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1. Overview

Table II.1

World merchandise exports by major product group, 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change								
	2014	in world merchandise trade	1980-85	1985-90	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2010-14	2012	2013	2014
Agricultural products	1765	9.5	-2	9	7	-1	9	7	-1	5	2
Fuels and mining products	3789	20.5	-5	3	2	10	16	6	2	-3	-6
Fuels	3068	16.6	-5	0	1	12	17	7	5	-3	-7
Manufactures	12243	66.2	2	15	9	5	9	5	0	3	4
Iron and steel	472	2.6	-2	9	8	-2	17	3	-8	-7	5
Chemicals	2054	11.1	1	14	10	4	14	5	-2	2	3
Office and telecom equipment	1794	9.7	9	18	15	10	6	3	0	4	2
Automotive products	1395	7.5	5	14	8	5	10	6	1	3	4
Textiles	314	1.7	-1	15	8	0	6	6	-4	7	3
Clothing	483	2.6	4	18	8	5	7	8	0	10	5
Agricultural products (AoA) a	1454	7.9	-	-	-	-	10	7	1	5	1
Non-agricultural goods (NAMA)	16850	91.1	-	-	-	-	10	5	0	2	1

a. See metadata (Chapter V, Section 2.1.2) for the definition of Agricultural products (AoA).

Table II.2

World merchandise exports by major product group and region, 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products		Manufactures						
		Total	Fuels	Total	Iron and steel	Chemicals	Office and telecom equipment	Automotive products	Textiles	Clothing
World	1765	3789	3068	12243	472	2054	1794	1395	314	483
Share in total exports	9.5	20.5	16.6	66.2	2.6	11.1	9.7	7.5	1.7	2.6
Annual percentage change										
2010-14	20	20	20	14	10	17	9	11	12	15
2013	5	-3	-3	3	-7	2	4	3	7	10
2014	2	-6	-7	4	5	3	2	4	3	5
North America	277	415	326	1685	33	265	219	291	19	12
Share in total exports	11.1	16.7	13.1	67.6	1.3	10.6	8.8	11.7	0.8	0.5
Annual percentage change										
2010-14	19	23	26	11	12	14	6	11	2	-4
2013	3	1	4	2	-3	1	0	3	3	3
2014	4	2	3	4	2	1	3	5	3	4
South and Central America	212	277	172	177	17	44	5	21	4	13
Share in total exports	30.6	39.9	24.8	25.5	2.5	6.3	0.8	3.1	0.6	1.9
Annual percentage change										
2010-14	24	18	16	8	2	17	-7	6	6	-3
2013	5	-7	-9	1	-17	-5	4	10	-1	-5
2014	-2	-7	-6	-8	7	-5	-7	-24	-3	0
Europe	719	759	555	5096	185	1112	359	718	89	147
Share in total exports	10.6	11.1	8.1	74.8	2.7	16.3	5.3	10.5	1.3	2.2
Annual percentage change										
2010-14	16	16	17	10	5	14	-1	9	3	10
2013	8	-3	-2	4	-6	3	-2	7	4	8
2014	1	-7	-9	4	0	3	2	6	4	7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	68	486	438	165	43	44	3	7	5	3
Share in total exports	9.2	66.1	59.6	22.4	5.9	6.0	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.4
Annual percentage change										
2010-14	28	22	23	16	6	23	35	14	30	13
2013	-1	0	2	-9	-16	-16	4	-2	18	12
2014	2	-6	-9	-3	2	4	-32	-24	37	-5
Africa	64	349	298	118	9	24	5	12	3	11
Share in total exports	11.5	62.9	53.6	21.3	1.6	4.3	0.9	2.1	0.6	1.9
Annual percentage change										
2010-14	22	14	12	17	3	25	25	21	16	4
2013	7	-9	-11	7	-2	5	3	6	8	5
2014	3	-12	-13	2	2	3	35	2	2	4
Middle East	30	836	815	266	6	91	17	11	6	9
Share in total exports	2.3	64.9	63.3	20.7	0.5	7.1	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.7
Annual percentage change										
2010-14	16	21	21	26	22	32	19	25	12	23
2013	10	-4	-4	3	-23	-4	17	0	17	27
2014	0	-7	-7	2	3	3	3	8	-9	-24
Asia	396	666	465	4735	178	474	1186	334	188	290
Share in total exports	6.7	11.3	7.9	80.0	3.0	8.0	20.0	5.6	3.2	4.9
Annual percentage change										
2010-14	26	27	27	20	21	23	14	14	18	21
2013	2	0	-1	3	-6	2	7	-2	9	11
2014	2	-4	-4	4	13	4	3	1	3	6



Table II.3

Share of agricultural products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2014

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	9.5	9.5
North America	11.1	6.9
South and Central America	30.6	9.4
Europe	10.6	10.5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	9.2	12.0
Africa	11.5	15.6
Middle East	2.3	12.2
Asia	6.7	9.0
Share in primary products		
World	31.8	31.8
North America	40.0	30.3
South and Central America	43.3	29.3
Europe	48.7	36.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	12.2	52.0
Africa	15.4	47.1
Middle East	3.4	52.5
Asia	37.3	24.7

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.4

Share of fuels and mining products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2014

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	20.5	20.5
North America	16.7	15.8
South and Central America	39.9	22.7
Europe	11.1	18.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	66.1	11.1
Africa	62.9	17.5
Middle East	64.9	11.0
Asia	11.3	27.5
Share in primary products		
World	68.2	68.2
North America	60.0	69.7
South and Central America	56.7	70.7
Europe	51.3	63.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	87.8	48.0
Africa	84.6	52.9
Middle East	96.6	47.5
Asia	62.7	75.3

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.5

Share of fuels in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2014

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	16.6	16.6
North America	13.1	13.4
South and Central America	24.8	20.8
Europe	8.1	14.5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	59.6	8.8
Africa	53.6	15.5
Middle East	63.3	8.9
Asia	7.9	21.4
Share in primary products		
World	55.2	55.2
North America	47.1	59.0
South and Central America	35.1	64.7
Europe	37.5	50.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	79.1	38.1
Africa	72.1	46.6
Middle East	94.2	38.4
Asia	43.8	58.6

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.6

Share of manufactures in total merchandise trade by region, 2014

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	66.2	66.2
North America	67.6	75.0
South and Central America	25.5	65.3
Europe	74.8	68.5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	22.4	75.6
Africa	21.3	63.6
Middle East	20.7	72.1
Asia	80.0	59.9

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.7

Share of iron and steel in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2014

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	2.6	2.6
North America	1.3	2.4
South and Central America	2.5	2.6
Europe	2.7	2.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.9	3.8
Africa	1.6	3.7
Middle East	0.5	3.8
Asia	3.0	2.2
Share in manufactures		
World	3.9	3.9
North America	1.9	3.1
South and Central America	9.7	4.0
Europe	3.6	3.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	26.3	5.0
Africa	7.5	5.8
Middle East	2.4	5.3
Asia	3.8	3.7

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.9

Share of office and telecom equipment in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2014

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	9.7	9.7
North America	8.8	12.1
South and Central America	0.8	6.1
Europe	5.3	7.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.4	4.8
Africa	0.9	3.8
Middle East	1.3	6.5
Asia	20.0	13.8
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	7.1	10.6
Other Asia	22.6	14.6
Share in manufactures		
World	14.7	14.7
North America	13.0	16.2
South and Central America	3.0	9.4
Europe	7.1	10.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.7	6.4
Africa	4.1	6.0
Middle East	6.4	9.1
Asia	25.0	23.1
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	10.8	18.3
Other Asia	27.3	24.2

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.8

Share of chemicals in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2014

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	11.1	11.1
North America	10.6	9.2
South and Central America	6.3	14.4
Europe	16.3	13.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6.0	12.2
Africa	4.3	9.9
Middle East	7.1	7.7
Asia	8.0	9.4
Share in manufactures		
World	16.8	16.8
North America	15.7	12.3
South and Central America	24.7	22.1
Europe	21.8	20.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	26.9	16.2
Africa	20.0	15.5
Middle East	34.1	10.7
Asia	10.0	15.7

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.10

Share of automotive products in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2014

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	7.5	7.5
North America	11.7	12.2
South and Central America	3.1	7.8
Europe	10.5	8.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.0	9.3
Africa	2.1	7.9
Middle East	0.9	9.7
Asia	5.6	3.9
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	15.4	5.0
Other Asia	3.7	3.6
Share in manufactures		
World	11.4	11.4
North America	17.3	16.3
South and Central America	12.0	11.9
Europe	14.1	12.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.4	12.4
Africa	9.8	12.4
Middle East	4.3	13.4
Asia	7.0	6.5
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	23.3	8.7
Other Asia	4.5	6.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.



Table II.11

Share of textiles in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2014

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	1.7	1.7
North America	0.8	1.3
South and Central America	0.6	2.4
Europe	1.3	1.5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.7	2.7
Africa	0.6	3.5
Middle East	0.5	2.2
Asia	3.2	1.8
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.7	1.3
Other Asia	3.7	1.9
Share in manufactures		
World	2.6	2.6
North America	1.1	1.8
South and Central America	2.2	3.7
Europe	1.7	2.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.2	3.6
Africa	2.9	5.5
Middle East	2.2	3.1
Asia	4.0	3.0
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.1	2.3
Other Asia	4.4	3.1

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.12

Share of clothing in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2014

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	2.6	2.6
North America	0.5	3.3
South and Central America	1.9	2.0
Europe	2.2	3.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.4	4.9
Africa	1.9	2.1
Middle East	0.7	2.8
Asia	4.9	1.4
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.1	3.7
Other Asia	5.8	0.9
Share in manufactures		
World	3.9	3.9
North America	0.7	4.4
South and Central America	7.3	3.0
Europe	2.9	4.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.7	6.5
Africa	9.0	3.2
Middle East	3.3	3.9
Asia	6.1	2.3
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.2	6.3
Other Asia	7.0	1.5

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.



2. Agricultural products

Table II.13

Exports of agricultural products of regions by destination, 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2014	2010	2014	2010	2014	2010-14	2013	2014
World	1765	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7	5	2
Europe								
World	719	100.0	100.0	41.8	40.8	6	8	1
Europe	546	78.7	75.9	32.9	30.9	5	8	1
Asia	55	6.2	7.6	2.6	3.1	11	10	4
North America	31	4.0	4.4	1.7	1.8	8	7	6
Africa	30	3.6	4.2	1.5	1.7	10	10	6
Middle East	25	2.7	3.5	1.1	1.4	13	14	4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	22	3.5	3.1	1.5	1.3	3	8	-17
South and Central America	8	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.4	8	4	5
Asia								
World	396	100.0	100.0	21.4	22.4	8	2	2
Asia	232	59.0	58.6	12.6	13.1	8	1	1
Europe	50	13.8	12.5	3.0	2.8	5	2	2
North America	46	11.5	11.6	2.5	2.6	8	-4	9
Middle East	27	6.1	6.7	1.3	1.5	11	15	-2
Africa	25	5.3	6.2	1.1	1.4	12	4	6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	8	2.4	2.1	0.5	0.5	5	3	-2
South and Central America	6	1.7	1.4	0.4	0.3	3	2	-5
North America								
World	277	100.0	100.0	15.6	15.7	7	3	4
North America	108	38.3	39.0	6.0	6.1	7	5	5
Asia	105	37.5	37.9	5.9	5.9	7	1	3
Europe	27	9.9	9.7	1.5	1.5	6	9	6
South and Central America	21	6.9	7.7	1.1	1.2	9	13	7
Africa	8	3.6	2.8	0.6	0.4	0	-2	-4
Middle East	6	2.6	2.2	0.4	0.3	2	-4	9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.1	-2	-18	-26
South and Central America								
World	212	100.0	100.0	12.0	12.0	7	5	-2
Asia	66	25.5	30.9	3.1	3.7	12	17	-2
Europe	49	26.6	22.9	3.2	2.8	3	0	0
South and Central America	34	16.0	15.8	1.9	1.9	6	-1	-5
North America	30	13.7	14.2	1.6	1.7	8	4	5
Africa	12	6.0	5.7	0.7	0.7	5	-8	-10
Middle East	12	6.9	5.5	0.8	0.7	1	5	-11
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	8	4.5	4.0	0.5	0.5	4	5	9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	68	100.0	100.0	3.3	3.8	11	-1	2
Europe	19	21.9	28.4	0.7	1.1	18	-11	19
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	19	38.3	27.4	1.3	1.1	2	12	-20
Asia	16	20.2	23.0	0.7	0.9	14	19	9
Middle East	6	6.7	8.8	0.2	0.3	18	-20	13
Africa	5	6.8	7.9	0.2	0.3	15	-28	15
North America	1	1.4	1.3	0.0	0.0	9	25	3
South and Central America	0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	15	58	-19
Africa								
World	64	100.0	100.0	3.8	3.6	5	7	3
Europe	22	39.5	34.5	1.5	1.2	2	7	0
Africa	17	24.9	26.9	0.9	1.0	7	10	0
Asia	14	16.7	22.2	0.6	0.8	13	5	18
Middle East	5	8.8	7.4	0.3	0.3	1	11	-6
North America	3	4.7	4.4	0.2	0.2	4	-8	6
South and Central America	1	2.1	2.2	0.1	0.1	7	-6	-1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	1.7	2.0	0.1	0.1	9	9	9
Middle East								
World	30	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.7	3	10	0
Middle East	14	47.1	47.9	0.9	0.8	3	10	3
Asia	6	17.9	19.9	0.4	0.3	6	3	12
Europe	3	9.6	11.1	0.2	0.2	7	4	4
Africa	2	5.9	7.8	0.1	0.1	10	13	-1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	3.9	2.7	0.1	0.0	-6	-4	-23
North America	1	1.6	2.0	0.0	0.0	7	2	7
South and Central America	0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	-9	10	-10



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Table II.14

Leading exporters and importers of agricultural products, 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2014	1980	1990	2000	2014	2010-14	2012	2013	2014
Exporters									
European Union (28)	670	-	-	41.9	38.0	6	-2	8	1
extra-EU (28) exports	178	-	-	10.0	10.1	9	3	8	1
United States	182	17.0	14.3	13.0	10.3	6	2	2	4
Brazil	88	3.4	2.4	2.8	5.0	6	0	5	-3
China	74	1.5	2.4	3.0	4.2	10	2	6	6
Canada	68	5.0	5.4	6.3	3.9	7	5	4	4
Indonesia	44	1.6	1.0	1.4	2.5	5	-6	-5	3
India	43	1.0	0.8	1.1	2.5	17	21	7	-3
Thailand	40	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.3	3	-12	-4	-2
Australia	39	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.2	9	3	-2	3
Argentina	38	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.1	2	-5	-3	-10
Russian Federation	31	-	-	1.4	1.7	10	3	-6	8
Malaysia	30	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.7	1	-13	-11	0
New Zealand	29	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	10	0	12	8
Viet Nam a	27	...	...	0.7	1.5	12	5	0	14
Mexico	26	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	9	-1	10	5
Above 15	1430	-	-	83.5	81.0	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (28)	675	-	-	42.7	36.1	5	-5	6	2
extra-EU (28) imports	183	-	-	13.2	9.8	4	-7	3	2
China	170	2.1	1.8	3.3	9.1	12	8	6	3
United States	157	8.7	9.0	11.6	8.4	8	3	3	7
Japan	82	9.6	11.5	10.4	4.4	1	-2	-8	-5
Russian Federation b	41	-	-	1.3	2.2	3	-3	6	-8
Canada b	40	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.1	6	4	2	3
Korea, Republic of	35	1.5	2.2	2.2	1.9	7	-5	1	5
Mexico b	30	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.6	6	-7	8	3
Hong Kong, China	29	-	-	-	-	9	3	11	5
retained imports a	20	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	10	4	12	6
India	27	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.5	11	14	-5	12
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of a	25	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.3	9	8	10	0
Indonesia	22	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.2	9	-7	3	3
Malaysia	20	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.1	6	1	-7	1
Turkey	18	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.0	9	-7	3	7
United Arab Emirates a	18	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.0	11	13	10	0
Above 15	1381	-	-	81.5	73.7	-	-	-	-

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table II.15

Exports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-2014

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2012	2013	2014	2010	2014 a
World	414723	550808	1651285	1737207	1765405	9.2	9.5
Argentina	7482	11954	43151	41994	37890	50.8	52.6
Australia	11875	16446	38405	37596	38632	12.7	16.0
Brazil	9779	15464	86435	90664	87890	34.0	39.0
Cameroon b	695	438	1403	1457	1641	39.2	33.8
Canada	22339	34789	62868	65679	68105	13.5	14.3
Chile	2779	6399	18842	20776	22080	22.2	29.2
China	10060	16384	66169	70153	74472	3.3	3.2
Colombia	2514	3106	6629	6680	7343	14.5	13.4
Costa Rica	927	1812	4083	4189	4372	35.7	38.9
Côte d'Ivoire b	2374	2308	5949	5602	7471	52.4	58.4
Dominican Republic	...	542	1715	1815	2281	20.1	23.0
Ecuador	1236	1948	7618	8614	9770	34.1	38.0
Egypt b	669	610	4738	5154	5066	19.4	18.7
Ethiopia b	260	406	2445	3319	3629	81.2	81.8
European Union (28)	-	230985	613643	662533	670417	10.3	10.9
extra-EU (28) exports	-	55286	162030	175765	177781	7.1	7.9
intra-EU (28) exports	-	175699	451613	486768	492636	12.0	12.6
Ghana	...	621	2890	2642	3087	15.9	23.4
Guatemala b	849	1618	4840	4811	4941	46.3	45.6
Honduras	680	782	2736	2393	2449	25.4	30.3
Hong Kong, China	4556	5693	9346	10198	10550	2.0	2.0
domestic exports b	821	453	1043	1049	1085	5.7	7.0
re-exports b	3735	5240	8303	9149	9465	1.9	1.9
Iceland	1274	1257	2298	2395	2250	41.9	44.5
India	3506	5951	41890	44685	43466	10.2	13.5
Indonesia	4154	7764	45023	42628	44087	22.8	25.0
Iran	601	932	5973	5661	5992	4.9	6.7
Israel	1327	1182	2433	2588	2519	3.9	3.7
Japan	3298	4349	10859	10769	10590	1.3	1.5
Kenya	559	1062	3227	3157	3105	55.3	50.8
Korea, Republic of	2985	4298	12628	11805	11915	2.0	2.1
Malawi b	382	342	955	972	1105	79.7	80.4
Malaysia	7500	8015	33911	30044	30130	14.5	12.9
Mexico	3466	9100	22749	25092	26388	6.3	6.6
Morocco b	1228	1746	3928	4334	4611	20.6	19.5
Myanmar b	...	...	2363	2991	2922	26.6	26.5
New Zealand	5966	7665	24088	26894	28985	62.3	69.6
Nicaragua	295	547	2254	2078	2405	44.7	46.9
Pakistan	1081	1234	4979	5571	5155	18.4	20.9
Panama b	263	580	925	1020	600	7.4	4.6
Paraguay	863	699	4255	6299	6420	61.4	66.5
Peru	789	1911	7696	7161	8231	16.6	20.9
Philippines	1683	2026	5075	6425	6948	8.0	11.2
Russian Federation	-	7554	30149	28482	30877	5.4	6.2
Singapore	4095	3723	9860	10882	11891	2.2	2.9
domestic exports	1183	1202	4038	4711	5683	1.8	2.6
re-exports	2912	2521	5457	5608	5600	2.5	2.9
South Africa	1691	3270	10499	11137	11374	10.9	12.5
Sri Lanka b	758	1093	2732	2914	3208	29.8	28.4
Switzerland	2244	2502	8975	9672	10040	4.0	3.2
Syrian Arab Republic b	767	621	908	403	403	20.1	20.1
Chinese Taipei	3732	3509	6938	6266	6487	2.0	2.1
Tanzania b	...	432	1729	1499	1506	29.0	32.4
Thailand	7786	12220	42030	40357	39742	18.2	17.5
Tunisia b	418	548	1672	1734	1675	8.2	10.0
Turkey	3300	3828	15671	17419	18430	10.9	11.7
Uganda b	...	292	1236	1439	1359	60.2	59.8
Ukraine	-	1585	18456	17763	17505	20.3	32.3
United Arab Emirates b, c	501	1185	6544	7763	8045	2.3	2.2
United States	59404	71408	172112	175677	182235	11.2	11.2
Uruguay	1025	1278	6422	6794	6878	71.8	75.1
Viet Nam b	...	3954	23404	23293	26546	23.3	17.6

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.



Table II.16

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-2014

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2012	2013	2014	2010	2014 a
Algeria	2766	2815	10755	11270	12712	18.2	21.8
Argentina	326	1644	2478	2407	2234	3.8	3.4
Australia b	2735	4234	14109	14611	15631	5.9	6.9
Bangladesh c, d	835	1716	9158	9939	11327	21.5	26.8
Belarus	-	1226	4193	4529	5088	9.4	12.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	1988	1999	2012	19.7	18.3
Brazil e	2690	4762	13109	14174	13528	6.0	5.9
Canada b	9009	15272	37907	38781	40134	8.2	8.7
Chile	461	1421	6386	6568	6601	7.8	9.1
China	7855	19544	156823	165459	170083	7.8	8.7
Colombia	593	1736	6395	6348	6507	11.1	10.2
Côte d'Ivoire	...	453	2023	1887	1942	20.1	17.9
Cuba	...	826	...	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic d, f	413	964	2588	2624	2858	14.3	16.5
Ecuador	206	423	2203	2208	2370	9.4	8.5
Egypt d	4793	4195	17660	13590	17234	22.4	25.5
El Salvador	158	692	1868	1832	1915	17.7	18.2
European Union (28) g	-	254480	625137	665309	675469	10.3	11.0
extra-EU (28) imports	-	78865	173525	178541	182833	7.6	8.2
Guatemala	196	673	2500	2551	2706	14.6	14.8
Hong Kong, China	8325	11728	25003	27816	29195	4.7	4.9
retained imports d	4591	6488	16700	18667	19730	11.9	13.1
India	1721	3993	25668	24417	27314	5.1	5.9
Indonesia	2126	5727	20906	21512	22220	11.5	12.5
Iran d	3830	2943	13989	14567	13879	14.4	27.2
Israel	1565	2288	5916	6126	6336	8.3	8.4
Japan	50762	62150	93724	85994	81868	11.2	10.0
Jordan	709	942	3838	3929	4307	17.2	18.8
Kazakhstan	-	506	4442	4727	4433	7.8	10.8
Korea, Republic of	9531	12837	33076	33386	35001	6.3	6.7
Kuwait d	589	1312	3849	4591	5105	13.5	16.2
Lebanese Republic d	...	1210	3436	3567	3423	16.2	16.2
Malaysia	2404	4610	21429	19963	20162	9.8	9.7
Mexico b	5374	10989	27076	29202	30027	7.8	7.5
Morocco d	1096	1941	6421	5673	6427	13.6	14.0
New Zealand	756	1204	4307	4508	4922	11.0	11.6
Nigeria d	658	1212	8418	9203	9861	11.0	16.4
Norway	2090	2956	9008	9447	9542	9.4	10.7
Oman	506	1158	3066	3298	3766	12.6	12.4
Pakistan	1568	1882	6524	6332	7435	17.8	15.6
Peru	668	998	4800	4811	4960	12.0	11.7
Philippines	1665	3104	7240	7157	8668	11.7	12.8
Russian Federation b	-	7561	42037	44726	41216	14.7	13.4
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	3487	5663	22600	24926	24818	16.5	15.2
Senegal d	372	394	1652	1685	1578	23.9	23.8
Singapore	4702	4890	13953	14305	14624	3.5	4.0
retained imports	1789	2369	8496	8697	9023	4.7	5.2
South Africa	1219	1650	8399	7677	7148	7.6	7.2
Sri Lanka d	549	934	2278	2365	2845	15.3	14.7
Sudan d	...	376	1030	1078	1001	31.5	10.9
Switzerland	5920	5712	12868	13724	13956	6.8	5.1
Syrian Arab Republic d	791	850	1707	1263	1566	23.4	23.4
Chinese Taipei	6203	7899	14990	12324	15446	5.2	5.6
Thailand	3230	4484	16844	16645	16246	6.6	7.1
Tunisia d	819	968	2698	3010	2908	11.5	11.7
Turkey	2806	4133	16370	16914	18058	6.9	7.5
Ukraine	-	1092	8036	8674	6445	10.3	11.9
United Arab Emirates d	1726	3230	16290	17859	17849	7.2	6.8
United States	39966	69115	141849	146482	156885	5.9	6.5
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	986	1970	9858	8657	8868	13.8	20.0
Viet Nam d	236	1269	13241	15247	17236	12.1	11.5
Yemen d	...	...	3714	3917	3809	31.6	29.4

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Until 2010, imports are valued f.o.b.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (28) imports.

2.1 Food

Table II.17

Exports of food of regions by destination, 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2014	2010	2014	2010	2014	2010-14	2013	2014
World	1486	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7	6	2
Europe								
World	622	100.0	100.0	43.3	41.8	6	9	2
Europe	474	79.2	76.2	34.3	31.9	5	8	1
Asia	42	5.2	6.7	2.3	2.8	13	11	10
North America	29	4.3	4.6	1.9	1.9	8	7	6
Africa	26	3.5	4.2	1.5	1.8	11	12	6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	20	3.8	3.2	1.6	1.4	2	9	-18
Middle East	23	2.8	3.8	1.2	1.6	14	15	3
South and Central America	7	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.5	9	4	5
Asia								
World	321	100.0	100.0	20.0	21.6	9	3	6
Asia	180	56.1	56.2	11.2	12.1	9	1	5
Europe	40	13.5	12.3	2.7	2.7	7	4	4
North America	39	12.1	12.0	2.4	2.6	9	4	14
Middle East	25	7.3	7.8	1.5	1.7	11	15	-2
Africa	23	6.4	7.2	1.3	1.6	13	4	6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	8	2.8	2.4	0.6	0.5	5	5	-1
South and Central America	4	1.6	1.3	0.3	0.3	5	3	-2
North America								
World	224	100.0	100.0	14.9	15.1	8	3	5
North America	92	40.9	41.0	6.1	6.2	8	5	5
Asia	78	34.3	35.0	5.1	5.3	8	0	6
Europe	20	8.8	9.1	1.3	1.4	8	12	8
South and Central America	19	7.4	8.5	1.1	1.3	11	16	8
Africa	7	4.1	3.1	0.6	0.5	0	-2	-4
Middle East	6	3.0	2.5	0.4	0.4	3	-4	10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.1	-2	-19	-27
South and Central America								
World	192	100.0	100.0	13.1	12.9	7	6	-2
Asia	57	24.6	29.8	3.2	3.9	12	19	-3
Europe	44	26.3	22.9	3.4	3.0	3	1	0
South and Central America	32	16.7	16.7	2.2	2.2	7	0	-6
North America	26	12.7	13.4	1.7	1.7	8	3	6
Africa	12	6.6	6.3	0.9	0.8	6	-8	-10
Middle East	11	7.6	5.9	1.0	0.8	1	5	-12
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	8	4.8	4.2	0.6	0.5	4	5	11
Africa								
World	51	100.0	100.0	3.7	3.4	5	8	3
Europe	18	40.6	35.8	1.5	1.2	2	7	1
Africa	16	27.9	31.0	1.0	1.1	8	11	0
Asia	8	11.2	15.7	0.4	0.5	15	10	21
Middle East	4	10.1	8.5	0.4	0.3	1	12	-6
North America	2	4.9	4.6	0.2	0.2	3	-10	8
South and Central America	1	1.5	1.8	0.1	0.1	10	-11	1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	2.0	2.3	0.1	0.1	8	10	10

Table II.18

Leading exporters and importers of food, 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2014	1980	1990	2000	2014	2010-14	2012	2013	2014
Exporters									
European Union (28)	576	-	-	44.0	38.7	6	-1	8	1
extra-EU (28) exports	148	-	-	10.7	10.0	9	3	9	2
United States	149	17.6	13.4	12.6	10.0	7	5	3	5
Brazil	79	4.2	2.8	3.0	5.3	7	0	6	-4
China	63	1.4	2.5	3.1	4.3	10	4	7	6
Canada	49	3.5	3.5	4.1	3.3	7	6	2	5
Argentina	37	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.5	2	-4	-3	-10
India	37	1.1	0.9	1.3	2.5	19	16	16	1
Indonesia	35	0.7	0.9	1.3	2.4	8	3	-5	11
Australia	32	3.3	2.5	2.9	2.2	10	5	-2	6
Thailand	31	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.1	5	-2	-4	5
Malaysia	26	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.7	2	-10	-12	4
Mexico	25	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.7	9	-1	11	6
New Zealand	24	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.6	10	0	10	10
Viet Nam a	22	...	...	0.9	1.5	12	8	-2	14
Russian Federation	20	-	-	0.9	1.3	13	17	-8	4
Above 15	1206	-	-	83.5	81.1	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (28)	580	-	-	43.5	36.8	5	-3	7	2
extra-EU (28) imports	153	-	-	12.4	9.7	5	-5	4	3
United States	133	8.8	8.9	11.1	8.4	8	3	5	8
China	105	1.4	1.4	2.0	6.7	15	20	9	7
Japan	69	7.2	10.1	10.5	4.4	2	0	-9	-4
Russian Federation b	39	-	-	1.5	2.4	3	-3	7	-8
Canada b	36	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.3	6	5	3	4
Korea, Republic of	27	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.7	9	-2	2	7
Hong Kong, China	27	-	-	-	-	10	4	10	10
retained imports a	19	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	12	5	11	10
Mexico b	26	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.6	7	-7	10	3
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of a	24	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.5	9	8	11	0
India	19	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.2	12	16	-6	14
Indonesia	17	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.1	10	-5	4	4
United Arab Emirates a	17	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.1	11	13	9	0
Malaysia	17	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	7	0	-5	6
Egypt	15	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	10	6	-25	28
Above 15	1142	-	-	80.5	72.5	-	-	-	-

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table II.19

Exports of food of selected economies, 1990-2014

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2012	2013	2014	2010	2014 a
World	315559	431088	1371099	1451660	1486281	7.5	8.0
Argentina	6949	11491	42407	41306	37172	49.6	51.6
Australia	7937	12583	30704	30057	31984	10.3	13.3
Belarus	-	495	4519	5349	5333	12.6	14.7
Brazil	8697	12808	77212	82081	78820	30.1	35.0
Canada	10898	17630	46355	47106	49490	9.6	10.4
Chile	1965	4424	14418	15919	16970	16.6	22.4
China	7868	13559	56312	59978	63491	2.8	2.7
Colombia	2222	2502	5251	5187	5815	11.2	10.6
Costa Rica	848	1648	3814	3941	4126	33.1	36.7
Côte d'Ivoire	...	1806	4778	4425	6385	43.8	49.9
Ecuador	1198	1758	6702	7627	8785	29.9	34.1
Egypt	251	375	4038	4576	4492	16.5	16.6
Ethiopia b	186	321	2229	2696	2925	73.1	65.9
European Union (28)	-	189781	523606	567599	575693	8.7	9.3
extra-EU (28) exports	-	45921	132711	144906	148331	5.8	6.6
intra-EU (28) exports	-	143860	390896	422693	427362	10.3	11.0
Ghana	...	513	2628	2326	2681	14.2	20.3
Guatemala	778	1518	4464	4409	4612	42.0	42.6
Honduras	649	730	2691	2341	2394	24.8	29.7
Hong Kong, China	3385	3664	7243	7808	8619	1.5	1.6
domestic exports b	742	362	787	837	924	4.1	5.9
re-exports b	2644	3302	6457	6970	7695	1.4	1.5
Iceland	1266	1240	2257	2347	2214	41.3	43.8
India	2782	5418	31214	36304	36730	8.0	11.4
Indonesia	2853	5526	33692	31939	35389	16.2	20.1
Iran	...	818	5600	5223	5564	4.7	6.3
Israel	1022	824	2050	2171	2116	3.1	3.1
Japan	1706	2124	4557	4589	4696	0.6	0.7
Kenya	502	927	2599	2531	2407	44.9	39.4
Korea, Republic of	2162	2665	6398	6202	6597	1.1	1.2
Malawi b	374	331	895	916	1042	76.3	75.8
Malaysia	3434	5440	28451	25099	26008	11.9	11.1
Mexico	3057	8179	21338	23758	25097	5.9	6.3
Morocco b	1105	1596	3692	4143	4402	18.8	18.6
Myanmar b	...	...	1534	1941	2495	17.3	22.6
New Zealand	4272	5819	20108	22170	24350	52.2	58.5
Nicaragua	251	534	2220	2047	2361	44.1	46.1
Norway	2365	3827	9657	11202	11716	7.2	8.1
Pakistan	516	964	4187	4995	4669	16.5	18.9
Panama b	258	569	887	977	549	7.2	4.2
Paraguay	502	564	4099	6140	6267	59.4	64.9
Peru	703	1736	7274	6726	7753	15.5	19.7
Philippines	1532	1815	4638	5843	6308	7.3	10.2
Russian Federation	-	3950	20567	18989	19775	3.1	4.0
Serbia	...	...	2638	2711	2985	22.3	20.1
Singapore	2747	3091	8807	9644	10554	2.0	2.6
domestic exports	1077	1092	3988	4599	5319	1.7	2.5
re-exports	1671	1999	4804	5031	5223	2.2	2.7
South Africa	...	2232	8742	9294	9455	9.0	10.4
Sri Lanka	649	...	2426	2651	2916	26.0	25.8
Switzerland	1756	2021	8414	9119	9435	3.7	3.0
Syrian Arab Republic b	577	408	841	373	373	18.6	18.6
Chinese Taipei	2703	1819	3761	3287	3716	1.0	1.2
Tanzania b	...	359	1413	1295	1263	23.6	27.2
Thailand	6611	9924	30704	29368	30848	12.9	13.6
Tunisia b	384	510	1588	1657	1596	7.7	9.5
Turkey	2906	3521	15033	16749	17759	10.4	11.3
Uganda b	...	241	1092	1335	1261	54.8	55.4
Ukraine	-	1339	17778	16962	16553	19.2	30.5
United Arab Emirates b, c	73	1128	6209	7388	7609	2.2	2.1
United States	42422	54341	138237	141901	149122	8.8	9.2
Uruguay	670	1064	5687	5989	5939	61.3	64.8
Viet Nam b	...	3666	19521	19072	21735	19.3	14.4

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.



Table II.20

Imports of food of selected economies, 1990-2014

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2012	2013	2014	2010	2014 a
Algeria	2306	2578	9998	10467	11784	16.5	20.2
Argentina	164	1267	1726	1709	1598	2.6	2.4
Australia b	1943	3245	12643	13199	14067	5.2	6.2
Bangladesh c, d	650	1254	6662	7229	8240	17.5	19.5
Belarus	-	1027	3509	3972	4656	7.9	11.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	1826	1841	1841	18.1	16.8
Brazil e	2112	3665	10626	11713	11224	4.6	4.9
Canada b	7143	12027	33360	34346	35600	7.1	7.7
Chile	308	1228	5911	6076	6114	7.1	8.5
China	4619	9043	90650	98646	105264	4.3	5.4
Colombia	395	1405	5872	5842	5989	9.7	9.4
Côte d'Ivoire	...	427	1955	1820	1883	19.2	17.3
Cuba	...	765	...	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic f	...	...	2425	2418	2542	13.2	14.7
Ecuador	156	310	1959	1977	2133	8.3	7.7
Egypt	2903	3519	15666	11674	14898	19.2	22.1
El Salvador	128	613	1663	1641	1717	15.7	16.3
European Union (28) g	-	200685	533491	570660	579958	8.7	9.5
extra-EU (28) imports	-	57224	142595	147968	152596	6.1	6.8
Guatemala	169	592	2255	2320	2478	13.3	13.6
Hong Kong, China	6551	9165	22087	24362	26816	4.1	4.5
retained imports d	3908	5863	15631	17392	19121	11.1	12.7
India	771	2283	17672	16690	19103	3.5	4.1
Indonesia	1104	3336	15828	16395	17028	8.5	9.6
Iran	...	2585	12442	13140	12695	12.5	24.9
Israel	1197	1923	5196	5388	5589	7.1	7.4
Japan	34154	48543	78870	71749	68861	9.2	8.4
Jordan	672	851	3598	3691	4042	15.9	17.7
Kazakhstan	-	459	4165	4462	4228	7.3	10.3
Kenya	199	403	1961	1820	1895	11.6	10.3
Korea, Republic of	3912	7722	24879	25285	27014	4.5	5.1
Kuwait d	561	1249	3676	4435	4917	13.0	15.6
Lebanese Republic d	...	1107	3229	3360	3224	15.2	15.3
Malaysia	2021	3526	16518	15610	16537	7.8	7.9
Mexico b	4326	8485	22859	25113	25811	6.5	6.5
Morocco d	677	1585	5581	4872	5619	11.5	12.3
New Zealand	643	1074	4059	4238	4629	10.4	10.9
Nigeria d	...	1159	8147	7952	8520	10.3	14.2
Norway	1584	2221	7888	8327	8382	7.9	9.4
Oman	486	1122	2913	3159	3612	12.0	11.9
Pakistan	1276	1524	4846	4467	5565	12.9	11.7
Peru	621	864	4221	4268	4437	10.3	10.5
Philippines	1348	2598	6819	6723	8243	11.0	12.2
Russian Federation b	-	6853	39045	41760	38598	13.7	12.5
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	3319	5375	21413	23756	23652	15.6	14.5
Senegal d	350	362	1554	1588	1481	22.4	22.3
Singapore	3685	4354	12558	12937	13348	3.2	3.6
retained imports	2014	2354	7754	7906	8125	4.3	4.7
South Africa	846	1254	7448	6777	6272	6.6	6.3
Sri Lanka	502	...	2038	2140	2541	13.9	13.1
Sudan d	...	360	992	1038	964	30.6	10.5
Switzerland	4371	4549	11194	12012	12235	5.8	4.4
Syrian Arab Republic d	745	726	1536	1136	1410	21.0	21.0
Chinese Taipei	3495	5013	11247	8654	11872	3.8	4.3
Thailand	1672	2677	12638	12851	12590	4.7	5.5
Tunisia d	582	706	2219	2579	2444	9.4	9.8
Turkey	1856	2128	10420	10830	12047	4.0	5.0
Ukraine	-	882	7225	7912	5850	9.2	10.8
United Arab Emirates d	1627	3026	15572	17012	17024	6.8	6.5
United States	30055	51226	117138	122902	133119	4.9	5.5
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	739	1704	9237	8276	8528	12.8	19.3
Viet Nam d	...	814	9473	10903	12325	8.6	8.3
Yemen d	...	...	3642	3799	3694	30.7	28.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Until 2010, imports are valued f.o.b.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (28) imports.



3. Fuels and mining products

Table II.21

Exports of fuels and mining products of regions by destination, 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2014	2010	2014	2010	2014	2010-14	2013	2014
World	3789	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6	-3	-6
Middle East								
World	836	100.0	100.0	19.6	22.1	9	-4	-7
Asia	558	65.7	66.7	12.9	14.7	9	-1	-9
Europe	87	11.7	10.4	2.3	2.3	6	-2	-6
North America	71	8.9	8.6	1.7	1.9	8	-11	-14
Middle East	31	4.2	3.7	0.8	0.8	6	2	-3
Africa	17	2.4	2.0	0.5	0.4	4	-11	-6
South and Central America	7	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.2	15	0	6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17	-15	132
Europe								
World	759	100.0	100.0	20.8	20.0	5	-3	-7
Europe	590	79.0	77.7	16.4	15.6	4	-4	-6
Asia	40	4.7	5.2	1.0	1.0	8	-5	-8
North America	39	6.5	5.2	1.3	1.0	-1	-8	-8
Africa	34	3.7	4.5	0.8	0.9	10	0	-5
Middle East	14	1.5	1.8	0.3	0.4	10	-2	3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.2	9	9	-18
South and Central America	6	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.2	5	8	-31
Asia								
World	666	100.0	100.0	17.8	17.6	6	0	-4
Asia	550	82.3	82.5	14.6	14.5	6	-1	-4
Europe	30	6.1	4.4	1.1	0.8	-2	-10	-13
Middle East	25	2.6	3.7	0.5	0.7	15	10	3
North America	24	3.7	3.6	0.7	0.6	5	7	1
Africa	19	1.7	2.9	0.3	0.5	20	24	13
South and Central America	10	2.1	1.5	0.4	0.3	-3	-32	1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	-3	7	-2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	486	100.0	100.0	12.6	12.8	6	0	-6
Europe	305	65.0	62.7	8.2	8.0	5	2	-10
Asia	100	15.3	20.7	1.9	2.7	15	5	3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	46	8.9	9.5	1.1	1.2	8	-11	2
North America	17	6.7	3.5	0.8	0.5	-10	-12	-29
Middle East	8	1.6	1.6	0.2	0.2	7	-10	29
Africa	3	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	28	-11	25
South and Central America	2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0	30	-13
North America								
World	415	100.0	100.0	9.9	11.0	8	1	2
North America	248	60.4	59.7	6.0	6.5	8	3	5
Europe	54	13.9	13.1	1.4	1.4	7	-6	-3
South and Central America	54	9.1	13.1	0.9	1.4	19	2	8
Asia	48	14.6	11.4	1.4	1.3	2	-4	-12
Africa	7	1.1	1.7	0.1	0.2	22	70	8
Middle East	2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	5	16	-10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	2	-3	-16
Africa								
World	349	100.0	100.0	11.3	9.2	0	-9	-12
Europe	130	35.1	37.4	4.0	3.4	2	-11	-13
Asia	122	27.3	34.9	3.1	3.2	7	-3	-6
Africa	30	6.6	8.5	0.7	0.8	7	-2	0
North America	27	23.1	7.8	2.6	0.7	-24	-29	-38
South and Central America	24	3.5	7.0	0.4	0.6	19	-3	-3
Middle East	3	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.1	-1	-10	-5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	5	0	4
South and Central America								
World	277	100.0	100.0	8.1	7.3	3	-7	-7
Asia	89	32.1	32.1	2.6	2.3	3	-3	-6
North America	77	28.8	27.9	2.3	2.0	2	-10	-12
South and Central America	65	21.8	23.5	1.8	1.7	5	-8	-2
Europe	37	14.4	13.2	1.2	1.0	1	-7	-11
Middle East	3	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.1	7	-17	8
Africa	2	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.0	-4	-21	16
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	27	44	35

3.1 Fuels

Table II.22

Imports of fuels of selected regions and economies from the Middle East, 2010 and 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change			
	2010	2014	2010-14	2012	2013	2014
Asia						
Japan	116	146	6	5	-6	-7
Korea, Republic of	76	111	10	7	-2	-7
China	68	134	18	11	7	5
India	63	99	12	16	-1	-9
Singapore	26	39	11	23	-10	-5
Chinese Taipei	28	36	7	23	1	-8
Thailand	18	26	10	9	11	-19
Pakistan	10	13	6	7	-2	-5
Indonesia	6	10	13	22	4	2
Malaysia	4	7	20	15	-7	16
Philippines	4	5	1	6	-18	-10
Australia	2	2	0	-24	13	-38
Europe						
European Union (28)	66	68	1	-17	-15	-7
Turkey	10	13	6	9	4	-13
North America						
United States	51	74	10	17	-12	-6
Canada	4	4	1	22	-16	-32
Africa						
South Africa	7	9	6	4	-11	1

Table II.23

Exports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-2014

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2012	2013	2014	2010	2014 a
World	362586	659849	3384504	3289835	3068467	15.8	16.6
Algeria b	10623	21610	70716	63877	61308	98.3	97.4
Angola	3655	7105	69954	66652	57609	97.6	92.3
Argentina	985	4642	4962	3557	3197	7.9	4.4
Australia	7473	13324	72890	65221	63956	28.1	26.5
Azerbaijan	-	1485	30701	29987	26374	94.8	93.3
Bahrain	2313	4490	13026	11074	11681	76.8	57.1
Belarus	-	1452	16391	12044	12084	27.7	33.2
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	227	160	5910	6681	6647	47.1	54.2
Brazil	682	908	26469	17822	20650	9.8	9.2
Brunei Darussalam	2137	...	12448	11049	9725	96.3	92.5
Cameroon b	998	987	2374	2527	2604	49.5	53.7
Canada	12672	36344	116359	120232	128389	23.8	27.0
China	5119	7855	31013	33784	34445	1.7	1.5
Colombia	2496	5636	39612	39276	35931	56.8	65.6
Côte d'Ivoire	...	737	3160	2879	2635	21.3	20.6
Ecuador	1409	2442	13797	14106	13301	55.3	51.7
Egypt	762	1967	8863	7507	6262	28.6	23.1
European Union (28)	-	96481	495126	492635	450195	6.5	7.3
extra-EU (28) exports	-	26604	160655	161990	144601	5.8	6.4
intra-EU (28) exports	-	69877	334472	330645	305595	6.8	7.8
Gabon b	...	2168	8618	8438	7733	88.6	86.6
India	522	1443	59863	65838	64778	16.8	20.1
Indonesia	11239	15066	63371	57396	51383	29.6	29.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	15307	25611	77206	53101	53652	71.3	60.4
Iraq b	9587	19771	94133	89560	84303	99.0	99.6
Japan	1260	1520	13420	16678	15736	1.7	2.3
Kazakhstan b	-	4567	59546	62572	60696	68.4	77.6
Korea, Republic of	697	9376	57492	54113	52384	7.0	9.1
Kuwait	6500	18141	112931	107788	94526	88.4	90.7
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya b	10608	...	59898	42805	20228	73.2	96.3
Malaysia	5397	9448	46416	50851	51719	15.9	22.1
Mexico	9868	16050	52100	48691	42182	13.8	10.6
Mongolia b	...	2	2152	1650	1496	10.8	25.9
Myanmar b	...	...	3533	3954	4452	33.9	40.4
New Zealand	362	380	1774	1418	1317	4.7	3.2
Nigeria b	13191	20876	94642	89314	76925	86.9	79.3
Norway	16288	38274	112370	104024	92015	63.7	63.9
Oman	5057	8952	39304	41484	42368	67.7	79.6
Pakistan	71	131	330	527	648	5.6	2.6
Peru	332	404	5364	5453	4752	9.3	12.1
Philippines b	225	505	1263	2127	1837	2.1	3.0
Qatar	2967	10665	117029	119961	113899	90.1	86.5
Russian Federation	-	52193	346641	355279	316461	63.3	63.6
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	40128	70857	337484	321929	285139	85.7	80.6
Singapore	9566	13403	75568	71380	68673	16.1	16.8
domestic exports	9479	13290	85080	84837	84150	30.1	39.0
re-exports	88	113	19272	14771	12528	12.4	6.5
South Africa b	1152	2664	11296	10108	9507	9.7	10.4
Sudan	...	1088	955	1717	1254	85.8	28.8
Switzerland	45	289	7322	3604	3466	2.8	1.1
Syrian Arab Republic b	1903	3538	1995	885	885	44.3	44.3
Chinese Taipei	401	1657	21542	23023	18050	5.2	5.8
Thailand	192	2206	14938	14316	11984	5.0	5.3
Trinidad and Tobago b	1285	2790	8409	8467	7663	60.9	60.9
Tunisia b	604	707	2854	2595	2680	14.2	16.0
Turkey	296	294	7478	6476	5900	3.9	3.7
Ukraine	-	808	3640	2865	2013	7.1	3.7
United Arab Emirates b	14141	28760	119986	122973	107853	34.6	30.0
United States	12321	13340	137138	148843	155425	6.4	9.6
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of b	14447	29203	93569	85919	77776	94.8	96.7
Viet Nam b	...	3825	11353	9685	11038	11.0	7.3
Yemen b	...	...	6325	5965	5750	70.0	71.9

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

Note: Includes economies exporting petroleum products.



Table II.24

Imports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-2014

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2012	2013	2014	2010	2014 a
Argentina	333	928	8878	10897	11019	7.9	16.9
Australia b	2188	5898	42332	40667	36235	13.7	15.9
Bahrain d	1827	2107	7839	8486	5575	58.7	40.1
Bangladesh c, d	566	554	2592	2813	3206	7.5	7.6
Belarus	-	2585	17870	12567	11849	34.6	29.0
Brazil e	6045	8290	40187	45693	45039	16.6	19.7
Cameron d	21	344	1978	1935	2118	27.7	30.3
Canada b	7313	12481	51339	50189	47144	10.1	10.2
Chile	1099	3014	17854	16900	15327	21.8	21.2
China	1259	20637	313019	315160	316758	13.5	16.2
Costa Rica	219	486	2286	2277	2203	12.4	12.8
Côte d'Ivoire	...	838	3025	3215	2894	23.7	26.6
Cuba	...	1158	...	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic f	...	1505	4508	5049	4027	24.0	23.3
Ecuador	38	281	5641	6298	6647	21.3	24.0
Egypt	243	1059	13058	9290	9809	13.5	14.5
European Union (28) g	-	219324	1039159	995318	893890	13.7	14.6
extra-EU (28) imports	-	149574	704687	664673	588296	25.1	26.4
FYR Macedonia	...	290	1390	1072	1049	17.7	14.4
Guatemala	278	620	3338	3337	3562	18.1	19.5
Hong Kong, China	1996	4533	18330	17727	15762	3.5	2.6
retained imports d	1561	4102	17465	16983	15099	13.3	10.0
India	6495	19341	185677	184172	176925	31.6	38.2
Indonesia	1937	6071	42733	45510	43929	20.3	24.7
Iran	...	311	684	560	706	10.4	1.4
Israel	1354	3587	16079	14553	12758	17.1	16.9
Jamaica	380	586	2386	2259	1936	30.3	33.2
Japan	56777	77413	302404	281583	262064	28.7	31.9
Jordan	471	194	6701	5538	6196	21.6	27.1
Kazakhstan	-	564	4809	5435	2300	7.6	5.6
Kenya	424	642	4044	3779	3964	21.3	21.5
Korea, Republic of	11023	38077	186190	180431	175611	28.8	33.4
Lebanese Republic d	...	1029	5894	5001	4799	19.9	22.7
Malaysia	1487	3940	27841	33334	35139	10.0	16.8
Mexico b	1125	5232	33333	32897	33220	8.0	8.3
Morocco d	1168	2039	12356	12143	10962	23.0	23.9
New Zealand	727	1448	6760	6679	6374	15.1	15.0
Norway	1178	1193	5448	6360	4714	6.5	5.3
Pakistan	1529	3598	15947	15247	14822	30.1	31.1
Peru	327	1156	6087	6687	5984	14.2	14.1
Philippines	1943	4095	14093	13512	13590	16.9	20.1
Russian Federation b	-	1384	4053	3641	3815	1.5	1.2
Senegal d	194	317	1846	1943	1928	29.9	29.0
Serbia	...	...	3320	3112	2894	17.8	14.0
Singapore	9632	16219	123868	116899	113490	26.1	31.0
retained imports	9545	16106	104596	102128	100962	42.5	58.5
South Africa	88	3826	22862	22277	23256	19.0	23.3
Sri Lanka d	333	551	3830	4199	4397	22.3	22.6
Switzerland	3155	3772	18852	15652	13284	7.4	4.8
Syrian Arab Republic d	72	143	1435	1061	1317	19.7	19.7
Chinese Taipei	5953	13030	70041	68653	65178	20.5	23.8
Tanzania d	...	294	3821	4850	4578	28.1	37.0
Thailand	3084	7549	47858	52183	48079	17.3	21.1
Trinidad and Tobago d	143	1068	3009	2941	2494	33.3	33.3
Tunisia d	493	902	4257	4318	4369	12.6	17.6
Turkey	4622	7515	49242	46193	42709	19.4	17.6
Ukraine	-	5997	26193	21237	15116	32.2	27.8
United States	68741	139622	433222	389141	356084	18.4	14.8
Uruguay	238	530	3135	2144	1749	19.7	15.2
Viet Nam d	...	2113	11452	10119	11439	9.6	7.7
Yemen d	...	...	3055	203	198	21.0	1.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Until 2010, imports are valued f.o.b.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (28) imports.



4. Manufactures

Table II.25

Exports of manufactures of regions by destination, 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2014	2010	2014	2010	2014	2010-14	2013	2014
World	12243	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5	3	4
Europe								
World	5096	100.0	100.0	43.1	41.6	4	4	4
Europe	3423	69.1	67.2	29.8	28.0	4	4	5
Asia	573	10.5	11.2	4.5	4.7	6	3	4
North America	461	8.0	9.1	3.5	3.8	8	3	8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	185	3.5	3.6	1.5	1.5	5	2	-13
Middle East	177	3.3	3.5	1.4	1.4	6	6	5
Africa	155	3.0	3.0	1.3	1.3	4	5	1
South and Central America	103	2.0	2.0	0.9	0.8	5	4	-7
Asia								
World	4735	100.0	100.0	37.3	38.7	6	3	4
Asia	2246	48.0	47.4	17.9	18.3	6	3	2
North America	985	19.8	20.8	7.4	8.0	8	4	6
Europe	803	18.9	17.0	7.0	6.6	3	1	7
Middle East	246	4.4	5.2	1.6	2.0	11	2	14
South and Central America	160	3.3	3.4	1.2	1.3	6	0	-3
Africa	158	2.7	3.3	1.0	1.3	12	7	11
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	117	2.1	2.5	0.8	1.0	11	6	-1
North America								
World	1685	100.0	100.0	13.5	13.8	6	2	4
North America	852	48.8	50.6	6.6	7.0	7	3	5
Asia	328	20.2	19.5	2.7	2.7	5	3	4
Europe	265	17.1	15.7	2.3	2.2	3	1	6
South and Central America	131	8.6	7.8	1.2	1.1	3	-3	-6
Middle East	66	3.1	3.9	0.4	0.5	11	3	3
Africa	27	1.5	1.6	0.2	0.2	8	-1	16
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	15	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.1	16	10	-2
Middle East								
World	266	100.0	100.0	2.0	2.2	7	3	2
Asia	92	33.9	34.6	0.7	0.8	8	1	0
Middle East	58	21.8	21.7	0.4	0.5	7	0	5
Europe	46	16.8	17.2	0.3	0.4	8	-1	16
North America	26	11.5	9.9	0.2	0.2	3	-2	5
Africa	15	5.9	5.7	0.1	0.1	7	5	2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6	1.7	2.1	0.0	0.0	12	2	29
South and Central America	4	1.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	3	0	-4
South and Central America								
World	177	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.4	2	1	-8
South and Central America	80	48.4	45.2	0.8	0.7	0	0	-13
North America	55	27.5	30.9	0.5	0.4	5	1	2
Europe	21	12.8	12.0	0.2	0.2	0	-4	-9
Asia	15	7.7	8.4	0.1	0.1	4	-10	6
Africa	4	2.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	1	-8	-5
Middle East	2	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	2	-9	28
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	16	1	-29
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	165	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.3	3	-9	-3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	64	40.3	38.8	0.6	0.5	2	1	-21
Europe	54	27.9	32.8	0.4	0.4	8	-19	21
Asia	17	13.3	10.2	0.2	0.1	-3	-13	-11
North America	9	4.8	5.7	0.1	0.1	8	-9	23
Middle East	7	5.7	4.3	0.1	0.1	-4	-20	12
South and Central America	5	2.9	2.8	0.0	0.0	3	-15	-1
Africa	5	2.1	3.1	0.0	0.0	13	9	13
Africa								
World	118	100.0	100.0	1.0	1.0	4	7	2
Europe	42	39.2	35.5	0.4	0.3	2	2	-1
Africa	42	33.8	35.5	0.3	0.3	6	19	-2
Asia	14	10.9	11.7	0.1	0.1	6	1	22
North America	8	7.9	6.7	0.1	0.1	0	-9	0
Middle East	8	5.0	6.7	0.0	0.1	12	14	24
South and Central America	3	2.2	2.3	0.0	0.0	6	-1	-1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	19	-11	-10



Table II.26

Trade in manufactures of the United States, the European Union (28) and China by origin and destination, 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports						
Value 2014	Share		Annual percentage change				Value 2014	Share		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2014	2010-14	2013	2014			2010	2014	2010-14	2013	2014
United States												
1164	100.0	100.0	5	2	3	World	1752	100.0	100.0	6	2	6
412	34.0	35.4	6	3	4	North America	390	22.4	22.3	6	2	6
106	10.0	9.1	3	-3	-5	South and Central America	47	2.7	2.7	6	-2	-2
32	3.1	2.8	2	0	-6	Brazil	15	0.7	0.9	10	-7	7
239	21.9	20.5	4	2	7	Europe	386	20.8	22.0	8	3	9
215	19.9	18.5	4	1	7	European Union (28)	352	19.1	20.1	8	2	9
13	0.7	1.1	19	11	0	CIS	9	0.5	0.5	9	-8	27
10	0.5	0.8	20	9	0	Russian Federation	8	0.4	0.4	12	-4	35
25	1.9	2.1	8	-1	17	Africa	10	0.6	0.6	3	2	1
62	4.3	5.3	11	3	2	Middle East	28	1.7	1.6	4	3	3
306	27.2	26.3	4	3	4	Asia	883	51.4	50.4	6	2	5
80	6.0	6.9	9	18	8	China	470	27.0	26.8	6	4	6
45	4.2	3.8	3	-8	1	Japan	131	8.6	7.5	3	-6	-3
123	11.6	10.6	3	2	4	Six East Asian traders	142	10.3	8.1	0	0	7
European Union (28)												
4718	100.0	100.0	4	4	4	World	4242	100.0	100.0	3	3	5
419	7.9	8.9	7	3	8	North America	244	5.6	5.7	4	-1	5
95	2.0	2.0	5	4	-6	South and Central America	20	0.7	0.5	-6	-16	-6
43	0.9	0.9	4	7	-5	Brazil	10	0.3	0.2	-4	-13	-4
3216	70.0	68.2	3	4	5	Europe	3128	72.4	73.7	3	4	5
2931	64.1	62.1	3	4	5	European Union (28)	2931	68.1	69.1	3	4	5
166	3.5	3.5	4	1	-14	CIS	36	0.8	0.8	4	1	2
121	2.4	2.6	5	-1	-12	Russian Federation	23	0.5	0.5	5	1	2
139	3.0	2.9	4	5	0	Africa	41	1.0	1.0	3	3	2
145	2.9	3.1	5	7	4	Middle East	27	0.6	0.6	3	8	-9
523	10.3	11.1	6	3	4	Asia	726	18.2	17.1	1	-1	7
185	3.2	3.9	9	6	11	China	387	9.6	9.1	2	-1	8
59	1.2	1.2	5	0	-2	Japan	69	2.2	1.6	-5	-9	-4
150	3.9	3.2	-1	4	3	Six East Asian traders	130	4.2	3.1	-5	-3	4
China a												
2202	100.0	100.0	11	8	6	World	1178	100.0	100.0	7	7	4
549	25.7	24.9	10	7	6	North America	121	8.7	10.3	12	24	7
97	4.4	4.4	10	-1	-1	South and Central America	9	0.8	0.8	5	-13	-6
34	2.2	1.5	1	7	-2	Brazil	3	0.3	0.3	7	-14	6
460	25.8	20.9	5	2	7	Europe	228	17.6	19.3	10	4	12
434	24.6	19.7	5	2	7	European Union (28)	213	16.4	18.1	10	4	12
82	3.5	3.7	13	10	3	CIS	6	0.8	0.5	-3	-4	-8
51	1.9	2.3	17	13	9	Russian Federation	3	0.4	0.2	-7	-19	-8
100	3.6	4.5	17	10	16	Africa	9	0.4	0.7	27	31	61
113	4.0	5.1	17	13	22	Middle East	23	1.6	1.9	12	7	2
800	32.6	36.3	14	12	4	Asia	782	70.1	66.4	6	6	1
169	8.8	7.7	7	3	-2	Japan	151	18.2	12.8	-2	-9	1
314	13.7	14.3	12	17	0	Six East Asian traders	374	36.6	31.7	3	14	2

a In 2014, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 14 per cent of its manufacture imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.27

Leading exporters and importers of manufactures, 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2014	1980	1990	2000	2014	2010-14	2012	2013	2014
Exporters									
European Union (28)	4718	-	-	43.0	38.5	4	-5	4	4
extra-EU (28) exports	1787	-	-	14.1	14.6	6	0	4	1
China a	2202	0.8	1.9	4.7	18.0	11	9	8	6
United States	1164	13.0	12.1	13.8	9.5	5	5	2	3
Japan	598	11.2	11.5	9.6	4.9	-3	-2	-12	-5
Korea, Republic of	495	1.4	2.5	3.3	4.0	5	-2	4	3
Hong Kong, China	454	-	-	-	-	5	4	4	3
domestic exports b	5	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	-11	-11	-6	3
re-exports b	449	-	-	-	-	5	4	4	3
Mexico a	309	0.4	1.1	3.0	2.5	9	9	6	8
Singapore	291	0.8	1.6	2.5	2.4	3	1	2	1
domestic exports	122	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.0	0	1	-7	-3
re-exports	172	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.4	6	1	10	3
Chinese Taipei	263	1.6	2.6	3.0	2.1	2	-3	1	0
Canada	212	2.7	3.1	3.7	1.7	3	3	-2	2
Switzerland	212	2.4	2.5	1.5	1.7	6	-4	3	5
India	200	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.6	10	-4	6	7
Thailand	170	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.4	5	2	3	1
Malaysia a	144	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.2	2	-1	-1	4
Turkey	121	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.0	8	4	7	5
Above 15	11103	-	-	92.5	90.7	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (28)	4242	-	-	40.0	33.2	3	-8	3	5
extra-EU (28) imports	1311	-	-	12.6	10.3	2	-7	1	5
United States	1752	11.2	15.4	19.8	13.7	6	6	2	6
China a, c	1178	1.1	1.7	3.5	9.2	7	3	7	4
Hong Kong, China	493	-	-	-	-	6	5	4	5
retained imports b	43	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.4	21	18	1	22
Japan	408	2.3	4.1	4.3	3.2	4	4	-4	2
Canada d	344	3.7	3.8	4.1	2.7	4	5	0	1
Mexico a, d	317	1.5	1.3	3.1	2.5	7	8	4	5
Korea, Republic of	276	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.2	4	-4	2	5
Russian Federation d	226	-	-	0.4	1.8	6	7	-1	-12
Singapore	225	1.2	1.8	2.2	1.8	3	3	1	-2
retained imports	52	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.4	-5	7	-19	-14
India	186	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.5	4	-2	-4	3
Switzerland	169	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.3	5	-5	4	4
Chinese Taipei	169	0.9	1.5	2.3	1.3	1	-8	0	4
Brazil d	164	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.3	5	0	6	-5
Australia d	161	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	4	10	-8	-2
Above 15	9491	-	-	86.1	76.9	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2014, China reported imports of manufactures from China amounting to \$142.2 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table II.28

Exports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2012	2013	2014	2010	2014 a
World	2391	4690	11473	11826	12243	67.0	66.2
Argentina	4	9	25	25	21	32.2	29.6
Australia	7	15	32	30	29	12.6	11.9
Bangladesh b, c	1	6	23	27	28	93.3	92.3
Belarus	-	5	22	17	17	52.8	45.7
Botswana c	...	2	5	7	7	78.5	90.3
Brazil	16	32	82	85	75	34.9	33.3
Cambodia c	...	1	7	9	10	95.8	92.8
Canada	73	176	211	207	212	48.0	44.7
Chile	1	3	10	10	10	11.9	13.6
China d	44	220	1925	2077	2202	93.6	94.0
Colombia	2	4	10	10	9	22.0	17.1
Costa Rica d	0	4	7	7	7	58.1	59.2
Dominican Republic d	2	5	5	5	5	60.8	52.2
Egypt c	1	2	13	14	13	41.5	49.6
El Salvador d	0	2	4	4	4	71.4	75.4
European Union (28)	-	2015	4387	4556	4718	77.3	76.6
extra-EU (28) exports	-	663	1709	1771	1787	80.3	79.0
intra-EU (28) exports	-	1352	2678	2785	2931	75.8	75.1
Guatemala	0	1	4	4	4	42.6	39.4
Hong Kong, China	76	192	423	440	454	93.1	86.7
domestic exports c	27	22	5	5	5	46.4	32.4
re-exports c	48	170	418	435	449	94.9	88.4
India e	13	33	177	188	200	61.0	62.3
Indonesia d	9	37	68	68	71	37.0	40.2
Israel e	10	30	58	62	64	93.0	93.8
Japan	275	450	710	626	598	88.4	87.4
Jordan	1	1	5	6	6	72.6	73.8
Kazakhstan	-	1	12	8	8	11.2	9.6
Korea, Republic of	61	155	463	481	495	88.2	86.4
Malaysia d	16	79	140	138	144	67.1	61.6
Mexico d	25	139	269	285	309	74.5	77.8
Morocco c, d	2	5	14	14	16	63.4	67.0
New Zealand	2	4	8	8	8	22.6	19.9
Norway	11	13	24	25	25	18.2	17.5
Pakistan c	4	8	19	18	18	74.4	74.7
Philippines c, d	6	35	43	42	49	85.1	78.3
Russian Federation	-	26	102	97	104	20.9	20.8
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	4	6	46	48	45	12.7	12.8
Serbia	...	...	7	10	10	59.4	67.7
Singapore	37	118	283	288	291	72.2	70.9
domestic exports	23	63	134	125	122	66.2	56.5
re-exports	14	54	152	167	172	82.1	88.9
South Africa e	8	14	43	40	42	43.5	46.5
Sri Lanka c	1	4	7	7	8	64.2	68.2
Switzerland	60	70	195	201	212	86.3	68.1
Chinese Taipei	62	141	262	264	263	89.1	83.8
Thailand	15	52	163	168	170	73.2	74.7
Tunisia c	2	5	12	12	12	76.0	72.2
Turkey	9	22	108	115	121	77.7	76.8
Ukraine	-	10	41	36	29	63.6	53.3
United Arab Emirates c, f	3	7	69	83	85	24.7	23.6
United States	290	646	1102	1125	1164	73.8	71.8
Viet Nam c	...	6	79	98	111	64.0	73.9

a Or nearest year.

b Figures refer to fiscal year.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant exports from processing zones.

e Includes significant exports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in exports of manufactures was 12.1 per cent for India, 32.1 per cent for Israel and 5.7 per cent for South Africa.

f Mainly re-exports.

Table II.29

Imports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2012	2013	2014	2010	2014 a
Algeria b	7	6	34	39	42	77.5	71.9
Argentina	3	22	55	58	49	84.3	75.5
Australia c	32	59	178	164	161	72.3	71.0
Bangladesh b, d	2	5	22	23	27	66.0	63.3
Belarus	-	4	22	23	21	47.4	50.3
Brazil e	13	41	163	173	164	74.0	71.6
Canada c	93	201	340	341	344	74.7	74.4
Chile b	5	12	54	54	49	68.5	67.8
China f	42	170	1059	1135	1178	64.0	60.1
Colombia	4	9	44	45	48	80.8	75.1
Costa Rica b, f	1	5	13	13	12	74.8	71.0
Côte d'Ivoire	...	1	5	7	6	54.6	56.8
Dominican Republic b, f, g	2	7	10	9	10	58.2	59.2
Ecuador	2	3	17	18	18	67.7	64.8
Egypt b	7	8	35	32	37	59.9	55.3
European Union (28) h	-	1960	3915	4029	4242	69.6	69.2
extra-EU (28) imports	-	615	1237	1244	1311	59.2	58.7
Guatemala f	1	3	11	11	12	65.9	64.3
Hong Kong, China	71	193	453	471	493	88.2	82.0
retained imports b	22	27	35	35	43	20.3	28.7
India i	12	22	188	181	186	45.0	40.2
Indonesia b, f	17	30	119	112	105	63.2	58.8
Iran b	15	10	36	29	35	58.4	69.6
Iraq b	...	2	40	44	42	75.5	71.9
Israel i	12	29	50	50	52	69.2	68.6
Japan	100	213	418	400	408	50.0	49.6
Jordan	1	3	9	11	11	55.2	47.6
Kazakhstan	-	4	34	38	34	60.8	81.6
Kenya	1	2	10	10	12	59.2	63.8
Korea, Republic of	44	98	257	263	276	56.4	52.5
Kuwait b	3	6	21	23	25	80.7	78.2
Lebanese Republic b	...	3	10	11	11	54.7	51.7
Malaysia f	23	68	133	136	137	73.3	65.8
Mexico c, f	32	150	290	302	317	79.5	79.2
Morocco b, f	4	7	24	26	26	58.8	57.7
New Zealand	8	11	26	27	30	68.8	70.7
Nigeria b	5	4	26	26	27	86.5	45.6
Norway	21	27	66	68	69	74.8	77.0
Oman b	2	3	18	21	21	72.4	70.4
Pakistan	4	5	20	21	24	48.0	49.7
Peru	2	5	31	31	31	72.5	72.5
Philippines	9	29	42	42	44	66.8	65.0
Qatar	1	3	20	22	25	83.0	71.9
Russian Federation c	-	19	262	258	226	73.4	73.4
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	18	22	120	125	125	76.1	76.4
Serbia	...	...	12	13	13	51.8	61.9
Singapore	44	110	227	228	225	64.9	61.3
retained imports	30	55	75	61	52	44.5	30.4
South Africa b	13	18	64	65	61	64.6	60.7
Sri Lanka b	2	5	11	11	12	58.6	60.3
Switzerland	58	68	157	163	169	80.0	61.4
Syrian Arab Republic b	1	2	4	3	4	54.1	54.1
Chinese Taipei	37	110	163	163	169	65.1	61.7
Thailand	25	47	163	158	148	66.8	65.1
Trinidad and Tobago b	1	2	5	5	4	49.8	49.8
Tunisia b	4	6	16	16	16	72.3	66.2
Turkey	14	38	132	146	144	62.5	59.7
Ukraine	-	6	48	44	31	52.8	56.7
United Arab Emirates b	9	23	127	142	139	58.0	53.2
United States	376	968	1618	1651	1752	69.5	72.6
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	5	12	45	32	27	67.0	60.9
Viet Nam b	2	11	84	101	114	72.0	76.5

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Figures refer to fiscal year.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g Until 2010, imports are valued f.o.b.

h See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (28) imports.

i Includes significant imports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in total imports of manufactures was 11.6 per cent for India and 18.0 per cent for Israel.



4.1 Iron and steel

Table II.30

Exports of iron and steel of selected regions and economies by destination, 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2014	2010	2014	2010	2014	2010-14	2013	2014
World	472	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3	-7	5
Europe								
World	185	100.0	100.0	42.3	39.3	1	-6	0
Europe	137	75.1	74.1	31.8	29.1	1	-4	0
North America	14	5.3	7.7	2.2	3.0	11	-18	29
Asia	11	5.7	5.8	2.4	2.3	1	-1	-12
Africa	9	4.6	4.8	1.9	1.9	2	-8	-3
Middle East	7	4.9	3.7	2.1	1.5	-6	-18	-22
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3	2.1	1.8	0.9	0.7	-2	-6	-9
South and Central America	3	1.8	1.8	0.7	0.7	1	-12	-8
Asia								
World	178	100.0	100.0	33.3	37.7	6	-6	13
Asia	99	63.0	55.9	21.0	21.1	3	-8	7
North America	25	9.6	13.9	3.2	5.2	16	-11	35
Europe	19	9.7	10.8	3.2	4.1	9	-1	27
Middle East	15	8.0	8.2	2.7	3.1	7	-12	19
South and Central America	9	4.6	4.9	1.5	1.8	8	1	16
Africa	8	3.2	4.4	1.1	1.7	15	31	7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4	1.9	2.0	0.6	0.7	8	15	-21
Japan								
World	37	100.0	100.0	9.9	7.9	-3	-11	-4
Asia	27	80.0	73.4	7.9	5.8	-5	-11	-6
North America	4	7.9	11.9	0.8	0.9	8	-14	14
Middle East	2	4.0	5.9	0.4	0.5	7	-22	16
Europe	1	3.3	3.1	0.3	0.2	-4	-34	0
South and Central America	1	2.5	2.4	0.2	0.2	-3	6	-12
Africa	1	1.4	2.3	0.1	0.2	9	52	-13
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.1	-1	4	-26
Other economies in Asia								
World	140	100.0	100.0	23.4	29.7	9	-4	18
Asia	16	33.6	36.4	3.6	3.3	1	-12	7
North America	12	24.6	28.1	2.6	2.6	2	0	-16
Europe	5	5.2	10.7	0.5	1.0	19	-24	78
Middle East	4	15.3	9.2	1.6	0.8	-13	-36	-13
South and Central America	3	14.6	7.8	1.6	0.7	-15	-41	5
Africa	3	3.5	6.2	0.4	0.6	14	19	16
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	1.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	-18	-25	-7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	43	100.0	100.0	10.6	9.2	-1	-16	2
Europe	27	80.0	73.4	7.9	5.8	-5	-11	-6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4	7.9	11.9	0.8	0.9	8	-14	14
North America	2	4.0	5.9	0.4	0.5	7	-22	16
Asia	1	3.3	3.1	0.3	0.2	-4	-34	0
Middle East	1	2.5	2.4	0.2	0.2	-3	6	-12
Africa	1	1.4	2.3	0.1	0.2	9	52	-13
South and Central America	0	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.1	-1	4	-26

Table II.31

Leading exporters and importers of iron and steel, 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2014	1980	1990	2000	2014	2010-14	2012	2013	2014
Exporters									
European Union (28)	169	-	-	47.1	35.9	1	-13	-6	0
extra-EU (28) exports	49	-	-	11.4	10.3	2	-5	-8	-2
China a	72	0.3	1.2	3.1	15.3	16	-3	2	32
Japan	37	20.1	11.8	10.4	7.9	-3	-6	-11	-4
Korea, Republic of	29	2.2	3.4	4.7	6.1	4	-5	-12	9
Russian Federation	25	-	-	5.0	5.3	1	-2	-18	19
United States	20	4.2	3.3	4.4	4.2	4	3	-4	0
Ukraine	14	-	-	3.6	2.9	-3	-15	-7	-14
Chinese Taipei	12	0.4	0.8	3.2	2.5	2	-11	-3	5
India	12	0.1	0.2	0.9	2.4	2	5	6	-1
Turkey	11	0.0	1.4	1.3	2.3	1	2	-12	-7
Brazil	11	1.1	3.4	2.5	2.3	5	-11	-19	19
Canada	7	2.3	1.9	2.3	1.6	1	1	-9	8
South Africa	7	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.4	-4	-15	-7	10
Mexico a	5	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.1	4	-13	14	-1
Singapore	3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	5	1	-5	2
domestic exports	1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	3	-8	-8	14
re-exports	3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	3	5	-6	-9
Above 15	434	-	-	92.0	92.1	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (28)	158	-	-	41.4	32.0	1	-19	-4	3
extra-EU (28) imports	37	-	-	7.5	7.5	2	-27	-2	8
United States	49	10.1	9.5	12.7	10.0	12	10	-13	26
China a	22	2.7	2.5	6.4	4.6	-3	-16	-6	5
Korea, Republic of	21	1.2	2.9	3.5	4.3	-2	-17	-10	10
Thailand	13	0.6	2.4	1.8	2.7	3	10	1	-13
Canada b	13	1.6	2.0	3.5	2.6	5	3	-12	11
Mexico a, b	11	2.2	1.0	2.6	2.3	8	23	-11	9
Turkey	11	0.4	1.1	1.6	2.3	4	-4	10	-7
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	10	2.3	0.7	0.7	2.0	10	26	-12	0
India	10	1.0	1.0	0.5	2.0	0	-3	-24	17
United Arab Emirates c	10	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.9	13	13	6	4
Indonesia	9	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.9	6	28	-8	-14
Japan	9	1.1	4.1	2.4	1.9	2	-15	-19	13
Chinese Taipei	9	1.4	2.5	3.1	1.9	0	-14	-5	7
Viet Nam c	9	...	...	0.6	1.8	6	-4	10	13
Above 15	365	-	-	82.4	74.3	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.



4.2 Chemicals

Table II.32

Exports of chemicals of selected regions and economies by destination, 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2014	2010	2014	2010	2014	2010-14	2013	2014
World	2054	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7	2	3
Europe								
World	1112	100.0	100.0	55.3	54.1	4	3	3
Europe	758	69.0	68.2	38.2	36.9	4	4	4
North America	121	11.0	10.9	6.1	5.9	4	-1	8
Asia	103	9.1	9.2	5.0	5.0	5	2	2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	40	3.5	3.6	1.9	1.9	5	7	-7
South and Central America	27	2.2	2.4	1.2	1.3	7	3	0
Africa	29	2.3	2.6	1.3	1.4	7	7	3
Middle East	28	2.4	2.5	1.3	1.4	6	7	3
Asia								
World	474	100.0	100.0	21.5	23.1	7	2	4
Asia	298	65.5	63.0	14.1	14.5	6	2	2
Europe	63	13.5	13.2	2.9	3.0	6	-3	8
North America	53	10.5	11.2	2.3	2.6	8	1	10
South and Central America	20	3.3	4.2	0.7	1.0	13	5	3
Africa	17	2.8	3.6	0.6	0.8	13	11	10
Middle East	15	2.9	3.2	0.6	0.7	9	2	12
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7	1.4	1.6	0.3	0.4	10	7	-1
China								
World	134	100.0	100.0	5.1	6.5	11	5	12
Asia	60	44.6	44.7	2.3	2.9	11	3	16
Europe	25	21.7	18.7	1.1	1.2	7	5	9
North America	22	16.8	16.3	0.9	1.1	11	5	9
South and Central America	10	6.1	7.5	0.3	0.5	17	14	10
Africa	7	3.9	5.0	0.2	0.3	19	15	16
Middle East	6	3.9	4.4	0.2	0.3	15	9	16
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4	3.1	3.3	0.2	0.2	13	12	5
Other economies in Asia								
World	339	100.0	100.0	16.4	16.5	5	1	1
Asia	238	72.1	70.2	11.8	11.6	4	2	-1
Europe	37	10.9	11.0	1.8	1.8	5	-8	7
North America	31	8.5	9.2	1.4	1.5	7	-1	11
South and Central America	10	2.5	2.9	0.4	0.5	9	-3	-3
Africa	10	2.5	3.0	0.4	0.5	10	8	5
Middle East	9	2.7	2.8	0.4	0.5	6	-2	10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.1	5	1	-9
North America								
World	265	100.0	100.0	13.7	12.9	3	1	1
North America	98	33.7	36.8	4.6	4.8	6	3	3
Europe	66	27.0	25.0	3.7	3.2	1	1	4
Asia	60	24.6	22.7	3.4	2.9	1	-2	0
South and Central America	32	11.6	12.2	1.6	1.6	5	3	-5
Middle East	4	1.6	1.7	0.2	0.2	5	6	1
Africa	3	1.1	1.2	0.1	0.2	6	1	0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	2	8	-18

Table II.33

Leading exporters and importers of chemicals, 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2014	1980	1990	2000	2014	2010-14	2012	2013	2014
Exporters									
European Union (28)	1004	-	-	53.9	48.9	4	-4	3	3
extra-EU (28) exports	370	-	-	18.6	18.0	5	0	3	2
United States	212	14.8	13.3	13.7	10.3	3	0	1	2
China a	134	0.8	1.3	2.1	6.5	11	-1	5	12
Switzerland	93	4.0	4.7	3.6	4.5	6	0	4	7
Japan	72	4.7	5.3	6.0	3.5	-2	-7	-4	-5
Korea, Republic of	67	0.5	0.8	2.4	3.3	8	1	8	1
Singapore	53	0.5	1.1	1.6	2.6	7	5	-7	6
domestic exports	39	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.9	5	5	-9	5
re-exports	14	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	10	4	2	3
Canada	38	2.5	2.2	2.5	1.8	3	-6	2	0
Chinese Taipei	38	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.8	2	-7	3	-3
India	37	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.8	12	8	8	3
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	33	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.6	11	9	5	-6
Russian Federation	32	-	-	1.2	1.6	7	1	-8	11
Thailand	25	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.2	10	1	5	1
Israel	18	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	4	-10	7	0
Hong Kong, China	18	-	-	-	-	-1	-2	-4	-5
domestic exports b	1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	-7	-8	-4	-5
re-exports b	16	-	-	-	-	1	-2	-4	-5
Above 15	1857	-	-	91.5	90.4	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (28)	853	-	-	44.0	40.3	4	-5	3	4
extra-EU (28) imports	219	-	-	10.5	10.4	5	-3	0	5
United States	212	6.2	7.7	12.2	10.0	5	-1	0	6
China a	192	2.0	2.2	4.9	9.1	6	-1	6	1
Japan	64	4.1	5.0	4.2	3.0	1	-3	-11	-2
Switzerland	49	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.3	7	-1	7	5
Canada c	48	2.2	2.5	3.2	2.3	4	2	2	1
India	48	...	1.0	0.8	2.3	9	5	0	8
Korea, Republic of	47	1.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	4	-2	-1	1
Mexico a, c	46	1.5	1.2	2.4	2.2	8	6	3	6
Brazil c	45	2.4	1.1	1.6	2.1	9	1	7	0
Russian Federation c	37	-	-	0.6	1.8	5	3	5	-7
Chinese Taipei	35	1.3	2.3	2.5	1.7	1	-10	-1	-1
Turkey	33	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.5	7	-5	7	4
Singapore	26	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.2	5	2	-2	1
retained imports	11	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.5	1	0	-6	-1
Indonesia	24	...	1.1	0.9	1.1	9	6	0	1
Above 15	1759	-	-	84.2	83.1	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table II.34

Leading exporters and importers of pharmaceuticals, 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2014	2010	2014	2010-14	2012	2013	2014
Exporters							
European Union (28)	357	66.1	64.9	4	0	3	5
extra-EU (28) exports	157	26.7	28.5	6	0	4	5
Switzerland	67	10.6	12.2	8	2	6	8
United States	49	9.6	8.8	2	5	-1	10
China a	13	2.3	2.4	6	1	3	9
India	13	1.5	2.4	16	15	13	6
Singapore	8	1.3	1.5	8	30	-14	4
domestic exports	7	1.1	1.3	8	34	-17	4
re-exports	1	0.2	0.2	7	5	18	-5
Canada	7	1.2	1.3	6	-8	7	29
Israel	6	1.4	1.1	-1	-7	-8	2
Panama b	4	0.6	0.8	12	12	-3	-16
Japan	3	0.9	0.6	-6	-11	-8	-9
Australia	3	0.8	0.5	-7	16	-23	-23
Mexico a	2	0.3	0.4	6	7	-7	4
Korea, Republic of	2	0.3	0.3	10	16	4	15
Brazil	2	0.3	0.3	5	2	0	3
Hong Kong, China	1	-	-	-5	-7	-25	11
domestic exports b	0	0.1	0.1	-2	17	-8	11
re-exports b	1	-	-	-10	-13	-30	11
Above 15	537	97.4	97.6	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (28)	284	52.1	50.1	4	0	2	6
extra-EU (28) imports	83	13.5	14.7	7	2	2	9
United States	77	13.9	13.5	4	-2	-2	14
Switzerland	25	4.0	4.5	8	-2	10	6
Japan	21	3.7	3.7	5	12	-10	-4
China a	19	1.7	3.4	24	23	17	18
Canada c	13	2.6	2.3	2	-1	-1	4
Russian Federation c	13	2.4	2.3	4	0	10	-12
Australia c	9	1.8	1.6	1	-1	-9	-9
Brazil c	8	1.4	1.5	5	5	8	0
Mexico a, c	5	1.0	1.0	3	9	1	-1
Korea, Republic of	5	0.8	0.9	8	7	1	13
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	5	0.7	0.9	11	17	16	0
Turkey	5	1.0	0.8	0	-15	3	5
Panama b	5	0.6	0.8	14	5	-5	-3
India	3	0.5	0.6	7	12	0	4
Above 15	498	88.3	87.8	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.



4.3 Office and telecom equipment

Table II.35

Exports of office and telecom equipment of selected regions and economies by destination, 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2014	2010	2014	2010	2014	2010-14	2013	2014
World	1794	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3	4	2
Asia								
World	1186	100.0	100.0	62.4	66.1	4	7	3
Asia	664	52.7	56.0	32.9	37.0	6	10	2
North America	255	21.6	21.5	13.5	14.2	4	5	4
Europe	195	20.7	16.4	12.9	10.9	-2	-1	2
South and Central America	21	1.6	1.8	1.0	1.2	6	11	-6
Middle East	26	1.6	2.2	1.0	1.5	13	10	16
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	12	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.7	10	-2	4
Africa	12	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.7	8	7	25
China								
World	595	100.0	100.0	27.8	33.2	7	10	0
Asia	241	33.1	40.5	9.2	13.4	13	23	-6
North America	179	29.9	30.1	8.3	10.0	7	6	4
Europe	129	30.0	21.7	8.4	7.2	-1	-4	3
South and Central America	14	2.5	2.4	0.7	0.8	6	5	-6
Middle East	14	1.9	2.4	0.5	0.8	13	5	27
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	9	1.3	1.5	0.4	0.5	11	-3	9
Africa	8	1.3	1.4	0.4	0.5	9	12	33
Other economies in Asia								
World	590	100.0	100.0	34.5	32.9	1	4	5
Asia	423	68.5	71.7	23.7	23.6	3	3	7
North America	75	14.9	12.7	5.1	4.2	-2	3	3
Europe	65	13.2	11.1	4.6	3.7	-3	4	0
Middle East	12	1.4	2.1	0.5	0.7	12	16	5
South and Central America	7	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.4	6	25	-7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	8	0	-7
Africa	4	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	6	-1	11
Europe								
World	359	100.0	100.0	23.4	20.0	-1	-2	2
Europe	279	77.9	77.8	18.2	15.6	-1	-1	4
Asia	31	8.6	8.7	2.0	1.7	-1	-3	-1
North America	16	4.2	4.4	1.0	0.9	0	-1	5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	10	3.2	2.8	0.8	0.6	-4	-7	-22
Middle East	11	2.7	3.1	0.6	0.6	3	0	-1
Africa	8	2.5	2.2	0.6	0.4	-4	-10	-2
South and Central America	3	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.2	1	1	0
North America								
World	219	100.0	100.0	12.7	12.2	2	0	3
North America	115	51.7	52.3	6.6	6.4	2	0	2
Asia	54	25.7	24.8	3.3	3.0	1	0	6
Europe	22	10.8	10.2	1.4	1.3	0	-3	6
South and Central America	19	9.7	8.7	1.2	1.1	-1	-3	-9
Middle East	7	1.4	3.0	0.2	0.4	22	13	8
Africa	1	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	7	-20	17
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	9	3	-7

Table II.36

Leading exporters and importers of office and telecom equipment, 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2014	1980	1990	2000	2014	2010-14	2012	2013	2014
Exporters									
China a	595	0.1	1.0	4.5	33.2	7	9	10	0
European Union (28)	352	-	-	29.3	19.6	-1	-8	-2	2
extra-EU (28) exports	96	-	-	8.7	5.3	-1	-8	-3	-3
Hong Kong, China	237	-	-	-	-	8	8	8	7
domestic exports b	0	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.0	-26	-25	-38	7
re-exports b	237	-	-	-	-	7	8	8	7
United States	145	19.5	17.3	15.9	8.1	2	-1	1	3
Singapore	126	3.2	6.4	7.7	7.0	0	-2	5	-1
domestic exports	28	2.5	4.9	4.3	1.6	-7	-1	-13	-12
re-exports	82	0.7	1.5	3.3	4.6	5	-1	13	3
Korea, Republic of	109	2.0	4.8	6.1	6.1	3	-6	14	7
Chinese Taipei	98	3.2	4.7	6.0	5.5	3	-4	5	1
Malaysia a	66	1.4	2.7	5.4	3.7	-1	-6	1	4
Japan	66	21.1	22.5	11.2	3.7	-8	-5	-15	-7
Mexico a	65	0.1	1.5	3.5	3.6	2	6	-1	3
Viet Nam b	37	...	...	0.1	2.1	59	85	55	14
Thailand	36	0.0	1.2	1.9	2.0	0	5	-3	2
Philippines a, b	23	0.1	0.6	2.6	1.3	-5	-21	-1	25
Canada	9	2.0	1.9	2.1	0.5	-4	-6	-9	-3
United Arab Emirates b, c	8	...	...	0.1	0.5	14	16	15	4
Above 15	1735	-	-	96.9	96.7	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (28)	480	-	-	33.9	24.3	-2	-9	-2	2
extra-EU (28) imports	224	-	-	14.7	11.3	-3	-10	-2	0
China a, d	377	0.6	1.3	4.4	19.1	8	14	13	-4
United States	314	15.9	21.1	21.2	15.9	3	3	0	3
Hong Kong, China	253	-	-	-	-	9	9	7	9
retained imports b	17	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	27	29	-3	41
Japan	92	2.6	3.7	6.0	4.6	3	4	0	1
Singapore	91	2.6	4.5	5.3	4.6	1	3	4	-3
retained imports	9	1.9	2.9	2.1	0.4	-18	19	-31	-36
Mexico a, e	64	0.9	1.5	2.9	3.2	3	1	6	0
Korea, Republic of	58	1.3	2.6	3.3	2.9	5	-7	6	12
Chinese Taipei	50	1.4	2.5	3.8	2.5	2	-5	1	7
Malaysia a	47	1.6	1.9	3.2	2.4	0	-6	2	4
Canada e	32	4.1	3.5	3.0	1.6	-1	-6	-1	-6
Viet Nam b	29	...	...	0.1	1.5	41	66	43	13
Thailand	28	0.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	3	8	-3	1
India	28	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.4	7	-3	5	7
Russian Federation e	23	-	-	0.1	1.2	3	5	-8	3
Above 15	1741	-	-	90.1	88.1	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.

d In 2014, China reported imports of office and telecom equipment from China amounting to \$88.5 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.



Table II.37

Exports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-2014

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2012	2013	2014	2010	2014 a
World	298551	964122	1681471	1750751	1794303	10.8	9.7
Australia	741	1781	2340	2454	2725	1.0	1.1
Brazil	692	2317	1375	1199	904	1.0	0.4
Canada	5622	20631	10423	9474	9147	2.8	1.9
China b	3126	43498	539787	593652	595359	28.5	25.4
Costa Rica b	0	1688	2186	2508	1838	19.0	16.3
European Union (28)	-	282468	351406	344498	352090	7.1	5.7
extra-EU (28) exports	-	83714	102372	99001	95774	5.6	4.2
intra-EU (28) exports	-	198754	249034	245497	256316	8.0	6.6
Hong Kong, China	12886	50066	205230	224035	237021	43.1	45.2
domestic exports c	4772	3991	693	431	461	12.3	3.0
re-exports c	8114	46075	204536	220557	236560	44.3	46.5
India	182	388	5215	4833	2912	1.7	0.9
Indonesia	124	7280	7804	6795	6375	5.1	3.6
Israel	1226	6939	6972	7860	7785	11.8	11.4
Japan	67032	108178	82485	70233	65614	12.0	9.6
Jordan	4	36	127	106	147	1.1	1.8
Korea, Republic of	14339	58686	89822	102029	108772	20.7	19.0
Macao, China c	14	19	148	124	150	6.4	12.1
Malaysia b	8207	52382	62541	63187	65721	33.9	28.1
Mexico b	4535	34042	63439	62982	64940	20.3	16.3
Morocco b, c	110	506	680	651	662	3.8	2.8
New Zealand	95	242	423	387	372	1.2	0.9
Norway	655	1142	1337	1294	1307	1.5	0.9
Pakistan	4	6	59	59	48	0.2	0.2
Philippines b, c	1835	25138	18777	18542	23179	54.3	37.3
Russian Federation	-	337	2320	2742	1811	0.4	0.4
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	14	29	569	892	840	0.1	0.2
Serbia	...	...	283	272	256	2.0	1.7
Singapore	19235	73820	120799	126995	125849	36.1	30.7
domestic exports	14685	41523	36695	32026	28289	20.7	13.1
re-exports	4549	32297	70472	79777	81907	40.4	42.3
South Africa	...	409	1227	1219	1512	1.1	1.7
Switzerland	1520	2928	3201	3312	3189	1.7	1.0
Chinese Taipei	14105	57821	92201	96405	97801	31.6	31.2
Thailand	3520	18653	36327	35176	35836	18.6	15.7
Tunisia c	24	49	1073	909	975	6.0	5.8
Turkey	259	1008	2671	2256	2441	1.8	1.5
Ukraine	-	94	857	696	578	1.2	1.1
United Arab Emirates c, d	...	805	6943	8015	8351	2.3	2.3
United States	51658	153399	140186	140996	145106	10.5	9.0
Viet Nam c	...	652	20855	32305	36818	7.9	24.5

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.



Table II.38

Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-2014

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2012	2013	2014	2010	2014 a
Algeria	253	444	1988	2197	2851	3.0	4.9
Argentina	305	3477	5725	6339	4903	9.2	7.5
Australia b	4343	10771	22980	21282	21259	10.9	9.3
Bangladesh c, d	91	199	1200	1302	1484	4.9	3.5
Belarus	-	194	1151	1568	1311	2.5	3.2
Brazil e	1514	7601	20057	21196	20596	9.7	9.0
Canada b	10475	30418	34601	34375	32259	8.5	7.0
Chile	456	1681	6094	6526	5484	8.4	7.6
China f	4058	44427	346761	393136	377457	19.9	19.3
Colombia	365	1048	5386	6075	6710	10.1	10.5
Costa Rica f	84	977	2706	2878	2131	15.5	12.4
Dominican Republic f, g	...	...	589	685	672	4.7	3.9
Ecuador	57	200	1719	1886	1876	6.7	6.8
Egypt	226	591	2456	2440	3070	3.8	4.5
El Salvador f	...	325	533	555	553	5.7	5.3
Ethiopia	29	64	426	519	1007	8.4	5.3
European Union (28) h	-	344126	475976	468643	480112	9.7	7.8
extra-EU (28) imports	-	149078	226942	223147	223796	12.6	10.0
Guatemala f	61	419	971	1010	1110	6.9	6.1
Hong Kong, China	12326	59370	216859	232520	253412	41.2	42.2
retained imports d	4212	13295	12322	11963	16852	9.6	40.9
India	662	2630	25120	26369	28163	6.0	6.1
Indonesia	892	705	13254	13005	12244	8.3	6.9
Iran	...	530	3193	2811	3526	3.2	6.9
Israel	939	4894	6504	6303	6460	9.0	8.6
Japan	11273	60861	90233	90530	91527	11.9	11.1
Jordan	56	201	761	730	723	4.2	3.2
Kazakhstan	-	261	2621	2917	2512	3.9	6.1
Kenya	124	142	890	847	636	7.0	3.5
Korea, Republic of	7741	34012	48323	51371	57758	11.3	11.0
Kuwait d	128	409	928	1997	2202	4.1	7.0
Macao, China d	64	104	1305	1428	1403	12.7	12.3
Malaysia f	5744	32405	43965	45062	46987	29.0	22.5
Mexico b, f	4640	29011	60474	64027	64009	18.9	16.0
Morocco d, f	306	1212	1573	1621	1733	5.9	3.8
New Zealand	905	1618	3001	3060	2976	8.4	7.0
Nigeria d	...	148	2041	1619	1735	6.8	2.9
Norway	1732	3352	6331	6368	6217	7.6	7.0
Pakistan	236	372	1848	1620	2083	3.2	4.4
Panama d	65	244	1967	1877	1817	9.9	8.6
Paraguay	320	224	1852	1902	1524	21.9	12.5
Peru	100	656	3391	3505	3902	7.8	9.2
Philippines d	2044	15150	16007	14987	14013	31.3	20.7
Qatar	52	143	1315	1529	1721	4.4	5.0
Russian Federation b	-	1232	24110	22224	22824	8.3	7.4
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	811	1242	11246	12028	11976	7.0	7.3
Serbia	...	...	743	795	677	4.5	3.3
Singapore	13392	54107	90420	93602	90785	28.4	24.8
retained imports	8842	21810	19948	13825	8879	14.2	5.1
South Africa	...	3364	8244	8933	8280	9.9	8.3
Sudan d	...	96	245	257	239	5.0	2.6
Switzerland	4797	8099	10910	11401	11252	6.0	4.1
Chinese Taipei	7438	38646	46388	46759	49852	18.5	18.2
Thailand	3421	14055	28726	27826	28168	13.9	12.4
Tunisia d	149	318	1393	1179	1311	6.0	5.3
Turkey	1234	5522	10067	11740	12478	4.6	5.2
Ukraine	-	327	3184	2902	1901	3.2	3.5
United Arab Emirates d	698	2055	7480	9050	7918	4.0	3.0
United States	63365	215544	305409	306327	314298	14.5	13.0
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	367	1189	3604	1894	1777	6.0	4.0
Viet Nam d	...	1038	17768	25422	28739	8.6	19.3

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g Until 2010, imports are valued f.o.b.

h See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (28) imports.

4.3.1 EDP equipment

Table II.39

Leading exporters and importers of EDP and office equipment, 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2014	2010	2014	2010-14	2012	2013	2014
Exporters							
China a	226	37.7	40.9	2	4	-2	1
European Union (28)	132	24.2	23.9	0	-4	-1	3
extra-EU (28) exports	32	5.8	5.8	0	-2	-1	-3
Hong Kong, China	54	-	-	5	13	-4	1
domestic exports b	0	0.0	0.0	13	33	-45	1
re-exports b	54	-	-	6	12	-4	1
United States	50	8.4	9.1	2	1	-2	1
Mexico a	23	2.9	4.2	10	13	-6	17
Singapore	22	5.4	4.0	-7	-5	-8	-9
domestic exports	9	2.7	1.6	-12	-5	-13	-16
re-exports	11	2.2	1.9	-3	-6	-1	-4
Thailand	18	3.4	3.3	0	15	-5	2
Japan	15	3.8	2.8	-7	-7	-8	-8
Malaysia a	14	4.3	2.6	-12	-5	-7	-10
Korea, Republic of	12	2.7	2.2	-5	-13	3	12
Chinese Taipei	10	2.0	1.8	-3	-13	1	1
Viet Nam b	7	0.4	1.3	35	50	51	14
Philippines a, b	7	1.9	1.3	-9	-38	-14	48
United Arab Emirates b, c	3	0.3	0.5	12	16	15	-4
Canada	3	0.6	0.5	-4	-11	-8	3
Above 15	543	98.2	98.3	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (28)	192	36.0	33.6	-1	-6	0	3
extra-EU (28) imports	92	17.8	16.2	-2	-7	1	0
United States	123	21.7	21.5	1	1	-2	0
China a, d	58	10.2	10.1	1	11	-11	1
Hong Kong, China	49	-	-	4	15	-2	-5
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	26	4.5	4.5	1	1	-5	-1
Mexico a, e	17	2.7	3.0	4	6	1	2
Singapore	15	3.2	2.6	-4	-1	-9	-5
retained imports b	3	1.1	0.5	-15	8	-23	-36
Canada e	13	2.3	2.2	0	-5	-1	-2
Korea, Republic of	10	1.8	1.7	-1	-5	-1	6
Australia e	9	1.6	1.6	0	-1	-6	-1
Thailand	8	1.4	1.4	1	19	-12	-4
India	8	1.0	1.3	10	12	3	-2
Russian Federation e	8	1.3	1.3	1	5	-13	4
Malaysia a	7	1.6	1.2	-6	-8	-6	-9
Chinese Taipei	5	1.0	0.9	0	-1	1	5
Above 15 f	498	90.2	87.1	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.

d In 2014, China reported imports of EDP and office equipment imports from China amounting to \$22.9 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

e Imports are valued f.o.b.

f Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.



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Table II.40

Exports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies, 1990-2014

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2012	2013	2014	2010	2014 a
World	...	370997	554575	542408	552287	3.7	3.0
Australia	494	811	1184	1257	1419	0.5	0.6
Brazil	172	490	370	368	260	0.2	0.1
Canada	2708	5516	2739	2526	2592	0.8	0.5
China b	375	18638	227986	223796	225666	13.1	9.6
Costa Rica b	...	1628	14	14	20	8.6	0.2
European Union (28)	-	113297	128690	127900	132008	2.6	2.1
extra-EU (28) exports	-	25784	33499	33023	32074	1.8	1.4
intra-EU (28) exports	-	87513	95191	94877	99934	3.0	2.6
Hong Kong, China	3518	16402	55819	53674	54022	10.9	10.3
domestic exports c	2086	935	411	224	225	1.0	1.4
re-exports c	1432	15467	55408	53450	53797	11.3	10.6
India	112	212	716	570	529	0.3	0.2
Indonesia	1	3041	2527	1987	2160	1.5	1.2
Israel	421	902	1040	933	1027	1.8	1.5
Japan	24832	35210	18464	16896	15494	2.7	2.3
Jordan	2	13	46	41	38	0.4	0.5
Korea, Republic of	2702	19633	10523	10831	12130	3.2	2.1
Macao, China c	...	12	0	9	16	1.4	1.3
Malaysia b	676	20689	17036	15820	14211	11.9	6.1
Mexico b	...	11757	21069	19746	23159	5.3	5.8
Morocco b, c	0	2	40	44	58	0.2	0.2
New Zealand	53	83	120	106	116	0.4	0.3
Norway	350	460	404	444	419	0.3	0.3
Philippines b, c	180	7208	5531	4757	7018	20.0	11.3
Russian Federation	-	87	328	445	728	0.0	0.1
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	...	8	129	134	126	0.0	0.0
Serbia	...	...	93	115	112	0.9	0.8
Singapore	9205	31118	26262	24034	21854	8.4	5.3
domestic exports	8022	22320	12170	10567	8858	8.1	4.1
re-exports	1183	8799	11158	11018	10571	7.1	5.5
South Africa	...	141	468	403	429	0.4	0.5
Sri Lanka	...	...	3	1	5	0.0	0.0
Switzerland	617	1368	983	1022	992	0.5	0.3
Chinese Taipei	6673	29309	9639	9698	9829	4.0	3.1
Thailand	1562	8769	19009	18041	18383	9.5	8.1
Tunisia c	2	2	87	58	71	0.3	0.4
Turkey	20	63	150	182	193	0.1	0.1
Ukraine	-	16	67	56	43	0.1	0.1
United Arab Emirates c, d	...	274	2369	2733	2633	0.8	0.7
United States	27766	57595	50902	49686	50340	3.6	3.1
Viet Nam c	...	486	4227	6363	7251	3.0	4.8

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.



Table II.41

Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies, 1990-2014

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2012	2013	2014	2010	2014 a
Algeria	94	111	582	672	855	1.3	1.5
Argentina	120	1191	1523	1649	1329	2.9	2.0
Australia b	2697	5043	9898	9338	9199	4.8	4.0
Belarus	-	91	393	577	513	0.9	1.3
Brazil c	469	1962	5952	5447	5085	2.8	2.2
Canada b	5171	12042	13057	12966	12718	3.2	2.8
Chile	144	654	2149	2187	1877	3.2	2.6
China d	772	10858	63995	57177	57992	4.1	3.0
Colombia	123	420	1974	2213	2361	3.8	3.7
Costa Rica d	40	175	378	402	388	3.7	2.3
Ecuador	20	84	678	751	758	2.7	2.7
Egypt	78	205	648	565	522	1.0	0.8
European Union (28) e	-	152226	186244	186997	192326	3.7	3.1
extra-EU (28) imports	-	66904	91052	92120	92393	4.9	4.1
Guatemala d	25	130	279	294	290	1.8	1.6
Hong Kong, China	2278	18341	53341	52160	49292	9.6	8.2
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	237	1413	7611	7803	7685	1.5	1.7
Indonesia	246	215	3337	3471	3241	2.4	1.8
Iran	...	155	1465	1083	949	1.6	1.9
Israel	436	1717	1908	1902	1985	3.2	2.6
Japan	5335	27550	27116	25850	25663	3.6	3.1
Kazakhstan	-	68	1115	1256	825	1.4	2.0
Korea, Republic of	1813	7711	9051	8979	9560	2.3	1.8
Kuwait f	...	134	238	552	604	1.3	1.9
Malaysia d	686	4450	8066	7555	6838	5.4	3.3
Mexico b, d	...	5651	16771	16924	17260	5.0	4.3
Morocco d, f	70	195	489	473	474	1.6	1.0
New Zealand	446	734	1430	1415	1373	4.2	3.2
Nigeria f	...	45	502	508	544	1.7	0.9
Norway	1046	1710	2909	2884	2816	3.4	3.2
Pakistan	47	204	292	212	365	0.6	0.8
Paraguay	25	114	588	555	433	6.7	3.6
Peru	47	278	1204	1256	1223	3.0	2.9
Philippines f	338	2522	3492	2601	2358	7.6	3.5
Qatar	18	53	500	575	614	2.2	1.8
Russian Federation b	-	293	8388	7329	7600	3.0	2.5
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of f	225	381	3005	3046	3033	2.5	1.9
Serbia	...	...	290	317	258	1.8	1.3
Singapore	4352	16682	17479	15880	15040	5.7	4.1
retained imports f	3169	7883	6321	4862	3122	4.1	1.8
South Africa	...	1205	3457	3414	3293	3.9	3.3
Switzerland	2823	4599	4701	5049	4974	2.7	1.8
Chinese Taipei	1574	10310	5080	5109	5379	2.1	2.0
Thailand	1114	3821	9417	8261	7890	4.1	3.5
Tunisia f	58	135	517	477	506	2.6	2.0
Turkey	471	1591	3415	3842	3844	1.8	1.6
Ukraine	-	104	456	481	504	0.5	0.9
United Arab Emirates f	...	741	2140	2354	1980	0.9	0.8
United States	27499	94193	124829	122860	122908	6.1	5.1
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	191	388	1237	653	645	1.7	1.5
Viet Nam f	...	217	2228	2997	3388	2.3	2.3

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant imports into processing zones.

e See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (28) imports.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.



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4.3.2 Telecommunications equipment

Table II.42

Leading exporters and importers of telecommunications equipment, 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2014	2010	2014	2010-14	2012	2013	2014
Exporters							
China a	276	30.9	39.5	11	10	10	9
European Union (28)	169	29.4	24.1	0	-8	-1	2
extra-EU (28) exports	43	8.3	6.1	-3	-13	-7	-6
Hong Kong, China	92	-	-	9	12	11	3
domestic exports b	0	0.2	0.0	-46	-81	-39	3
re-exports b	92	-	-	9	13	11	3
United States	52	7.1	7.5	6	2	4	5
Korea, Republic of	40	6.6	5.7	1	-16	18	4
Mexico a	39	7.3	5.5	-2	3	2	-4
Viet Nam b	27	0.5	3.8	72	90	63	14
Japan	15	4.2	2.2	-11	0	-24	-10
Chinese Taipei	13	2.6	1.9	-3	-17	-4	-15
Malaysia a	12	2.2	1.8	-1	-6	-4	5
Singapore	12	1.9	1.7	2	0	0	-4
domestic exports	1	0.2	0.2	-2	38	-42	-6
re-exports	7	0.8	1.0	10	-3	15	0
Thailand	9	1.4	1.3	2	9	-7	1
United Arab Emirates b, c	5	0.5	0.7	14	16	18	6
Canada	5	1.0	0.7	-5	-3	-10	-5
Indonesia	3	0.8	0.5	-7	-6	-9	-14
Above 15	679	96.7	97.0	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (28)	228	35.0	30.6	1	-3	1	3
extra-EU (28) imports	102	15.6	13.7	1	-1	1	-1
United States	151	21.1	20.2	3	5	2	5
Hong Kong, China	90	-	-	12	19	7	5
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China a, d	69	6.3	9.2	14	23	18	-7
Japan	39	5.2	5.2	4	7	-3	-2
Mexico a, e	29	4.6	3.9	0	1	5	-4
India	17	2.1	2.3	6	-7	10	17
Canada e	16	2.5	2.1	0	-2	-4	-6
Russian Federation e	14	2.0	1.9	3	5	-6	0
Korea, Republic of	13	1.5	1.8	9	-26	6	43
Viet Nam b	13	0.5	1.7	39	60	51	13
Singapore	12	2.0	1.7	-1	-2	-6	-8
retained imports b	4	1.3	0.6	-15	0	-22	-36
Australia e	11	1.5	1.4	2	0	-6	0
Brazil e	10	1.2	1.4	7	-6	13	1
Thailand	9	0.9	1.2	12	21	2	3
Above 15 f	633	85.7	84.8	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.

d In 2014, China reported imports of telecommunications equipment from China amounting to \$33.5 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

e Imports are valued f.o.b.

f Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.

Table II.43

Exports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies, 1990-2014

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2012	2013	2014	2010	2014 a
World	...	286428	640447	671780	700262	3.9	3.8
Australia	226	838	1009	1060	1179	0.4	0.5
Brazil	442	1596	839	664	477	0.7	0.2
Canada	1642	11656	5633	5064	4809	1.5	1.0
China b	2623	19508	229465	252811	276281	11.4	11.8
Costa Rica b	...	9	67	95	160	0.4	1.4
European Union (28)	-	110375	166678	164987	169038	3.3	2.7
extra-EU (28) exports	-	35583	48842	45529	42891	2.7	1.9
intra-EU (28) exports	-	74792	117836	119457	126146	3.6	3.2
Hong Kong, China	6806	19618	80298	89450	92425	16.2	17.6
domestic exports c	2137	537	64	39	40	9.1	0.3
re-exports c	4669	19081	80234	89410	92385	16.5	18.2
India	31	103	4263	3904	2029	1.1	0.6
Indonesia	105	3500	4387	3993	3433	2.9	1.9
Israel	662	4256	2977	2640	2701	5.8	4.0
Japan	28809	30514	22183	16934	15220	3.2	2.2
Korea, Republic of	6273	14364	32443	38423	39923	8.2	7.0
Macao, China c	...	4	141	106	128	4.2	10.3
Malaysia b	3209	12965	12455	11899	12458	6.6	5.3
Mexico b	...	19221	39544	40298	38851	14.2	9.8
New Zealand	41	132	195	192	192	0.5	0.5
Norway	295	652	799	750	788	0.9	0.5
Philippines b, c	599	1267	942	979	1046	2.2	1.7
Russian Federation	-	153	1789	2098	704	0.3	0.1
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	...	20	434	748	705	0.1	0.2
Singapore	6355	8266	12599	12588	12032	3.1	2.9
domestic exports	3820	3770	2116	1222	1147	0.7	0.5
re-exports	2535	4495	5924	6800	6819	2.8	3.5
South Africa	...	243	710	777	993	0.5	1.1
Switzerland	672	879	1055	1169	1125	0.5	0.4
Chinese Taipei	4996	6745	16401	15753	13351	5.5	4.3
Thailand	1057	4007	9656	8989	9042	4.3	4.0
Tunisia c	21	28	878	753	802	5.1	4.8
Turkey	238	934	2476	2031	2197	1.7	1.4
Uganda c	...	0	151	52	49	5.2	2.1
Ukraine	-	68	760	616	510	1.0	0.9
United Arab Emirates c, d	...	524	4183	4943	5236	1.5	1.5
United States	9901	32980	48091	49786	52484	3.2	3.2
Viet Nam c	...	81	14498	23576	26869	4.2	17.9

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.



Table II.44

Imports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies, 1990-2014

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2012	2013	2014	2010	2014 a
Algeria	131	298	1262	1396	1734	1.5	3.0
Argentina	123	2092	3751	4113	3209	5.7	4.9
Australia b	1383	4862	11467	10798	10815	5.2	4.8
Bangladesh c, d	73	129	804	873	995	3.1	2.4
Brazil e	555	3071	9165	10315	10387	4.3	4.5
Canada b	2972	10062	17836	17049	16049	4.1	3.5
Chile	303	960	3821	4096	3402	5.1	4.7
China f	2539	12413	62793	73931	68752	2.9	3.5
Colombia	218	597	3275	3730	4209	6.1	6.6
Costa Rica f	35	114	586	718	710	2.7	4.1
Ecuador	32	110	1007	1069	1060	4.0	3.8
Egypt	132	349	1734	1812	2467	2.7	3.7
El Salvador f	...	207	325	343	365	3.5	3.5
European Union (28) g	-	116567	219572	222306	228371	4.1	3.7
extra-EU (28) imports	-	42950	101736	102849	102225	4.9	4.6
Guatemala f	34	283	632	666	721	4.8	3.9
Hong Kong, China	6343	20742	80241	85683	90111	13.1	15.0
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	173	701	13541	14848	17371	4	3.8
Indonesia	490	403	7427	7395	6935	4.3	3.9
Iran	...	256	1622	1651	2494	1.2	4.9
Israel	304	1669	2254	2223	2462	3.5	3.3
Japan	2620	13467	40820	39611	38715	4.7	4.7
Jordan	39	131	451	497	488	2.7	2.1
Kazakhstan	-	169	1427	1555	1545	2.2	3.7
Kenya	105	95	555	571	443	5.0	2.4
Korea, Republic of	1368	5830	8879	9385	13450	2.2	2.6
Macao, China d	35	68	943	1018	1127	9.1	9.9
Malaysia f	1246	3442	6835	6982	6612	4.2	3.2
Mexico b, f	...	9398	29368	30782	29445	9.6	7.4
Morocco d, f	127	727	692	727	818	2.5	1.8
New Zealand	440	808	1428	1497	1468	3.8	3.5
Nigeria d	...	99	1437	1019	1092	3.7	1.8
Norway	576	1425	3174	3254	3204	3.9	3.6
Pakistan	183	158	1494	1258	1472	2.4	3.1
Paraguay	293	107	1255	1339	1081	15.2	8.9
Peru	51	367	1940	2151	2565	4.5	6.1
Philippines d	686	1949	1569	1560	1473	2.0	2.2
Russian Federation b	-	866	14962	14053	14083	5.0	4.6
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	578	811	8062	8756	8718	4.5	5.3
Singapore	4551	6870	14327	13396	12360	4.1	3.4
retained imports d	2016	2374	8403	6596	4236	5.8	2.5
South Africa	...	1859	4416	4666	4334	5.4	4.3
Sri Lanka d	30	155	436	428	391	1.5	2.0
Switzerland	1597	2528	4882	5024	4971	2.7	1.8
Chinese Taipei	1744	4597	6805	7330	7504	1.9	2.7
Thailand	994	1868	8493	8684	8966	3.2	3.9
Turkey	403	2993	5789	7052	7655	2.4	3.2
Ukraine	-	188	1604	1602	1146	2.4	2.1
United Arab Emirates d	...	1247	5112	6435	5689	3.0	2.2
United States	22727	71769	141979	144458	151093	6.8	6.3
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	162	760	2228	1202	1093	4.1	2.5
Viet Nam d	...	331	7575	11469	12966	4.1	8.7

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (28) imports.



4.3.3 Intergrated circuits and electronic components

Table II.45

Leading exporters and importers of integrated circuits and electronic components, 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2014	2010	2014	2010-14	2012	2013	2014
Exporters							
China a	93	13.0	17.2	10	18	42	-20
Singapore	92	17.8	17.0	2	-2	10	2
domestic exports	18	4.5	3.4	-4	-1	-10	-10
re-exports	65	10.6	11.9	6	0	16	4
Hong Kong, China	91	-	-	9	1	13	16
domestic exports b	0	0.1	0.0	-14	-22	-23	16
re-exports b	90	-	-	6	1	13	16
Chinese Taipei	75	12.6	13.8	5	1	7	5
Korea, Republic of	57	8.9	10.5	7	4	13	7
European Union (28)	51	13.6	9.4	-6	-17	-8	-1
extra-EU (28) exports	21	4.1	3.8	1	-4	2	2
United States	42	9.8	7.8	-3	-7	1	2
Malaysia a	39	6.3	7.2	6	-6	7	10
Japan	35	9.8	6.4	-7	-7	-13	-4
Philippines a, b	15	3.4	2.8	-2	-11	4	18
Thailand	8	1.9	1.6	-3	-17	6	3
Israel	4	0.5	0.7	14	55	45	-5
Mexico a	3	0.4	0.5	8	14	4	0
Viet Nam b	3	0.1	0.5	53	166	11	14
Canada	2	0.4	0.3	-1	-8	-8	-7
Above 15	519	98.7	95.8	-	-	-	-
Importers							
China a, c	251	31.4	38.0	8	12	19	-4
Hong Kong, China	114	-	-	9	-2	14	20
retained imports	24	3.0	5.3	19	-13	18	39
Singapore	63	10.0	9.6	2	5	10	-1
retained imports b	2	1.0	0.2	-29	115	-55	-36
European Union (28)	59	18.0	9.0	-13	-29	-15	0
extra-EU (28) imports	29	10.0	4.4	-16	-35	-17	4
United States	40	5.2	6.1	8	0	1	3
Chinese Taipei	37	6.3	5.6	0	-7	-1	8
Korea, Republic of	35	5.0	5.3	5	1	9	5
Malaysia a	34	5.5	5.1	1	-4	5	10
Japan	27	4.2	4.1	3	1	12	8
Mexico a, d	17	2.2	2.6	7	-5	14	6
Viet Nam b	12	0.3	1.9	60	110	38	13
Thailand	11	2.1	1.7	-2	-8	1	4
Philippines b	10	2.2	1.5	-5	-12	-1	-6
Brazil d	5	0.8	0.8	2	-3	10	-6
Canada d	3	0.8	0.5	-6	-23	18	-20
Above 15	641	97.1	97.2	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2013, China reported imports of integrated circuits and electronic components from China amounting to \$32.1 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.



Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

Table II.46

Exports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies, 1990-2014

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2012	2013	2014	2010	2014 a
World	...	306697	486448	536563	541755	3.2	2.9
Australia	20	132	147	137	128	0.1	0.1
Brazil	79	231	166	167	167	0.1	0.1
Canada	1271	3459	2051	1884	1746	0.5	0.4
China b	128	5352	82335	117046	93412	4.0	4.0
Costa Rica b	...	51	2106	2398	1659	10.0	14.7
European Union (28)	-	58796	56038	51611	51044	1.3	0.8
extra-EU (28) exports	-	22347	20031	20449	20809	1.1	0.9
intra-EU (28) exports	-	36450	36007	31162	30236	1.4	0.8
Hong Kong, China	2562	14046	69113	77864	90573	16.0	17.3
domestic exports c	550	2519	218	168	195	2.2	1.2
re-exports c	2012	11527	68894	77696	90378	16.5	17.8
India	39	72	236	359	354	0.3	0.1
Indonesia	18	739	890	815	782	0.6	0.4
Israel	143	1782	2955	4287	4058	4.2	6.0
Japan	13391	42454	41839	36404	34900	6.2	5.1
Korea, Republic of	5364	24688	46855	52774	56719	9.3	9.9
Malaysia b	4321	18729	33050	35467	39052	15.3	16.7
Mexico b	...	3064	2826	2938	2930	0.7	0.7
Morocco b, c	110	480	584	555	556	3.6	2.4
New Zealand	1	26	108	90	64	0.3	0.2
Norway	11	30	134	100	100	0.3	0.1
Philippines b, c	1053	16663	12304	12806	15114	32.1	24.3
Russian Federation	-	97	203	199	380	0.1	0.1
Singapore	3675	34436	81938	90372	91963	24.6	22.4
domestic exports	2844	15433	22409	20237	18284	12.0	8.5
re-exports	830	19003	53390	61958	64517	30.5	33.3
South Africa	...	25	49	40	90	0.2	0.1
Switzerland	231	681	1163	1120	1072	0.6	0.3
Chinese Taipei,	2435	21767	66161	70954	74620	22.1	23.8
Thailand	901	5877	7662	8146	8412	4.9	3.7
Ukraine	-	10	30	24	24	0.1	0.0
United Arab Emirates c, d	...	8	391	339	481	0.1	0.1
United States	13991	62824	41192	41524	42282	3.7	2.6
Viet Nam c	...	85	2130	2366	2697	0.7	1.8

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.

Table II.47

Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies, 1990-2014

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2012	2013	2014	2010	2014 a
Algeria	27	34	144	129	262	0.2	0.4
Argentina	62	194	451	577	365	0.6	0.6
Australia b	263	867	1614	1147	1245	0.9	0.5
Belarus	-	45	97	96	97	0.2	0.2
Brazil c	490	2568	4940	5434	5123	2.6	2.2
Canada b	2333	8314	3708	4360	3493	1.1	0.8
Chile	9	67	124	244	205	0.2	0.3
China d	747	21156	219973	262028	250713	13.0	12.8
Colombia	24	31	137	132	139	0.3	0.2
Costa Rica d	10	688	1742	1758	1033	9.1	6.0
Egypt	16	36	73	62	81	0.2	0.1
European Union (28) e	-	75333	70160	59340	59414	1.9	1.0
extra-EU (28) imports	-	39225	34153	28178	29178	2.8	1.3
Hong Kong, China	3705	20286	83276	94677	114009	18.4	19.0
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	16	...
India	251	517	3968	3718	3107	0.6	0.7
Indonesia	156	87	2490	2138	2068	1.6	1.2
Iran	...	120	107	78	83	0.3	0.2
Israel	198	1508	2342	2179	2013	2.3	2.7
Japan	3319	19844	22297	25069	27149	3.5	3.3
Korea, Republic of	4560	20470	30393	33008	34748	6.8	6.6
Malaysia d	3812	24513	29064	30525	33537	19.3	16.1
Mexico b, d	...	13961	14335	16321	17304	4.3	4.3
Morocco d, f	109	291	393	422	440	1.8	1.0
New Zealand	20	75	143	148	135	0.4	0.3
Nigeria f	...	4	101	92	99	1.3	0.2
Norway	110	216	248	231	198	0.4	0.2
Pakistan	6	9	62	150	246	0.2	0.5
Peru	2	11	248	99	113	0.3	0.3
Philippines f	1021	10678	10946	10826	10182	21.7	15.1
Russian Federation b	-	73	760	842	1141	0.3	0.4
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of f	8	51	179	226	225	0.1	0.1
Singapore	4489	30556	58613	64326	63385	18.5	17
retained imports f	3659	11553	5224	2368	1521	4.3	0.9
South Africa	...	301	371	853	653	0.5	0.7
Switzerland	377	972	1327	1328	1307	0.7	0.5
Chinese Taipei	4119	23740	34503	34319	36969	14.5	13.5
Thailand	1313	8366	10817	10881	11312	6.6	5.0
Tunisia f	27	35	349	337	350	1.3	1.4
Turkey	361	937	863	846	979	0.4	0.4
Ukraine	-	36	1124	820	252	0.3	0.5
United Arab Emirates f	...	67	227	262	249	0.1	0.1
United States	13139	49581	38601	39010	40298	1.5	1.7
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	14	41	140	39	39	0.3	0.1
Viet Nam f	...	490	7965	10956	12386	2.2	8.3

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant imports into processing zones.

e See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (28) imports.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.



4.4 Automotive products

Table II.48

Exports of automotive products of selected regions and economies by destination, 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2014	2010	2014	2010	2014	2010-14	2013	2014
World	1395	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6	3	4
Europe								
World	718	100.0	100.0	51.6	51.5	6	7	6
Europe	494	73.4	68.9	37.8	35.5	5	7	8
Asia	86	9.0	12.0	4.7	6.2	14	5	12
North America	69	7.7	9.6	4.0	4.9	12	9	7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	21	3.2	2.9	1.6	1.5	4	-7	-29
Africa	21	2.8	2.9	1.4	1.5	7	3	-2
Middle East	16	1.8	2.3	1.1	1.2	9	9	13
South and Central America	10	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.7	1	18	-25
Asia								
World	334	100.0	100.0	25.3	23.9	5	-2	1
North America	100	27.3	29.9	6.9	7.2	7	2	2
Asia	98	31.9	29.3	8.1	7.0	3	-6	-1
Middle East	41	10.9	12.3	2.8	3.0	5	-1	14
Europe	40	13.9	12.0	3.5	2.9	1	-1	6
South and Central America	19	6.5	5.8	1.6	1.4	2	-3	-10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	18	4.5	5.3	1.1	1.3	9	-6	-17
Africa	17	5.1	5.2	1.3	1.3	6	-1	0
Japan								
World	145	100.0	100.0	13.7	10.4	-1	-8	-4
North America	53	34.1	36.6	4.7	3.8	1	-3	-7
Asia	41	30.8	28.5	4.2	3.0	-3	-14	-6
Middle East	17	9.8	11.8	1.3	1.2	4	-4	11
Europe	16	13.7	11.3	1.9	1.2	-5	-12	7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7	3.9	4.8	0.5	0.5	5	-14	-16
South and Central America	5	4.3	3.6	0.6	0.4	-5	-7	-15
Africa	5	3.4	3.3	0.5	0.3	-2	-9	-3
Other economies in Asia								
World	188	100.0	100.0	11.6	13.5	10	4	5
Asia	56	33.1	29.9	3.9	4.0	8	0	4
North America	47	19.4	24.7	2.3	3.3	17	11	16
Middle East	24	12.1	12.8	1.4	1.7	12	1	17
Europe	24	14.1	12.5	1.6	1.7	7	8	6
South and Central America	14	9.1	7.5	1.1	1.0	5	-1	-8
Africa	13	7.0	6.7	0.8	0.9	9	3	1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	11	5.1	5.6	0.6	0.8	13	0	-18
North America								
World	291	100.0	100.0	18.8	20.9	9	3	5
North America	218	76.2	74.8	14.3	15.6	9	5	5
Asia	26	6.4	8.9	1.2	1.9	19	5	20
Europe	18	6.3	6.1	1.2	1.3	8	-11	11
Middle East	12	4.3	4.1	0.8	0.9	8	0	-11
South and Central America	11	4.8	3.9	0.9	0.8	3	-15	-9
Africa	4	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.3	6	-3	-10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.2	29	36	-5

Table II.49

Leading exporters and importers of automotive products, 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2014	1980	1990	2000	2014	2010-14	2012	2013	2014
Exporters									
European Union (28)	695	-	-	49.8	49.8	6	-7	6	6
extra-EU (28) exports	255	-	-	12.2	18.3	10	6	6	1
Japan	145	19.8	20.8	15.3	10.4	-1	10	-8	-4
United States	138	11.9	10.2	11.7	9.9	8	11	2	2
Mexico a	92	0.3	1.4	5.3	6.6	14	11	11	11
Korea, Republic of	75	0.1	0.7	2.6	5.4	8	4	3	1
Canada	61	6.9	8.9	10.5	4.4	5	15	-4	2
China a	51	0.0	0.1	0.3	3.6	16	15	7	11
Thailand	26	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.9	9	33	7	1
Turkey	17	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.3	6	-5	13	4
India	12	...	0.1	0.1	0.9	11	24	2	16
Brazil	10	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.7	-6	-10	11	-31
United Arab Emirates b, c	9	...	0.0	0.1	0.6	11	16	22	-1
South Africa	9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	3	2	-7	9
Argentina	9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	1	-4	7	-17
Chinese Taipei	7	...	0.3	0.4	0.5	9	10	3	6
Above 15	1357	-	-	98.3	97.3	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (28)	507	-	-	42.5	35.6	4	-13	6	8
extra-EU (28) imports	67	-	-	5.6	4.7	3	-9	1	3
United States	274	20.3	24.7	29.4	19.3	10	18	4	6
China a	93	0.6	0.6	0.7	6.6	15	6	5	20
Canada d	71	8.7	7.7	8.0	5.0	4	11	0	-2
Mexico a, d	43	1.8	0.3	3.5	3.0	10	14	2	7
Russian Federation d	33	-	-	0.2	2.3	9	17	-8	-21
Australia d	25	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.7	2	24	-10	-10
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	23	2.7	0.9	0.7	1.6	10	36	3	0
Japan	21	0.5	2.3	1.7	1.5	11	20	0	4
Brazil d	20	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.4	5	-5	8	-13
Turkey	18	...	0.4	1.0	1.3	4	-16	16	-6
United Arab Emirates b	14	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.0	8	13	15	-6
Switzerland	14	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.0	4	-6	-5	4
Korea, Republic of	13	...	0.3	0.3	0.9	14	0	10	24
Argentina	9	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.6	-4	-8	17	-38
Above 15	1180	-	-	92.0	82.9	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table II.50

Exports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-2014

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2012	2013	2014	2010	2014 a
World	318959	576436	1300719	1346072	1394809	7.3	7.5
Argentina	200	2108	9635	10320	8555	11.8	11.9
Australia	726	2151	3246	3104	2713	1.3	1.1
Belarus	-	739	2959	2182	1755	6.3	4.8
Brazil	2034	4683	13038	14409	9991	6.2	4.4
Canada	28442	60656	62157	59934	61019	12.9	12.9
Chile	18	203	927	763	871	1.1	1.2
China b	258	1581	43107	45975	50901	1.8	2.2
Colombia	6	226	563	839	524	0.9	1.0
Côte d'Ivoire	...	11	27	147	112	0.2	0.9
Ecuador	1	60	490	138	121	2.0	0.5
European Union (28)	-	287225	617418	655770	695259	10.5	11.3
extra-EU (28) exports	-	70233	238473	251630	254957	9.8	11.3
intra-EU (28) exports	-	216991	378946	404140	440302	10.9	11.3
Georgia	-	1	637	767	562	14.6	19.6
Hong Kong, China	354	764	1340	1397	1625	0.4	0.3
domestic exports c	27	23	0	0	0	0.1	0.0
re-exports c	328	741	1340	1397	1624	0.4	0.3
India	198	588	10030	10260	11865	3.5	3.7
Indonesia	22	369	4293	4194	4930	1.6	2.8
Iran	...	61	412	198	181	0.5	0.2
Israel	31	31	167	160	204	0.7	0.3
Japan	66195	88043	165888	151846	145141	19.4	21.2
Jordan	19	62	104	136	95	1.7	1.2
Korea, Republic of	2301	15194	72005	74451	75386	11.7	13.2
Kuwait c	65	49	1014	856	1003	0.9	1.0
Malaysia b	121	307	1530	1630	1628	0.7	0.7
Mexico b	4383	30655	75458	83388	92398	18.6	23.2
Morocco b, c	28	24	996	1660	2445	1.4	10.3
Norway	305	459	772	801	789	0.5	0.5
Philippines b	23	583	1626	1568	1762	3.5	2.8
Qatar c	32	32	467	481	463	0.6	0.4
Russian Federation	-	1156	4340	5095	3799	0.6	0.8
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	229	59	883	1098	1035	0.4	0.3
Singapore	348	678	4284	3125	3109	1.0	0.8
domestic exports c	82	90	521	349	259	0.3	0.1
re-exports c	266	588	3513	3713	3499	1.7	1.8
South Africa	249	1708	8631	8001	8694	8.5	9.5
Switzerland	591	777	2111	2152	2291	0.9	0.7
Chinese Taipei	829	2221	6309	6491	6892	1.8	2.2
Thailand	108	2417	24276	25946	26188	9.7	11.5
Tunisia c	30	63	315	369	336	2.0	2.0
Turkey	153	1517	14837	16765	17497	12.1	11.1
Ukraine	-	145	520	337	242	1.0	0.4
United Arab Emirates c, d	1	641	7234	8814	8756	2.7	2.4
United States	32547	67195	132262	134726	138070	7.8	8.5
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	73	223	1	4	22	0.1	0.0
Viet Nam c	...	8	928	1036	1181	0.7	0.8

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.

Table II.51

Imports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-2014

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2012	2013	2014	2010	2014 a
Algeria	658	615	7565	7506	6642	9.8	11.4
Argentina	183	2805	12566	14743	9190	18.7	14.1
Australia b	3794	8550	30777	27674	24844	12.1	10.9
Bahrain	152	214	699	917	1286	7.1	9.2
Belarus	-	297	1848	2218	1439	2.9	3.5
Brazil c	532	4154	21681	23468	20323	9.4	8.9
Canada b	24640	46276	71355	71634	70554	15.2	15.3
Chile	579	1507	9199	9426	7623	12.3	10.6
China d	1796	3798	73973	78035	93479	3.8	4.8
Colombia	416	590	6176	5154	5834	9.8	9.1
Dominican Republic d, e	...	...	792	811	927	5.7	5.4
Ecuador	157	184	2109	2065	2035	11.1	7.3
Egypt	416	512	3438	3314	5167	7.0	7.7
Ethiopia	114	141	1037	1421	1661	8.7	8.8
European Union (28) f	-	246075	442404	468517	506856	7.9	8.3
extra-EU (28) imports	-	32199	63459	64378	66553	2.9	3.0
Ghana	...	331	2228	2043	1221	9.3	8.4
Guatemala d	117	481	924	852	937	5.4	5.1
Hong Kong, China	994	2195	3731	3822	4576	0.8	0.8
retained imports g	666	1455	2391	2426	2951	1.8	2.0
India	260	421	5870	5277	5312	1.3	1.1
Indonesia	1523	1870	9608	7601	6159	4.1	3.5
Iran	...	770	2305	2141	3714	4.1	7.3
Israel	871	2298	4078	4773	5307	7.0	7.0
Japan	7327	9956	20440	20450	21342	2.0	2.6
Jordan	108	519	1059	1266	1531	7.6	6.7
Kazakhstan	-	435	3140	4256	4251	3.2	10.3
Kenya	255	156	966	1062	1255	6.3	6.8
Korea, Republic of	929	1773	9794	10777	13324	1.9	2.5
Kuwait g	453	1141	6439	5042	4911	16.2	15.6
Lebanese Republic g	...	535	1445	1546	1484	10.1	7.0
Malaysia d	1312	1833	7169	7109	6612	3.5	3.2
Mexico b, d	933	20003	39437	40323	43109	9.8	10.8
Morocco d, g	317	471	3307	3607	3358	6.7	7.3
New Zealand	1012	1480	3797	4354	5056	9.0	11.9
Norway	1419	2597	8139	8610	8228	8.7	9.2
Oman g	429	1109	4445	5870	6400	24.4	21.1
Pakistan	390	324	1451	1112	1181	2.9	2.5
Panama g	111	332	1317	1257	1217	5.8	5.7
Peru	176	510	4585	4611	3725	9.8	8.8
Philippines	537	974	3104	3102	3179	4.4	4.7
Qatar	202	409	3563	3425	3799	10.2	11.0
Russian Federation b	-	1044	46122	42204	33208	9.5	10.8
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of g	2839	3815	22802	23390	23289	14.6	14.3
Singapore	1418	2417	4821	4173	4691	1.3	1.3
retained imports g	1152	1829	1308	460	1193	0.8	0.7
South Africa	...	1455	8778	8680	7773	8.3	7.8
Sudan g	...	155	475	497	461	13.2	5.0
Switzerland	6048	6263	14067	13391	13884	6.6	5.0
Syrian Arab Republic g	75	184	515	381	473	7.1	7.1
Chinese Taipei	2565	2676	5399	5718	6518	1.7	2.4
Thailand	2651	2084	13439	12531	8908	4.7	3.9
Tunisia g	306	595	1718	1717	1750	7.3	7.0
Turkey	1177	5831	16368	19040	17928	8.3	7.4
Ukraine	-	446	5472	4916	2183	5.1	4.0
United Arab Emirates g	964	2384	13245	15289	14342	6.5	5.5
United States	79320	170195	250375	260065	274431	9.6	11.4
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	426	1451	1993	852	751	2.5	1.7
Viet Nam g	...	294	1675	1939	2192	2.7	1.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant imports into processing zones.

e Until 2010, imports are valued f.o.b.

f See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (28) imports.

g Includes Secretariat estimates.



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4.5 Textiles

Table II.52

Textile exports of selected regions and economies by destination, 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2014	2010	2014	2010	2014	2010-14	2013	2014
World	314	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6	7	3
Asia								
World	188	100.0	100.0	47.1	59.7	7	9	3
Asia	88	48.0	47.0	22.6	28.1	8	11	2
Europe	30	17.2	16.1	8.1	9.6	5	10	7
North America	26	16.6	14.0	7.8	8.3	6	7	3
Africa	15	5.4	7.8	2.5	4.7	10	6	7
Middle East	12	6.8	6.3	3.2	3.8	7	7	4
South and Central America	10	3.8	5.2	1.8	3.1	5	-2	2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7	2.1	3.6	1.0	2.2	9	8	-5
China								
World	112	100.0	100.0	20.2	35.6	10	12	5
Asia	47	40.3	42.3	8.2	15.1	12	17	6
North America	17	19.6	14.9	4.0	5.3	7	8	3
Europe	17	17.7	15.3	3.6	5.4	6	10	6
Africa	11	7.4	9.5	1.5	3.4	12	8	8
South and Central America	7	4.2	6.1	0.9	2.2	8	0	4
Middle East	7	6.7	6.4	1.4	2.3	11	12	2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6	4.1	5.4	0.8	1.9	9	7	-5
Other economies in Asia								
World	76	100.0	100.0	26.9	24.2	4	5	1
Asia	41	53.8	54.0	14.4	13.0	4	5	-2
Europe	13	16.9	17.2	4.5	4.2	4	10	8
North America	10	14.4	12.6	3.9	3.0	6	5	3
Middle East	5	6.9	6.1	1.8	1.5	2	-1	6
Africa	4	3.9	5.2	1.1	1.3	6	0	7
South and Central America	3	3.4	4.0	0.9	1.0	-1	-6	-4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.2	7	17	-10
Europe								
World	89	100.0	100.0	39.2	28.4	3	4	4
Europe	64	75.8	72.2	29.7	20.5	3	5	4
Asia	6	6.2	6.6	2.4	1.9	4	3	3
Africa	6	5.3	6.6	2.1	1.9	3	5	3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4	3.5	4.9	1.4	1.4	5	4	-8
North America	4	5.8	5.0	2.3	1.4	6	4	8
Middle East	3	2.0	3.2	0.8	0.9	9	5	12
South and Central America	1	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.3	3	-10	-1
North America								
World	19	100.0	100.0	8.4	6.0	4	3	3
North America	11	62.3	56.8	5.2	3.4	5	4	3
South and Central America	4	18.7	20.8	1.6	1.2	3	-2	2
Asia	2	9.5	11.7	0.8	0.7	2	6	-3
Europe	2	7.9	8.4	0.7	0.5	2	4	5
Middle East	0	0.9	1.1	0.1	0.1	3	3	13
Africa	0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	1	-5	0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	36	84	71

Table II.53

Leading exporters and importers of textiles, 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2014	1980	1990	2000	2014	2010-14	2012	2013	2014
Exporters									
China a	112	4.6	6.9	10.4	35.6	10	1	12	5
European Union (28)	75	-	-	36.7	23.8	2	-10	4	4
extra-EU (28) exports	23	-	-	9.9	7.4	3	-6	3	3
India	18	2.4	2.1	3.6	5.8	9	0	13	5
United States	14	6.8	4.8	7.1	4.6	4	-3	3	3
Turkey	13	0.6	1.4	2.4	4.0	9	3	10	3
Korea, Republic of	12	4.0	5.8	8.2	3.8	2	-3	1	-1
Chinese Taipei	10	3.2	5.9	7.7	3.3	1	-7	-1	0
Hong Kong, China	10	-	-	-	-	-4	-7	2	-9
domestic exports b	0	1.7	2.1	0.8	0.0	-13	-8	-13	-9
re-exports b	10	-	-	-	-	-1	-6	2	-9
Pakistan	9	1.6	2.6	2.9	2.9	4	-4	7	-3
Japan	6	9.3	5.6	4.5	2.0	-3	-3	-12	-7
Viet Nam b	5	...	...	0.2	1.7	14	3	18	14
Indonesia	5	0.1	1.2	2.3	1.5	3	-5	2	2
Thailand	4	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.2	1	-14	10	0
United Arab Emirates b, c	3	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.9	11	16	23	0
Mexico a	3	0.2	0.7	1.7	0.8	7	4	9	4
Above 15	289	-	-	90.5	91.9	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (28)	83	-	-	35.2	24.8	3	-12	5	6
extra-EU (28) imports	32	-	-	9.9	9.5	4	-13	7	9
United States	28	4.5	6.2	9.8	8.4	5	2	4	5
China a, d	20	1.9	4.9	7.8	6.0	3	5	9	-6
Viet Nam b	12	...	...	0.8	3.6	14	4	17	13
Hong Kong, China	9	-	-	-	-	-5	-6	0	-10
retained imports	...	3.7	3.8	0.9	...	-	-110.8	-4370.9	...
Japan	9	3.0	3.8	3.0	2.7	5	-2	-3	1
Turkey	7	0.1	0.5	1.3	2.1	2	-15	5	5
Bangladesh b	7	0.2	0.4	0.8	2.0	11	-17	9	14
Mexico a, e	6	0.2	0.9	3.6	1.9	6	2	3	4
Indonesia	6	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.7	8	-1	4	0
Korea, Republic of	5	0.7	1.8	2.1	1.6	3	-14	7	3
Canada e	5	2.3	2.2	2.5	1.4	2	2	-1	0
Brazil e	4	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.3	4	0	-2	4
Russian Federation e	4	-	-	0.4	1.2	4	5	-6	-6
India	4	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.1	8	-2	8	5
Above 15	201	-	-	70.0	59.9	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.

d In 2014, China reported imports of textiles from China amounting to \$2.8 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.



Table II.54

Textile exports of selected economies, 1990-2014

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2012	2013	2014	2010	2014 a
World	104354	154784	283569	304086	314075	1.7	1.7
Argentina	158	258	222	205	200	0.4	0.3
Australia	153	347	257	227	215	0.1	0.1
Bangladesh b, c	343	393	1634	2261	2361	6.6	7.8
Belarus	-	410	729	738	673	2.4	1.8
Brazil	769	895	996	949	883	0.5	0.4
Canada	687	2204	2018	1900	1830	0.5	0.4
Chile	33	114	193	170	175	0.3	0.2
China d	7219	16135	95442	106568	111662	4.9	4.8
Colombia	133	268	454	386	361	1.0	0.7
Dominican Republic d	...	...	333	493	473	4.1	4.8
Ecuador	3	40	119	122	115	1.1	0.4
Egypt	554	411	1365	1489	1548	4.9	5.7
El Salvador d	38	79	276	319	319	5.3	6.0
European Union (28)	-	56824	69725	72284	74827	1.3	1.2
extra-EU (28) exports	-	15301	22029	22749	23379	1.1	1.0
intra-EU (28) exports	-	41523	47696	49535	51448	1.4	1.3
Guatemala	34	53	247	259	267	3.1	2.5
Hong Kong, China	8213	13441	10546	10714	9785	2.8	1.9
domestic exports c	2171	1174	186	161	147	1.7	0.9
re-exports c	6042	12267	10360	10554	9638	2.9	1.9
India	2180	5593	15348	17417	18340	5.7	5.7
Indonesia	1241	3505	4541	4632	4725	2.6	2.7
Iran	510	766	1097	950	892	1.0	1.0
Israel	270	490	743	702	765	1.5	1.1
Japan	5871	6994	7819	6841	6385	0.9	0.9
Jordan	31	43	96	111	92	1.0	1.1
Kenya	21	26	70	61	62	1.2	1.0
Korea, Republic of	6076	12710	11970	12043	11908	2.4	2.1
Lebanese Republic c	...	8	37	37	32	0.7	0.7
Macao, China	136	271	21	21	6	6.3	0.5
Malaysia d	343	1270	1786	1849	1896	0.8	0.8
Mauritius c, d	35	81	97	114	120	3.3	3.9
Mexico d	713	2571	2236	2446	2549	0.6	0.6
Morocco c, d	203	123	355	364	421	1.9	1.8
Nepal c	82	182	267	259	262	31.1	29.5
New Zealand	135	146	268	256	258	0.8	0.6
Nigeria c	...	10	291	168	180	0.3	0.2
Norway	163	173	207	201	206	0.1	0.1
Pakistan	2663	4532	8705	9341	9077	36.7	36.7
Peru	221	128	489	465	491	0.8	1.2
Philippines d	132	297	170	172	253	0.3	0.4
Russian Federation	-	483	582	585	1915	0.1	0.4
Serbia	...	...	132	163	194	1.0	1.3
Singapore	903	907	801	891	878	0.2	0.2
domestic exports	141	293	260	293	332	0.1	0.2
re-exports	762	614	553	609	553	0.3	0.3
South Africa c	167	237	426	424	407	0.5	0.4
Sri Lanka c	25	244	226	236	267	2.0	2.4
Switzerland	2557	1278	1166	1164	1246	0.6	0.4
Syrian Arab Republic c	555	158	236	105	105	5.2	5.2
Chinese Taipei	6128	11891	10293	10217	10229	3.5	3.3
Tanzania c	...	11	106	103	97	2.9	2.1
Thailand	928	1958	3521	3874	3891	1.9	1.7
Tunisia c	112	154	424	413	411	2.7	2.5
Turkey	1440	3672	11054	12149	12522	7.9	7.9
Ukraine	-	127	232	247	238	0.4	0.4
United Arab Emirates c, e	6	1289	2218	2736	2724	0.8	0.8
United States	5039	10952	13479	13935	14374	1.0	0.9
Viet Nam c	...	299	3894	4612	5256	4.2	3.5

a Or nearest year.

b Figures refer to fiscal year.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant exports from processing zones.

e Mainly re-exports.

Table II.55

Textile imports of selected economies, 1990-2014

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2012	2013	2014	2010	2014 a
Argentina	53	653	1133	1136	1054	1.9	1.6
Australia b	1445	1632	2587	2617	2720	1.2	1.2
Bangladesh c, d	452	1350	5480	5947	6778	16.1	16.0
Belarus	-	256	640	653	643	1.5	1.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	297	361	435	3.2	4.0
Brazil e	252	1045	4300	4221	4380	2.1	1.9
Cambodia b, d	...	432	2487	2843	2999	26.6	22.2
Canada b	2325	4126	4584	4561	4580	1.1	1.0
Chile	203	431	1198	1194	1274	1.7	1.8
China f	5292	12832	19810	21563	20248	1.3	1.0
Colombia	75	558	1522	1461	1619	2.7	2.5
Costa Rica f	83	184	343	284	262	2.1	1.5
Dominican Republic f, g	...	1173	862	865	933	4.3	5.4
Egypt	211	206	2278	2390	2389	3.8	3.5
El Salvador f	111	325	1024	1100	1115	10.4	10.6
European Union (28) h	-	57671	75027	78734	83181	1.4	1.4
extra-EU (28) imports	-	16189	27330	29199	31733	1.3	1.4
FYR Macedonia	...	27	443	481	525	7.5	7.2
Guatemala f	38	59	984	1015	916	6.8	5.0
Honduras b, d	26	501	1647	1566	1700	17.7	15.4
Hong Kong, China	10182	13716	10364	10411	9358	2.6	1.6
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	...
India	240	585	3318	3579	3760	0.8	0.8
Indonesia	785	1251	5570	5788	5814	3.1	3.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	...	298	654	745	814	0.9	1.6
Israel	474	759	706	710	771	1.2	1.0
Japan	4133	4934	9013	8766	8890	1.0	1.1
Jordan	107	172	692	829	839	3.6	3.7
Kenya	17	47	324	346	405	2.3	2.2
Korea, Republic of	1947	3359	4882	5218	5367	1.1	1.0
Kuwait d	168	212	548	371	390	1.6	1.2
Lebanese Republic d	...	178	265	293	282	1.5	1.3
Macao, China	619	906	66	33	43	1.8	0.4
Madagascar d	20	200	269	330	330	10.1	10.1
Malaysia f	951	1114	1368	1452	1476	0.7	0.7
Mauritius d	336	411	274	270	268	5.4	4.8
Mexico b, f	992	5822	6003	6180	6408	1.7	1.6
Morocco d, f	361	1364	2413	2479	2702	5.7	5.9
New Zealand	396	369	605	637	677	1.7	1.6
Nigeria d	...	38	370	438	469	2.5	0.8
Norway	554	509	906	934	948	1.1	1.1
Pakistan	126	130	1077	1245	1545	2.5	3.2
Peru	17	165	974	965	1030	2.4	2.4
Philippines	910	1250	796	907	876	1.1	1.3
Russian Federation b	-	714	4663	4365	4098	1.4	1.3
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	1312	986	1939	1864	1856	1.4	1.1
Singapore	1778	1275	1081	1072	1049	0.3	0.3
retained imports	1016	661	528	463	496	0.4	0.3
South Africa	561	569	1377	1368	1344	1.4	1.3
Sri Lanka d	412	1483	2185	1959	2232	12.8	11.5
Switzerland	1849	1300	1994	2055	2253	1.1	0.8
Syrian Arab Republic d	168	399	207	153	190	2.8	2.8
Chinese Taipei	1013	1460	1255	1260	1305	0.5	0.5
Thailand	898	1630	3245	3059	2999	1.5	1.3
Tunisia d	790	1207	1700	1710	1737	8.3	7.0
Turkey	567	2124	6441	6789	7117	3.5	2.9
Ukraine	-	450	1280	1341	1170	1.8	2.2
United Arab Emirates d	983	2055	3067	3460	3278	1.4	1.3
United States	6730	15985	25956	27056	28275	1.2	1.2
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	112	286	1029	673	629	1.6	1.4
Viet Nam d	...	1379	9075	10633	12020	8.3	8.1

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g Until 2010, imports are valued f.o.b.

h See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (28) imports.



Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

4.6 Clothing

Table II.56

Clothing exports of selected regions and economies by destination, 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2014	2010	2014	2010	2014	2010-14	2013	2014
World	483	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	8	10	5
Asia								
World	290	100.0	100.0	56.0	59.9	10	11	6
Europe	88	32.5	30.5	18.2	18.3	8	11	11
North America	78	31.0	27.0	17.4	16.2	6	9	5
Asia	67	20.7	23.2	11.6	13.9	13	12	-2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	17	5.7	5.9	3.2	3.5	11	31	1
Middle East	16	4.2	5.5	2.4	3.3	17	17	13
South and Central America	10	3.3	3.4	1.8	2.0	10	-8	2
Africa	10	2.4	3.4	1.4	2.1	20	3	27
China								
World	187	100.0	100.0	36.6	38.6	9	11	5
Asia	50	25.6	27.0	9.4	10.4	11	11	-5
Europe	51	29.9	27.2	11.0	10.5	7	11	13
North America	41	23.7	22.2	8.7	8.6	8	10	7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	16	8.4	8.5	3.1	3.3	10	30	1
Middle East	12	4.8	6.2	1.7	2.4	17	18	10
South and Central America	8	4.4	4.3	1.6	1.6	9	-10	2
Africa	9	3.1	4.6	1.2	1.8	20	2	29
Other economies in Asia								
World	103	100.0	100.0	19.4	21.3	11	11	8
North America	37	44.8	35.7	8.7	7.6	4	8	2
Europe	37	37.4	36.3	7.3	7.7	10	10	8
Asia	17	11.5	16.4	2.2	3.5	21	14	9
Middle East	4	3.2	4.2	0.6	0.9	18	14	23
South and Central America	2	1.3	1.7	0.3	0.4	19	3	4
Africa	1	1.1	1.4	0.2	0.3	18	10	17
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.7	1.2	0.1	0.2	27	41	9
Europe								
World	147	100.0	100.0	32.8	30.3	6	8	7
Europe	119	84.8	81.0	27.8	24.6	5	7	7
Asia	9	4.2	6.0	1.4	1.8	16	10	11
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7	4.3	4.6	1.4	1.4	8	11	-9
North America	5	2.9	3.7	1.0	1.1	12	6	11
Middle East	4	2.1	2.9	0.7	0.9	16	15	12
Africa	2	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.4	8	5	11
South and Central America	1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	16	3	-1
South and Central America								
World	13	100.0	100.0	4.0	2.7	-2	-5	0
North America	9	73.4	72.0	2.9	1.9	-3	1	4
South and Central America	3	24.1	25.1	1.0	0.7	-1	-17	-11
Europe	0	1.7	2.0	0.1	0.1	1	-3	4
Asia	0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	15	-11	2
Africa	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	7	7	-17
Middle East	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	7	-4	-4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-6	-3	-48

Table II.57

Leading exporters and importers of clothing, 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2014	1980	1990	2000	2014	2010-14	2012	2013	2014
Exporters									
China a	187	4.0	8.9	18.2	38.6	9	4	11	5
European Union (28)	127	-	-	28.7	26.2	6	-6	8	7
extra-EU (28) exports	32	-	-	6.4	6.6	10	2	8	5
Bangladesh	25	0.0	0.6	2.6	5.1	13	3	19	5
Hong Kong, China	21	-	-	-	-	-4	-8	-3	-6
domestic exports b	0	11.5	8.6	5.0	0.0	-15	-29	-16	-6
re-exports b	20	-	-	-	-	-2	-8	-3	-6
Viet Nam b	20	...	...	0.9	4.0	17	10	19	14
India	18	1.7	2.3	3.0	3.7	12	-5	12	14
Turkey	17	0	3	3.3	3.5	7	2	8	8
Indonesia	8	0.2	1.5	2.4	1.6	3	-6	2	0
United States	6	3.1	2.4	4.4	1.3	7	7	5	4
Cambodia b	6	...	...	0.5	1.2	18	8	17	17
Pakistan	5	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.0	6	-7	8	10
Sri Lanka b	5	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.0	9	-5	13	9
Malaysia a	5	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	5	0	0	4
Mexico a	5	0.0	0.5	4.4	1.0	1	-4	2	2
Thailand	4	0.7	2.6	1.9	0.9	-1	-6	-4	1
Above 15	435	-	-	78.8	90.0	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (28)	198	-	-	41.1	37.7	4	-9	5	8
extra-EU (28) imports	104	-	-	19.6	19.7	4	-9	2	9
United States	93	16.4	24.0	33.0	17.7	3	-1	3	2
Japan	31	3.6	7.8	9.7	5.9	4	3	-1	-7
Hong Kong, China	16	-	-	-	-	-1	-5	1	-2
retained imports	...	0.9	0.7	0.9	...	-	-13	-12	...
Canada c	10	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.9	5	-2	6	1
Russian Federation c	9	-	-	0.1	1.6	3	0	-2	-6
Korea, Republic of	8	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.6	18	3	20	12
Australia c	7	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.2	8	4	3	4
Switzerland	6	3.4	3.1	1.6	1.2	4	-7	3	4
China a	6	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.2	25	13	18	15
United Arab Emirates b	4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	11	13	10	-1
Mexico a, c	4	0.3	0.5	1.8	0.7	12	8	9	11
Turkey	3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	3	-18	17	3
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	3	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	9	5	6	0
Chile	3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	13	8	6	4
Above 15	385	-	-	93.3	73.3	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table II.58

Clothing exports of selected economies, 1990-2014

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2012	2013	2014	2010	2014 a
World	108129	197930	419518	459662	483280	2.4	2.6
Albania b	...	97	292	327	341	18.2	14.0
Bangladesh c	643	5067	19788	23501	24584	77.4	80.9
Belarus	-	262	577	575	535	1.7	1.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	177	207	237	3.5	4.0
Botswana	...	30	57	19	20	3.1	0.3
Brazil	247	282	167	163	159	0.1	0.1
Cambodia b	...	970	4294	5025	5869	59.1	54.3
Canada	328	2077	1280	1270	1371	0.3	0.3
China d	9669	36071	159610	177414	186607	8.2	8.0
Colombia	460	520	703	615	546	1.6	1.0
Costa Rica d	54	660	193	129	103	1.7	0.9
Dominican Republic d	782	2555	753	578	824	8.1	8.3
Egypt	144	313	1258	1365	1292	4.8	4.8
El Salvador d	184	1673	1912	2067	2076	37.7	39.4
European Union (28)	-	56709	109853	118639	126587	1.9	2.1
extra-EU (28) exports	-	12753	28268	30579	31977	1.2	1.4
intra-EU (28) exports	-	43956	81585	88060	94610	2.3	2.4
FYR Macedonia	...	318	603	624	669	16.8	13.6
Guatemala	24	49	1229	1318	1325	14.0	12.2
Haiti b	63	245	738	811	836	90.2	91.1
Honduras b	64	2275	3093	3085	3182	46.5	39.4
Hong Kong, China	15406	24214	22573	21922	20510	6.0	3.9
domestic exports b	9266	9933	256	214	200	2.8	1.3
re-exports b	6140	14281	22317	21708	20310	6.1	4.0
India	2530	5965	13928	15542	17742	5.0	5.5
Indonesia	1646	4734	7524	7692	7670	4.3	4.4
Israel	482	729	161	155	159	0.3	0.2
Japan	568	534	557	487	623	0.1	0.1
Jordan	11	115	1049	1150	1288	12.6	15.7
Kenya	9	9	241	279	325	3.7	5.3
Korea, Republic of	7879	5027	1910	2100	2248	0.3	0.4
Kyrgyz Republic b	-	...	157	105	117	7.2	7.1
Lesotho b	...	161	377	328	359	20.8	38.8
Macao, China	1111	1844	111	89	61	18.9	4.9
Madagascar b	11	309	304	397	439	32.5	20.7
Malaysia d	1315	2257	4560	4581	4766	2.0	2.0
Mauritius b, d	607	948	821	761	810	29.1	26.1
Mexico d	587	8631	4449	4530	4618	1.5	1.2
Moldova	-	76	254	260	278	15.1	11.9
Morocco b, d	722	2401	3225	3155	3278	16.9	13.9
Myanmar b	12	800	884	1132	986	3.9	8.9
New Zealand	67	116	187	228	262	0.6	0.6
Pakistan	1014	2144	4214	4549	4991	18.4	20.2
Peru	120	504	1619	1392	1201	3.3	3.1
Philippines d	1733	2536	1612	1558	1843	3.4	3.0
Russian Federation	-	439	308	400	344	0.0	0.1
Serbia	...	...	505	603	629	4.2	4.2
Singapore	1588	1825	1335	1272	1346	0.3	0.3
domestic exports	995	504	131	142	131	0.1	0.1
re-exports	593	1321	1204	1129	1214	0.6	0.6
South Africa	85	218	478	503	496	0.5	0.5
Sri Lanka b	638	2812	4005	4517	4919	40.6	43.5
Switzerland	686	611	1409	1389	1386	0.7	0.4
Syrian Arab Republic b	330	129	135	60	60	3.0	3.0
Chinese Taipei	3987	3015	971	920	866	0.4	0.3
Thailand	2817	3759	4275	4100	4129	2.2	1.8
Tunisia b	1126	2227	2724	2802	2718	18.8	16.2
Turkey	3331	6533	14290	15393	16680	11.2	10.6
Ukraine	-	417	573	585	568	1.1	1.0
United Arab Emirates b, e	146	464	1223	1599	1501	0.5	0.4
United States	2565	8629	5606	5862	6109	0.4	0.4
Viet Nam b	...	1821	14443	17148	19544	14.4	13.0

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes significant exports from processing zones.

e Mainly re-exports.

Table II.59

Clothing imports of selected economies, 1990-2014

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2012	2013	2014	2010	2014 a
Albania b	...	68	175	202	215	3.9	4.1
Algeria	4	38	289	329	407	0.5	0.7
Argentina	6	333	460	405	369	0.7	0.6
Australia c	711	1858	6080	6257	6524	2.6	2.9
Bangladesh b, d	14	174	559	607	692	0.6	1.6
Belarus	-	50	249	320	380	0.4	0.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	179	195	226	1.9	2.1
Brazil e	59	173	2556	2775	2940	0.8	1.3
Canada c	2388	3690	9371	9950	10076	2.1	2.2
Chile	52	501	2706	2855	2983	3.1	4.1
China f	48	1192	4522	5335	6124	0.2	0.3
Colombia	19	80	802	856	901	1.0	1.4
Costa Rica f	17	592	308	308	308	1.8	1.8
Dominican Republic f, g	...	...	252	218	271	1.3	1.6
Ecuador	1	23	253	319	329	0.7	1.2
Egypt	9	11	452	530	917	1.1	1.4
El Salvador f	171	713	337	407	405	3.5	3.8
European Union (28) h	-	83459	174526	183192	198256	3.1	3.2
extra-EU (28) imports	-	39729	92942	95132	103646	4.4	4.6
Guatemala f	5	33	181	193	203	1.2	1.1
Honduras b	25	1304	502	457	431	4	3.9
Hong Kong, China	6913	16008	16338	16448	16173	3.8	2.7
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	-6.2	...
Iceland	75	88	118	126	132	2.9	2.5
India	2	22	403	522	608	0.1	0.1
Indonesia	16	39	481	570	540	0.3	0.3
Israel	61	471	1450	1555	1689	1.8	2.2
Japan	8765	19705	33942	33632	31161	3.9	3.8
Jordan	28	61	331	399	393	1.8	1.7
Korea, Republic of	151	1307	6267	7535	8475	1.0	1.6
Kuwait b	206	317	851	1131	1194	2.6	3.8
Lebanese Republic b	...	171	510	514	493	2.4	2.3
Macao, China b	26	540	391	446	513	4.7	4.5
Malaysia f	76	148	856	1010	1068	0.2	0.5
Mexico c, f	573	3602	2965	3231	3587	0.8	0.9
Morocco b, f	8	232	383	343	397	0.8	0.9
New Zealand	149	401	1152	1187	1235	3.1	2.9
Norway	1231	1287	2667	2800	2727	3.2	3.1
Panama b	71	97	2492	2378	2302	11.2	10.9
Peru	1	59	583	716	748	1.2	1.8
Qatar	29	54	413	482	588	1.4	1.7
Russian Federation c	-	198	9245	9014	8513	3.0	2.8
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	833	813	3020	3200	3186	2.1	2.0
Serbia	...	...	311	334	365	1.7	1.8
Singapore	920	1881	2389	2916	2584	0.6	0.7
retained imports	328	560	1185	1787	1369	0.7	0.8
South Africa	108	223	1813	1900	1866	2.0	1.9
Switzerland	3437	3181	5721	5904	6131	3.0	2.2
Chinese Taipei	290	978	1638	1605	1760	0.5	0.6
Thailand	29	131	726	789	872	0.3	0.4
Tunisia b	191	438	453	468	469	2.4	1.9
Turkey	16	264	2677	3140	3229	1.5	1.3
Ukraine	-	60	1157	974	614	1.2	1.1
United Arab Emirates b	514	832	3569	3921	3885	1.6	1.5
United States	26977	67115	87957	91028	93164	4.2	3.9
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	101	390	1065	732	587	1.6	1.3
Viet Nam b	...	450	619	716	809	0.5	0.5

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Figures refer to fiscal year.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g Until 2010, imports are valued f.o.b.

h See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (28) imports.



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