Union (28)	169	-	-	47.1	37.1	2	26	-13	-6
extra-EU (28) exports	50	-	-	11.4	10.9	3	26	-5	-9
China a	55	0.3	1.2	3.1	12.0	14	40	-3	2
Japan	39	20.1	11.8	10.4	8.6	4	11	-6	-11
Korea, Republic of	27	2.2	3.4	4.7	5.9	8	30	-5	-12
Russian Federation	22	-	-	5.0	4.9	2	10	-2	-12
United States	20	4.2	3.3	4.4	4.4	7	18	3	-5
Ukraine	16	-	-	3.6	3.6	3	28	-15	-7
India	13	0.1	0.2	0.9	2.8	11	-1	4	17
Turkey	12	0.0	1.4	1.3	2.5	9	26	2	-12
Chinese Taipei	11	0.4	0.8	3.2	2.5	3	17	-11	-3
Brazil	9	1.1	3.4	2.5	2.0	0	41	-11	-19
Canada	7	2.3	1.9	2.3	1.5	3	7	1	-9
South Africa	6	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.4	1	-1	-18	-1
Mexico a	5	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.2	5	20	-13	14
Singapore	3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	7	24	1	-5
domestic exports	1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	2	14	-8	-8
re-exports	3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	9	23	5	-6
Above 15	413	-	-	92.0	91.0	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (28)	153	-	-	41.4	32.0	2	28	-19	-5
extra-EU (28) imports	34	-	-	7.5	7.1	2	38	-27	-2
United States	39	10.1	9.5	12.7	8.2	3	32	10	-13
China a	21	2.7	2.5	6.4	4.5	-3	8	-16	-6
Korea, Republic of	19	1.2	2.9	3.5	4.0	3	13	-17	-10
Thailand	15	0.6	2.4	1.8	3.2	7	18	10	1
Turkey	12	0.4	1.1	1.6	2.6	8	19	-4	10
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	12	2.3	0.7	0.7	2.5	17	34	26	5
Canada c	12	1.6	2.0	3.5	2.4	3	19	3	-12
Indonesia	11	1.2	1.1	1.1	2.3	14	26	28	-8
Mexico a, c	10	2.2	1.0	2.6	2.2	7	15	23	-11
United Arab Emirates b	9	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.9	12	32	13	6
Chinese Taipei	9	1.4	2.5	3.1	1.8	0	16	-14	-5
Viet Nam b	8	...	...	0.6	1.8	13	5	-4	22
Russian Federation b, c	8	-	-	0.9	1.8	11	38	-13	-3
India	8	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.8	9	15	-3	-24
Above 15	348	-	-	80.9	73.0	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.



4.2 Chemicals

Table II.32

Exports of chemicals of selected regions and economies by destination, 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2013	2005	2013	2005	2013	2005-13	2012	2013
World	2001	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	8	-2	2
Europe								
World	1075	100.0	100.0	60.0	53.7	6	-3	3
Europe	729	72.2	67.8	43.3	36.4	5	-5	4
North America	113	11.4	10.5	6.9	5.6	5	1	-1
Asia	101	7.6	9.4	4.5	5.0	9	0	2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	43	2.4	4.0	1.4	2.1	13	2	7
South and Central America	27	1.6	2.5	0.9	1.3	13	7	3
Africa	28	2.0	2.6	1.2	1.4	9	4	7
Middle East	27	1.9	2.5	1.2	1.4	10	-1	7
Asia								
World	459	100.0	100.0	18.6	22.9	11	-1	2
Asia	295	65.2	64.3	12.1	14.7	10	-2	3
Europe	59	15.0	12.8	2.8	2.9	8	-4	-4
North America	49	12.2	10.6	2.3	2.4	9	5	2
South and Central America	19	2.1	4.2	0.4	1.0	21	6	5
Africa	16	2.1	3.4	0.4	0.8	18	4	11
Middle East	14	2.2	3.0	0.4	0.7	15	0	2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7	1.2	1.6	0.2	0.4	15	4	7
China								
World	120	100.0	100.0	3.2	6.0	16	-1	5
Asia	52	42.7	43.3	1.4	2.6	16	-3	2
Europe	23	24.1	19.4	0.8	1.2	13	-7	5
North America	20	19.6	16.8	0.6	1.0	14	3	5
South and Central America	9	4.5	7.7	0.1	0.5	24	10	14
Africa	6	3.0	4.9	0.1	0.3	23	7	15
Middle East	5	3.4	4.3	0.1	0.3	20	3	9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4	2.6	3.6	0.1	0.2	21	8	12
Other economies in Asia								
World	339	100.0	100.0	15.3	17.0	9	-1	1
Asia	243	70.0	71.7	10.7	12.1	9	-1	3
Europe	36	13.1	10.5	2.0	1.8	6	-3	-10
North America	29	10.6	8.5	1.6	1.4	6	6	1
South and Central America	10	1.5	3.0	0.2	0.5	19	3	-2
Africa	10	1.9	2.9	0.3	0.5	15	3	9
Middle East	9	2.0	2.5	0.3	0.4	12	-1	-2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.2	9	-1	2
North America								
World	262	100.0	100.0	14.0	13.1	7	-1	1
North America	95	39.6	36.1	5.5	4.7	6	1	3
Europe	64	27.6	24.4	3.9	3.2	5	-2	1
Asia	60	21.8	22.9	3.1	3.0	7	-4	-2
South and Central America	34	8.7	13.0	1.2	1.7	12	1	2
Middle East	4	1.2	1.7	0.2	0.2	12	10	6
Africa	3	0.8	1.2	0.1	0.2	12	7	1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.1	16	5	8

Table II.33

Leading exporters and importers of chemicals, 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2013	1980	1990	2000	2013	2005-13	2011	2012	2013
Exporters									
European Union (28)	973	-	-	53.9	48.6	6	14	-4	3
extra-EU (28) exports	362	-	-	18.6	18.1	7	15	0	3
United States	208	14.8	13.3	13.7	10.4	7	10	0	1
China a	120	0.8	1.3	2.1	6.0	16	31	-1	5
Switzerland	87	4.0	4.7	3.6	4.3	9	16	0	4
Japan	76	4.7	5.3	6.0	3.8	5	8	-7	-4
Korea, Republic of	66	0.5	0.8	2.4	3.3	11	24	1	8
Singapore	50	0.5	1.1	1.6	2.5	8	30	5	-7
domestic exports	37	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.9	8	21	5	-9
re-exports	14	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	12	35	4	2
India	39	0.3	0.4	0.7	2.0	17	33	10	14
Chinese Taipei	38	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.9	9	14	-7	1
Canada	38	2.5	2.2	2.5	1.9	5	19	-7	3
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	35	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.7	15	40	9	5
Russian Federation	30	-	-	1.2	1.5	11	27	1	-4
Thailand	24	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.2	13	35	1	5
Hong Kong, China	19	-	-	-	-	4	8	-2	-4
domestic exports b	1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	3	1	-8	-11
re-exports b	18	-	-	-	-	4	9	-2	0
Israel	18	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	11	19	-10	7
Above 15	1804	-	-	91.5	90.2	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (28)	820	-	-	44.0	39.8	6	15	-5	3
extra-EU (28) imports	209	-	-	10.5	10.2	7	19	-3	0
United States	200	6.2	7.7	12.2	9.7	5	14	-1	0
China a	190	2.0	2.2	4.9	9.2	12	21	-1	6
Japan	66	4.1	5.0	4.2	3.2	7	24	-3	-11
Canada c	48	2.2	2.5	3.2	2.3	5	10	2	2
Korea, Republic of	47	1.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	8	17	-2	-1
Switzerland	47	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.3	7	16	-1	7
Brazil c	45	2.4	1.1	1.6	2.2	15	29	1	7
India	45	...	1.0	0.8	2.2	16	23	5	0
Mexico a, c	43	1.5	1.2	2.4	2.1	7	16	6	3
Russian Federation b, c	40	-	-	0.6	1.9	16	22	3	5
Chinese Taipei	36	1.3	2.3	2.5	1.7	6	16	-10	0
Turkey	31	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.5	9	23	-5	7
Singapore	25	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.2	9	22	2	-2
retained imports	12	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.6	6	11	0	-6
Thailand	24	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	9	19	1	-1
Above 15	1705	-	-	84.3	82.8	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table II.34

Leading exporters and importers of pharmaceuticals, 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2013	2005	2013	2005-13	2011	2012	2013
Exporters							
European Union (28)	341	70.4	65.3	7	8	0	3
extra-EU (28) exports	150	26.3	28.8	10	16	0	4
Switzerland	62	9.2	12.0	12	18	2	6
United States	44	9.4	8.5	7	-4	5	-1
India	13	1.0	2.5	22	33	14	21
China a	12	1.4	2.4	16	11	1	3
Singapore	8	1.1	1.5	13	15	30	-14
domestic exports	7	0.8	1.3	14	16	34	-17
re-exports	1	0.2	0.2	8	10	5	18
Israel	6	0.8	1.2	14	9	-7	-8
Canada	6	1.3	1.1	6	-1	-8	7
Panama b	5	0.0	1.0	108	71	12	-3
Japan	4	1.2	0.7	1	4	-11	-8
Australia	3	0.9	0.7	4	8	16	-23
Mexico a	2	0.5	0.4	4	21	7	-7
Brazil	2	0.2	0.3	15	16	2	0
Korea, Republic of	2	0.2	0.3	15	8	16	4
Hong Kong, China	1	-	-	8	6	-7	-25
domestic exports b	0	0.1	0.1	8	9	17	-11
re-exports b	1	-	-	12	5	-13	-6
Above 15	510	97.6	97.8	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (28)	267	56.0	49.6	7	7	0	2
extra-EU (28) imports	77	13.5	14.2	9	16	2	2
United States	67	13.8	12.5	7	7	-2	-2
Switzerland	24	4.5	4.4	8	19	-2	10
Japan	22	2.9	4.1	13	25	12	-10
China a	16	0.8	3.0	28	41	23	17
Russian Federation b, c	15	1.5	2.8	17	19	0	10
Canada c	13	2.7	2.4	6	6	-2	-1
Australia c	10	1.9	1.8	8	27	-1	-9
Brazil c	8	0.8	1.5	17	6	5	8
Mexico a, c	6	1.0	1.0	9	5	9	1
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	5	0.6	0.9	14	12	17	9
Panama b	5	0.1	0.9	51	73	5	-5
Korea, Republic of	5	0.7	0.9	11	10	7	1
Turkey	4	1.1	0.8	4	6	-15	3
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	3	0.3	0.6	20	10	19	-6
Above 15	470	88.8	87.3	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.



4.3 Office and telecom equipment

Table II.35

Exports of office and telecom equipment of selected regions and economies by destination, 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2013	2005	2013	2005	2013	2005-13	2012	2013
World	1750	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	0	4
Asia								
World	1157	100.0	100.0	54.7	66.1	7	2	7
Asia	653	51.2	56.4	28.0	37.3	8	6	10
North America	247	24.5	21.4	13.4	14.1	5	2	6
Europe	191	21.2	16.5	11.6	10.9	3	-8	-1
South and Central America	22	1.1	1.9	0.6	1.3	15	-1	10
Middle East	22	1.1	1.9	0.6	1.2	14	8	4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	12	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.7	17	15	-1
Africa	10	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.6	12	-4	6
China								
World	594	100.0	100.0	17.8	33.9	13	9	10
Asia	253	33.0	42.6	5.9	14.5	16	22	22
North America	174	34.0	29.3	6.0	9.9	11	10	6
Europe	126	29.2	21.2	5.2	7.2	8	-7	-4
South and Central America	15	1.2	2.6	0.2	0.9	24	-1	5
Middle East	11	1.0	1.9	0.2	0.6	21	7	5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	8	0.8	1.3	0.1	0.5	20	17	-3
Africa	6	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.4	17	-6	12
Other economies in Asia								
World	563	100.0	100.0	36.9	32.2	2	-3	4
Asia	400	59.9	71.0	22.1	22.9	5	-1	4
North America	74	19.9	13.0	7.3	4.2	-3	-13	4
Europe	65	17.4	11.5	6.4	3.7	-3	-9	3
Middle East	11	1.1	1.9	0.4	0.6	10	10	4
South and Central America	7	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.4	6	-1	22
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.2	12	11	3
Africa	3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	6	0	-4
Europe								
World	351	100.0	100.0	30.0	20.0	-1	-8	-2
Europe	268	73.9	76.5	22.2	15.3	-1	-8	-2
Asia	32	8.9	9.1	2.7	1.8	-1	-5	-3
North America	15	5.3	4.3	1.6	0.9	-4	-5	0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	13	3.5	3.7	1.0	0.7	0	-2	-7
Middle East	11	4.6	3.2	1.4	0.6	-5	-12	0
Africa	8	2.5	2.3	0.8	0.5	-2	-23	-10
South and Central America	3	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.2	-2	-15	1
North America								
World	213	100.0	100.0	13.9	12.2	2	1	0
North America	112	45.6	52.5	6.3	6.4	4	1	0
Asia	51	30.3	24.0	4.2	2.9	-1	-2	0
Europe	21	14.8	9.9	2.1	1.2	-3	-5	-3
South and Central America	21	7.2	9.8	1.0	1.2	6	5	-3
Middle East	6	1.2	2.9	0.2	0.3	14	35	13
Africa	1	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0	30	-20
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	6	19	3

Table II.36

Leading exporters and importers of office and telecom equipment, 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value 2013	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change				
		1980	1990	2000	2013	2005-13	2011	2012	2013	
Exporters										
China a	594	0.1	1.0	4.5	33.9	13	11	9	10	
European Union (28)	343	-	-	29.3	19.6	-1	3	-8	-2	
extra-EU (28) exports	99	-	-	8.7	5.7	-2	11	-8	-3	
Hong Kong, China	221	-	-	-	-	9	10	8	8	
domestic exports b	1	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.0	-19	-49	-25	-11	
re-exports b	213	-	-	-	-	9	10	8	4	
United States	141	19.5	17.3	15.9	8.0	1	5	-1	0	
Singapore	127	3.2	6.4	7.7	7.3	3	-3	-2	5	
domestic exports	39	2.5	4.9	4.3	2.3	-2	-2	-1	8	
re-exports	80	0.7	1.5	3.3	4.6	4	5	-1	13	
Korea, Republic of	102	2.0	4.8	6.1	5.8	3	-1	-6	14	
Chinese Taipei	90	3.2	4.7	6.0	5.1	6	11	-4	-3	
Japan	70	21.1	22.5	11.2	4.0	-4	-6	-5	-15	
Malaysia a	63	1.4	2.7	5.4	3.6	1	-1	-6	1	
Mexico a	63	0.1	1.5	3.5	3.6	6	-1	6	-1	
Thailand	35	0.0	1.2	1.9	2.0	5	-4	5	-3	
Viet Nam b	20	...	...	0.1	1.1	40	97	85	-4
Philippines a, b	19	0.1	0.6	2.6	1.1	-3	-15	-21	-1	
Canada	10	2.0	1.9	2.1	0.5	-4	4	-6	-9	
United Arab Emirates b, c	8	...	...	0.1	0.5	7	22	16	15
Above 15	1685	-	-	96.9	96.3	-	-	-	-	
Importers										
European Union (28)	467	-	-	33.9	24.2	0	0	-8	-3	
extra-EU (28) imports	223	-	-	14.7	11.6	1	-1	-8	-4	
China a, d	393	0.6	1.3	4.4	20.4	12	10	14	13	
United States	306	15.9	21.1	21.2	15.9	3	4	3	0	
Hong Kong, China	233	-	-	-	-	10	9	9	7	
retained imports b	20	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.0	16	-11	29	60	
Singapore	94	2.6	4.5	5.3	4.9	3	0	3	4	
retained imports	14	1.9	2.9	2.1	0.7	-3	-17	19	-31	
Japan	91	2.6	3.7	6.0	4.7	4	5	4	0	
Mexico a, e	64	0.9	1.5	2.9	3.3	7	5	1	6	
Korea, Republic of	51	1.3	2.6	3.3	2.7	4	8	-7	6	
Chinese Taipei	47	1.4	2.5	3.8	2.4	2	5	-5	0	
Malaysia a	45	1.6	1.9	3.2	2.3	1	-2	-6	3	
Canada e	34	4.1	3.5	3.0	1.8	3	10	-6	-1	
Thailand	28	0.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	5	5	8	-3	
India	26	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.4	13	22	-3	5	
Russian Federation b, e	22	-	-	0.1	1.2	14	12	5	-8	
Australia e	21	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	5	15	-3	-7	
Above 15	1710	-	-	91.1	88.6	-	-	-	-	

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.

d In 2013, China reported imports of office and telecom equipment from China amounting to \$94.9 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.37

Exports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-2013

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2011	2012	2013	2005	2013 a
World	298551	964121	1683479	1681872	1750113	12.4	9.6
Australia	741	1781	2397	2340	2454	1.7	1.0
Brazil	692	2317	1827	1375	1199	3.1	0.5
Canada	5622	20631	11111	10415	9509	3.8	2.1
China b	3126	43498	496761	539792	593661	29.7	26.9
Costa Rica b	0	1688	1973	2186	2508	23.9	21.6
European Union (28)	-	282468	382130	351795	343327	9.2	5.7
extra-EU (28) exports	-	83714	111155	102352	99140	8.9	4.3
intra-EU (28) exports	-	198754	270975	249443	244187	9.3	6.5
Hong Kong, China	12886	50066	189713	205230	220938	37.5	41.3
domestic exports c	4772	3991	923	693	615	16.8	3.1
re-exports c	8114	46075	188789	204536	212750	39.0	41.3
India	182	388	6426	5401	5262	0.9	1.7
Indonesia	124	7280	7942	7804	6795	7.8	3.7
Israel	1226	6939	6116	6972	7860	12.4	11.8
Japan	67032	108178	86875	82485	70233	16.5	9.8
Jordan	4	36	103	127	106	3.2	1.3
Korea, Republic of	14339	58686	95978	89822	102029	29.2	18.2
Macao, China c	14	19	58	148	124	2.2	10.9
Malaysia b	8207	52382	66284	62541	63181	42.6	27.7
Mexico b	4535	34042	59631	63283	62804	17.8	16.5
Morocco b	110	506	725	680	644	6.0	3.0
New Zealand	95	242	442	423	391	1.7	1.0
Norway	655	1142	1705	1337	1293	1.3	0.8
Pakistan	4	6	56	59	59	0.5	0.2
Philippines b, c	1835	25138	23855	18777	18542	57.7	32.7
Russian Federation	-	337	2355	2321	2763	0.2	0.5
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	14	29	402	569	504	0.1	0.1
Serbia	...	...	205	283	272	0.5	1.9
Singapore	19235	73820	123724	120799	126995	44.3	31.0
domestic exports	14685	41523	36985	36695	39458	36.6	18.0
re-exports	4549	32297	71332	70472	79777	53.4	41.7
South Africa	...	409	802	913	1223	1.2	1.3
Switzerland	1520	2928	3476	3201	3312	2.4	1.4
Chinese Taipei	14105	57821	96441	92201	89875	28.5	29.4
Thailand	3520	18653	34679	36327	35176	21.6	15.4
Tunisia	24	49	1209	1073	909	1.6	5.3
Turkey	259	1008	2245	2671	2259	4.4	1.5
Ukraine	-	94	661	857	696	0.5	1.1
United Arab Emirates c, d	...	805	5991	6943	8015	4.1	2.1
United States	51658	153399	141290	140174	140872	13.9	8.9
Viet Nam c	...	652	11253	20855	20050	4.2	15.2

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.



Table II.38

Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-2013

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2011	2012	2013	2005	2013 a
Algeria	253	444	1497	1988	2197	7.5	4.0
Argentina	305	3477	6381	5725	6327	11.6	8.6
Australia b	4343	10771	23702	22980	21282	11.8	9.2
Bangladesh c, d	91	199	1447	1119	1191	5.4	3.3
Belarus	-	194	792	1151	1552	2.4	3.6
Brazil e	1514	7601	20341	20057	21196	11.9	8.8
Canada b	10475	30418	36669	34573	34373	8.8	7.4
Chile	456	1681	5830	6000	6293	8.2	7.9
China f	4058	44427	305152	346761	393136	24.3	20.2
Colombia	365	1048	4825	5386	6075	13.1	10.2
Costa Rica f	84	977	2760	2706	2878	21.2	16.0
Dominican Republic d, f, g	...	...	630	624	593	2.9	3.2
Ecuador	57	200	1641	1719	1886	10.4	6.9
Egypt	226	591	2243	2456	2440	3.9	4.2
El Salvador f	...	325	528	533	555	3.6	5.1
Ethiopia d	29	64	353	426	437	7.0	3.6
European Union (28) h	-	344126	523656	482435	467174	10.8	7.8
extra-EU (28) imports	-	149078	252681	232992	222987	13.8	10.0
Guatemala f	61	419	1017	971	1010	6.0	5.8
Hong Kong, China	12326	59370	198368	216859	232516	37.4	37.4
retained imports d	4212	13295	9579	12322	19766	19.6	18.5
India	662	2630	25814	25120	26370	7.0	5.7
Indonesia	892	705	12857	13254	13005	2.8	6.9
Iran	...	530	3113	3193	2811	5.5	5.7
Israel	939	4894	6451	6504	6303	9.2	8.4
Japan	11273	60861	86937	90233	90530	13.0	10.9
Jordan	56	201	757	761	730	6.8	3.3
Kazakhstan	-	261	2169	2621	2917	3.9	6.0
Kenya	124	142	788	890	847	4.1	5.2
Korea, Republic of	7741	34012	51829	48323	51371	14.4	10.0
Kuwait d	128	409	1223	928	1809	5.7	6.2
Macao, China d	64	104	1051	1305	1428	9.6	13.9
Malaysia f	5744	32405	46576	43965	45126	36.7	21.9
Mexico b, f	4640	29011	59844	60474	63888	16.3	16.8
Morocco f	306	1212	2118	1573	1604	6.9	3.6
New Zealand	905	1618	3001	3001	3038	9.4	7.7
Nigeria d	...	148	3783	3446	3783	...	6.8
Norway	1732	3352	6395	6331	6368	8.8	7.1
Pakistan	236	372	1508	1848	1620	8.5	3.6
Panama d	65	244	1869	1967	2207	8.9	10.1
Paraguay	320	224	2166	1852	1902	13.0	15.7
Peru	100	656	2868	3391	3505	8.3	8.0
Philippines d	2044	15150	18310	16007	14987	44.4	23.0
Qatar d	52	143	1310	1315	1418	5.0	4.1
Russian Federation b, d	-	1232	23039	24110	22224	6.1	6.5
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	811	1242	10388	11246	12670	6.5	7.5
Serbia	...	...	816	743	777	5.5	3.8
Singapore	13392	54107	88063	90420	93602	37.2	25.1
retained imports	8842	21810	16731	19948	13825	19.2	7.6
South Africa	...	3364	8910	8227	8940	11.2	8.6
Sudan d	...	96	386	245	257	4.6	2.6
Switzerland	4797	8099	11815	10910	11401	7.3	5.7
Chinese Taipei	7438	38646	48905	46388	46530	21.1	17.2
Thailand	3421	14055	26670	28726	27826	16.2	11.1
Tunisia	149	318	1555	1393	1179	4.5	4.9
Turkey	1234	5522	9437	10067	11740	6.0	4.7
Ukraine	-	327	2156	3184	2902	3.9	3.8
United Arab Emirates d	698	2055	6602	7480	9050	7.6	3.6
United States	63365	215544	297289	305409	306327	13.5	13.2
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	367	1189	2266	3025	2496	10.7	4.7
Viet Nam d	...	1038	10695	17768	17041	6.3	12.9

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g Until 2010, imports are valued f.o.b.

h See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (28) imports.



4.3.1 EDP equipment

Table II.39

Leading exporters and importers of EDP and office equipment, 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2013	2005	2013	2005-13	2011	2012	2013
Exporters							
China a	224	23.7	41.2	9	6	4	-2
European Union (28)	127	31.9	23.4	-2	2	-4	-1
extra-EU (28) exports	33	7.6	6.1	-1	8	-2	-1
Hong Kong, China	54	-	-	5	13	13	-4
domestic exports b	0	0.4	0.1	-18	105	33	-11
re-exports b	52	-	-	5	13	12	-7
United States	50	10.0	9.1	1	10	1	-3
Singapore	24	6.9	4.4	-4	-7	-5	-8
domestic exports	18	4.5	3.3	-2	-12	-5	48
re-exports	11	2.4	2.0	0	-1	-6	-1
Mexico a	20	2.5	3.6	7	17	13	-6
Thailand	18	2.5	3.3	6	-10	15	-5
Japan	17	5.2	3.1	-4	-4	-7	-8
Malaysia a	16	4.9	2.9	-5	-25	-5	-7
Korea, Republic of	11	3.8	2.0	-6	-19	-13	3
Chinese Taipei	9	3.2	1.7	-6	0	-13	-6
Philippines a, b	5	1.7	0.9	-6	-14	-38	-14
Viet Nam b	4	0.2	0.8	22	30	50	4
United Arab Emirates b, c	3	0.2	0.5	15	22	16	15
Canada	3	0.8	0.5	-5	2	-11	-7
Above 15	530	97.8	97.6	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (28)	186	41.6	33.4	-1	-1	-3	-3
extra-EU (28) imports	92	18.3	16.5	0	-1	-1	-5
United States	123	20.7	22.1	3	2	1	-2
China a, d	57	7.4	10.3	6	2	11	-11
Hong Kong, China	52	-	-	6	9	15	-2
retained imports	1	-0.6	0.1	-	175	-29	-125
Japan	26	5.7	4.6	-1	7	1	-5
Mexico a, e	17	2.3	3.0	5	6	6	1
Singapore	16	4.0	2.9	-3	-1	-1	-9
retained imports	5	1.7	0.9	-6	0	8	-23
Canada e	13	2.5	2.3	1	9	-5	-1
Australia e	9	1.4	1.7	4	11	-1	-6
Korea, Republic of	9	1.5	1.6	3	-3	-5	-1
Thailand	8	1.2	1.5	5	5	19	-12
India	8	0.7	1.4	11	29	12	3
Malaysia a	8	2.0	1.4	-3	-2	-8	-6
Russian Federation b, e	7	0.4	1.3	19	7	5	-13
Brazil e	5	0.4	1.0	13	9	9	-8
Above 15 f	493	91.1	88.6	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.

d In 2013, China reported imports of EDP and office equipment imports from China amounting to \$24.2 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

e Imports are valued f.o.b.

f Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.



Table II.40

Exports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies, 1990-2013

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2011	2012	2013	2005	2013 a
World	...	370997	554082	554938	543127	4.6	3.0
Australia	494	811	1210	1184	1257	0.8	0.5
Brazil	172	490	408	370	368	0.4	0.2
Canada	2708	5516	3080	2738	2535	1.0	0.6
China b	375	18638	218460	227988	223798	14.5	10.1
Costa Rica b	...	1628	28	14	14	9.7	0.1
European Union (28)	-	113297	134374	128866	127105	3.7	2.1
extra-EU (28) exports	-	25784	34180	33497	33087	2.7	1.4
intra-EU (28) exports	-	87513	100194	95370	94018	4.1	2.5
Hong Kong, China	3518	16402	49615	55819	53690	12.7	10.0
domestic exports c	2086	935	309	411	364	8.8	1.8
re-exports c	1432	15467	49305	55408	51701	13.0	10.0
India	112	212	721	713	638	0.4	0.2
Indonesia	1	3041	2263	2527	1987	3.2	1.1
Israel	421	902	1050	1040	933	2.1	1.4
Japan	24832	35210	19921	18464	16896	4.1	2.4
Jordan	2	13	32	46	41	0.6	0.5
Korea, Republic of	2702	19633	12122	10523	10831	6.2	1.9
Macao, China c	...	12	15	0	9	1.5	0.8
Malaysia b	676	20689	17895	17036	15838	16.3	6.9
Mexico b	...	11757	18690	21069	19746	5.4	5.2
Morocco b	0	2	43	40	44	0.1	0.2
New Zealand	53	83	152	120	112	0.6	0.3
Norway	350	460	425	404	444	0.3	0.3
Philippines b, c	180	7208	8866	5531	4757	18.9	8.4
Russian Federation	-	87	318	328	451	0.0	0.1
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	...	8	113	129	171	0.0	0.0
Serbia	...	...	85	93	115	0.4	0.8
Singapore	9205	31118	27704	26262	24034	14.0	5.9
domestic exports	8022	22320	12873	12170	17999	16.8	8.2
re-exports	1183	8799	11822	11158	11018	10.8	5.8
South Africa	...	141	228	326	403	0.3	0.4
Sri Lanka	...	...	0	3	1	0.9	0.0
Switzerland	617	1368	1116	983	1022	0.6	0.4
Chinese Taipei	6673	29309	11117	9639	9109	7.5	3.0
Thailand	1562	8769	16581	19009	18041	10.4	7.9
Tunisia	2	2	52	87	58	0.3	0.3
Turkey	20	63	145	150	183	0.1	0.1
Ukraine	-	16	58	67	56	0.2	0.1
United Arab Emirates c, d	...	274	2044	2369	2733	0.8	0.7
United States	27766	57595	50229	50957	49648	5.2	3.1
Viet Nam c	...	486	2822	4227	4402	2.8	3.3

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.

Table II.41

Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies, 1990-2013

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2011	2012	2013	2005	2013 a
Algeria	94	111	585	582	672	2.0	1.2
Argentina	120	1191	2121	1523	1652	3.6	2.2
Australia b	2697	5043	10033	9898	9338	5.5	4.0
Belarus	-	91	251	393	570	0.6	1.3
Brazil c	469	1962	5457	5952	5447	2.8	2.3
Canada b	5171	12042	13675	13049	12963	3.8	2.8
Chile	144	654	2254	2055	2075	3.1	2.6
China d	772	10858	57822	63995	57177	5.4	2.9
Colombia	123	420	1721	1974	2213	3.3	3.7
Costa Rica d	40	175	668	378	402	3.0	2.2
Ecuador	20	84	607	678	751	2.6	2.7
Egypt	78	205	552	648	565	1.2	1.0
European Union (28) e	-	152226	198297	192367	185994	4.7	3.1
extra-EU (28) imports	-	66904	98103	96998	91976	6.0	4.1
Guatemala d	25	130	307	279	294	1.7	1.7
Hong Kong, China	2278	18341	46380	53341	52215	10.7	8.4
retained imports	846	2874	...	...	...	...	...
India	237	1413	6801	7611	7803	2.3	1.7
Indonesia	246	215	3478	3337	3471	0.7	1.9
Iran	...	155	1290	1465	1083	1.3	2.2
Israel	436	1717	2012	1908	1902	3.5	2.5
Japan	5335	27550	26770	27116	25850	5.4	3.1
Kazakhstan	-	68	805	1115	1256	1.1	2.6
Korea, Republic of	1813	7711	9528	9051	8979	2.7	1.7
Kuwait f	...	134	419	238	585	1.9	2.0
Malaysia d	686	4450	8724	8066	7565	8.5	3.7
Mexico b, d	...	5651	15762	16771	16924	5.1	4.4
Morocco d	70	195	577	489	468	1.7	1.0
New Zealand	446	734	1414	1430	1402	4.6	3.5
Nigeria f	...	45	977	890	977	...	1.7
Norway	1046	1710	2947	2909	2882	4.5	3.2
Pakistan	47	204	251	292	212	1.1	0.5
Paraguay	25	114	679	588	555	7.1	4.6
Peru	47	278	1083	1204	1256	2.8	2.9
Philippines f	338	2522	4472	3492	2601	8.1	4.0
Qatar f	18	53	643	500	607	1.9	1.7
Russian Federation b, f	-	293	7995	8388	7329	1.4	2.1
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of f	225	381	2866	3005	3439	1.8	2.0
Serbia	...	...	340	290	309	2.7	1.5
Singapore	4352	16682	17682	17479	15880	9.8	4.3
retained imports	3169	7883	5860	6321	4862	8.7	2.7
South Africa	...	1205	3644	3447	3415	4.7	3.3
Switzerland	2823	4599	5222	4701	5049	3.6	2.5
Chinese Taipei	1574	10310	5114	5080	5083	3.0	1.9
Thailand	1114	3821	7896	9417	8261	4.8	3.3
Tunisia	58	135	573	517	477	1.8	2.0
Turkey	471	1591	3419	3415	3842	2.1	1.5
Ukraine	-	104	423	456	481	0.6	0.6
United Arab Emirates f	...	741	1889	2140	2354	1.7	0.9
United States	27499	94193	123147	124829	122860	5.8	5.3
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	191	388	614	981	756	3.2	1.4
Viet Nam f	...	217	2170	2228	2633	2.1	2.0

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant imports into processing zones.

e See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (28) imports.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.



4.3.2 Telecommunications equipment

Table II.42

Leading exporters and importers of telecommunications equipment, 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2013	2005	2013	2005-13	2011	2012	2013
Exporters							
China a	253	20.6	37.8	13	16	10	10
European Union (28)	165	35.2	24.6	0	5	-8	-1
extra-EU (28) exports	46	12.3	6.8	-3	16	-13	-7
Hong Kong, China	90	-	-	10	10	12	12
domestic exports b	0	0.0	0.0	-6	-75	-81	-11
re-exports b	86	-	-	9	12	13	7
United States	50	6.5	7.4	7	14	2	4
Mexico a	40	5.3	6.0	7	-9	3	2
Korea, Republic of	38	8.2	5.7	0	1	-16	18
Japan	17	7.3	2.5	-8	-9	0	-24
Chinese Taipei	15	2.5	2.3	3	31	-17	-8
Viet Nam b	14	0.0	2.1	68	151	90	-5
Singapore	13	3.4	1.9	-3	15	0	0
domestic exports	1	1.1	0.2	-17	26	38	-42
re-exports	7	2.2	1.0	-5	30	-3	15
Malaysia a	12	2.9	1.8	-1	2	-6	-4
Thailand	9	1.3	1.3	6	7	9	-7
Canada	5	1.6	0.8	-4	-1	-3	-10
United Arab Emirates b, c	5	0.8	0.7	4	16	16	18
India	4	0.1	0.6	39	113	-16	-3
Above 15	640	95.7	95.5	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (28)	222	39.7	30.4	2	2	-3	1
extra-EU (28) imports	103	17.4	14.1	3	3	-1	1
United States	144	22.4	19.8	4	1	5	2
Hong Kong, China	86	-	-	11	16	19	7
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China a, d	74	6.2	10.1	12	27	23	18
Japan	40	3.8	5.4	10	16	7	-3
Mexico a, e	31	2.8	4.2	11	0	1	5
Canada e	17	2.3	2.3	5	12	-2	-4
India	15	1.2	2.0	13	7	-7	10
Russian Federation b, e	14	1.1	1.9	13	15	5	-6
Singapore	13	2.7	1.8	0	13	-2	-6
retained imports	7	0.6	0.9	12	3	0	-22
Australia e	11	1.4	1.5	6	16	0	-6
Brazil e	10	0.7	1.4	15	25	-6	13
Korea, Republic of	9	1.4	1.3	4	26	-26	6
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	9	0.6	1.2	16	54	10	12
Thailand	9	0.8	1.2	11	21	21	2
Above 15 f	618	87.2	84.7	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.

d In 2013, China reported imports of telecommunications equipment from China amounting to \$37.7 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

e Imports are valued f.o.b.

f Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.

Table II.43

Exports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies, 1990-2013

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2011	2012	2013	2005	2013 ^a
World	...	286427	635309	640741	669579	4.5	3.7
Australia	226	838	983	1009	1060	0.6	0.4
Brazil	442	1596	1231	839	664	2.6	0.3
Canada	1642	11656	5797	5634	5088	2.0	1.1
China ^b	2623	19508	208735	229468	252817	12.4	11.4
Costa Rica ^b	...	9	45	67	95	2.6	0.8
European Union (28)	-	110375	180554	166877	164858	4.0	2.7
extra-EU (28) exports	-	35583	56081	48831	45551	4.3	2.0
intra-EU (28) exports	-	74792	124473	118045	119307	3.8	3.2
Hong Kong, China	6806	19618	71522	80298	89549	14.3	16.7
domestic exports ^c	2137	537	335	64	57	0.5	0.3
re-exports ^c	4669	19081	71187	80234	86230	15.4	16.7
India	31	103	5137	4294	4154	0.3	1.3
Indonesia	105	3500	4681	4387	3993	3.5	2.2
Israel	662	4256	3153	2977	2640	7.3	4.0
Japan	28809	30514	22184	22183	16934	5.7	2.4
Korea, Republic of	6273	14364	38617	32443	38423	13.3	6.9
Macao, China ^c	...	4	35	141	106	0.4	9.3
Malaysia ^b	3209	12965	13316	12455	11915	9.5	5.2
Mexico ^b	...	19221	38469	39544	40298	11.3	10.6
New Zealand	41	132	190	195	190	0.8	0.5
Norway	295	652	1113	799	749	0.9	0.5
Philippines ^{b, c}	599	1267	1110	942	979	2.4	1.7
Russian Federation	-	153	1785	1789	2099	0.1	0.4
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of ^c	...	20	274	434	319	0.0	0.1
Singapore	6355	8266	12556	12599	12588	6.8	3.1
domestic exports	3820	3770	1536	2116	1222	4.2	0.6
re-exports	2535	4495	6115	5924	6800	9.8	3.6
South Africa	...	243	413	548	781	0.6	0.8
Switzerland	672	879	1071	1055	1169	1.2	0.5
Chinese Taipei	4996	6745	19703	16401	15100	5.8	4.9
Thailand	1057	4007	8875	9656	8989	5.2	3.9
Tunisia	21	28	1032	878	753	0.7	4.4
Turkey	238	934	2054	2476	2033	4.2	1.3
Uganda	...	0	131	151	52	2.0	2.1
Ukraine	-	68	572	760	616	0.3	1.0
United Arab Emirates ^{c, d}	...	524	3610	4183	4943	3.2	1.3
United States	9901	32980	46933	48026	49740	3.3	3.1
Viet Nam ^c	...	81	7629	14498	13817	0.7	10.5

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.



Table II.44

Imports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies , 1990-2013

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2011	2012	2013	2005	2013 a
Algeria	131	298	776	1262	1396	5.1	2.5
Argentina	123	2092	3871	3751	4132	7.0	5.6
Australia b	1383	4862	11443	11467	10798	5.6	4.6
Bangladesh c, d	73	129	970	745	793	4.3	2.2
Brazil e	555	3071	9791	9165	10315	4.6	4.3
Canada b	2972	10062	18182	17814	17049	3.5	3.7
Chile	303	960	3464	3821	3975	4.7	5.0
China f	2539	12413	51185	62793	73931	4.4	3.8
Colombia	218	597	2961	3275	3730	9.4	6.3
Costa Rica f	35	114	710	586	718	2.3	4.0
Ecuador	32	110	1008	1007	1069	7.6	3.9
Egypt	132	349	1582	1734	1812	2.6	3.1
El Salvador f	...	207	308	325	343	1.9	3.2
European Union (28) g	-	116567	226824	219746	222102	4.4	3.7
extra-EU (28) imports	-	42950	102351	101701	102796	5.6	4.6
Guatemala f	34	283	673	632	666	4.1	3.8
Hong Kong, China	6343	20742	67249	80241	85803	12.7	13.8
retained imports	1674	1661	...	...	...	...	...
India	173	701	14622	13541	14848	4	3.2
Indonesia	490	403	7006	7427	7395	1.9	3.9
Iran	...	256	1677	1622	1651	3.5	3.4
Israel	304	1669	2675	2254	2223	3.3	3.0
Japan	2620	13467	38036	40820	39611	3.5	4.8
Jordan	39	131	505	451	497	4.9	2.3
Kazakhstan	-	169	1298	1427	1555	2.6	3.2
Kenya	105	95	511	555	571	2.3	3.5
Korea, Republic of	1368	5830	12071	8879	9385	2.6	1.8
Macao, China d	35	68	737	943	1018	6.3	9.9
Malaysia f	1246	3442	7561	6835	6992	3.8	3.4
Mexico b, f	...	9398	29056	29368	30782	6.0	8.1
Morocco f	127	727	859	692	719	3.3	1.6
New Zealand	440	808	1479	1428	1488	4.3	3.8
Nigeria d	...	99	2069	1884	2069	...	3.7
Norway	576	1425	3156	3174	3254	3.9	3.6
Pakistan	183	158	1184	1494	1258	7.1	2.8
Paraguay	293	107	1479	1255	1339	5.8	11.0
Peru	51	367	1686	1940	2151	5.3	4.9
Philippines d	686	1949	1468	1569	1560	2.7	2.4
Russian Federation b, d	-	866	14297	14962	14053	4.3	4.1
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	578	811	7314	8062	9005	4.6	5.4
Singapore	4551	6870	14557	14327	13396	6.5	3.6
retained imports	2016	2374	8442	8403	6596	2.8	3.6
South Africa	...	1859	4762	4412	4673	6.0	4.5
Sri Lanka d	30	155	440	436	429	2.5	2.4
Switzerland	1597	2528	5131	4882	5024	3.0	2.5
Chinese Taipei	1744	4597	6562	6805	7220	2.5	2.7
Thailand	994	1868	6996	8493	8684	3.3	3.5
Turkey	403	2993	5115	5789	7052	2.5	2.8
Ukraine	-	188	1499	1604	1602	2.9	2.1
United Arab Emirates d	...	1247	4512	5112	6435	5.7	2.6
United States	22727	71769	135411	141979	144458	6.1	6.2
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	162	760	1513	1920	1677	7.3	3.1
Viet Nam d	...	331	4724	7575	7363	2.4	5.6

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (28) imports.

4.3.3 Intergrated circuits and electronic components

Table II.45

Leading exporters and importers of integrated circuits and electronic components, 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2013	2005	2013	2005-13	2011	2012	2013
Exporters							
China a	117	5.9	21.8	24	11	18	42
Singapore	90	15.6	16.8	7	-3	-2	10
domestic exports	20	5.6	3.8	1	3	-1	-10
re-exports	62	10.0	11.5	8	4	0	16
Hong Kong, China	78	-	-	12	7	1	12
domestic exports b	0	0.4	0.0	-23	-13	-22	-11
re-exports b	75	-	-	13	7	1	9
Chinese Taipei	66	8.7	12.2	10	8	1	-1
Korea, Republic of	53	8.0	9.8	8	4	4	13
European Union (28)	51	18.2	9.6	-2	2	-17	-8
extra-EU (28) exports	21	7.2	3.8	-2	5	-4	2
United States	41	14.0	7.7	-2	-7	-7	1
Japan	36	11.6	6.8	-1	-6	-7	-13
Malaysia a	35	6.9	6.6	5	15	-6	7
Philippines a, b	13	4.4	2.4	-2	-16	-11	4
Thailand	8	1.9	1.5	3	-2	-17	6
Israel	4	0.4	0.8	16	-22	55	45
Mexico a	3	0.6	0.5	3	16	8	3
Costa Rica a	2	0.2	0.4	14	102	11	14
Canada	2	0.8	0.4	-4	23	-9	-8
Above 15	523	97.7	97.3	-	-	-	-
Importers							
China a, c	262	23.4	40.8	13	8	12	19
Hong Kong, China	94	-	-	11	4	-2	13
retained imports	20	3.2	3.1	5	-6	-13	37
Singapore	64	10.2	10.0	6	-3	5	10
retained imports	2	1.8	0.4	-13	-60	115	-55
European Union (28)	59	17.3	9.2	-2	-5	-29	-16
extra-EU (28) imports	28	8.0	4.4	-2	-9	-34	-18
United States	39	6.6	6.1	5	28	0	1
Chinese Taipei	34	7.0	5.3	2	2	-7	-1
Korea, Republic of	33	5.9	5.1	4	5	1	9
Malaysia a	31	6.9	4.8	1	-5	-4	5
Japan	25	5.2	3.9	2	-9	1	12
Mexico a, d	16	2.8	2.5	4	16	-5	13
Thailand	11	2.3	1.7	2	-2	-8	1
Philippines b	11	4.1	1.7	-5	-3	-12	-1
Viet Nam b	7	0.2	1.1	34	101	110	-12
Brazil d	5	0.8	0.8	6	10	-3	10
Canada d	4	1.1	0.7	0	7	-23	18
Above 15	622	96.9	96.7	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2013, China reported imports of integrated circuits and electronic components from China amounting to \$33.0 billion. For further information, see the Metadatas.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table II.46

Exports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies, 1990-2013

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2011	2012	2013	2005	2013 a
World	...	306697	494088	486194	537407	3.4	2.9
Australia	20	132	204	147	137	0.2	0.1
Brazil	79	231	188	166	167	0.1	0.1
Canada	1271	3459	2234	2044	1886	0.7	0.4
China b	128	5352	69565	82336	117046	2.7	5.3
Costa Rica b	...	51	1900	2106	2398	11.6	20.7
European Union (28)	-	58796	67202	56052	51364	1.5	0.8
extra-EU (28) exports	-	22347	20894	20024	20501	1.9	0.9
intra-EU (28) exports	-	36450	46308	36028	30863	1.4	0.8
Hong Kong, China	2562	14046	68576	69113	77699	10.5	14.5
domestic exports c	550	2519	279	218	194	7.6	1.0
re-exports c	2012	11527	68297	68894	74819	10.7	14.5
India	39	72	567	394	470	0.2	0.2
Indonesia	18	739	998	890	815	1.2	0.4
Israel	143	1782	1913	2955	4287	3.0	6.4
Japan	13391	42454	44769	41839	36404	6.7	5.1
Korea, Republic of	5364	24688	45238	46855	52774	9.7	9.4
Malaysia b	4321	18729	35072	33050	35428	16.8	15.5
Mexico b	...	3064	2471	2670	2760	1.0	0.7
Morocco b	110	480	671	584	549	5.6	2.5
New Zealand	1	26	101	108	89	0.3	0.2
Norway	11	30	166	134	100	0.1	0.1
Philippines b, c	1053	16663	13879	12304	12806	36.4	22.6
Russian Federation	-	97	253	203	213	0.1	0.0
Singapore	3675	34436	83465	81938	90372	23.5	22.0
domestic exports	2844	15433	22576	22409	20237	15.6	9.2
re-exports	830	19003	53395	53390	61958	32.8	32.4
South Africa	...	25	162	39	40	0.3	0.0
Switzerland	231	681	1289	1163	1120	0.6	0.5
Chinese Taipei	2435	21767	65622	66161	65666	15.2	21.5
Thailand	901	5877	9224	7662	8146	5.9	3.6
Ukraine	-	10	31	30	24	0.1	0.0
United Arab Emirates c, d	...	8	338	391	339	0.1	0.1
United States	13991	62824	44128	41191	41483	5.4	2.6
Viet Nam c	...	85	802	2130	1830	0.7	1.4

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.

Table II.47

Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies, 1990-2013

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2011	2012	2013	2005	2013 a
Algeria	27	34	136	144	129	0.4	0.2
Argentina	62	194	389	451	542	1.0	0.7
Australia b	263	867	2226	1614	1147	0.7	0.5
Belarus	-	45	74	97	95	0.5	0.2
Brazil c	490	2568	5093	4940	5434	4.6	2.3
Canada b	2333	8314	4812	3710	4361	1.4	0.9
Chile	9	67	112	124	243	0.4	0.3
China d	747	21156	196145	219973	262028	14.4	13.4
Colombia	24	31	142	137	132	0.4	0.2
Costa Rica d	10	688	1382	1742	1758	15.9	9.8
Egypt	16	36	110	73	62	0.2	0.1
European Union (28) e	-	75333	98535	70322	59078	1.7	1.0
extra-EU (28) imports	-	39225	52227	34293	28215	2.2	1.3
Hong Kong, China	3705	20286	84739	83276	94498	14.0	15.2
retained imports	1692	8759	...	...	...	...	...
India	251	517	4390	3968	3718	0.7	0.8
Indonesia	156	87	2373	2490	2138	0.2	1.1
Iran	...	120	146	107	78	0.7	0.2
Israel	198	1508	1764	2342	2179	2.4	2.9
Japan	3319	19844	22131	22297	25069	4.1	3.0
Korea, Republic of	4560	20470	30229	30393	33008	9.1	6.4
Malaysia d	3812	24513	30292	29064	30569	24.4	14.8
Mexico b, d	...	13961	15026	14335	16182	5.2	4.2
Morocco d	109	291	681	393	417	1.9	0.9
New Zealand	20	75	108	143	148	0.5	0.4
Nigeria f	...	4	738	672	738	...	1.3
Norway	110	216	291	248	231	0.4	0.3
Pakistan	6	9	73	62	150	0.3	0.3
Peru	2	11	99	248	99	0.2	0.2
Philippines f	1021	10678	12369	10946	10826	33.6	16.6
Russian Federation b, f	-	73	747	760	842	0.4	0.2
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of f	8	51	208	179	226	0.1	0.1
Singapore	4489	30556	55824	58613	64326	20.9	17
retained imports	3659	11553	2428	5224	2368	7.6	1.3
South Africa	...	301	503	369	852	0.6	0.8
Switzerland	377	972	1461	1327	1328	0.7	0.7
Chinese Taipei	4119	23740	37229	34503	34227	15.6	12.7
Thailand	1313	8366	11778	10817	10881	8.1	4.3
Tunisia	27	35	352	349	337	0.6	1.4
Turkey	361	937	903	863	846	1.3	0.3
Ukraine	-	36	233	1124	820	0.4	1.1
United Arab Emirates f	...	67	200	227	262	0.2	0.1
United States	13139	49581	38731	38601	39010	1.5	1.7
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	14	41	139	124	64	0.2	0.1
Viet Nam f	...	490	3802	7965	7044	1.8	5.3

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant imports into processing zones.

e See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (28) imports.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.



4.4 Automotive products

Table II.48

Exports of automotive products of selected regions and economies by destination, 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2013	2005	2013	2005	2013	2005-13	2012	2013
World	1348	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5	1	4
Europe								
World	678	100.0	100.0	54.9	50.3	4	-7	7
Europe	457	78.4	67.4	43.0	33.9	2	-13	7
Asia	77	4.3	11.4	2.4	5.7	17	5	6
North America	64	10.2	9.5	5.6	4.8	3	16	10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	30	1.6	4.4	0.9	2.2	17	9	-7
Africa	21	2.3	3.2	1.3	1.6	8	19	3
Middle East	15	2.0	2.2	1.1	1.1	5	4	9
South and Central America	13	0.9	1.9	0.5	1.0	14	-8	19
Asia								
World	331	100.0	100.0	21.2	24.6	7	11	-2
Asia	99	24.3	29.8	5.2	7.3	10	8	-6
North America	98	38.1	29.6	8.1	7.3	3	19	2
Europe	38	19.4	11.4	4.1	2.8	0	-12	-1
Middle East	36	7.6	10.9	1.6	2.7	12	25	-1
South and Central America	22	3.6	6.5	0.8	1.6	15	7	-3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	21	3.1	6.4	0.7	1.6	17	18	-6
Africa	17	3.8	5.3	0.8	1.3	11	19	-1
Japan								
World	152	100.0	100.0	13.3	11.3	3	10	-8
North America	57	44.8	37.8	6.0	4.3	1	20	-3
Asia	44	20.8	29.1	2.8	3.3	7	7	-14
Europe	15	18.0	10.1	2.4	1.1	-4	-19	-12
Middle East	15	7.0	10.2	0.9	1.1	8	34	-4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	8	2.9	5.5	0.4	0.6	11	13	-14
South and Central America	6	3.4	4.1	0.5	0.5	5	7	-7
Africa	5	3.1	3.2	0.4	0.4	3	10	-9
Other economies in Asia								
World	179	100.0	100.0	7.8	13.3	12	11	4
Asia	55	30.3	30.5	2.4	4.1	12	9	1
North America	41	26.7	22.6	2.1	3.0	10	17	11
Europe	22	21.8	12.5	1.7	1.7	5	-6	8
Middle East	21	8.7	11.5	0.7	1.5	16	19	1
South and Central America	15	3.9	8.6	0.3	1.1	24	6	-1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	13	3.4	7.2	0.3	1.0	23	23	0
Africa	13	4.9	7.0	0.4	0.9	17	23	2
North America								
World	278	100.0	100.0	20.5	20.6	5	12	3
North America	207	83.4	74.5	17.1	15.4	3	12	5
Asia	22	3.5	7.8	0.7	1.6	16	8	5
Europe	16	6.8	5.7	1.4	1.2	3	1	-12
South and Central America	12	2.3	4.5	0.5	0.9	14	8	-15
Middle East	14	2.8	4.9	0.6	1.0	12	37	0
Africa	4	0.7	1.6	0.2	0.3	15	17	-2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.2	20	11	36

Table II.49

Leading exporters and importers of automotive products, 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2013	1980	1990	2000	2013	2005-13	2011	2012	2013
Exporters									
European Union (28)	656	-	-	49.8	48.7	4	21	-7	6
extra-EU (28) exports	252	-	-	12.2	18.7	9	28	6	6
Japan	152	19.8	20.8	15.3	11.3	3	1	10	-8
United States	135	11.9	10.2	11.7	10.0	6	20	11	2
Mexico a	83	0.3	1.4	5.3	6.2	11	22	11	11
Korea, Republic of	74	0.1	0.7	2.6	5.5	9	27	4	3
Canada	60	6.9	8.9	10.5	4.5	-1	8	15	-3
China a	46	0.0	0.1	0.3	3.4	21	34	15	7
Thailand	26	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.9	16	-2	33	7
Turkey	17	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	8	14	-5	13
Brazil	14	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	2	14	-10	11
India	11	...	0.1	0.1	0.8	20	2	24	12
Argentina	10	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	16	24	-4	7
United Arab Emirates b, c	9	...	0.0	0.1	0.7	15	8	16	22
South Africa	8	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	8	9	3	6
Chinese Taipei	6	...	0.3	0.4	0.5	7	18	10	3
Above 15	1308	-	-	98.3	97.0	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (28)	468	-	-	42.5	34.1	1	18	-13	6
extra-EU (28) imports	64	-	-	5.6	4.7	2	20	-10	1
United States	260	20.3	24.7	29.4	19.0	3	12	18	4
China a	78	0.6	0.6	0.7	5.7	24	31	6	5
Canada d	72	8.7	7.7	8.0	5.2	3	8	11	0
Russian Federation b, d	42	-	-	0.2	3.1	18	67	17	-8
Mexico a, d	40	1.8	0.3	3.5	2.9	6	18	14	2
Australia d	28	1.3	1.2	1.5	2.0	8	9	24	-10
Brazil d	23	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.7	22	34	-5	8
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	23	2.7	0.9	0.7	1.7	11	7	36	2
Japan	20	0.5	2.3	1.7	1.5	6	20	20	0
Turkey	19	...	0.4	1.0	1.4	6	26	-16	16
United Arab Emirates b	15	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.1	11	9	13	15
Argentina	15	0.6	0.1	0.5	1.1	17	28	-8	18
Switzerland	13	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.0	6	29	-6	-5
Thailand	13	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.9	14	9	44	-7
Above 15	1130	-	-	92.0	82.4	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table II.50

Exports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-2013

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2011	2012	2013	2005	2013 a
World	318959	576437	1283670	1300908	1347798	9.0	7.4
Argentina	200	2108	10043	9635	10278	7.6	12.6
Australia	726	2151	2783	3246	3104	3.3	1.2
Belarus	-	739	2686	2959	2196	7.4	5.9
Brazil	2034	4683	14411	13038	14409	10.1	5.9
Canada	28442	60656	53946	62151	59983	18.5	13.1
Chile	18	203	938	927	1002	1.0	1.3
China b	258	1581	37494	43110	45976	1.3	2.1
Colombia	6	226	393	563	839	3.1	1.4
Côte d'Ivoire	...	11	38	27	152	2.4	1.1
Ecuador	1	60	390	490	138	1.4	0.6
European Union (28)	-	287225	661483	617733	655755	12.1	10.8
extra-EU (28) exports	-	70233	225662	238472	252214	9.9	10.9
intra-EU (28) exports	-	216991	435821	379261	403542	13.1	10.7
Georgia	-	1	487	637	767	2.8	26.4
Hong Kong, China	354	764	1439	1340	1398	0.5	0.3
domestic exports c	27	23	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
re-exports c	328	741	1439	1340	1346	0.6	0.3
India	198	588	8091	10038	11267	2.6	3.6
Indonesia	22	369	2928	4293	4194	1.5	2.3
Iran	...	61	336	412	198	0.3	0.2
Israel	31	31	150	167	160	0.3	0.2
Japan	66195	88043	150424	165888	151846	20.6	21.2
Jordan	19	62	135	104	136	2.6	1.7
Korea, Republic of	2301	15194	69171	72005	74451	13.3	13.3
Kuwait c	65	49	870	1014	980	0.3	0.9
Malaysia b	121	307	1407	1530	1632	0.5	0.7
Mexico b	4383	30655	67691	75469	83394	16.5	21.9
Morocco b	28	24	426	996	1648	0.7	7.6
Norway	305	459	812	772	801	0.7	0.5
Philippines b	23	583	2215	1626	1568	3.7	2.8
Qatar c	32	32	541	467	481	0.5	0.4
Russian Federation	-	1156	3749	4340	5119	1.0	1.0
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	229	59	857	883	1891	0.4	0.5
Singapore	348	678	4013	4284	3125	1.0	0.8
domestic exports c	82	90	679	521	349	0.2	0.2
re-exports c	266	588	3334	3513	3713	1.9	1.9
South Africa	249	1708	7320	7572	8037	8.4	8.4
Switzerland	591	777	2152	2111	2152	1.1	0.9
Chinese Taipei	829	2221	5755	6309	6469	1.9	2.1
Thailand	108	2417	18279	24276	25946	7.2	11.4
Tunisia	30	63	355	315	369	2.7	2.2
Turkey	153	1517	15677	14837	16768	12.8	11.0
Ukraine	-	145	570	520	337	0.9	0.5
United Arab Emirates c, d	1	641	6242	7234	8814	2.5	2.3
United States	32547	67195	119644	132268	134536	9.6	8.5
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	73	223	11	8	4	0.6	0.0
Viet Nam c	...	8	641	928	980	0.5	0.7

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.

Table II.51

Imports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-2013

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2011	2012	2013	2005	2013 a
Algeria	658	615	4879	7565	7506	11.0	13.6
Argentina	183	2805	13592	12566	14798	15.2	20.1
Australia b	3794	8550	24897	30777	27674	12.8	11.9
Bahrain c	...	180	101	142	130	...	4.2
Belarus	-	297	1716	1848	2284	3.0	5.3
Brazil d	532	4154	22826	21681	23468	6.4	9.8
Canada b	24640	46276	64496	71353	71611	18.3	15.5
Chile	579	1507	9062	9030	8539	11.4	10.8
China e	1796	3798	69642	73973	78035	2.1	4.0
Colombia	416	590	6338	6176	5154	9.0	8.7
Dominican Republic c, e, f	...	...	614	861	819	9.2	4.5
Ecuador	157	184	2117	2109	2065	11.2	7.6
Egypt	416	512	2957	3438	3314	3.7	5.7
Ethiopia c	114	141	800	1037	1062	8.4	8.7
European Union (28) g	-	246075	505851	442426	467652	9.9	7.8
extra-EU (28) imports	-	32199	70029	63165	64111	3.7	2.9
Ghana	...	331	1795	2214	1288	13.1	7.3
Guatemala e	117	481	847	924	852	7.4	4.9
Hong Kong, China	994	2195	3848	3731	3823	0.8	0.6
retained imports c	666	1455	2410	2391	2477	2.9	2.3
India	260	421	5652	5870	5277	0.8	1.1
Indonesia	1523	1870	7383	9608	7601	4.2	4.1
Iran	...	770	3261	2305	2141	4.0	4.4
Israel	871	2298	4689	4078	4773	5.0	6.4
Japan	7327	9956	17031	20440	20450	2.6	2.5
Jordan	108	519	1005	1059	1266	8.2	5.8
Kazakhstan	-	435	1808	3140	4256	9.0	8.7
Kenya	255	156	803	966	1062	6.5	6.5
Korea, Republic of	929	1773	9746	9794	10777	1.6	2.1
Kuwait c	453	1141	4194	6439	4464	18.4	15.2
Lebanese Republic	...	535	1431	1445	1546	7.8	7.0
Malaysia e	1312	1833	5880	7169	7120	2.9	3.5
Mexico b, e	933	20003	34704	39437	40323	11.3	10.6
Morocco e	317	471	2709	3307	3572	5.7	7.9
New Zealand	1012	1480	2830	3797	4315	13.2	10.9
Norway	1419	2597	8128	8139	8610	9.5	9.6
Oman c	429	1109	4651	4445	6038	23.0	17.3
Pakistan	390	324	1314	1451	1112	5.1	2.5
Panama c	111	332	1251	1317	1199	10.1	5.5
Peru	176	510	3451	4585	4611	4.9	10.6
Philippines	537	974	2434	3104	3102	2.1	4.8
Qatar c	202	409	3061	3563	3611	13.6	10.3
Russian Federation b, c	-	1044	39259	46122	42204	8.8	12.3
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	2839	3815	16748	22802	23162	16.6	13.8
Singapore	1418	2417	4846	4821	4173	1.8	1.1
retained imports c	1152	1829	1512	1308	460	1.7	0.3
South Africa	...	1455	8737	8768	8685	10.0	8.4
Sudan c	...	155	930	475	497	13.3	5.0
Switzerland	6048	6263	15041	14067	13391	6.6	6.7
Syrian Arab Republic c	75	184	1186	515	381	7.2	7.1
Chinese Taipei	2565	2676	5572	5399	5720	2.0	2.1
Thailand	2651	2084	9334	13439	12531	3.7	5.0
Tunisia	306	595	1424	1718	1717	6.7	7.1
Turkey	1177	5831	19423	16368	19040	10.3	7.6
Ukraine	-	446	5056	5472	4916	8.6	6.4
United Arab Emirates c	964	2384	11690	13245	15289	7.7	6.1
United States	79320	170195	211645	250375	260065	11.9	11.2
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	426	1451	833	1723	878	12.7	1.6
Viet Nam c	...	294	2460	1675	2476	3.2	1.9

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

e Includes significant imports into processing zones.

f Until 2010, imports are valued f.o.b.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (28) imports.



Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

4.5 Textiles

Table II.52

Textile exports of selected regions and economies by destination, 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2013	2005	2013	2005	2013	2005-13	2012	2013
World	306	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5	-3	8
Asia								
World	183	100.0	100.0	47.1	59.8	8	-1	9
Asia	87	48.0	47.6	22.6	28.4	8	1	12
Europe	28	17.2	15.6	8.1	9.3	7	-11	10
North America	25	16.6	13.9	7.8	8.3	6	3	7
Africa	14	5.4	7.4	2.5	4.4	13	2	6
Middle East	11	6.8	6.3	3.2	3.7	7	-4	8
South and Central America	10	3.8	5.3	1.8	3.2	13	-3	-1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7	2.1	3.9	1.0	2.3	17	10	8
China								
World	107	100.0	100.0	20.2	34.8	13	1	12
Asia	44	40.3	41.6	8.2	14.5	13	2	17
North America	16	19.6	15.2	4.0	5.3	9	3	9
Europe	16	17.7	15.2	3.6	5.3	11	-7	10
Africa	10	7.4	9.3	1.5	3.2	16	4	8
South and Central America	7	4.2	6.1	0.9	2.1	18	-2	0
Middle East	7	6.7	6.6	1.4	2.3	12	2	12
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6	4.1	6.0	0.8	2.1	18	11	7
Other economies in Asia								
World	76	100.0	100.0	26.9	24.9	4	-3	6
Asia	43	53.8	55.9	14.4	13.9	5	0	7
Europe	12	16.9	16.1	4.5	4.0	4	-15	11
North America	9	14.4	12.2	3.9	3.0	2	3	4
Middle East	4	6.9	5.8	1.8	1.4	2	-11	1
Africa	4	3.9	4.8	1.1	1.2	7	-3	0
South and Central America	3	3.4	4.2	0.9	1.0	7	-4	-4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.3	11	8	18
Europe								
World	86	100.0	100.0	39.3	28.1	1	-8	4
Europe	62	75.8	71.7	29.8	20.2	0	-11	5
Asia	6	6.1	6.7	2.4	1.9	2	-5	3
Africa	6	5.3	6.7	2.1	1.9	4	-4	5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5	3.5	5.5	1.4	1.6	7	5	5
North America	4	5.8	4.8	2.3	1.4	-1	1	4
Middle East	3	2.0	2.9	0.8	0.8	6	2	5
South and Central America	1	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.3	7	9	-10
North America								
World	18	100.0	100.0	8.4	6.0	1	-1	3
North America	10	62.3	56.6	5.2	3.4	0	4	4
South and Central America	4	18.7	21.0	1.6	1.3	2	-12	-2
Asia	2	9.5	12.4	0.8	0.7	4	0	6
Europe	1	7.9	8.2	0.7	0.5	1	-9	4
Middle East	0	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.1	2	4	3
Africa	0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	2	-4	-5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	1	-11	84

Table II.53

Leading exporters and importers of textiles, 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2013	1980	1990	2000	2013	2005-13	2011	2012	2013
Exporters									
China a	107	4.6	6.9	10.4	34.8	13	23	1	12
European Union (28)	72	-	-	36.7	23.6	0	13	-10	3
extra-EU (28) exports	23	-	-	9.9	7.5	2	15	-6	3
India	19	2.4	2.1	3.6	6.2	11	20	0	24
United States	14	6.8	4.8	7.1	4.6	1	14	-3	3
Turkey	12	0.6	1.4	2.4	4.0	7	20	3	10
Korea, Republic of	12	4.0	5.8	8.2	3.9	2	13	-3	1
Hong Kong, China	11	-	-	-	-	-3	0	-7	2
domestic exports b	0	1.7	2.1	0.8	0.1	-15	-19	-8	-11
re-exports b	10	-	-	-	-	-3	0	-6	0
Chinese Taipei	10	3.2	5.9	7.7	3.3	1	13	-7	0
Pakistan	9	1.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	4	16	-4	7
Japan	7	9.3	5.6	4.5	2.2	0	13	-3	-12
Viet Nam b	5	...	...	0.2	1.6	27	23	3	23
Indonesia	5	0.1	1.2	2.3	1.5	4	16	-5	2
Thailand	4	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.3	4	8	-14	10
United Arab Emirates b, c	3	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.9	9	6	16	23
Mexico a	2	0.2	0.7	1.7	0.8	2	11	5	9
Above 15	281	-	-	90.5	91.8	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (28)	78	-	-	35.2	24.2	1	14	-12	5
extra-EU (28) imports	29	-	-	9.9	9.0	4	17	-14	7
United States	27	4.5	6.2	9.8	8.4	2	8	2	4
China a, d	22	1.9	4.9	7.8	6.7	4	7	5	9
Viet Nam b	11	...	...	0.8	3.3	15	24	4	17
Hong Kong, China	10	-	-	-	-	-3	-2	-6	1
retained imports b	0	3.7	3.8	0.9	0.0	-20	...	...	...
Japan	9	3.0	3.8	3.0	2.7	5	28	-2	-3
Turkey	7	0.1	0.5	1.3	2.1	5	16	-15	5
Bangladesh b	6	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.9	12	48	-12	6
Mexico a, e	6	0.2	0.9	3.6	1.9	0	14	2	3
Indonesia	6	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.8	29	34	-1	4
Korea, Republic of	5	0.7	1.8	2.1	1.6	5	17	-14	7
Canada e	5	2.3	2.2	2.5	1.4	1	8	2	-1
Russian Federation b, e	4	-	-	0.4	1.3	17	25	5	-6
Brazil e	4	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.3	18	14	0	-2
India	4	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.1	8	22	-2	8
Above 15	193	-	-	70.0	59.8	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.

d In 2013, China reported imports of textiles from China amounting to \$3.2 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.



Table II.54

Textile exports of selected economies, 1990-2013

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2011	2012	2013	2005	2013 a
World	104354	154784	294193	284158	305898	2.0	1.7
Argentina	158	258	300	222	204	0.5	0.3
Australia	153	347	274	257	227	0.3	0.1
Bangladesh b, c	343	393	1898	1634	1893	7.6	6.5
Belarus	-	410	745	729	738	3.0	2.0
Brazil	769	895	1108	996	949	1.1	0.4
Canada	687	2204	2024	2018	1906	0.7	0.4
Chile	33	114	213	193	166	0.5	0.2
China d	7219	16135	94411	95450	106578	5.4	4.8
Colombia	133	268	486	454	386	1.7	0.7
Dominican Republic c, d	...	...	331	333	354	0.5	3.7
Ecuador	3	40	165	119	122	0.5	0.5
Egypt	554	411	1523	1365	1489	2.1	5.2
El Salvador d	38	79	283	276	319	3.3	5.8
European Union (28)	-	56824	77137	69723	72150	1.7	1.2
extra-EU (28) exports	-	15301	23435	22028	22797	1.5	1.0
intra-EU (28) exports	-	41523	53702	47695	49353	1.8	1.3
Guatemala	34	53	278	247	259	3.3	2.6
Hong Kong, China	8213	13441	11283	10546	10718	4.7	2.0
domestic exports c	2171	1174	203	186	165	3.0	0.8
re-exports c	6042	12267	11080	10360	10321	4.9	2.0
India	2180	5593	15340	15274	18907	8.4	6.0
Indonesia	1241	3505	4791	4541	4632	3.9	2.5
Iran	510	766	939	1097	950	1.4	1.2
Israel	270	490	801	743	702	1.7	1.1
Japan	5871	6994	8034	7819	6841	1.2	1.0
Jordan	31	43	72	96	111	1.0	1.4
Kenya	21	26	60	70	61	1.4	1.0
Korea, Republic of	6076	12710	12369	11970	12043	3.7	2.2
Lebanese Republic	...	8	43	37	37	1.1	0.7
Macao, China	136	271	50	21	21	11.1	1.8
Malaysia d	343	1270	2036	1786	1851	1.0	0.8
Mauritius c, d	35	81	114	97	114	3.5	4.0
Mexico d	713	2571	2140	2246	2446	1.0	0.6
Morocco d	203	123	413	355	361	1.7	1.7
Nepal c	82	182	292	293	284	21.6	32.1
New Zealand	135	146	297	268	253	1.2	0.6
Nigeria c	...	10	41	40	38	...	0.0
Norway	163	173	196	207	203	0.2	0.1
Pakistan	2663	4532	9082	8705	9341	44.2	37.1
Peru	221	128	374	489	465	0.9	1.1
Philippines d	132	297	184	170	172	0.7	0.3
Russian Federation	-	483	675	582	596	0.2	0.1
Serbia	...	...	125	132	163	1.2	1.1
Singapore	903	907	851	801	891	0.4	0.2
domestic exports	141	293	263	260	293	0.2	0.1
re-exports	762	614	587	553	609	0.6	0.3
South Africa c	167	237	235	228	425	0.6	0.4
Sri Lanka c	25	244	198	226	236	2.1	2.4
Switzerland	2557	1278	1384	1166	1164	1.0	0.5
Syrian Arab Republic c	555	158	591	236	105	2.6	5.2
Chinese Taipei	6128	11891	11016	10293	10246	4.9	3.4
Tanzania	...	11	115	106	103	1.8	2.0
Thailand	928	1958	4072	3521	3874	2.5	1.7
Tunisia	112	154	468	424	413	3.1	2.4
Turkey	1440	3672	10772	11054	12157	9.6	8.0
Ukraine	-	127	224	232	247	0.7	0.4
United Arab Emirates c, e	6	1289	1913	2218	2736	1.2	0.7
United States	5039	10952	13852	13483	13924	1.4	0.9
Viet Nam c	...	299	3770	3894	4786	2.2	3.6

a Or nearest year.

b Figures refer to fiscal year.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant exports from processing zones.

e Mainly re-exports.

Table II.55

Textile imports of selected economies, 1990-2013

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2011	2012	2013	2005	2013 a
Argentina	53	653	1293	1133	1143	2.5	1.6
Australia b	1445	1632	2550	2587	2617	1.5	1.1
Bangladesh c, d	452	1350	6610	5840	6217	17.5	17.1
Belarus	-	256	645	640	665	2.1	1.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	337	297	361	2.8	3.5
Brazil e	252	1045	4303	4300	4221	1.6	1.8
Cambodia b, d	...	432	2150	2487	3080	25.1	23.7
Canada b	2325	4126	4502	4591	4566	1.4	1.0
Chile	203	431	1192	1198	1333	1.8	1.7
China f	5292	12832	18901	19810	21563	2.3	1.1
Colombia	75	558	1530	1522	1461	3.4	2.5
Costa Rica f	83	184	338	343	284	2.5	1.6
Dominican Republic d, f, g	...	1173	1010	939	893	6.5	4.9
Egypt	211	206	2265	2278	2390	1.5	4.1
El Salvador f	111	325	1032	1024	1100	13.4	10.2
European Union (28) h	-	57671	85211	74901	78424	1.7	1.3
extra-EU (28) imports	-	16189	31509	27206	29071	1.5	1.3
FYR Macedonia	...	27	476	439	481	9.8	7.3
Guatemala f	38	59	1068	984	1015	11.1	5.8
Honduras b, d	26	501	1934	1566	1497	17.9	13.6
Hong Kong, China	10182	13716	11049	10364	10420	4.6	1.7
retained imports d	4140	1449	...	3	98	0.2	0.0
India	240	585	3393	3318	3579	1.4	0.8
Indonesia	785	1251	5654	5570	5788	1.0	3.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	...	298	693	654	745	1.1	1.5
Israel	474	759	788	706	710	1.6	0.9
Japan	4133	4934	9195	9013	8766	1.1	1.1
Jordan	107	172	635	692	829	6.5	3.8
Kenya	17	47	369	324	346	4.1	2.1
Korea, Republic of	1947	3359	5658	4882	5218	1.4	1.0
Kuwait d	168	212	451	548	414	2.1	1.4
Lebanese Republic	...	178	252	265	293	2.2	1.3
Macao, China	619	906	83	66	33	15.6	0.3
Madagascar d	20	200	329	269	279	15.5	8.7
Malaysia f	951	1114	1466	1368	1454	0.8	0.7
Mauritius d	336	411	285	274	270	8.0	5.0
Mexico b, f	992	5822	5859	6003	6180	2.7	1.6
Morocco f	361	1364	2443	2413	2455	8.6	5.4
New Zealand	396	369	596	605	631	2.0	1.6
Nigeria d	...	38	1410	1284	1410	...	2.5
Norway	554	509	971	906	934	1.3	1.0
Pakistan	126	130	1245	1077	1245	1.9	2.8
Peru	17	165	894	974	965	2.6	2.2
Philippines	910	1250	814	796	907	2.2	1.4
Russian Federation b, d	-	714	4439	4663	4365	1.0	1.3
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	1312	986	1723	1939	2145	2.0	1.3
Singapore	1778	1275	1151	1081	1072	0.5	0.3
retained imports	1016	661	564	528	463	0.4	0.3
South Africa	561	569	1385	1330	1369	1.6	1.3
Sri Lanka d	412	1483	2230	2185	1960	17.5	10.9
Switzerland	1849	1300	2235	1994	2055	1.3	1.0
Syrian Arab Republic d	168	399	477	207	153	3.5	2.8
Chinese Taipei	1013	1460	1418	1255	1246	0.6	0.5
Thailand	898	1630	2982	3245	3059	1.7	1.2
Tunisia	790	1207	2026	1700	1710	12.2	7.0
Turkey	567	2124	7557	6441	6789	3.8	2.7
Ukraine	-	450	1224	1280	1341	2.5	1.7
United Arab Emirates d	983	2055	2707	3067	3460	2.6	1.4
United States	6730	15985	25359	25956	27056	1.3	1.2
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	112	286	511	725	674	2.1	1.3
Viet Nam d	...	1379	8702	9075	10643	9.3	8.1

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g Until 2010, imports are valued f.o.b.

h See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (28) imports.



Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

4.6 Clothing

Table II.56

Clothing exports of selected regions and economies by destination, 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2013	2005	2013	2005	2013	2005-13	2012	2013
World	460	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6	1	9
Asia								
World	274	100.0	100.0	48.3	59.4	9	3	11
Europe	80	27.2	29.1	13.1	17.3	10	-9	9
North America	75	36.4	27.3	17.6	16.2	5	1	8
Asia	68	24.1	25.0	11.6	14.9	10	17	12
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	17	5.4	6.2	2.6	3.7	11	4	31
Middle East	14	3.1	5.1	1.5	3.1	16	14	16
South and Central America	10	1.9	3.5	0.9	2.1	18	9	-8
Africa	8	1.8	2.9	0.9	1.7	16	31	3
China								
World	177	100.0	100.0	26.6	38.5	12	4	11
Asia	53	33.3	29.6	8.9	11.4	10	17	11
Europe	45	23.7	25.5	6.3	9.8	13	-13	11
North America	39	24.7	21.9	6.6	8.4	10	3	10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	16	9.5	8.9	2.5	3.4	11	3	30
Middle East	11	3.5	5.9	0.9	2.3	19	14	18
South and Central America	8	2.9	4.4	0.8	1.7	17	9	-10
Africa	7	2.4	3.7	0.7	1.4	18	34	2
Other economies in Asia								
World	96	100.0	100.0	21.6	20.9	6	1	11
North America	36	50.9	37.1	11.0	7.8	2	-2	7
Europe	34	31.5	35.8	6.8	7.5	8	-4	7
Asia	16	12.8	16.5	2.8	3.4	9	16	16
Middle East	4	2.6	3.7	0.6	0.8	11	12	14
South and Central America	2	0.7	1.8	0.2	0.4	18	11	3
Africa	1	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.3	10	17	10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.4	1.2	0.1	0.2	20	16	45
Europe								
World	137	100.0	100.0	36.2	29.7	4	-6	7
Europe	110	83.9	80.5	30.4	23.9	3	-8	7
Asia	8	4.0	5.8	1.5	1.7	9	9	10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7	3.3	5.5	1.2	1.6	11	8	12
North America	5	4.9	3.5	1.8	1.1	0	8	6
Middle East	4	1.6	2.8	0.6	0.8	12	12	15
Africa	2	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.4	3	7	5
South and Central America	1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	14	19	3
South and Central America								
World	15	100.0	100.0	5.1	3.2	0	3	-5
North America	10	83.5	69.7	4.3	2.2	-2	-1	-1
South and Central America	4	13.6	27.8	0.7	0.9	10	12	-12
Europe	0	2.1	1.6	0.1	0.1	-2	-10	-4
Asia	0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	12	39	-11
Africa	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	11	17	9
Middle East	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-7	1	-5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-6	7	48

Table II.57

Leading exporters and importers of clothing, 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2013	1980	1990	2000	2013	2005-13	2011	2012	2013
Exporters									
China a	177	4.0	8.9	18.3	38.6	12	18	4	11
European Union (28)	118	-	-	28.7	25.6	4	17	-6	7
extra-EU (28) exports	31	-	-	6.5	6.7	6	26	3	8
Bangladesh	24	0.0	0.6	2.6	5.1	17	29	3	19
Hong Kong, China	22	-	-	-	-	-3	2	-8	-3
domestic exports b	0	11.5	8.6	5.0	0.0	-35	-14	-29	-11
re-exports b	21	-	-	-	-	1	2	-8	-5
Viet Nam b	17	...	...	0.9	3.7	18	27	10	19
India	17	1.7	2.3	3.0	3.7	9	31	-6	22
Turkey	15	0	3	3.3	3.3	3	9	2	8
Indonesia	8	0.2	1.5	2.4	1.7	6	18	-6	2
United States	6	3.1	2.4	4.4	1.3	2	12	7	4
Cambodia b	5	...	...	0.5	1.1	11	31	8	19
Malaysia a	5	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	8	18	0	1
Pakistan	5	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.0	3	16	-7	8
Mexico a	5	0.0	0.5	4.4	1.0	-6	6	-4	2
Sri Lanka b	5	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.0	6	21	-5	13
Thailand	4	0.7	2.6	1.9	0.9	0	6	-6	-4
Above 15	410	-	-	79.0	89.0	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (28)	182	-	-	41.1	37.9	4	15	-10	6
extra-EU (28) imports	95	-	-	19.6	19.7	5	15	-11	5
United States	91	16.4	24.0	33.0	18.9	2	8	-1	3
Japan	34	3.6	7.8	9.7	7.0	5	23	3	-1
Hong Kong, China	16	-	-	-	-	-1	4	-5	1
retained imports	...	0.9	0.7	0.9	...	...	...	...	...
Canada c	10	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.1	7	15	-2	6
Russian Federation b, c	9	-	-	0.1	1.9	33	23	0	-2
Korea, Republic of	8	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.6	13	38	3	20
Australia c	6	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.3	9	21	4	3
Switzerland	6	3.4	3.1	1.6	1.2	4	16	-7	3
China a	5	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.1	16	59	13	18
United Arab Emirates b	4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	12	21	13	10
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	3	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	11	28	5	14
Mexico a, c	3	0.3	0.5	1.8	0.7	3	20	8	9
Turkey	3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	19	15	-18	17
Singapore	3	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.6	4	19	2	22
Above 15 d	368	-	-	93.1	76.4	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.



Table II.58

Clothing exports of selected economies, 1990-2013

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2011	2012	2013	2005	2013 a
World	108129	197635	417724	422573	460268	2.7	2.5
Albania	...	97	325	292	327	30.0	14.0
Bangladesh b	643	5067	19214	19788	23501	74.1	80.7
Belarus	-	262	506	577	574	2.1	1.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	205	177	207	3.4	3.6
Botswana c	...	30	237	57	73	4.6	1.0
Brazil	247	282	193	167	163	0.3	0.1
Cambodia c	...	970	3995	4294	5095	71.5	54.8
Canada	328	2077	1289	1280	1275	0.5	0.3
China d	9669	36071	153774	159614	177435	9.7	8.0
Colombia	460	520	650	703	615	4.3	1.0
Costa Rica d	54	660	172	193	129	6.7	1.1
Dominican Republic c, d	782	2555	645	757	806	30.9	8.3
Egypt	144	313	1553	1258	1365	1.4	4.8
El Salvador d	184	1673	1829	1912	2067	49.3	37.6
European Union (28)	-	56709	117407	109841	117958	2.1	1.9
extra-EU (28) exports	-	12753	27579	28269	30633	1.4	1.3
intra-EU (28) exports	-	43956	89828	81573	87326	2.4	2.3
FYR Macedonia	...	318	658	598	624	24.4	14.6
Guatemala	24	49	1255	1229	1318	28.0	13.1
Haiti c	63	245	677	720	...	83.6	88.3
Honduras c	64	2275	3808	3718	4011	55.3	51.2
Hong Kong, China	15406	24214	24505	22573	21937	9.3	4.1
domestic exports c	9266	9933	360	256	227	36.1	1.1
re-exports c	6140	14281	24145	22317	21124	7.4	4.1
India	2530	5965	14672	13833	16843	8.8	5.4
Indonesia	1646	4734	8045	7524	7692	5.7	4.2
Israel	482	729	177	161	155	1.1	0.2
Japan	568	534	595	557	487	0.1	0.1
Jordan	11	115	1004	1049	1150	24.7	14.5
Kenya	9	9	247	241	279	5.4	4.8
Korea, Republic of	7879	5027	1840	1910	2100	0.9	0.4
Kyrgyz Republic c	-	...	143	157	148	3.5	8.3
Lesotho c	...	161	578	480	418	68.5	49.3
Macao, China	1111	1844	133	111	89	66.8	7.8
Madagascar c	11	309	350	304	381	40.3	20.1
Malaysia d	1315	2257	4567	4560	4586	1.8	2.0
Mauritius c, d	607	948	893	821	761	34.7	26.5
Mexico d	587	8631	4638	4449	4530	3.4	1.2
Moldova	-	76	280	254	261	15.7	10.9
Morocco d	722	2401	3274	3225	3122	25.4	14.3
Myanmar c	12	800	943	346	438	8.8	3.9
New Zealand	67	116	206	187	225	0.9	0.6
Pakistan	1014	2144	4550	4214	4549	22.5	18.1
Peru	120	504	1525	1619	1392	6.1	3.3
Philippines d	1733	2536	1402	1612	1558	5.5	2.7
Russian Federation	-	439	232	308	405	0.1	0.1
Serbia	...	...	481	505	603	5.4	4.1
Singapore	1588	1825	1190	1335	1272	0.7	0.3
domestic exports	995	504	146	131	142	0.2	0.1
re-exports	593	1321	1043	1204	1129	1.4	0.6
South Africa	85	218	119	125	503	0.3	0.5
Sri Lanka c	638	2812	4211	4005	4511	45.3	45.3
Switzerland	686	611	1542	1409	1389	1.2	0.6
Syrian Arab Republic c	330	129	338	135	60	1.6	3.0
Chinese Taipei	3987	3015	994	971	888	0.8	0.3
Thailand	2817	3759	4561	4275	4100	3.7	1.8
Tunisia	1126	2227	3317	2724	2802	29.8	16.4
Turkey	3331	6533	13948	14290	15408	16.1	10.2
Ukraine	-	417	668	573	585	2.0	0.9
United Arab Emirates c, e	146	464	1055	1223	1599	0.7	0.4
United States	2565	8629	5241	5614	5859	0.6	0.4
Viet Nam c	...	1821	13149	14443	17230	14.4	13.0

a Or nearest year.

b Figures refer to fiscal year.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant exports from processing zones.

e Mainly re-exports.

Table II.59

Clothing imports of selected economies, 1990-2013

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2011	2012	2013	2005	2013 a
Albania	...	68	199	175	202	5.6	4.1
Algeria	4	38	238	289	329	0.4	0.6
Argentina	6	333	563	460	408	0.5	0.6
Australia b	711	1858	5838	6080	6257	2.6	2.7
Bangladesh c, d	14	174	675	276	293	1.8	0.8
Belarus	-	50	170	249	282	0.3	0.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	193	179	195	2.4	1.9
Brazil e	59	173	2066	2556	2775	0.4	1.2
Canada b	2388	3690	9532	9365	9949	1.9	2.2
Chile	52	501	2518	2706	2898	2.8	3.7
China f	48	1192	4012	4522	5335	0.2	0.3
Colombia	19	80	644	802	856	0.6	1.4
Costa Rica f	17	592	291	308	308	3.4	1.7
Dominican Republic d, f, g	...	...	225	384	365	4.9	2.0
Ecuador	1	23	218	253	319	1.3	1.2
Egypt	9	11	415	452	530	0.1	0.9
El Salvador f	171	713	322	337	407	5.3	3.8
European Union (28) h	-	83459	191798	172333	182231	3.1	3.0
extra-EU (28) imports	-	39729	101969	90760	94905	4.4	4.2
Guatemala f	5	33	183	181	193	1.8	1.1
Honduras d	25	1304	225	401	334	7	3.0
Hong Kong, China	6913	16008	17248	16338	16458	6.1	2.6
retained imports	773	1726	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland	75	88	126	118	126	2.9	2.6
India	2	22	364	403	522	0.0	0.1
Indonesia	16	39	417	481	570	0.1	0.3
Israel	61	471	1364	1450	1555	1.4	2.1
Japan	8765	19705	32945	33942	33632	4.4	4.0
Jordan	28	61	319	331	399	1.6	1.8
Korea, Republic of	151	1307	6110	6267	7535	1.1	1.5
Kuwait d	206	317	729	851	875	3.5	3.0
Lebanese Republic	...	171	470	510	514	3.0	2.3
Macao, China d	26	540	345	391	446	22.1	4.4
Malaysia f	76	148	690	856	1012	0.2	0.5
Mexico b, f	573	3602	2744	2965	3231	1.1	0.8
Morocco f	8	232	371	383	340	1.4	0.8
New Zealand	149	401	1125	1152	1176	2.7	3.0
Norway	1231	1287	2893	2667	2801	3.3	3.1
Panama d	71	97	2368	2492	2378	2.6	10.9
Peru	1	59	487	583	716	0.9	1.6
Qatar d	29	54	419	413	449	1.4	1.3
Russian Federation b, d	-	198	9238	9245	9014	0.7	2.6
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	833	813	2866	3020	3447	2.5	2.0
Serbia	...	...	324	313	331	1.5	1.6
Singapore	920	1881	2335	2389	2916	1.1	0.8
retained imports	328	560	1293	1185	1787	0.7	1.0
South Africa	108	223	1529	1599	1901	1.5	1.8
Switzerland	3437	3181	6139	5721	5904	3.5	2.9
Chinese Taipei	290	978	1530	1638	1610	0.6	0.6
Thailand	29	131	613	726	789	0.2	0.3
Tunisia	191	438	550	453	468	4.3	1.9
Turkey	16	264	3272	2677	3140	0.7	1.2
Ukraine	-	60	592	1157	974	1.1	1.3
United Arab Emirates d	514	832	3150	3569	3921	1.8	1.6
United States	26977	67115	88584	87957	91028	4.6	3.9
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	101	390	536	838	742	2.2	1.4
Viet Nam d	...	450	529	619	687	0.9	0.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g Until 2010, imports are valued f.o.b.

h See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (28) imports.

