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## 1. Overview

Table I.1

### Growth in the volume of world merchandise exports and production, 2005-2013

(Annual percentage change)

	2005-13	2011	2012	2013
<b>World merchandise exports</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>
Agricultural products	3.5	6.0	2.0	3.0
Fuels and mining products	1.5	2.0	2.5	0.5
Manufactures	4.0	7.0	2.5	3.0
<b>World merchandise production</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>
Agriculture	2.5	2.0	1.5	5.5
Mining	1.0	1.5	2.5	0.5
Manufacturing	2.5	4.0	2.5	1.5
<b>World GDP</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Note : See the Metadata for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.

Table I.2

### Growth in the volume of world merchandise trade by selected region and economy, 2005-2013

(Annual percentage change)

Exports				Imports		
2005-13	2012	2013		2005-13	2012	2013
<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>
3.5	4.5	3.0	North America	1.5	3.0	1.0
0.0	3.5	2.0	Canada	2.0	1.5	1.5
4.5	8.5	4.5	Mexico	4.0	7.5	3.0
4.5	4.0	2.5	United States	0.5	3.0	1.0
1.5	0.5	1.5	South and Central America	8.0	2.5	3.0
2.0	1.0	1.5	Europe	1.0	-2.0	-0.5
2.0	0.5	1.5	European Union (28)	0.5	-2.0	-1.0
-1.5	1.0	-5.0	Norway	3.0	-0.5	1.5
2.5	0.5	0.0	Switzerland	1.5	-1.5	-1.0
2.5	1.0	1.0	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7.5	7.0	-1.5
6.5	3.0	4.5	Asia	5.5	3.5	4.5
3.5	2.5	6.0	Australia	4.5	5.0	-3.0
11.0	6.0	7.5	China	10.0	3.5	10.0
10.5	0.0	7.5	India	11.0	7.0	-3.0
2.0	-1.0	-2.0	Japan	1.0	4.0	0.5
5.5	1.0	3.0	Six East Asian traders a	3.5	2.0	3.5

a Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Republic of Korea; Singapore; Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu (Chinese Taipei) and Thailand.

## 2. Trade by region

Table I.3

### World merchandise trade and trade in commercial services by region and selected economy, 2005-2013

(Annual percentage change)

Exports				Imports		
2005-13	2012	2013		2005-13	2012	2013
Merchandise						
<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
6	4	2	North America	4	3	0
7	4	2	United States	4	3	0
3	1	1	Canada	5	2	0
9	-1	-2	South and Central America	12	3	3
9	-5	0	Brazil	16	-2	7
9	-5	2	Argentina	13	-8	8
5	-4	4	Europe	5	-6	1
5	-5	5	European Union (28)	4	-6	1
7	-4	1	Switzerland	6	-5	2
11	2	-3	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	13	6	0
10	1	-1	Russian Federation	13	4	2
8	0	-8	Ukraine	10	2	-9
9	5	-6	Africa	12	9	2
8	-8	-4	South Africa	9	2	-1
9	1	-10	Nigeria a	13	-9	10
12	6	0	Middle East	11	8	6
16	16	9	United Arab Emirates a	15	11	11
10	6	-3	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	14	18	8
10	2	2	Asia	10	4	1
14	8	8	China	15	4	7
2	-3	-10	Japan	6	4	-6
Commercial services						
<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>
7	5	5	North America	6	3	3
8	5	5	United States	6	4	4
5	-1	0	Canada	6	0	-1
9	6	2	South and Central America	14	6	6
12	5	-2	Brazil	18	7	7
10	-3	-5	Argentina	13	3	6
7	-2	7	Europe	6	-2	5
7	-2	7	European Union (28)	6	-2	5
9	-4	5	Switzerland	11	4	13
14	9	9	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	14	18	15
13	7	11	Russian Federation	16	19	18
10	3	4	Ukraine	11	10	11
6	7	-3	Africa	11	2	-1
3	12	-16	Egypt	6	18	-5
3	2	-6	South Africa	4	-11	-7
9	9	4	Middle East	12	5	7
18	18	15	United Arab Emirates	18	12	12
0	-5	5	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	13	-9	4
11	7	5	Asia	10	8	4
14	8	7	China	19	18	18
4	0	2	Japan	3	6	-7

a Secretariat estimates.



Download the data:  
www.wto.org/statistics

Table I.4

## Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade, 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination							
	North America	South and Central America	Europe	CIS	Africa	Middle East	Asia	World
<b>Value</b>								
<b>World</b>	<b>3082</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>6669</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>5423</b>	<b>18301</b>
North America	1189	216	368	19	40	78	501	2418
South and Central America	178	195	121	9	20	18	178	736
Europe	506	129	4560	253	222	220	667	6646
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	33	9	407	149	13	19	139	779
Africa	54	30	216	2	97	18	160	602
Middle East	110	11	143	6	38	135	703	1347
Asia	1012	191	855	128	188	270	3076	5773
<b>Share of regional trade flows in each region's total merchandise exports</b>								
<b>World</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>
North America	49.2	8.9	15.2	0.8	1.7	3.2	20.7	100.0
South and Central America	24.2	26.6	16.4	1.2	2.7	2.5	24.1	100.0
Europe	7.6	1.9	68.6	3.8	3.3	3.3	10.0	100.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.2	1.2	52.2	19.1	1.7	2.5	17.8	100.0
Africa	8.9	4.9	35.8	0.3	16.2	3.0	26.6	100.0
Middle East	8.2	0.8	10.6	0.5	2.8	10.1	52.2	100.0
Asia	17.5	3.3	14.8	2.2	3.3	4.7	53.3	100.0
<b>Share of each region's exports in world merchandise exports to the region</b>								
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
North America	38.6	27.7	5.5	3.3	6.5	10.3	9.2	13.2
South and Central America	5.8	25.0	1.8	1.6	3.2	2.4	3.3	4.0
Europe	16.4	16.5	68.4	44.8	35.9	28.9	12.3	36.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.1	1.2	6.1	26.3	2.1	2.5	2.6	4.3
Africa	1.7	3.8	3.2	0.3	15.8	2.4	3.0	3.3
Middle East	3.6	1.4	2.1	1.1	6.2	17.8	13.0	7.4
Asia	32.8	24.5	12.8	22.7	30.4	35.6	56.7	31.5
<b>Share of regional trade flows in world merchandise exports</b>								
<b>World</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>
North America	6.5	1.2	2.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.7	13.2
South and Central America	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.0	4.0
Europe	2.8	0.7	24.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	3.6	36.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.2	0.1	2.2	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.8	4.3
Africa	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.9	3.3
Middle East	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.7	3.8	7.4
Asia	5.5	1.0	4.7	0.7	1.0	1.5	16.8	31.5

Table I.5

## World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2013
	Value							
<b>World</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>1838</b>	<b>3684</b>	<b>7380</b>	<b>18301</b>
	Share							
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>North America</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>13.2</b>
United States	21.7	18.8	14.9	12.3	11.2	12.6	9.8	8.6
Canada	5.5	5.2	4.3	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.7	2.5
Mexico	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.1
<b>South and Central America</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>
Brazil	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.3
Argentina	2.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Europe</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>36.3</b>
Germany a	1.4	5.3	9.3	11.7	9.2	10.3	10.2	7.9
France	3.4	4.8	5.2	6.3	5.2	6.0	5.3	3.2
Italy	1.8	1.8	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.1	2.8
United Kingdom	11.3	9.0	7.8	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.1	3.0
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) b</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>
South Africa c	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>7.4</b>
<b>Asia</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>31.5</b>
China	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.5	5.9	12.1
Japan	0.4	1.5	3.5	6.4	8.0	9.8	6.4	3.9
India	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.7
Australia and New Zealand	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.6
Six East Asian Traders	3.4	3.0	2.5	3.6	5.8	9.6	9.6	9.6
Memorandum item:								
EU d	-	-	24.5	37.0	31.3	37.3	42.4	33.2
USSR, Former	2.2	3.5	4.6	3.7	5.0	-	-	-
GATT/WTO Members e	63.4	69.6	75.0	84.1	77.0	89.0	94.3	97.1

a Figures refer to the Fed. Rep. of Germany from 1948 through 1983.

b Figures are significantly affected by including the mutual trade flows of the Baltic States and the CIS between 1993 and 2003.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

d Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, EU(25) in 2003 and EU(28) in 2013.

e Membership as of the year stated.

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 export shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.



Table I.6

## World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2013
	Value							
<b>World</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>1883</b>	<b>3800</b>	<b>7696</b>	<b>18409</b>
	Share							
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>North America</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>17.4</b>
United States	13.0	13.9	11.4	12.3	14.3	15.9	16.9	12.7
Canada	4.4	5.5	3.9	4.2	3.4	3.7	3.2	2.6
Mexico	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.8	2.3	2.1
<b>South and Central America</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>
Brazil	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.4
Argentina	2.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
<b>Europe</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>35.8</b>
Germany a	2.2	4.5	8.0	9.2	8.1	9.0	7.9	6.5
France	5.5	4.9	5.3	6.4	5.6	5.7	5.2	3.7
Italy	2.5	2.8	4.6	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.9	2.6
United Kingdom	13.4	11.0	8.5	6.5	5.3	5.5	5.2	3.6
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) b</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>
South Africa c	2.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>
<b>Asia</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>31.8</b>
China	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	2.7	5.4	10.6
Japan	1.1	2.8	4.1	6.5	6.7	6.4	5.0	4.5
India	2.3	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	2.5
Australia and New Zealand	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5
Six East Asian Traders	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.9	6.1	10.3	8.6	9.5
Memorandum item:								
EU d	-	-	25.5	37.1	31.4	36.2	41.3	32.6
USSR, Former	1.9	3.3	4.3	3.6	4.3	-	-	-
GATT/WTO Members e	58.6	66.9	75.3	85.5	79.7	89.3	96.0	97.5

a Figures refer to the Fed. Rep. of Germany from 1948 through 1983.

b Figures are significantly affected by including the mutual trade flows of the Baltic States and the CIS between 1993 and 2003.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

d Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, EU(25) in 2003 and EU(28) in 2013.

e Membership as of the year stated.

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 export shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.

### 3. Leading traders

Table I.7

#### Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade, 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	China	2209	11.7	8	1	United States	2329	12.3	0
2	United States	1580	8.4	2	2	China	1950	10.3	7
3	Germany	1453	7.7	3	3	Germany	1189	6.3	2
4	Japan	715	3.8	-10	4	Japan	833	4.4	-6
5	Netherlands	672	3.6	3	5	France	681	3.6	1
6	France	580	3.1	2	6	United Kingdom	655	3.5	-5
7	Korea, Republic of	560	3.0	2	7	Hong Kong, China	622	3.3	12
8	United Kingdom	542	2.9	15		retained imports	141	0.7	4
9	Hong Kong, China	536	2.8	9	8	Netherlands	590	3.1	0
	domestic exports	20	0.1	-11	9	Korea, Republic of	516	2.7	-1
	re-exports	516	2.7	10					
10	Russian Federation	523	2.8	-1	10	Italy	477	2.5	-2
11	Italy	518	2.8	3	11	Canada <sup>a</sup>	474	2.5	0
12	Belgium	469	2.5	5	12	India	466	2.5	-5
13	Canada	458	2.4	1	13	Belgium	451	2.4	3
14	Singapore	410	2.2	0	14	Mexico	391	2.1	3
	domestic exports	219	1.2	-4	15	Singapore	373	2.0	-2
	re-exports	191	1.0	6		retained imports	182	1.0	-9
15	Mexico	380	2.0	3					
16	United Arab Emirates <sup>b</sup>	379	2.0	9	16	Russian Federation <sup>a</sup>	343	1.8	2
17	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	376	2.0	-3	17	Spain	339	1.8	0
18	Spain	317	1.7	7	18	Chinese Taipei	270	1.4	0
19	India	313	1.7	6	19	Turkey	252	1.3	6
20	Chinese Taipei	305	1.6	1	20	United Arab Emirates <sup>b</sup>	251	1.3	11
21	Australia	253	1.3	-1	21	Thailand	251	1.3	0
22	Brazil	242	1.3	0	22	Brazil	250	1.3	7
23	Switzerland	229	1.2	1	23	Australia	242	1.3	-7
24	Thailand	229	1.2	0	24	Malaysia	206	1.1	5
25	Malaysia	228	1.2	0	25	Poland	205	1.1	3
26	Poland	202	1.1	9	26	Switzerland	201	1.1	2
27	Indonesia	183	1.0	-3	27	Indonesia	187	1.0	-2
28	Austria	175	0.9	5	28	Austria	182	1.0	2
29	Sweden	168	0.9	-3	29	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	168	0.9	8
30	Czech Republic	162	0.9	3	30	Sweden	160	0.8	-3
31	Norway	154	0.8	-4	31	Czech Republic	143	0.8	1
32	Turkey	152	0.8	0	32	Viet Nam	132	0.7	16
33	Qatar	137	0.7	3	33	South Africa <sup>b</sup>	126	0.7	-1
34	Viet Nam	132	0.7	15	34	Hungary	100	0.5	5
35	Kuwait	115	0.6	-3	35	Denmark	97	0.5	5
36	Ireland	114	0.6	-2	36	Norway	90	0.5	3
37	Denmark	110	0.6	4	37	Slovak Republic	82	0.4	6
38	Hungary	108	0.6	4	38	Chile	79	0.4	-1
39	Nigeria <sup>b</sup>	103	0.5	-10	39	Finland	77	0.4	1
40	South Africa	96	0.5	-4	40	Ukraine	77	0.4	-9
41	Iraq <sup>b</sup>	90	0.5	-5	41	Portugal	75	0.4	4
42	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of <sup>b</sup>	89	0.5	-9	42	Israel <sup>b</sup>	75	0.4	-1
43	Slovak Republic	86	0.5	7	43	Argentina	74	0.4	8
44	Kazakhstan	83	0.4	-5	44	Romania	73	0.4	5
45	Iran <sup>b</sup>	82	0.4	-21	45	Ireland	66	0.3	4
46	Argentina	82	0.4	2	46	Philippines	65	0.3	0
47	Chile	77	0.4	-2	47	Greece	62	0.3	-2
48	Finland	74	0.4	2	48	Iraq <sup>b</sup>	61	0.3	8
49	Angola <sup>b</sup>	69	0.4	-3	49	Colombia	59	0.3	1
50	Israel	67	0.4	6	50	Egypt	58	0.3	-16
	<b>Total of above c</b>	<b>17383</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>-</b>		<b>Total of above c</b>	<b>17177</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>-</b>
	<b>World c</b>	<b>18816</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2</b>		<b>World c</b>	<b>18890</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2</b>

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: For annual data 2003-2013, see Appendix A6 and A7



Table I.8

## Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade (excluding intra-EU (28) trade), 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU (28)	2307	15.3	7	1	United States	2329	15.4	0
2	China	2209	14.7	8	2	Extra-EU (28)	2235	14.8	-3
3	United States	1580	10.5	2	3	China	1950	12.9	7
4	Japan	715	4.8	-10	4	Japan	833	5.5	-6
5	Korea, Republic of	560	3.7	2	5	Hong Kong, China	622	4.1	12
6	Hong Kong, China	536	3.6	9		retained imports	141	0.9	4
	domestic exports	20	0.1	-11	6	Korea, Republic of	516	3.4	-1
	re-exports	516	3.4	10					
7	Russian Federation	523	3.5	-1	7	Canada <sup>a</sup>	474	3.1	0
8	Canada	458	3.0	1	8	India	466	3.1	-5
9	Singapore	410	2.7	0	9	Mexico	391	2.6	3
	domestic exports	219	1.5	-4	10	Singapore	373	2.5	-2
	re-exports	191	1.3	6		retained imports	182	1.2	-9
10	Mexico	380	2.5	3					
11	United Arab Emirates <sup>b</sup>	379	2.5	9	11	Russian Federation <sup>a</sup>	343	2.3	2
12	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	376	2.5	-3	12	Chinese Taipei	270	1.8	0
13	India	313	2.1	6	13	Turkey	252	1.7	6
14	Chinese Taipei	305	2.0	1	14	United Arab Emirates <sup>b</sup>	251	1.7	11
15	Australia	253	1.7	-1	15	Thailand	251	1.7	0
16	Brazil	242	1.6	0	16	Brazil	250	1.7	7
17	Switzerland	229	1.5	1	17	Australia	242	1.6	-7
18	Thailand	229	1.5	0	18	Malaysia	206	1.4	5
19	Malaysia	228	1.5	0	19	Switzerland	201	1.3	2
20	Indonesia	183	1.2	-3	20	Indonesia	187	1.2	-2
21	Norway	154	1.0	-4	21	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	168	1.1	8
22	Turkey	152	1.0	0	22	Viet Nam	132	0.9	16
23	Qatar	137	0.9	3	23	South Africa <sup>b</sup>	126	0.8	-1
24	Viet Nam	132	0.9	15	24	Norway	90	0.6	3
25	Kuwait	115	0.8	-3	25	Chile	79	0.5	-1
26	Nigeria <sup>b</sup>	103	0.7	-10	26	Ukraine	77	0.5	-9
27	South Africa	96	0.6	-4	27	Israel <sup>b</sup>	75	0.5	-1
28	Iraq <sup>b</sup>	90	0.6	-5	28	Argentina	74	0.5	8
29	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of <sup>b</sup>	89	0.6	-9	29	Philippines	65	0.4	0
30	Kazakhstan	83	0.5	-5	30	Iraq <sup>b</sup>	61	0.4	8
31	Iran <sup>b</sup>	82	0.5	-21	31	Colombia	59	0.4	1
32	Argentina	82	0.5	2	32	Egypt	58	0.4	-16
33	Chile	77	0.5	-2	33	Nigeria <sup>b</sup>	56	0.4	10
34	Angola <sup>b</sup>	69	0.5	-3	34	Algeria	55	0.4	9
35	Israel	67	0.4	6	35	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of <sup>b</sup>	54	0.4	-12
36	Algeria	65	0.4	-10	36	Iran <sup>b</sup>	49	0.3	-14
37	Ukraine	63	0.4	-8	37	Kazakhstan	49	0.3	5
38	Colombia	59	0.4	-2	38	Morocco	45	0.3	0
39	Philippines	57	0.4	9	39	Pakistan	45	0.3	1
40	Oman	56	0.4	8	40	Peru	44	0.3	3
41	Libya <sup>b</sup>	44	0.3	-29	41	Belarus	43	0.3	-7
42	Peru	42	0.3	-9	42	New Zealand	40	0.3	4
43	New Zealand	39	0.3	6	43	Bangladesh	36	0.2	6
44	Belarus	37	0.2	-19	44	Oman <sup>b</sup>	35	0.2	22
45	Azerbaijan	32	0.2	-2	45	Qatar <sup>b</sup>	35	0.2	2
46	Bangladesh	29	0.2	16	46	Kuwait	29	0.2	8
47	Egypt	28	0.2	-3	47	Ecuador	27	0.2	7
48	Pakistan	25	0.2	2	48	Libya <sup>b</sup>	27	0.2	23
49	Ecuador	25	0.2	5	49	Angola <sup>a b</sup>	25	0.2	3
50	Morocco	22	0.1	2	50	Tunisia	24	0.2	-1
	<b>Total of above<sup>c</sup></b>	<b>14566</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>-</b>		<b>Total of above<sup>c</sup></b>	<b>14424</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>-</b>
	<b>World (excl. intra-EU (28))<sup>c</sup></b>	<b>15047</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2</b>		<b>World (excl. intra-EU (28))<sup>c</sup></b>	<b>15121</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1</b>

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: For annual data 2003-2013, see Appendix A6 and A7



Table I.9

## Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services, 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	United States	662	14.3	5	1	United States	432	9.8	4
2	United Kingdom	293	6.3	2	2	China	329	7.5	18
3	Germany	286	6.2	8	3	Germany	317	7.2	8
4	France	236	5.1	10	4	France	189	4.3	8
5	China	205	4.4	7	5	United Kingdom	174	4.0	-1
6	India	151	3.2	4	6	Japan	162	3.7	-7
7	Netherlands	147	3.2	12	7	Singapore	128	2.9	4
8	Japan	145	3.1	2	8	Netherlands	127	2.9	7
9	Spain	145	3.1	6	9	India	125	2.8	-3
10	Hong Kong, China	133	2.9	6	10	Russian Federation	123	2.8	18
11	Ireland	125	2.7	8	11	Ireland	118	2.7	5
12	Singapore a	122	2.6	4	12	Italy	107	2.4	3
13	Korea, Republic of	112	2.4	1	13	Korea, Republic of	106	2.4	1
14	Italy	110	2.4	6	14	Canada	105	2.4	-1
15	Belgium	106	2.3	7	15	Belgium	98	2.2	7
16	Switzerland	93	2.0	5	16	Spain	92	2.1	3
17	Canada	78	1.7	0	17	Brazil	83	1.9	7
18	Luxembourg	77	1.7	8	18	United Arab Emirates	70	1.6	12
19	Sweden	75	1.6	6	19	Australia	62	1.4	-2
20	Denmark	70	1.5	6	20	Denmark	60	1.4	3
21	Russian Federation	65	1.4	11	21	Hong Kong, China	60	1.4	3
22	Austria	65	1.4	8	22	Sweden	57	1.3	6
23	Thailand	59	1.3	19	23	Thailand	55	1.3	4
24	Macao, China	54	1.2	18	24	Switzerland	53	1.2	13
25	Australia	52	1.1	0	25	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	52	1.2	4
26	Chinese Taipei	51	1.1	5	26	Norway	49	1.1	2
27	Turkey	46	1.0	8	27	Luxembourg	46	1.0	9
28	Norway	41	0.9	-5	28	Malaysia	45	1.0	6
29	Poland	40	0.9	6	29	Austria	45	1.0	6
30	Malaysia	40	0.9	6	30	Chinese Taipei	42	1.0	-1
31	Brazil	37	0.8	-2	31	Indonesia	34	0.8	3
32	Greece	37	0.8	6	32	Poland	33	0.8	4
33	Israel	32	0.7	5	33	Finland	29	0.7	-2
34	Finland	29	0.6	5	34	Mexico	29	0.7	9
35	Portugal	27	0.6	11	35	Qatar	25	0.6	12
36	Lebanese Republic b	23	0.5	...	36	Angola	22	0.5	6
37	Indonesia	22	0.5	-4	37	Turkey	22	0.5	16
38	Philippines	22	0.5	7	38	Nigeria	21	0.5	-9
39	Czech Republic	22	0.5	-2	39	Kuwait	20	0.5	3
40	Hungary	21	0.5	5	40	Israel	20	0.5	-4
<b>Total of above</b>		<b>4155</b>	<b>89.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Total of above</b>		<b>3765</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>World</b>		<b>4645</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>World</b>		<b>4380</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>

a Does not include merchanting.

b Secretariat estimate.

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Metadata. For annual data 2003-2013, see Appendix Tables A8 and A9.



Table I.10

## Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services (excluding intra-EU (28) trade), 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU (28) exports	891	25.2	6	1	Extra-EU (28) imports	668	19.7	4
2	United States	662	18.7	5	2	United States	432	12.7	4
3	China	205	5.8	7	3	China	329	9.7	18
4	India	151	4.3	4	4	Japan	162	4.8	-7
5	Japan	145	4.1	2	5	Singapore	128	3.8	4
6	Hong Kong, China	133	3.8	6	6	India	125	3.7	-3
7	Singapore <sup>a</sup>	122	3.5	4	7	Russian Federation	123	3.6	18
8	Korea, Republic of	112	3.2	1	8	Korea, Republic of	106	3.1	1
9	Switzerland	93	2.6	5	9	Canada	105	3.1	-1
10	Canada	78	2.2	0	10	Brazil	83	2.5	7
11	Russian Federation	65	1.8	11	11	United Arab Emirates	70	2.1	12
12	Thailand	59	1.7	19	12	Australia	62	1.8	-2
13	Macao, China	54	1.5	18	13	Hong Kong, China	60	1.8	3
14	Australia	52	1.5	0	14	Thailand	55	1.6	4
15	Chinese Taipei	51	1.5	5	15	Switzerland	53	1.6	13
16	Turkey	46	1.3	8	16	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	52	1.5	4
17	Norway	41	1.1	-5	17	Norway	49	1.5	2
18	Malaysia	40	1.1	6	18	Malaysia	45	1.3	6
19	Brazil	37	1.1	-2	19	Chinese Taipei	42	1.2	-1
20	Israel	32	0.9	5	20	Indonesia	34	1.0	3
21	Lebanese Republic <sup>b</sup>	23	0.7	...	21	Mexico	29	0.9	9
22	Indonesia	22	0.6	-4	22	Qatar	25	0.7	12
23	Philippines	22	0.6	7	23	Angola	22	0.7	6
24	Mexico	20	0.6	21	24	Turkey	22	0.7	16
25	Ukraine	19	0.5	4	25	Nigeria	21	0.6	-9
26	Egypt	18	0.5	-16	26	Kuwait	20	0.6	3
27	United Arab Emirates	16	0.5	15	27	Israel	20	0.6	-4
28	Argentina	14	0.4	-5	28	Argentina	19	0.6	6
29	South Africa	14	0.4	-6	29	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	17	0.5	0
30	New Zealand	13	0.4	1	30	South Africa	16	0.5	-7
31	Morocco	13	0.4	0	31	Iraq <sup>b</sup>	16	0.5	...
32	Chile	13	0.4	3	32	Ukraine	16	0.5	11
33	Cuba	12	0.3	-3	33	Chile	15	0.5	7
34	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	11	0.3	5	34	Egypt	15	0.4	-5
35	Viet Nam	10	0.3	9	35	Lebanese Republic <sup>b</sup>	14	0.4	...
36	Qatar	10	0.3	16	36	Philippines	14	0.4	5
37	Panama	10	0.3	4	37	Viet Nam	13	0.4	5
38	Belarus	7	0.2	16	38	New Zealand	12	0.4	2
39	Trinidad and Tobago <sup>b</sup>	6	0.2	...	39	Kazakhstan	12	0.4	-5
40	Dominican Republic	6	0.2	7	40	Macao, China	12	0.3	9
	<b>Total of above</b>	<b>3350</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>-</b>		<b>Total of above</b>	<b>3135</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>-</b>
	<b>World (excl. intra-EU (28))</b>	<b>3535</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>		<b>World (excl. intra-EU (28))</b>	<b>3385</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>

a Does not include merchanting.

b Secretariat estimate.

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Metadata. For annual data 2003-2013, see Appendix Tables A8 and A9.

## 4. Bilateral trade of leading traders

Table I.11

### Merchandise trade of Canada by origin and destination, 2013

(Million dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports <sup>a</sup>					
Destination	Value 2013	Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value 2013	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2005	2013	2012	2013			2005	2013	2012	2013
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>					
<b>World</b>	<b>458379</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>474270</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>
North America	351074	84.6	76.6	2	2	North America	277243	61.3	58.5	4	3
Asia	51143	6.6	11.2	-2	5	Asia	97155	17.7	20.5	4	-1
Europe	36804	6.5	8.0	-7	-14	Europe	62177	14.4	13.1	-3	2
South and Central America	7971	1.1	1.7	-1	-7	South and Central America	16578	3.2	3.5	-10	-4
Africa	3918	0.5	0.9	9	2	Africa	9306	1.8	2.0	-7	-33
Middle East	3604	0.5	0.8	20	-18	Middle East	7566	1.1	1.6	11	-14
CIS	1865	0.2	0.4	8	-10	CIS	4244	0.6	0.9	18	-30
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
United States	345740	83.8	75.4	2	2	United States	240696	55.1	50.8	5	3
European Union (28)	32007	5.7	7.0	-5	-17	European Union (28)	51606	11.8	10.9	-4	2
China	19924	1.7	4.3	14	3	China	51206	7.6	10.8	4	1
Japan	10383	2.1	2.3	-4	0	Mexico	25917	3.7	5.5	3	2
Mexico	5272	0.8	1.2	-2	-2	Japan	13335	3.8	2.8	14	-11
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>413325</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>382760</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>80.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Hong Kong, China	4779	0.3	1.0	-18	94	Korea, Republic of	7127	1.4	1.5	-4	12
Korea, Republic of	3338	0.6	0.7	-28	-10	Chinese Taipei	4578	1.0	1.0	-8	0
India	2762	0.2	0.6	-11	17	Switzerland	3851	0.5	0.8	12	8
Brazil	2401	0.3	0.5	-10	-7	Norway	3660	1.6	0.8	-15	-2
Norway	2004	0.4	0.4	-18	-14	Brazil	3521	0.8	0.7	3	-13
Indonesia	1842	0.2	0.4	1	10	Canada <sup>b</sup>	3332	0.9	0.7	-15	-1
Switzerland	1707	0.2	0.4	-25	97	Algeria	3253	1.1	0.7	8	-46
Australia	1619	0.4	0.4	6	-21	Iraq	3116	0.3	0.7	61	-22
United Arab Emirates	1548	0.1	0.3	6	7	Peru	2986	0.3	0.6	-17	-19
Chinese Taipei	1373	0.3	0.3	-17	0	India	2896	0.5	0.6	12	1
Russian Federation	936	0.1	0.3	9	-17	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2632	0.4	0.6	3	-8
Singapore	894	0.1	0.2	10	4	Thailand	2562	0.5	0.5	-2	-3
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	888	0.1	0.2	58	-35	Kazakhstan	2519	0.0	0.5	7	-18
Turkey	785	0.1	0.2	-34	4	Malaysia	2117	0.7	0.4	3	-5
Chile	765	0.1	0.2	-4	-1	Viet Nam	2078	0.1	0.4	20	28
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	760	0.2	0.2	21	3	Argentina	1798	0.1	0.4	-7	-19
Malaysia	737	0.1	0.2	2	-3	Australia	1743	0.4	0.4	17	-16
Thailand	696	0.1	0.2	-15	3	Chile	1702	0.4	0.4	-13	1
Colombia	642	0.1	0.2	8	-16	Angola	1507	0.1	0.3	-22	-22
Bangladesh	591	0.0	0.1	-6	22	Indonesia	1334	0.2	0.3	-9	1
Peru	590	0.1	0.1	3	10	Turkey	1280	0.2	0.3	31	-14
Philippines	486	0.1	0.1	-4	13	Singapore	1261	0.2	0.3	-9	-12
Egypt	458	0.1	0.1	-38	9	Dominican Republic	1195	0.0	0.3	89	321
South Africa	455	0.1	0.1	-8	-28	Bangladesh	1156	0.1	0.2	5	2
Cuba	450	0.1	0.1	-10	8	Nigeria	1149	0.0	0.2	-20	-43
Nigeria	427	0.0	0.1	43	38	Philippines	1104	0.2	0.2	7	11
Morocco	415	0.0	0.1	22	16	Israel	1028	0.2	0.2	15	-10
Viet Nam	386	0.0	0.1	9	12	Russian Federation	840	0.4	0.2	-15	-24
New Zealand	370	0.1	0.1	0	0	Cambodia	678	0.0	0.1	13	13
Israel	362	0.1	0.1	-34	39	Colombia	671	0.1	0.1	-18	1
Algeria	335	0.1	0.1	68	-14	South Africa	665	0.2	0.1	-26	-4
Trinidad and Tobago	295	0.0	0.1	-4	2	Egypt	604	0.0	0.1	13	17
Ecuador	275	0.0	0.1	-7	11	Costa Rica	574	0.1	0.1	7	12
Argentina	268	0.0	0.1	-40	-8	New Zealand	499	0.1	0.1	-4	-7
Botswana	249	0.0	0.1	-57	...	Cuba	484	0.1	0.1	-24	-10
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>450215</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>454258</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

<sup>a</sup> Imports are valued f.o.b.

<sup>b</sup> In 2013, Canada reported imports from Canada accounting for about 1 percent of its total merchandise imports.



Table I.12

## Merchandise trade of the United States by origin and destination, 2013

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Imports					
	Value 2013	Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value 2013	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2005	2013	2012	2013			2005	2013	2012	2013
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>					
<b>World</b>	<b>1579593</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>2329060</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>
North America	528162	36.9	33.4	6	4	Asia	912898	36.8	39.2	7	2
Asia	432060	26.6	27.4	2	2	North America	619791	26.8	26.6	4	2
Europe	310026	22.6	19.6	-1	-1	Europe	439045	20.0	18.9	3	2
South and Central America	181052	7.9	11.5	8	1	South and Central America	163858	7.5	7.0	-1	-8
Middle East	73282	3.5	4.6	19	5	Middle East	109510	3.8	4.7	13	-8
Africa	35653	1.7	2.3	0	8	Africa	51307	3.9	2.2	-28	-25
CIS	16202	0.7	1.0	18	6	CIS	31907	1.1	1.4	-17	-9
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
Canada	300176	23.5	19.0	4	3	China	460008	15.0	19.8	6	4
European Union (28)	263817	20.8	16.7	-1	-1	European Union (28)	396334	18.5	17.0	4	2
Mexico	226153	13.3	14.3	10	5	Canada	336686	16.8	14.5	3	3
China	122016	4.6	7.7	6	10	Mexico	283043	10.0	12.2	6	1
Japan	65143	6.1	4.1	6	-7	Japan	142148	8.2	6.1	14	-5
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>977304</b>	<b>68.4</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>1618219</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Brazil	44116	1.7	2.8	2	1	Korea, Republic of	64990	2.6	2.8	4	7
Hong Kong, China	42431	1.8	2.7	3	13	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	53098	1.7	2.3	18	-7
Korea, Republic of	41554	3.1	2.6	-3	-2	India	43342	1.1	1.9	12	3
Singapore	30679	2.3	1.9	-3	0	Chinese Taipei	39396	2.1	1.7	-6	-2
Switzerland	26914	1.2	1.7	7	3	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	32478	2.0	1.4	-10	-17
Australia	26035	1.8	1.6	13	-17	Switzerland	28813	0.8	1.2	5	10
Chinese Taipei	25639	2.4	1.6	-6	5	Brazil	28613	1.5	1.2	2	-14
United Arab Emirates	24601	0.9	1.6	42	9	Malaysia	28025	2.0	1.2	1	5
India	21875	0.9	1.4	3	-2	Russian Federation	27732	0.9	1.2	-15	-8
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	18988	0.8	1.2	31	5	Thailand	27092	1.2	1.2	5	0
Colombia	18606	0.6	1.2	15	13	Viet Nam	25956	0.4	1.1	16	21
Chile	17585	0.6	1.1	19	-7	Israel	22967	1.0	1.0	-4	3
Israel	13738	1.1	0.9	2	-4	Colombia	22152	0.5	1.0	6	-12
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	13220	0.7	0.8	43	-25	Indonesia	19809	0.7	0.9	-6	5
Malaysia	13003	1.2	0.8	-10	1	Singapore	18098	0.9	0.8	6	-12
Turkey	12067	0.5	0.8	-14	-4	Iraq	13544	0.6	0.6	13	-31
Thailand	11825	0.8	0.7	0	8	Kuwait	12942	0.3	0.6	67	-3
Russian Federation	11164	0.4	0.7	29	5	Costa Rica	12176	0.2	0.5	19	-1
Panama	10774	0.2	0.7	20	9	Nigeria	11985	1.4	0.5	-43	-39
Argentina	10201	0.5	0.6	5	-1	Ecuador	11974	0.4	0.5	-1	21
Peru	10056	0.3	0.6	12	7	Chile	11193	0.4	0.5	4	11
Indonesia	9088	0.3	0.6	8	13	Philippines	9618	0.6	0.4	5	-3
Philippines	8401	0.8	0.5	5	4	Australia	9208	0.4	0.4	-7	-5
Ecuador	7313	0.2	0.5	9	11	Angola	8925	0.5	0.4	-27	-11
South Africa	7292	0.4	0.5	4	-3	South Africa	8610	0.3	0.4	-9	-2
Costa Rica	7230	0.4	0.5	18	0	Peru	8413	0.3	0.4	2	26
Dominican Republic	7196	0.5	0.5	-3	1	Turkey	7018	0.3	0.3	21	6
Nigeria	6475	0.2	0.4	6	27	Trinidad and Tobago	6852	0.5	0.3	1	-20
Guatemala	5522	0.3	0.3	-5	-7	Hong Kong, China	5752	0.5	0.2	26	4
Honduras	5278	0.4	0.3	-7	-8	Norway	5709	0.4	0.2	-21	-15
Egypt	5218	0.4	0.3	-11	-5	Bangladesh	5594	0.2	0.2	1	10
Viet Nam	5013	0.1	0.3	7	8	Algeria	4960	0.6	0.2	-32	-51
Qatar	4958	0.1	0.3	28	39	Argentina	4877	0.3	0.2	-3	7
Norway	4490	0.2	0.3	-3	28	Honduras	4759	0.2	0.2	3	-2
Gibraltar	3981	0.0	0.3	58	-25	Guatemala	4472	0.2	0.2	10	-8
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>1509832</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>2269360</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table I.13

## Merchandise trade of the European Union (28) by origin and destination, 2013

(Million dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
Destination	Value 2013	Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value 2013	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2005	2013	2012	2013			2005	2013	2012	2013
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>6076450</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>6004045</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>1</b>
Europe	4206096	73.5	69.2	-7	5	Europe	4079390	70.3	67.9	-7	3
Asia	603492	7.5	9.9	0	4	Asia	756466	12.3	12.6	-9	-2
North America	457502	8.8	7.5	3	2	CIS	345424	5.5	5.8	-2	-2
CIS	226612	2.5	3.7	5	3	North America	316593	4.1	5.3	-2	-3
Africa	201550	2.6	3.3	3	5	Africa	221649	3.1	3.7	14	-7
Middle East	177151	2.7	2.9	-1	12	Middle East	108322	1.9	1.8	-15	-10
South and Central America	118525	1.3	2.0	3	4	South and Central America	107685	1.8	1.8	-9	-12
Economy						Economy					
European Union (28)	3769450	68.0	62.0	-7	3	European Union (28) a	3769445	65.3	62.8	-7	3
United States	382812	7.6	6.3	2	2	China	371992	4.7	6.2	-9	-1
Switzerland	225234	2.6	3.7	-13	31	Russian Federation	274299	3.3	4.6	-1	-1
China	196917	1.6	3.2	-2	6	United States	260419	4.7	4.3	-1	-2
Russian Federation	159096	1.7	2.6	5	0	Switzerland	125226	2.0	2.1	5	-8
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>4733509</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>77.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>4801381</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Turkey	103250	1.4	1.7	-5	7	Norway	119615	2.0	2.0	-1	-8
Japan	71770	1.3	1.2	5	0	Japan	75064	2.2	1.3	-15	-10
Norway	66696	1.0	1.1	-2	4	Turkey	66937	1.1	1.1	-8	7
United Arab Emirates	59306	0.8	1.0	3	24	India	48886	0.6	0.8	-13	2
Brazil	53199	0.5	0.9	2	4	Korea, Republic of	47600	1.0	0.8	-3	-3
Korea, Republic of	53085	0.6	0.9	7	9	Brazil	43918	0.7	0.7	-12	-9
India	47641	0.6	0.8	-12	-4	Algeria	42392	0.6	0.7	9	1
Hong Kong, China	47481	0.6	0.8	1	10	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	40033	0.7	0.7	12	-10
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	44736	0.5	0.7	5	16	Nigeria	38168	0.2	0.6	25	-10
Australia	42626	0.6	0.7	0	-2	Canada	36256	0.5	0.6	-9	-7
Canada	42005	0.7	0.7	-3	4	Kazakhstan	31351	0.3	0.5	-1	-1
Singapore	38095	0.5	0.6	3	-3	Libya	30782	0.6	0.5	190	-27
Mexico	36428	0.5	0.6	8	1	Chinese Taipei	29378	0.7	0.5	-14	1
South Africa	32522	0.5	0.5	-10	-1	Viet Nam	28263	0.2	0.5	32	18
Ukraine	31798	0.4	0.5	3	4	Malaysia	24411	0.5	0.4	-11	1
Algeria	29731	0.3	0.5	13	10	Singapore	23371	0.5	0.4	3	-16
Morocco	22982	0.4	0.4	1	6	Mexico	23264	0.3	0.4	5	-7
Israel	22547	0.4	0.4	-7	3	Thailand	22667	0.4	0.4	-11	4
Chinese Taipei	21930	0.4	0.4	-10	8	South Africa	20640	0.5	0.3	-13	-22
Thailand	19975	0.2	0.3	11	5	Indonesia	19121	0.3	0.3	-12	-4
Egypt	19815	0.3	0.3	2	-1	Azerbaijan	18853	0.1	0.3	-15	3
Malaysia	19006	0.3	0.3	13	2	Ukraine	18353	0.3	0.3	-11	-2
Nigeria	15652	0.2	0.3	-18	6	Israel	16563	0.3	0.3	-8	1
Tunisia	14835	0.2	0.2	-6	3	Bangladesh	14404	0.1	0.2	1	13
Argentina	13286	0.1	0.2	-5	21	Iraq	14114	0.1	0.2	21	-14
Serbia	13207	0.1	0.2	-1	6	Hong Kong, China	13590	0.3	0.2	-11	0
Indonesia	12898	0.1	0.2	21	3	Australia	13499	0.3	0.2	-10	-28
Gibraltar	12633	0.1	0.2	6	6	Morocco	13353	0.3	0.2	-3	11
Chile	12276	0.1	0.2	2	13	Tunisia	12424	0.2	0.2	-11	1
Belarus	11454	0.1	0.2	0	14	Angola	12364	0.1	0.2	-1	36
Libya	10498	0.1	0.2	178	28	United Arab Emirates	12246	0.3	0.2	-15	14
Kazakhstan	9951	0.1	0.2	7	12	Qatar	11914	0.0	0.2	-30	-10
Lebanese Republic	8896	0.1	0.1	17	3	Chile	11912	0.2	0.2	-19	-4
Angola	8243	0.1	0.1	18	3	Argentina	10806	0.2	0.2	-14	-16
Qatar	8178	0.1	0.1	13	6	Egypt	10546	0.2	0.2	-18	-4
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>5812141</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>5818441</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a The figures are affected by the "INTRASTAT" system of recording trade between EU member States. Intra-EU (28) imports are under-recorded. To compensate for this under-recording, intra-EU (28) exports have been used to obtain total (World) imports.



Table I.14

## Merchandise trade of Japan by origin and destination, 2013

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Imports					
	Value 2013	Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value 2013	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2005	2013	2012	2013			2005	2013	2012	2013
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>					
<b>World</b>	<b>715097</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>833166</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-6</b>
Asia	408775	51.0	57.2	-5	-11	Asia	423850	49.9	50.9	2	-7
North America	152924	25.5	21.4	11	-6	Middle East	160618	16.9	19.3	5	-5
Europe	78723	15.7	11.0	-18	-12	Europe	88742	12.7	10.7	3	-6
Middle East	25389	2.8	3.6	15	-10	North America	88155	14.9	10.6	2	-7
South and Central America	15694	1.6	2.2	-4	-8	South and Central America	27570	2.4	3.3	0	-4
CIS	13036	0.9	1.8	6	-11	CIS	24914	1.3	3.0	10	13
Africa	9648	1.2	1.3	7	-9	Africa	19107	1.9	2.3	24	-10
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
United States	134540	22.9	18.8	11	-5	China	180978	21.0	21.7	2	-4
China	129401	13.5	18.1	-11	-10	European Union (28)	78488	11.4	9.4	3	-6
European Union (28)	71796	14.8	10.0	-15	-12	United States	71959	12.7	8.6	3	-8
Korea, Republic of	56513	7.8	7.9	-7	-8	Australia	51026	4.8	6.1	-1	-9
Chinese Taipei	41613	7.3	5.8	-10	-10	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	49856	5.6	6.0	8	-9
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>433863</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>432306</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Hong Kong, China a	37418	6.0	5.2	-4	-9	United Arab Emirates	42528	4.9	5.1	3	-3
Thailand	35946	3.8	5.0	17	-18	Qatar	36945	2.1	4.4	19	3
Singapore	20980	3.1	2.9	-14	-10	Korea, Republic of	35822	4.7	4.3	2	-12
Indonesia	17032	1.5	2.4	14	-16	Malaysia	29745	2.8	3.6	8	-9
Australia	16970	2.1	2.4	3	-8	Indonesia	28882	4.0	3.5	-5	-11
Malaysia	15240	2.1	2.1	-6	-14	Chinese Taipei	23744	3.5	2.8	3	-1
Russian Federation	10958	0.8	1.5	7	-13	Russian Federation	23653	1.2	2.8	9	14
Viet Nam	10550	0.6	1.5	12	-2	Thailand	22039	3.0	2.6	-4	-7
Mexico	9691	1.2	1.4	2	-8	Viet Nam	14233	0.9	1.7	31	-6
Philippines	9681	1.5	1.4	6	-18	Kuwait	13450	1.5	1.6	16	-12
Panama	9665	1.2	1.4	-5	-32	Canada	11966	1.7	1.4	-2	-5
Canada	8690	1.5	1.2	15	-15	Brazil	11136	0.9	1.3	-5	-7
India	8593	0.6	1.2	-4	-19	Philippines	9246	1.5	1.1	4	-1
United Arab Emirates	8508	0.8	1.2	21	-5	Chile	8020	1.0	1.0	-5	-14
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	6847	0.7	1.0	27	-17	Singapore	7456	1.3	0.9	1	-15
Brazil	5660	0.5	0.8	-5	-4	Switzerland	7296	1.0	0.9	5	-11
South Africa	3463	0.6	0.5	-6	-15	India	7072	0.6	0.8	3	1
Switzerland	3312	0.4	0.5	-53	-24	Iran	6931	2.0	0.8	-38	-13
Oman	3127	0.2	0.4	28	-13	South Africa	6751	1.1	0.8	-24	5
Turkey	2315	0.4	0.3	-21	-4	Oman	5631	0.5	0.7	33	-18
New Zealand	2191	0.4	0.3	2	12	Brunei Darussalam	4742	0.4	0.6	4	-20
Kuwait	1881	0.2	0.3	40	0	Mexico	4230	0.5	0.5	11	-4
Liberia, Republic of	1751	0.2	0.2	-30	-24	Nigeria	3542	0.2	0.4	188	-26
Chile	1699	0.2	0.2	-15	-15	New Zealand	2699	0.5	0.3	-3	-11
Pakistan	1424	0.3	0.2	0	-16	Peru	2645	0.1	0.3	20	-6
Qatar	1310	0.2	0.2	48	-13	Iraq	2599	0.1	0.3	-25	-7
Colombia	1228	0.1	0.2	0	-18	Gabon	2265	0.0	0.3	316	-17
Egypt	1209	0.1	0.2	30	-31	Equatorial Guinea	2013	0.0	0.2	119	-31
Norway	1166	0.2	0.2	-12	-5	Norway	1984	0.2	0.2	-2	-14
Argentina	1112	0.1	0.2	16	-2	Argentina	1848	0.1	0.2	15	49
Israel	1106	0.2	0.2	-34	-23	Hong Kong, China	1605	0.3	0.2	-1	5
Myanmar	1057	0.0	0.1	150	-16	Israel	1531	0.2	0.2	9	30
Peru	989	0.0	0.1	14	-5	Ecuador	1092	0.0	0.1	115	-9
Kenya	914	0.0	0.1	5	39	Algeria	900	0.0	0.1	57	104
Bangladesh	874	0.1	0.1	-8	-11	Bangladesh	892	0.0	0.1	28	24
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>698420</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>819440</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a Includes significant shipments recorded as exports to Hong Kong, China with China as final destination.

Table I.15

## Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2012	2012	2005-12	2011	2012	2012	2012	2005-12	2011	2012	
<b>European Union (28)</b>											
<b>World</b>	<b>1870632</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>1581234</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-2</b>
European Union (28)	1029509	55.0	...	13	-4	European Union (28)	935771	59.2	...	11	-3
United States	209426	11.2	5	13	2	United States	191252	12.1	4	10	-3
Switzerland	103888	5.6	...	14	-8	Switzerland	77891	4.9	8	12	-1
China	37578	2.0	...	14	6	China	25523	1.6	11	11	2
Russian Federation	37452	2.0	...	7	13	Japan	19938	1.3	4	9	-8
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>1417852</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>1250375</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Japan	31769	1.7	...	16	4	Russian Federation	19360	1.2	7	7	-1
Norway	29862	1.6	...	19	4	Turkey	18217	1.2	3	11	-10
Australia	24389	1.3	...	14	7	Norway	15769	1.0	5	13	-1
Canada	21629	1.2	...	22	-3	Singapore	15391	1.0	...	27	-4
Singapore	21392	1.1	...	27	-8	India	13722	0.9	12	28	-10
Brazil	17292	0.9	...	21	8	Canada	13012	0.8	5	6	-3
India	15142	0.8	...	13	-7	Hong Kong, China	11241	0.7	...	15	-1
Hong Kong, China	13962	0.7	...	12	2	Australia	10364	0.7	5	14	2
Turkey	12612	0.7	...	21	-5	Brazil	8109	0.5	7	19	-10
Korea, Republic of	12384	0.7	...	11	-1	Egypt	7186	0.5	2	-19	0
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>1618285</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>1382746</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>United States</b>											
<b>World</b>	<b>630284</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>416813</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>
European Union (27)	199120	31.6	...	11	2	European Union (27)	143204	34.4	...	9	2
Canada	61214	9.7	9	11	5	Canada	29778	7.1	4	7	5
Japan	46479	7.4	2	2	5	Japan	26916	6.5	4	7	8
China	30034	4.8	20	27	11	Bermuda	25919	6.2	11	-9	-11
Mexico	27350	4.3	3	5	7	Switzerland	21094	5.1	8	-4	11
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>364197</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>246911</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Switzerland	26338	4.2	13	7	15	India	18527	4.4	21	20	6
Brazil	23864	3.8	23	29	7	Mexico	15129	3.6	1	2	9
Korea, Republic of	18082	2.9	10	9	10	China	12989	3.1	11	16	12
Australia	17179	2.7	12	22	6	Korea, Republic of	9357	2.2	7	11	9
Singapore	12249	1.9	12	10	17	Chinese Taipei	7390	1.8	2	9	13
India	11932	1.9	13	8	6	Hong Kong, China	7048	1.7	5	6	3
Chinese Taipei	11311	1.8	10	15	7	Brazil	6861	1.6	19	25	-1
Bermuda	9612	1.5	10	-6	-9	Australia	6777	1.6	6	15	5
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	6637	1.1	20	12	27	Israel	5197	1.2	12	18	4
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	6555	1.0	14	12	18	Singapore	4931	1.2	5	25	6
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>507956</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>341117</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>China a</b>											
<b>World</b>	<b>190440</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>280164</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>18</b>
Hong Kong, China	87117	45.7	...	48	19	Hong Kong, China	47430	16.9	...	15	22
United States	25652	13.5	...	4	-4	European Union (27)	39142	14.0	...	26	9
European Union (27)	21597	11.3	...	11	6	United States	38249	13.7	...	21	15
Japan	13296	7.0	...	20	-1	Japan	21304	7.6	...	29	5
Singapore	8398	4.4	...	82	7	Korea, Republic of	18285	6.5	...	39	17
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>156060</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>164410</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Chinese Taipei	8132	4.3	...	28	3	Australia	13990	5.0	...	41	21
Korea, Republic of	7745	4.1	...	12	1	Singapore	9788	3.5	...	4	6
Macao, China	3380	1.8	...	6	9	Chinese Taipei	7666	2.7	...	23	30
Australia	2390	1.3	...	31	12	Macao, China	6778	2.4	...	7	19
<b>Above 9</b>	<b>177707</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 9</b>	<b>202632</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>



Table I.15 (continued)

## Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2012	2012	2005-12			2011	2012	2012	2012
Japan											
<b>World</b>	<b>142489</b>	<b>100.0</b>	...	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>174924</b>	<b>100.0</b>	...	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>
United States	34039	23.9	...	-9	3	United States	52435	30.0	...	13	5
European Union (27)	30418	21.3	...	0	-9	European Union (27)	32383	18.5	...	2	-2
Singapore	14987	10.5	...	14	2	Singapore	11477	6.6	...	12	27
China	13773	9.7	...	24	9	China	9824	5.6	...	9	1
Chinese Taipei	10008	7.0	...	46	-26	Korea, Republic of	9776	5.6	...	20	22
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>103225</b>	<b>72.4</b>	-	-	-	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>115895</b>	<b>66.3</b>	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	5363	3.8	...	72	52	Chinese Taipei	5849	3.3	...	4	22
Korea, Republic of	3625	2.5	...	-8	16	Hong Kong, China	5435	3.1	...	2	-3
Indonesia	3583	2.5	...	-4	8	Thailand	3867	2.2	...	10	15
Australia	3068	2.2	...	6	11	Switzerland	3629	2.1	...	11	18
Malaysia	2822	2.0	...	82	46	Australia	2732	1.6	...	-19	-6
Thailand	2591	1.8	...	2	-14	Indonesia	2226	1.3	...	-2	25
Switzerland	2379	1.7	...	6	0	Cayman Islands	1964	1.1	...	76	-12
India	2062	1.4	...	3	-3	Canada	1860	1.1	...	3	7
Canada	1908	1.3	...	-14	5	Russian Federation	1537	0.9	...	14	-7
Brazil	1226	0.9	...	2	6	Philippines	1449	0.8	...	-14	-1
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>131852</b>	<b>92.5</b>	-	-	-	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>146444</b>	<b>83.7</b>	-	-	-
Singapore b, c											
<b>World</b>	<b>117044</b>	<b>100.0</b>	...	<b>16</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>123643</b>	<b>100.0</b>	...	<b>13</b>	<b>9</b>
European Union (28)	15709	13.4	...	...	-3	United States	19124	15.5	...	-8	28
United States	13455	11.5	...	10	20	European Union (28)	18832	15.2	...	...	0
Australia	8829	7.5	...	29	9	China	5240	4.2	...	30	5
Japan	5934	5.1	...	20	4	Japan	4865	3.9	...	38	-11
China	5644	4.8	...	-2	7	Switzerland	3922	3.2	...	18	76
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>49570</b>	<b>42.4</b>	-	-	-	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>51983</b>	<b>42.0</b>	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	4343	3.7	...	14	10	Australia	3819	3.1	...	62	11
Malaysia	3542	3.0	...	17	12	Hong Kong, China	3207	2.6	...	3	1
India	3405	2.9	...	11	5	India	2334	1.9	...	21	-1
Indonesia	3363	2.9	...	13	19	Malaysia	1995	1.6	...	17	9
Thailand	2649	2.3	...	15	21	Korea, Republic of	1842	1.5	...	25	11
Switzerland	2121	1.8	...	10	7	Chinese Taipei	1816	1.5	...	3	3
Korea, Republic of	2066	1.8	...	7	7	Indonesia	1495	1.2	...	7	4
Chinese Taipei	1656	1.4	...	-15	4	United Arab Emirates	1141	0.9	...	27	11
United Arab Emirates	1486	1.3	...	5	10	Thailand	1104	0.9	...	13	-3
Norway	1405	1.2	...	-6	16	Norway	723	0.6	...	9	-12
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>75607</b>	<b>64.6</b>	-	-	-	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>71460</b>	<b>57.8</b>	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of d											
<b>World</b>	<b>94063</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>99970</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>5</b>
United States	14825	15.8	5	15	14	United States	26345	26.4	8	19	3
China	14086	15.0	15	41	3	European Union (27)	17713	17.7	9	12	-1
European Union (27)	10426	11.1	8	28	7	China	11992	12.0	11	23	13
Japan	9936	10.6	7	27	-8	Japan	8864	8.9	3	20	-1
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	4859	5.2	39	-11	124	Hong Kong, China	4444	4.4	10	28	-4
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>54132</b>	<b>57.5</b>	-	-	-	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>69358</b>	<b>69.4</b>	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	3866	4.1	5	33	-7	Singapore	3853	3.9	7	29	5
Singapore	3690	3.9	18	16	7	Viet Nam	2649	2.6	23	33	26
Philippines	2698	2.9	39	-4	232	United Arab Emirates	2360	2.4	30	34	35
Viet Nam	2180	2.3	34	13	42	Australia	2267	2.3	8	44	-5
Brazil	1981	2.1	48	61	201	Indonesia	1816	1.8	18	28	19
Russian Federation	1793	1.9	25	73	34	Chinese Taipei	1740	1.7	14	36	29
Indonesia	1773	1.9	25	38	90	Thailand	1559	1.6	8	34	31
Chinese Taipei	1633	1.7	2	55	-16	Canada	1546	1.5	3	21	-1
India	1579	1.7	21	26	-4	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	1256	1.3	25	6	77
Canada	1355	1.4	21	32	76	Philippines	1226	1.2	6	108	-5
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>76680</b>	<b>81.5</b>	-	-	-	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>89630</b>	<b>89.7</b>	-	-	-



Table I.15 (continued)

## Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2012	2012	2005-12			2011	2012	2012	2012
Hong Kong, China e											
<b>World</b>	<b>125188</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>58045</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4</b>
China	41474	33.1	14	22	13	China	14675	25.3	7	7	3
United States	24700	19.7	10	7	5	European Union (27)	10187	17.5	...	15	2
European Union (27)	14654	11.7	...	8	-2	United States	8090	13.9	7	8	-2
Japan	6632	5.3	6	1	5	Japan	4992	8.6	8	0	20
Chinese Taipei	4584	3.7	0	8	-5	Singapore	3461	6.0	13	11	2
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>92043</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>41405</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Australia	3596	2.9	13	16	8	Chinese Taipei	2936	5.1	11	15	15
Singapore	3302	2.6	10	18	-2	Australia	2780	4.8	4	8	0
Korea, Republic of	3156	2.5	12	13	9	Canada	1586	2.7	7	22	-3
Switzerland	1896	1.5	17	33	7	Korea, Republic of	1271	2.2	7	27	12
Canada	1617	1.3	7	-3	3	Thailand	1245	2.1	4	20	15
Malaysia	1418	1.1	9	6	-1	Macao, China	1151	2.0	14	11	29
India	1344	1.1	14	5	1	Malaysia	980	1.7	11	24	3
Philippines	1067	0.9	11	26	6	India	862	1.5	14	11	-3
Thailand	1022	0.8	5	7	2	Indonesia	446	0.8	7	16	-2
Macao, China	1014	0.8	14	16	31	Switzerland	443	0.8	9	7	-4
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>111476</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>55105</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Russian Federation f											
<b>World</b>	<b>58229</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>104103</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>19</b>
European Union (27)	23193	39.8	13	23	12	European Union (27)	45973	44.2	16	29	14
United States	4039	6.9	9	13	-6	Turkey	7910	7.6	12	14	43
Switzerland	2606	4.5	13	30	10	United States	6063	5.8	18	23	27
Ukraine	2345	4.0	11	24	-10	Ukraine	4010	3.9	10	2	18
Turkey	2295	3.9	14	22	12	Switzerland	3017	2.9	17	18	17
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>34478</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>66973</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Kazakhstan	1633	2.8	13	15	-5	Egypt	2733	2.6	16	-49	78
China	1506	2.6	13	31	8	Thailand	2254	2.2	...	89	19
Uzbekistan	1256	2.2	28	35	-3	China	2090	2.0	12	42	7
British Virgin Islands	1016	1.7	11	-10	-7	United Arab Emirates	1758	1.7	23	50	36
Belarus	816	1.4	16	10	22	Belarus	1483	1.4	20	15	26
Tajikistan	628	1.1	21	19	-18	Panama	1177	1.1	...	12	-2
Turkmenistan	544	0.9	65	131	32	Kazakhstan	992	1.0	10	10	18
United Arab Emirates	543	0.9	30	75	9	Israel	935	0.9	13	22	21
Korea, Republic of	543	0.9	5	-16	16	Norway	715	0.7	20	38	34
Azerbaijan	536	0.9	15	11	-4	Korea, Republic of	667	0.6	14	0	0
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>43499</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>81776</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Canada											
<b>World</b>	<b>78193</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>105447</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>
United States	42864	54.8	5	11	-2	United States	61103	57.9	7	9	1
European Union (27)	13271	17.0	...	8	-6	European Union (27)	16531	15.7	...	11	-5
Japan	1192	1.5	-1	11	-3	Japan	1555	1.5	-4	-2	5
<b>Above 3</b>	<b>57326</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 3</b>	<b>79189</b>	<b>75.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>



Table I.15 (continued)

## Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2012

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2012	2012	2005-12			2011	2012	2012	2012
Australia											
<b>World</b>	<b>52301</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>63195</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>4</b>
European Union (27)	8512	16.3	5	9	5	European Union (27)	14246	22.5	11	20	1
China	6451	12.3	16	17	3	United States	11123	17.6	12	29	4
United States	5154	9.9	5	15	2	Singapore	4277	6.8	7	27	6
New Zealand	3571	6.8	6	16	8	New Zealand	2951	4.7	9	20	-3
Singapore	3160	6.0	7	37	0	Thailand	2579	4.1	21	31	10
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>26848</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>35177</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Japan	2241	4.3	-1	2	7	Japan	2362	3.7	6	8	6
India	1972	3.8	11	-14	-14	Indonesia	2235	3.5	19	36	-1
Korea, Republic of	1832	3.5	9	3	1	Hong Kong, China	2064	3.3	8	17	1
Hong Kong, China	1733	3.3	5	15	6	China	1952	3.1	12	20	3
Malaysia	1684	3.2	9	14	3	Malaysia	1310	2.1	...	30	-4
Indonesia	1172	2.2	10	21	-4	Switzerland	1176	1.9	5	-19	0
Viet Nam	940	1.8	26	17	1	Canada	1005	1.6	11	10	11
Thailand	848	1.6	8	10	-11	India	954	1.5	22	20	31
Canada	843	1.6	11	24	1	Fiji	941	1.5	8	23	0
Switzerland	668	1.3	10	4	-17	Viet Nam	783	1.2	15	20	5
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>40781</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>49959</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a In 2012, ASEAN countries accounted for 7 per cent of total commercial services exports and 9 per cent of imports.

b Does not include merchanting. The following transactions are not allocated geographically: travel exports and imports; financial services exports related to foreign exchange trading; imports of freight transportation services and, insurance on goods imports. Overall, they represent 19 per cent of commercial services exports, and 27 per cent of imports.

c In 2012, ASEAN countries accounted for 10 per cent of total commercial services exports and 5 per cent of imports.

d 2011.

e Financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM) are not allocated geographically. In 2012, they represented 3 per cent of exports, and 1 per cent of imports.

f In 2012 trade in commercial services not allocated geographically accounted for 12 per cent of exports and 15 per cent of imports.

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

## 5. Regional trade agreements

Table I.16

### Merchandise trade of NAFTA countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	World						NAFTA						Other origin/destination					
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change	
	2013	2005	2013	2012	2013	2013	2005	2013	2012	2013	2013	2005	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	
<b>Exports</b>																		
<b>Canada</b>																		
Agricultural products	66	11.4	14.3	4	5	35	8.9	9.9	5	8	31	25.5	28.8	4	1			
Fuels and mining products	152	25.7	33.1	-4	2	129	27.0	36.9	-2	5	22	18.6	20.7	-10	-13			
Manufactures	207	57.2	45.2	3	-2	170	58.6	48.4	5	-1	37	49.6	34.9	-2	-4			
Total exports	458	100.0	100.0	1	1	351	100.0	100.0	2	2	107	100.0	100.0	-2	-4			
<b>Mexico</b>																		
Agricultural products	25	5.9	6.6	2	7	19	5.5	6.2	1	8	6	8.1	8.1	7	5			
Fuels and mining products	60	16.7	15.9	-5	-9	43	15.2	13.7	-12	-10	18	27.4	25.4	21	-5			
Manufactures	285	77.0	74.9	9	6	240	78.8	77.5	9	7	44	64.2	63.3	9	-2			
Total exports	380	100.0	100.0	6	3	310	100.0	100.0	5	4	70	100.0	100.0	12	-2			
<b>United States</b>																		
Agricultural products	176	9.2	11.1	2	2	48	7.8	9.1	4	1	127	10.0	12.1	1	3			
Fuels and mining products	196	5.6	12.4	1	4	64	6.7	12.1	-1	9	132	5.0	12.5	1	2			
Manufactures	1124	81.0	71.2	5	2	397	82.8	75.3	7	3	726	80.0	69.1	4	2			
Total exports	1580	100.0	100.0	4	2	528	100.0	100.0	6	4	1052	100.0	100.0	3	1			
<b>NAFTA</b>																		
Agricultural products	266	9.3	11.0	3	3	102	7.7	8.6	4	4	164	11.3	13.3	2	2			
Fuels and mining products	408	12.1	16.9	-2	1	236	16.2	19.8	-4	3	172	7.1	14.0	1	-1			
Manufactures	1616	74.6	66.8	5	2	808	73.0	68.0	7	3	808	76.8	65.7	4	1			
Total exports	2418	100.0	100.0	4	2	1189	100.0	100.0	4	3	1229	100.0	100.0	3	1			
<b>Imports</b>																		
<b>Canada</b>																		
Agricultural products	40	6.8	8.4	4	2	25	7.0	9.2	7	4	14	6.6	7.3	-2	0			
Fuels and mining products	64	12.0	13.6	-6	-3	33	7.3	12.0	-2	22	31	19.4	15.8	-8	-21			
Manufactures	350	78.9	73.8	4	0	208	83.5	75.2	5	0	142	71.5	71.9	4	1			
Total imports	474	100.0	100.0	2	0	277	100.0	100.0	4	3	197	100.0	100.0	0	-4			
<b>Mexico</b>																		
Agricultural products	30	7.4	7.7	1	-2	23	10.2	11.6	2	-5	7	3.8	3.6	0	12			
Fuels and mining products	43	8.0	10.9	-6	-3	33	9.6	16.6	-3	-5	10	5.8	5.1	-15	2			
Manufactures	309	83.5	79.1	8	4	138	79.9	70.1	9	0	171	88.2	88.3	7	7			
Total imports	391	100.0	100.0	5	3	197	100.0	100.0	6	-2	194	100.0	100.0	5	8			
<b>United States</b>																		
Agricultural products	146	5.5	6.3	3	3	53	7.7	8.5	4	9	94	4.7	5.5	3	0			
Fuels and mining products	440	19.4	18.9	-7	-10	170	23.3	27.5	-3	1	269	18.0	15.8	-9	-15			
Manufactures	1651	71.5	70.9	6	2	369	63.9	59.6	8	2	1282	74.3	75.0	6	2			
Total imports	2329	100.0	100.0	3	0	620	100.0	100.0	4	2	1709	100.0	100.0	3	-1			
<b>NAFTA</b>																		
Agricultural products	216	5.9	6.8	3	2	101	7.9	9.2	4	4	115	4.8	5.5	2	1			
Fuels and mining products	547	17.2	17.1	-7	-8	236	17.0	21.6	-3	2	310	17.3	14.8	-9	-15			
Manufactures	2311	73.8	72.3	6	2	716	71.4	65.4	7	1	1595	75.0	75.9	6	2			
Total imports	3194	100.0	100.0	3	0	1094	100.0	100.0	4	2	2100	100.0	100.0	3	-1			

Table I.17

## Merchandise trade of MERCOSUR countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					MERCOSUR					Other origin/destination				
	Value 2013	Share		Annual percentage change		Value 2013	Share		Annual percentage change		Value 2013	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2005	2013	2012	2013		2005	2013	2012	2013		2005	2013	2012	2013
<b>Exports</b>															
<b>Argentina</b>															
Agricultural products	46	47.5	56.1	-5	6	4	23.4	20.2	-5	-10	42	53.2	68.3	-5	8
Fuels and mining products	7	19.5	8.0	0	-21	2	18.1	7.6	-11	-26	5	19.8	8.1	5	-19
Manufactures	24	30.4	29.9	-4	-3	15	58.6	71.8	-3	14	10	23.8	15.6	-6	-22
Total exports	82	100.0	100.0	-5	2	21	100.0	100.0	-4	4	61	100.0	100.0	-5	1
<b>Brazil</b>															
Agricultural products	91	29.6	37.4	0	5	1	5.7	5.6	-6	-3	89	32.2	41.1	0	5
Fuels and mining products	59	16.0	24.2	-16	-11	3	7.7	11.1	-30	-1	56	16.9	25.7	-15	-11
Manufactures	85	52.1	35.1	-3	4	21	86.5	83.2	-17	10	64	48.3	29.6	3	2
Total exports	242	100.0	100.0	-5	0	25	100.0	100.0	-18	8	217	100.0	100.0	-4	-1
<b>Paraguay</b>															
Agricultural products	6	44.6	66.8	-12	48	1	31.8	29.4	62	22	5	83.6	92.1	-21	55
Fuels and mining products	2	48.1	24.8	-1	0	2	63.8	59.4	-2	0	0	0.4	1.3	75	1
Manufactures	1	6.5	8.1	8	20	0	4.3	11.2	-5	15	0	13.1	6.0	34	26
Total exports	9	100.0	100.0	-6	30	4	100.0	100.0	9	7	6	100.0	100.0	-17	51
<b>Uruguay</b>															
Agricultural products	7	63.3	74.9	13	6	1	34.9	41.6	4	-4	6	71.7	86.6	14	8
Fuels and mining products	0	5.2	0.8	45	-42	0	4.0	1.5	26	-57	0	5.6	0.5	107	-10
Manufactures	2	29.3	23.2	-2	5	1	61.2	56.9	-9	9	1	19.9	11.4	14	0
Total exports	9	100.0	100.0	10	4	2	100.0	100.0	-3	1	7	100.0	100.0	16	5
<b>MERCOSUR</b>															
Agricultural products	150	34.9	43.7	-1	7	8	15.5	14.9	1	-4	142	38.0	48.8	-1	7
Fuels and mining products	68	17.2	19.7	-14	-11	7	17.0	12.8	-17	-9	61	17.3	21.0	-13	-12
Manufactures	112	45.5	32.8	-3	2	37	67.5	72.1	-11	12	75	42.0	25.8	1	-2
Total exports	342	100.0	100.0	-5	1	52	100.0	100.0	-11	6	291	100.0	100.0	-4	0
<b>Imports</b>															
<b>Argentina</b>															
Agricultural products	2	4.3	3.3	-4	-3	1	5.5	3.9	-10	-8	2	3.6	3.0	0	0
Fuels and mining products	13	8.4	17.6	-10	20	2	10.1	10.1	-40	19	11	7.2	20.5	0	20
Manufactures	58	86.3	78.6	-8	6	17	84.4	85.7	-16	7	40	87.7	75.8	-4	6
Total imports	74	100.0	100.0	-8	8	20	100.0	100.0	-19	8	53	100.0	100.0	-4	9
<b>Brazil</b>															
Agricultural products	15	5.9	5.9	-4	8	5	28.4	26.4	-2	-10	10	3.5	4.1	-5	22
Fuels and mining products	54	22.2	21.7	-6	11	1	16.2	7.2	-13	-19	53	22.8	23.0	-6	13
Manufactures	181	71.9	72.3	0	6	13	55.3	66.4	-4	8	168	73.7	72.8	0	6
Total imports	250	100.0	100.0	-2	7	20	100.0	100.0	-4	0	230	100.0	100.0	-1	8
<b>Paraguay</b>															
Agricultural products	1	9.4	8.6	0	5	1	15.5	14.9	2	5	0	4.4	4.1	-6	5
Fuels and mining products	2	15.5	15.0	11	-5	1	20.7	21.7	2	-3	1	11.1	10.2	28	-9
Manufactures	9	74.9	76.2	-11	8	3	63.8	63.4	-14	11	6	84.1	85.5	-9	6
Total imports	12	100.0	100.0	-7	5	5	100.0	100.0	-8	6	7	100.0	100.0	-5	4
<b>Uruguay</b>															
Agricultural products	2	11.1	13.5	-7	19	1	18.0	28.0	-7	14	1	6.0	6.9	-9	30
Fuels and mining products	2	25.9	19.3	40	-31	0	10.4	7.2	0	-62	2	37.1	24.8	58	-23
Manufactures	8	62.9	67.2	1	10	2	71.6	64.8	-7	0	5	56.5	68.3	6	16
Total imports	12	100.0	100.0	9	0	4	100.0	100.0	-6	-8	8	100.0	100.0	18	4
<b>MERCOSUR</b>															
Agricultural products	20	5.8	5.7	-4	7	8	14.8	16.0	-3	-6	12	3.6	4.0	-4	18
Fuels and mining products	71	18.6	20.6	-5	10	5	13.0	9.9	-21	-9	67	20.0	22.3	-3	12
Manufactures	256	75.3	73.6	-2	6	36	72.2	74.0	-12	7	220	76.1	73.5	-1	6
Total imports	348	100.0	100.0	-3	7	49	100.0	100.0	-11	3	299	100.0	100.0	-1	8

Table I.18

## Merchandise trade of Andean Community countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					Andean Community					Other origin/destination				
	Value 2013	Share		Annual percentage change		Value 2013	Share		Annual percentage change		Value 2013	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2005	2013	2012	2013		2005	2013	2012	2013		2005	2013	2012	2013
<b>Exports</b>															
<b>Bolivia, Plurinational State of</b>															
Agricultural products	2	21.7	16.1	37	22	1	80.4	80.9	102	19	1	14.6	7.9	-4	27
Fuels and mining products	9	63.4	75.2	20	7	0	10.8	15.5	6	-29	8	69.8	82.7	21	9
Manufactures	0	10.5	4.2	69	-9	0	8.8	3.6	20	29	0	10.7	4.3	74	-12
Total exports	11	100.0	100.0	34	2	1	100.0	100.0	64	8	10	100.0	100.0	32	2
<b>Colombia</b>															
Agricultural products	7	21.7	11.4	-6	1	0	9.3	9.9	10	-11	6	23.0	11.4	-7	2
Fuels and mining products	40	40.6	67.9	8	-1	0	25.4	10.8	11	-33	40	42.3	71.4	8	0
Manufactures	10	34.7	16.9	0	0	3	65.3	79.3	3	0	7	31.3	13.1	-1	0
Total exports	59	100.0	100.0	6	-2	3	100.0	100.0	5	-6	55	100.0	100.0	6	-2
<b>Ecuador</b>															
Agricultural products	9	31.8	34.5	2	13	0	14.3	16.5	5	-3	8	34.5	36.8	2	14
Fuels and mining products	14	58.5	57.4	7	3	2	56.7	54.9	14	-10	13	58.8	57.7	6	4
Manufactures	1	7.1	6.0	13	-21	1	29.0	28.6	4	-7	1	3.7	3.1	21	-32
Total exports	25	100.0	100.0	6	5	3	100.0	100.0	9	-8	22	100.0	100.0	6	7
<b>Peru</b>															
Agricultural products	7	18.2	17.0	-3	-6	0	16.4	18.5	11	-14	7	18.3	16.9	-4	-6
Fuels and mining products	22	48.6	51.6	-2	-6	1	37.1	23.3	-21	9	21	49.1	53.3	-1	-6
Manufactures	5	14.0	11.7	6	-6	1	46.4	58.2	9	3	4	12.4	8.9	5	-9
Total exports	42	100.0	100.0	0	-9	2	100.0	100.0	2	0	40	100.0	100.0	0	-10
<b>Andean Community</b>															
Agricultural products	24	22.5	17.7	-1	4	2	16.8	23.1	32	2	22	23.0	17.3	-3	4
Fuels and mining products	85	48.1	61.6	6	-1	3	35.8	27.0	5	-12	82	49.2	64.3	6	0
Manufactures	17	21.0	12.3	4	-4	5	47.4	49.9	5	0	12	18.4	9.3	4	-6
Total exports	137	100.0	100.0	6	-3	10	100.0	100.0	10	-4	128	100.0	100.0	5	-3
<b>Imports</b>															
<b>Bolivia, Plurinational State of</b>															
Agricultural products	1	11.2	7.9	-3	12	0	16.1	13.6	-22	11	1	10.7	7.4	2	12
Fuels and mining products	1	10.6	14.4	21	-1	0	4.1	7.7	31	35	1	11.3	15.1	20	-2
Manufactures	7	72.9	76.5	6	16	1	79.8	71.8	13	-1	7	72.3	76.9	6	17
Total imports	9	100.0	100.0	4	13	1	100.0	100.0	8	9	9	100.0	100.0	4	13
<b>Colombia</b>															
Agricultural products	6	10.4	10.7	13	-1	1	29.7	32.6	17	21	5	9.0	9.4	12	-4
Fuels and mining products	7	5.2	12.3	38	11	0	12.9	7.8	-27	-6	7	4.7	12.6	44	12
Manufactures	45	83.2	75.7	3	1	2	57.2	59.5	-2	-19	43	85.1	76.7	3	2
Total imports	59	100.0	100.0	9	1	3	100.0	100.0	0	-8	56	100.0	100.0	10	1
<b>Ecuador</b>															
Agricultural products	2	8.7	8.1	-7	0	1	9.7	17.6	6	-2	2	8.5	6.7	-12	1
Fuels and mining products	7	12.3	24.4	4	12	0	24.9	13.2	-38	53	6	9.7	25.9	7	10
Manufactures	18	72.2	66.2	5	6	2	65.5	69.1	14	-5	16	73.5	65.8	4	8
Total imports	27	100.0	100.0	4	7	3	100.0	100.0	5	0	24	100.0	100.0	4	8
<b>Peru</b>															
Agricultural products	5	13.2	11.0	7	0	1	12.9	20.3	58	3	4	13.3	10.1	0	0
Fuels and mining products	7	20.7	16.3	2	10	2	58.0	47.8	6	-9	5	14.5	13.2	1	18
Manufactures	31	65.9	71.9	15	2	1	29.2	31.9	6	4	30	72.1	75.9	15	2
Total imports	44	100.0	100.0	12	3	4	100.0	100.0	13	-3	40	100.0	100.0	12	4
<b>Andean Community</b>															
Agricultural products	14	10.8	10.1	6	0	3	16.6	22.5	22	9	12	10.1	9.0	4	-1
Fuels and mining products	22	11.3	16.1	13	10	3	32.2	23.3	-6	-1	20	8.6	15.4	17	12
Manufactures	102	75.6	72.7	7	3	6	51.3	53.6	6	-8	95	78.6	74.4	7	4
Total imports	140	100.0	100.0	9	3	11	100.0	100.0	6	-3	128	100.0	100.0	9	4



Table I.19

## Merchandise trade of ASEAN countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2013

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					ASEAN					Other origin/destination							
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change	
	2013	2005	2013	2012	2013	2013	2005	2013	2012	2013	2013	2005	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	
<b>Exports</b>																		
<b>Indonesia</b>																		
Agricultural products	43	16.7	23.4	-6	-4	6	12.6	14.6	-4	-19	37	17.6	25.9	-6	-1			
Fuels and mining products	71	36.1	38.5	-11	-6	17	24.5	41.7	-1	0	54	38.8	37.6	-13	-7			
Manufactures	68	46.9	37.2	-1	2	17	62.1	42.4	5	4	51	43.5	35.7	-2	1			
Total exports	183	100.0	100.0	-6	-3	41	100.0	100.0	0	-2	143	100.0	100.0	-8	-3			
<b>Malaysia</b>																		
Agricultural products	30	9.4	13.2	-13	-11	6	6.9	9.9	2	-9	24	10.3	14.5	-16	-12			
Fuels and mining products	58	14.5	25.5	13	13	18	19.5	27.9	27	16	40	12.8	24.6	8	11			
Manufactures	138	74.5	60.7	-1	-1	40	72.1	61.7	4	4	99	75.4	60.3	-2	-3			
Total exports	228	100.0	100.0	0	0	64	100.0	100.0	9	5	164	100.0	100.0	-3	-1			
<b>Philippines</b>																		
Agricultural products	7	6.6	11.9	-6	33	1	5.5	10.0	2	17	6	6.8	12.3	-8	36			
Fuels and mining products	6	4.1	10.3	-5	50	1	6.5	12.1	-40	44	5	3.6	10.0	11	52			
Manufactures	44	89.0	77.1	10	3	7	87.9	77.9	25	-15	37	89.3	77.0	7	7			
Total exports	57	100.0	100.0	8	9	9	100.0	100.0	14	-8	48	100.0	100.0	7	13			
<b>Singapore</b>																		
Agricultural products	11	1.9	2.7	-3	10	5	2.5	3.7	0	10	6	1.7	2.2	-5	11			
Fuels and mining products	76	13.0	18.5	-8	-4	40	17.5	30.7	-1	-4	36	10.9	13.0	-14	-4			
Manufactures	288	80.5	70.3	0	2	82	78.3	63.5	1	1	207	81.5	73.4	-1	2			
Total exports	410	100.0	100.0	0	0	129	100.0	100.0	1	-1	281	100.0	100.0	-1	1			
<b>Thailand</b>																		
Agricultural products	40	16.0	17.7	-11	-4	8	12.6	13.7	-4	-5	32	17.0	19.0	-12	-4			
Fuels and mining products	17	5.5	7.6	10	-2	10	13.3	17.2	10	-2	7	3.4	4.2	11	-4			
Manufactures	168	76.0	73.3	6	3	40	72.4	66.9	6	6	128	77.0	75.6	6	2			
Total exports	229	100.0	100.0	3	0	59	100.0	100.0	5	5	169	100.0	100.0	2	-2			
<b>ASEAN</b>																		
Agricultural products	161	9.4	12.7	-7	-1	32	6.8	9.7	-1	-2	129	10.3	13.7	-9	-1			
Fuels and mining products	257	16.1	20.1	-3	0	97	20.1	28.9	2	3	160	14.8	17.0	-6	-2			
Manufactures	813	72.1	63.8	4	4	200	71.7	59.9	6	3	613	72.2	65.3	3	4			
Total exports	1273	100.0	100.0	1	2	334	100.0	100.0	4	3	939	100.0	100.0	0	1			
<b>Imports</b>																		
<b>Indonesia</b>																		
Agricultural products	22	8.8	11.5	-7	4	3	4.5	5.1	-14	-27	19	10.8	14.1	-5	11			
Fuels and mining products	52	25.6	27.6	4	6	25	38.8	45.5	3	8	27	19.4	20.3	4	5			
Manufactures	112	65.3	59.9	13	-5	27	56.6	49.3	10	0	85	69.4	64.2	14	-7			
Total imports	187	100.0	100.0	8	-2	54	100.0	100.0	5	1	133	100.0	100.0	9	-3			
<b>Malaysia</b>																		
Agricultural products	20	6.3	9.7	1	-7	7	8.6	13.1	-2	-18	13	5.5	8.5	4	1			
Fuels and mining products	46	11.7	22.2	15	21	18	20.4	32.3	12	8	28	8.7	18.5	18	32			
Manufactures	136	79.0	65.9	3	2	29	68.8	52.5	4	2	107	82.5	70.7	2	2			
Total imports	206	100.0	100.0	5	5	55	100.0	100.0	5	1	151	100.0	100.0	5	7			
<b>Philippines</b>																		
Agricultural products	7	7.8	11.0	3	-1	2	12.5	12.1	-3	-10	5	6.7	10.7	6	2			
Fuels and mining products	15	15.6	23.7	9	-5	3	21.5	20.6	3	-9	13	14.2	24.6	11	-4			
Manufactures	42	76.4	64.8	-1	2	9	65.4	66.7	-2	-3	33	78.9	64.3	0	3			
Total imports	65	100.0	100.0	3	0	14	100.0	100.0	-1	-5	51	100.0	100.0	4	1			
<b>Singapore</b>																		
Agricultural products	14	3.2	3.8	2	3	5	4.9	6.8	4	-6	9	2.6	3.1	0	8			
Fuels and mining products	123	19.2	32.9	3	-5	27	16.0	34.6	2	1	96	20.4	32.4	3	-7			
Manufactures	228	76.1	61.2	3	1	44	78.1	56.8	1	-4	184	75.4	62.3	4	2			
Total imports	373	100.0	100.0	4	-2	78	100.0	100.0	2	-2	295	100.0	100.0	4	-2			
<b>Thailand</b>																		
Agricultural products	17	6.0	6.6	12	-2	3	6.4	6.4	20	-11	14	5.9	6.7	10	0			
Fuels and mining products	61	21.6	24.3	7	6	13	28.4	30.6	10	5	47	20.0	23.0	6	6			
Manufactures	158	69.5	63.0	15	-4	28	61.2	62.6	8	3	130	71.5	63.0	17	-5			
Total imports	251	100.0	100.0	9	0	44	100.0	100.0	10	2	207	100.0	100.0	9	0			
<b>ASEAN</b>																		
Agricultural products	96	5.9	7.7	1	0	25	7.0	9.0	-1	-12	71	5.6	7.4	2	5			
Fuels and mining products	317	18.6	25.4	5	2	97	23.9	34.7	5	5	220	16.8	22.8	5	1			
Manufactures	802	73.7	64.4	8	2	155	67.6	55.2	4	0	647	75.7	67.0	9	2			
Total imports	1246	100.0	100.0	6	2	280	100.0	100.0	4	0	966	100.0	100.0	7	2			

## 6. Least-developed countries

Table I.20

### Ratio of exports of goods and commercial services to GDP of the least-developed countries, 2013

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Ratio to GDP					
	GDP	Goods and commercial services		Goods		Commercial services		
		2013	2005	2013	2005	2013	2005	2013
LDCs	815400	31	31	28	27	3	4	
Afghanistan	20725	...	...	...	4	...	...	
Angola	121704	86	58	85	57	1	1	
Bangladesh	129857	16	24	15	22	1	1	
Benin	8307	17	...	13	19	4	...	
Bhutan	1884	31	35	26	29	5	7	
Burkina Faso	11583	10	...	9	24	1	...	
Burundi	2718	6	...	5	4	1	...	
Cambodia	15250	63	63	46	46	17	18	
Central African Republic	1538	11	...	9	9	1	...	
Chad	13414	47	...	46	29	1	...	
Comoros	657	14	...	4	3	10	...	
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	30629	21	...	20	28	1	...	
Djibouti	1456	19	...	6	8	13	...	
Equatorial Guinea	15574	102	...	102	103	0	...	
Eritrea	3444	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Ethiopia	46869	14	12	8	6	6	6	
Gambia	914	30	39	17	16	13	23	
Guinea	6193	30	...	29	...	1	...	
Guinea-Bissau	859	16	...	16	22	1	...	
Haiti	8459	13	17	11	10	2	7	
Kiribati	169	14	...	5	3	9	...	
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	11141	27	...	20	20	7	...	
Lesotho	2230	49	41	46	38	2	3	
Liberia, Republic of	1951	39	61	24	49	15	12	
Madagascar	10797	25	...	17	18	8	...	
Malawi	3705	22	...	20	35	2	...	
Mali	10943	26	...	21	25	5	...	
Mauritania	4163	31	67	29	64	3	3	
Mozambique	15319	31	38	27	27	5	10	
Myanmar	56408	29	...	27	18	2	...	
Nepal	19294	14	10	11	5	3	5	
Niger	7356	17	...	14	21	2	...	
Rwanda	7452	8	15	5	9	3	5	
Samoa	694	30	...	3	4	27	...	
Sao Tome and Principe	311	13	...	6	4	7	...	
Senegal	15150	26	...	18	21	8	...	
Sierra Leone	4929	16	...	11	40	5	...	
Solomon Islands	1096	34	52	25	40	9	12	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
South Sudan	13797	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sudan	66548	19	12	18	11	0	2	
Tanzania	33225	21	25	12	16	9	9	
Timor-Leste	1615	...	...	...	1	...	...	
Togo	4339	37	...	30	31	7	...	
Tuvalu	38	...	...	...	...	8	...	
Uganda	21483	17	24	11	13	5	10	
Vanuatu	835	44	44	10	5	34	39	
Yemen	35955	40	26	38	22	2	4	
Zambia	22384	34	...	31	48	3	...	
Memorandum item:								
<b>World</b>	<b>74899900</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	

Note: Trade in goods is derived from balance of payments statistics and does not correspond to the merchandise trade statistics given elsewhere in this report. Most 2013 data are preliminary Secretariat estimates. See the Metadata.

Table I.21

## Merchandise exports and imports of least-developed countries, 2013

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change			
	2013	2005-13	2011	2012	2013	2013	2005-13	2011	2012	2013
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>214622</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>243788</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>
Oil Exporters a										
Angola	68800	14	33	6	-3	24500	14	21	17	3
Equatorial Guinea	14500	9	35	15	-6	7000	23	25	15	-7
Myanmar	11233	15	7	-4	27	12043	26	89	2	31
Yemen	9200	6	20	-16	14	12500	11	8	12	11
Sudan	7086	5	-15	-58	74	9918	5	-8	3	5
Chad	4200	4	33	-4	-9	2800	14	13	11	-7
Bhutan	510	9	5	-18	-8	1040	13	23	-6	6
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exporters of manufactures										
Bangladesh	29114	15	27	3	16	36377	13	30	-6	6
Cambodia	9300	15	30	17	19	13000	16	37	18	18
Madagascar	1900	11	38	-5	25	3200	8	12	6	3
Haiti	900	8	32	6	10	3700	12	-4	5	17
Nepal	883	0	7	-1	-3	6604	14	12	5	9
Lesotho	847	3	34	-17	-13	2200	6	9	4	-15
Samoa	62	-4	-6	15	-18	367	6	12	0	6
Exporters of agriculture										
Ethiopia	2700	15	23	1	-7	12200	15	3	34	2
Uganda	2408	15	33	9	2	5818	14	21	7	-4
Burkina Faso	2160	21	51	-9	-1	3600	14	17	33	13
Benin	1500	13	-2	8	11	2400	11	4	3	9
Togo	1350	9	21	2	13	2300	10	23	2	10
Malawi	1208	11	34	-17	2	2845	12	12	-3	21
Rwanda	703	24	56	27	19	2302	22	42	13	0
Afghanistan	515	4	-3	14	20	8724	17	26	39	-4
Solomon Islands	440	20	86	19	-11	519	14	17	6	4
Guinea-Bissau	190	10	91	-46	46	240	11	22	-8	9
Central African Republic	150	2	36	5	-25	250	5	3	3	-22
Burundi	99	7	22	8	-26	811	15	48	0	8
Gambia	90	35	171	6	-10	350	4	21	17	-13
Vanuatu	39	0	38	-19	-30	313	10	7	-3	6
Comoros	20	6	25	-24	1	284	14	19	-1	4
Sao Tome and Principe	16	11	1	37	6	152	15	19	-2	16
Kiribati	8	7	121	-32	29	112	5	26	18	3
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exporters of non-fuel minerals										
Zambia	10594	25	25	4	13	10162	19	35	23	15
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	6300	13	25	-5	0	6300	11	22	11	3
Tanzania	5050	15	17	17	-9	12120	18	37	5	7
Mozambique	4300	12	20	14	5	8800	18	37	8	29
Mauritania	2674	20	34	-5	1	3250	11	27	28	3
Mali	2339	10	19	10	-10	3900	12	-2	3	13
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2264	19	25	4	0	3020	17	17	27	-1
Sierra Leone	1917	37	2	221	71	1780	23	123	-7	11
Niger	1550	16	9	20	3	2100	11	-12	-12	9
Guinea	1300	5	-3	-9	0	2100	12	50	7	-7
Eritrea	330	52	...	12	-31	1030	10	44	2	6
Others										
Senegal	2640	7	18	0	4	6730	9	24	9	5
Liberia, Republic of	559	20	65	25	22	1150	18	47	-4	14
Djibouti	120	15	9	27	1	719	13	37	11	27
Timor-Leste	16	9	-19	133	-48	843	29	29	108	27
Tuvalu	0	22	0	0	0	16	3	56	20	-47
Memorandum item:										
<b>World b</b>	<b>18816000</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>18890000</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>

a Bhutan is included for its exports of electric current.

b Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: Data for 2013 are largely estimated.



Table I.22

## Imports of agricultural products, fuels and manufactures of the European Union (28), Asia and North America from the least-developed countries, 2013

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (28)				Asia <sup>a</sup>				North America			
	Value		Annual percentage change		Value		Annual percentage change		Value		Annual percentage change
	2013	2012	2013		2013	2012	2013		2013	2012	2013
<b>A. Agricultural products</b>											
<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>4792</b>	<b>-18</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>11023</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>4</b>
Ethiopia	586	-15	-15	Myanmar	3120	5	17	Ethiopia	130	-14	6
Uganda	540	-15	6	Tanzania	810	20	10	Liberia, Republic of	126	-8	-30
Tanzania	467	-12	8	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	762	15	45	Bangladesh	102	-16	13
Bangladesh	454	-11	14	Ethiopia	493	25	11	Malawi	76	12	12
Madagascar	389	5	17	Mozambique	488	-1	36	Madagascar	73	62	16
Senegal	329	-31	3	Solomon Islands	485	3	2	Uganda	48	-15	31
Mozambique	309	-2	1	Bangladesh	476	-16	-3	Tanzania	45	16	-19
Malawi	291	3	-11	Cambodia	455	20	26	Haiti	34	-1	7
Cambodia	228	7	100	Afghanistan	404	5	100	Mozambique	29	6	39
Mauritania	215	8	12	Burkina Faso	388	-8	12	Myanmar	28	...	...
Zambia	152	-11	1	Benin	381	16	-21	Sudan	25	-4	-3
Others (37)	934	-32	-11	Others (37)	2886	6	-6	Others (37)	137	-25	12
<b>B. Fuels and mining products</b>											
<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>21683</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>78358</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>14436</b>	<b>-25</b>	<b>-17</b>
Angola	11802	-5	38	Angola	43715	30	-8	Angola	10406	-27	-12
Equatorial Guinea	4984	16	-21	Sudan	11386	-4	-3	Chad	2496	-13	-11
Mozambique	1416	-15	12	Yemen	8280	1	9	Equatorial Guinea	784	20	-62
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	1181	-4	133	Equatorial Guinea	5830	40	-1	Guinea	171	24	-17
Guinea	469	8	-10	Myanmar	4588	10	20	Madagascar	147	38	91
Mauritania	431	-37	-24	Zambia	3696	-5	8	Yemen	136	-82	17
Zambia	303	-29	22	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	2991	16	-21	Mauritania	133	...	...
Sudan	299	-4	-3	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1725	4	5	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	51	-99	...
Others (40)	1099	-36	30	Others (40)	7533	29	34	Others (40)	112	-44	-49
<b>C. Manufactures</b>											
<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>21119</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>7740</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>12395</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>
Bangladesh	13884	2	19	Bangladesh	2689	31	22	Bangladesh	6837	0	9
Cambodia	3084	33	37	Myanmar	2399	-19	80	Cambodia	3611	2	4
Niger	791	40	44	Cambodia	1381	70	38	Haiti	878	6	9
Angola	539	111	-5	Nepal	277	-41	16	Lesotho	379	-19	14
Madagascar	465	-5	14	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	144	41	-10	Malawi	138	-17	21
Liberia, Republic of	350	3	160	Bhutan	134	-11	-9	Equatorial Guinea	134	-13	19
Equatorial Guinea	337	102	-23	Niger	110	97	204	Nepal	92	4	-7
Lesotho	247	-16	-13	Senegal	97	1	-71	Madagascar	43	8	-35
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	242	10	9	Ethiopia	81	-1	39	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	41	-44	25
Myanmar	218	-18	38	Angola	63	50	-63	Ethiopia	36	63	69
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	194	8	-11	Madagascar	60	-10	39	Tanzania	32	203	-34
Ethiopia	133	-11	2	Yemen	50	-23	26	Angola	21	-44	-78
Sierra Leone	124	18	2	Tanzania	49	13	-18	Zambia	20	184	-38
Others (35)	532	-24	8	Others (35)	233	2	-20	Others (35)	136	7	38

<sup>a</sup> Australia, China, India, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Republic of; Malaysia, New Zealand, Pakistan, Philippines, Singapore, Chinese Taipei and Thailand.



Table I.23

## Exports of commercial services of the least-developed countries by category, 2013

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in commercial services					
	Commercial services	Transportation services		Travel		Other commercial services		
		2013	2005	2013	2005	2013	2005	2013
Least developed countries	31700	22.9	23.7	52.6	44.8	24.5	31.5	
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Angola	864	10.2	...	49.9	...	39.9	...	
Bangladesh	1876	23.8	...	14.8	...	61.4	...	
Benin	...	18.3	...	57.7	...	24.0	...	
Bhutan	123	...	27.0	...	69.0	...	4.0	
Burkina Faso	...	2.1	...	71.2	...	26.7	...	
Burundi	...	25.6	...	22.2	...	52.2	...	
Cambodia	2700	11.9	12.7	78.9	72.0	9.1	15.3	
Central African Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Comoros	...	12.1	...	61.0	...	27.0	...	
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	...	12.0	...	3.3	...	84.7	...	
Djibouti	...	79.1	...	7.5	...	13.4	...	
Equatorial Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Ethiopia	2685	59.0	76.5	21.3	15.6	19.7	7.9	
Gambia	211	19.4	32.9	70.8	53.0	9.9	14.1	
Guinea	...	34.4	...	...	...	65.6	...	
Guinea-Bissau	...	10.6	...	34.9	...	54.5	...	
Haiti	595	...	...	89.6	95.5	10.4	4.5	
Kiribati	...	41.1	...	31.8	...	27.1	...	
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	...	17.7	...	75.4	...	6.9	...	
Lesotho	57	2.5	0.9	84.8	69.5	12.7	29.6	
Liberia, Republic of	226	13.6	...	82.9	...	3.5	...	
Madagascar	...	28.2	...	43.7	...	28.2	...	
Malawi	...	46.0	...	45.0	...	8.9	...	
Mali	...	13.8	...	58.5	...	27.6	...	
Mauritania	134	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Mozambique	1579	28.3	...	41.1	...	30.6	...	
Myanmar	...	50.4	...	28.5	...	21.1	...	
Nepal	962	12.0	3.0	48.4	45.0	39.6	51.9	
Niger	...	10.1	...	51.2	...	38.7	...	
Rwanda	386	36.1	19.0	58.6	76.1	5.3	5.0	
Samoa	...	4.2	...	69.7	...	26.1	...	
Sao Tome and Principe	...	1.6	...	81.2	...	17.2	...	
Senegal	...	18.4	...	35.1	...	46.5	...	
Sierra Leone	...	14.9	...	81.9	...	3.2	...	
Solomon Islands	129	21.8	24.5	4.2	53.6	73.9	21.9	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sudan	1023	3.4	13.8	88.7	75.6	7.9	10.6	
Tanzania	2979	18.3	26.4	67.8	57.6	13.9	16.0	
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Togo	...	55.0	...	14.0	...	31.0	...	
Tuvalu	...	12.5	...	57.2	...	30.3	...	
Uganda	2166	2.3	12.5	77.8	54.6	20.0	32.9	
Vanuatu	326	19.0	...	63.4	...	17.6	...	
Yemen	1490	16.1	...	63.3	...	20.6	...	
Zambia	...	41.4	...	47.5	...	11.1	...	
Memorandum item:								
<b>World</b>	<b>4644400</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>55</b>	

Note: The improvement of the quality of data in recent years may have resulted in changes relating to the breakdown of exports of commercial services by category of services. Most 2013 data are preliminary Secretariat estimates. See the Metadata.

## 7. Foreign affiliates trade in services

Table I.24

### Sales by affiliates of foreign companies - resident affiliates primarily engaged in services activities (inward FATS), 2008-2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value			Annual percentage change			
	2009	2010	2011	2008-2011	2009	2010	2011
Austria	47.7	46.4	52.6	1	-5	-3	14
Belgium	...	...	51.9	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria a	5.2	5.3	6.1	0	-15	1	15
China b	134.0 *	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croatia a	...	4.7	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	0.4	0.5	1.5	33	-43	44	183
Czech Republic c	42.1	42.0	44.1	...	...	0	5
Denmark a	36.3	36.7	39.3	-2	-12	1	7
Estonia d	2.5	2.5	2.9	...	-14	...	15
Finland	18.3	17.8	20.7	-1	-15	-3	17
France	238.9	223.3	229.4	-3	-4	-7	3
Germany	248.3	251.6	281.8	-5	-25	1	12
Hong Kong, China b, e	141.9	143.9	155.4	4	2	1	8
Hungary	29.3	26.9	30.8	-2	-11	-8	15
India b, f, g	8.7	...	...	...	45	...	...
Ireland a	60.9	61.1	79.5	12	9	0	30
Israel a, f	10.9	11.9	13.0	5	-3	9	9
Italy a	111.0	111.7	119.4	-2	-11	1	7
Japan g, h, i	16.8	86.2	85.6	...	...	...	-1
Latvia	3.1	3.3	4.0	3	-15	6	20
Lithuania	3.7	3.6	4.5	-2	-24	-3	27
Luxembourg a, j	8.3	10.9	13.4	...	...	31	...
Malta	1.0 *	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	94.8	101.7	113.3	2	-12	7	11
New Zealand b, g	...	...	5.8	...	...	...	...
Norway a	31.4	36.3	39.5	-1	-22	16	9
Poland a, k	28.2	34.3	39.0	2	-22	21	14
Portugal l	20.1	14.0	23.5	...	78	...	69
Romania	20.3	19.5	19.3	...	-7	-4	...
Serbia a	...	...	3.7	...	...	...	...
Slovak Republic a	8.3	9.1	10.6	5	-10	10	17
Slovenia	2.6	2.8	3.4	...	1	6	...
Spain	113.8	111.7	117.0	0	-3	-2	5
Sweden a	52.8	59.2	69.1	3	-17	12	17
Thailand b, h	...	22.2	35.6	...	...	...	61
United Kingdom m	319.9	315.7	410.7	...	...	...	...
United States b, h	751.6	735.8	741.6	-5	-14	-2	1
Zambia b, h	...	...	1.3	...	...	...	...
Memorandum item:							
European Union a	...	1365.9	1545.7	...	...	...	13
Extra-EU a, n	...	553.5	662.7	...	...	...	20

Excluding wholesale and retail trade as well as repair activities. Unless otherwise specified:

- all or a large part of financial service activities are excluded;

- insurance activities and/or activities auxiliary to financial and insurance activities are included;

- all or a large part of community, social and personal services activities are excluded.

\* Data for 2009 for China and Malta actually refer to 2008.

a Insurance activities and activities auxiliary to financial and insurance activities are not covered.

b Financial service activities are included.

c Financial intermediation activities are excluded in 2008.

d Insurance activities and activities auxiliary to financial and insurance activities are not covered starting in 2010.

e Includes other income.

f Output instead of sales.

g Fiscal year as reference period.

h Community, social and personal services activities are included.

i No estimation for non-response. Real estate activities are not covered. Financial service activities are covered starting 2010. Also includes affiliates foreign controlled by more than 30 per cent.

j Excludes real estate and administrative activities up to 2010.

k Accommodation and food services excluded in 2009.

l Insurance activities not covered in 2008 and 2010.

m Insurance activities included in 2009 and 2011.

n It refers to the sales by foreign affiliates which are established in the EU (28) and controlled by non-EU (27) entities, as made available by Eurostat as of the cut-off date.

Note: Given the recent development of this statistical framework, comparability and coverage of data may not always be complete. See the Metadata.



Table I.25

**Sales by foreign affiliates of resident companies - affiliates located abroad primarily engaged in services activities (outward FATS), 2008-2011**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value			Annual percentage change			
	2009	2010	2011	2008-2011	2009	2010	2011
Australia a	23.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria b	34.6	37.2	38.2	1	-8	8	3
Belgium b	26.5	23.3	24.5	...	...	-12	5
Canada c, d	119.1	135.6	...	...	-2	14	...
Cyprus	2.8	3.1	3.5	-10	-41	9	14
Czech Republic	0.5	0.4	0.3	-22	-31	-12	-23
Finland	22.8	30.1	22.7	3	10	32	-25
France	401.1	423.9	465.1	...	...	6	10
Germany	488.7	522.1	572.0	3	-7	7	10
Greece e	4.1	3.0	4.1	...	-11	...	36
Hungary	3.4	2.3	3.3	1	7	-31	41
Israel b, c, f, g	3.6	3.4	3.7	-2	-8	-6	8
Italy	189.0	179.4	...	...	17	-5	...
Japan h	49.2	41.2	37.9	-11	-8	-16	-8
Korea, Republic of c, f	20.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia	0.5	0.4	1.1	...	...	-22	213
Lithuania	0.2	0.2	0.6	62	12	38	174
Luxembourg i	2.4	3.6	4.1	...	...	51	12
Malta i	0.2	...	...	...	-50	...	...
Norway	31.9	29.4	36.7	...	...	-8	25
Poland	5.7	2.4	2.9	...	...	-58	22
Portugal	22.8	18.2	20.2	-33	-66	-20	11
Slovak Republic	0.3	0.3	0.4	0	-39	10	49
Slovenia	...	1.1	1.2	...	...	...	9
Spain	154.8	164.7	211.4	...	...	6	28
Sweden	92.8	91.7	68.8	-17	-24	-1	-25
United Kingdom	562.7	703.9	699.9	...	...	...	-1
United States j	1072.5	1086.6	1195.1	...	...	1	10
Memorandum item:							
Extra - EU k	...	1227.2	1297.0	...	...	...	6

Excluding wholesale and retail trade and repair activities.

a Refers to fiscal year 2009. Financial and insurance affiliates only.

b Classified under services according to activity of parent company.

c Financial service activities are excluded.

d Branches are excluded.

e Up to 2009, only includes affiliates directly owned.

f Part or all community, social and personal services are not covered.

g Refers to output.

h Also includes affiliates foreign owned by more than 10 per cent. Fiscal year as reference period. Excludes affiliates of mother companies active in finance, insurance and real estate. No estimation for non-response.

i Includes wholesale and retail trade and repair activities.

j Up to 2008, data only cover non-bank foreign affiliates. Secretariat estimate for 2010.

k It refers to the sales of affiliates which are established outside the EU (28) and controlled by EU (27) entities, as made available by Eurostat as of the cut-off date.

Note: Given the recent development of this statistical framework, comparability and coverage of data may not always be complete. See the Metadata.

Table I.26

**Services supplied by United States affiliates established abroad (outward FATS) and by foreign affiliates in the United States (inward FATS) by economy of affiliate, 2011**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Supply of services abroad					Supply of services in the United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2011	2011	2005-11	2010	2011	2011	2011	2005-11	2010	2011	
<b>World</b>	<b>1287021</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>744388</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>
European Union (27)	554661	43.1	6	2	9	European Union (27)	409892	55.1	4	4	6
Canada	125616	9.8	8	10	7	Japan	99762	13.4	2	6	6
Japan	76826	6.0	6	2	12	Canada	74552	10.0	5	4	6
Switzerland	70421	5.5	10	13	13	Switzerland	55457	7.5	10	21	1
Singapore	56308	4.4	21	23	38	Australia	12800	1.7	16	2	-4
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>883832</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>652463</b>	<b>87.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Australia	51184	4.0	12	21	12	Korea, Republic of	12743	1.7	31	47	25
Brazil	37994	3.0	12	22	27	Bermuda	10742	1.4	...	-52	4
Mexico	37636	2.9	6	15	9	India	9345	1.3	25	5	25
China	35210	2.7	27	26	21	Singapore	8944	1.2	27	38	49
Hong Kong, China	34990	2.7	9	8	13	Mexico	4921	0.7	6	35	10
India	16376	1.3	22	10	14	Hong Kong, China	4244	0.6	8	4	29
Bermuda	14472	1.1	12	-2	0	Chinese Taipei	3372	0.5	-1	24	41
Korea, Republic of	12077	0.9	8	11	10	Israel	2559	0.3	10	-11	57
Chile	9697	0.8	...	29	15	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2313	0.3	4	...	...
Argentina	8056	0.6	11	16	11	Brazil	1504	0.2	11	20	25
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>1141524</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>713150</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Note: This information refers to supply of services products to foreigners by United States owned affiliates and supply of services products to United States persons by affiliates foreign owned. This differs from the FATS data presented for the United States in the tables I.24 and I.25 which refer to sales of foreign affiliates operating in the services sector. For instance the latter include sales of goods of foreign affiliates whose primary activity is classified as a service industry but not the supply of services of those whose primary activity is classified as a manufacturing industry.

