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## 1. Overview

Table I.1

### Growth in the volume of world merchandise exports and production, 2010-2014

(Annual percentage change)

	2010-14	2012	2013	2014
<b>World merchandise exports</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>
Agricultural products	3.5	1.5	3.0	2.5
Fuels and mining products	1.5	3.0	0.5	1.0
Manufactures	4.0	2.0	2.5	4.0
<b>World merchandise production</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>
Agriculture	2.5	1.5	5.5	1.5
Mining	1.5	2.5	0.5	2.5
Manufacturing	2.5	2.5	1.5	2.5
<b>World GDP</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Note : See the Metadata for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.

Table I.2

### Growth in the volume of world merchandise trade by selected region and economy, 2010-2014

(Annual percentage change)

Exports				Imports		
2010-14	2013	2014		2010-14	2013	2014
3.5	3.0	2.5	<b>World</b>	3.0	2.0	2.5
4.5	2.5	4.0	North America	3.5	1.0	4.5
4.0	2.0	5.5	Canada	2.5	1.5	2.0
6.0	4.5	7.0	Mexico	6.0	3.0	7.0
4.5	2.5	3.5	United States	3.0	1.0	4.5
2.0	2.0	-1.5	South and Central America	3.5	3.5	-2.5
2.5	2.5	1.5	Europe	1.0	0.0	2.5
2.5	2.0	2.0	European Union (28)	1.0	-0.5	3.0
-1.5	-5.0	1.5	Norway	1.5	1.5	1.0
4.5	16.0	-6.0	Switzerland	-2.5	2.0	-13.0
1.0	1.0	0.0	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.5	-1.0	-10.0
4.5	5.0	4.5	Asia	4.5	5.0	3.5
3.5	6.0	6.0	Australia	2.5	-2.5	2.0
7.5	7.5	7.0	China	6.5	10.0	4.0
6.0	8.5	3.0	India	4.5	-0.5	3.0
-1.0	-2.0	0.5	Japan	3.0	0.5	2.5
3.5	3.0	4.0	Six East Asian traders a	3.0	3.5	3.0

a Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Republic of Korea; Singapore; Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu (Chinese Taipei) and Thailand.

## 2. Trade by region

Table I.3

### World merchandise trade and trade in commercial services by region and selected economy, 2010-2014

(Annual percentage change)

Exports				Imports		
2010-14	2013	2014		2010-14	2013	2014
<b>Merchandise</b>						
<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
6	2	3	North America	5	0	3
6	2	3	United States	5	0	4
5	1	4	Canada	4	0	0
4	-2	-6	South and Central America	6	3	-5
3	0	-7	Brazil	6	7	-5
2	-2	-1	Chile	5	-1	-9
5	5	0	Europe	4	2	1
4	5	1	European Union (28)	3	1	2
-	15	-13	Switzerland	-	9	-14
6	-2	-6	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5	0	-11
6	-1	-5	Russian Federation	6	2	-10
7	-2	-8	Kazakhstan	7	5	-16
2	-6	-8	Africa	8	3	1
0	-4	-5	South Africa	6	-1	-3
4	-10	-7	Nigeria <sup>a</sup>	8	10	7
9	0	-4	Middle East	8	6	0
14	9	-5	United Arab Emirates <sup>a</sup>	12	11	4
9	-3	-6	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	11	8	-3
6	2	2	Asia	7	1	0
10	8	6	China	9	7	0
-3	-10	-4	Japan	4	-6	-1
<b>Commercial services</b>						
<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>
6	5	3	North America	4	3	2
6	5	4	United States	5	3	3
3	0	-4	Canada	2	0	-5
6	3	1	South and Central America	8	7	0
7	-2	5	Brazil	10	7	3
0	-3	-6	Argentina	3	2	-10
6	7	6	Europe	5	8	5
6	8	6	European Union (28)	5	8	5
5	5	2	Switzerland	8	8	1
7	10	-8	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	12	15	-4
7	12	-6	Russian Federation	13	18	-5
-5	2	-34	Ukraine	-1	11	-24
3	-3	6	Africa	5	1	5
-4	-16	13	Egypt	7	-5	13
1	-5	0	South Africa	-3	-5	-6
5	2	7	Middle East	9	5	9
16	14	14	United Arab Emirates	14	7	6
3	7	3	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	4	4	14
8	3	6	Asia	9	5	8
8	-4	12	China	19	18	15
5	1	19	Japan	4	-8	12

<sup>a</sup> Secretariat estimates.



Download the data:  
www.wto.org/statistics

Table I.4

## Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade, 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination							
	North America	South and Central America	Europe	CIS	Africa	Middle East	Asia	World
<b>Value</b>								
<b>World</b>	<b>3195</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>6792</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>5485</b>	<b>18494</b>
North America	1251	214	379	17	43	79	504	2493
South and Central America	173	179	114	9	18	17	170	695
Europe	540	119	4665	218	221	229	738	6810
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	28	7	385	131	16	22	134	735
Africa	39	29	201	2	98	18	152	555
Middle East	99	11	148	7	36	113	694	1288
Asia	1065	185	900	127	207	302	3093	5917
Share of regional trade flows in each region's total merchandise exports								
<b>World</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>
North America	50.2	8.6	15.2	0.7	1.7	3.2	20.2	100.0
South and Central America	24.8	25.8	16.4	1.4	2.5	2.4	24.5	100.0
Europe	7.9	1.7	68.5	3.2	3.3	3.4	10.8	100.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.9	0.9	52.4	17.8	2.1	3.1	18.2	100.0
Africa	7.0	5.1	36.2	0.4	17.7	3.3	27.3	100.0
Middle East	7.7	0.8	11.5	0.5	2.8	8.8	53.9	100.0
Asia	18.0	3.1	15.2	2.1	3.5	5.1	52.3	100.0
Share of each region's exports in world merchandise exports to the region								
<b>World</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
North America	39.2	28.8	5.6	3.4	6.8	10.1	9.2	13.5
South and Central America	5.4	24.1	1.7	1.8	2.8	2.2	3.1	3.8
Europe	16.9	16.0	68.7	42.6	34.7	29.4	13.5	36.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.9	0.9	5.7	25.6	2.4	2.9	2.4	4.0
Africa	1.2	3.8	3.0	0.4	15.4	2.3	2.8	3.0
Middle East	3.1	1.5	2.2	1.3	5.6	14.5	12.7	7.0
Asia	33.3	24.9	13.2	24.7	32.4	38.7	56.4	32.0
Share of regional trade flows in world merchandise exports								
<b>World</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>
North America	6.8	1.2	2.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.7	13.5
South and Central America	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	3.8
Europe	2.9	0.6	25.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	4.0	36.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.2	0.0	2.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.7	4.0
Africa	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.8	3.0
Middle East	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.6	3.8	7.0
Asia	5.8	1.0	4.9	0.7	1.1	1.6	16.7	32.0

Table I.5

## World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2014
	Value							
<b>World</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>1838</b>	<b>3688</b>	<b>7380</b>	<b>18494</b>
	Share							
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>North America</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>
United States	21.7	18.8	14.9	12.3	11.2	12.6	9.8	8.8
Canada	5.5	5.2	4.3	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.7	2.6
Mexico	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.1
<b>South and Central America</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Brazil	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	1.5	1.7	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Europe</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>36.8</b>
Germany a	1.4	5.3	9.3	11.7	9.2	10.3	10.2	8.2
Netherlands	2.0	3.0	3.6	4.7	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.6
France	3.4	4.8	5.2	6.3	5.2	6.0	5.3	3.2
Italy	1.8	1.8	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.1	2.9
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) b</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>
South Africa c	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>
<b>Asia</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>32.0</b>
China	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.5	5.9	12.7
Japan	0.4	1.5	3.5	6.4	8.0	9.8	6.4	3.7
India	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.7
Australia and New Zealand	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.5
Six East Asian traders	3.4	3.0	2.5	3.6	5.8	9.6	9.6	9.6
Memorandum item:								
EU d	-	-	24.5	37.0	31.3	37.3	42.4	33.3
USSR, Former	2.2	3.5	4.6	3.7	5.0	-	-	-
GATT/WTO Members e	63.4	69.6	75.0	84.1	77.0	89.0	94.3	97.3

a Figures refer to the Fed. Rep. of Germany from 1948 through 1983.

b Figures are significantly affected by including the mutual trade flows of the Baltic States and the CIS between 1993 and 2003.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

d Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, EU(25) in 2003 and EU(28) in 2014.

e Membership as of the year stated.

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 export shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.



Table I.6

## World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2014
	Value							
<b>World</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>1883</b>	<b>3805</b>	<b>7696</b>	<b>18641</b>
	Share							
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>North America</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>17.7</b>
United States	13.0	13.9	11.4	12.3	14.3	15.9	16.9	12.9
Canada	4.4	5.5	3.9	4.2	3.4	3.7	3.2	2.5
Mexico	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.8	2.3	2.2
<b>South and Central America</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>
Brazil	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.3
Chile	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
<b>Europe</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>36.4</b>
Germany a	2.2	4.5	8.0	9.2	8.1	9.0	7.9	6.5
United Kingdom	13.4	11.0	8.5	6.5	5.3	5.5	5.2	3.7
France	5.5	4.9	5.3	6.4	5.6	5.7	5.2	3.6
Netherlands	3.4	3.3	4.4	4.8	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) b</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>
South Africa c	2.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>
<b>Asia</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>31.5</b>
China	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	2.7	5.4	10.5
Japan	1.1	2.8	4.1	6.5	6.7	6.4	5.0	4.4
India	2.3	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	2.5
Australia and New Zealand	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5
Six East Asian traders	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.9	6.1	10.2	8.6	9.4
Memorandum item:								
EU d	-	-	25.5	37.1	31.4	36.2	41.3	32.9
USSR, Former	1.9	3.3	4.3	3.6	4.3	-	-	-
GATT/WTO Members e	58.6	66.9	75.3	85.5	79.7	89.3	96.0	97.7

a Figures refer to the Fed. Rep. of Germany from 1948 through 1983.

b Figures are significantly affected by including the mutual trade flows of the Baltic States and the CIS between 1993 and 2003.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

d Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, EU(25) in 2003 and EU(28) in 2014.

e Membership as of the year stated.

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 export shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.

### 3. Leading traders

Table I.7

#### Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade, 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	China	2342	12.3	6	1	United States	2413	12.6	4
2	United States	1621	8.5	3	2	China	1959	10.3	0
3	Germany	1508	7.9	4	3	Germany	1216	6.4	2
4	Japan	684	3.6	-4	4	Japan	822	4.3	-1
5	Netherlands	672	3.5	0	5	United Kingdom	684	3.6	4
6	France	583	3.1	0	6	France	678	3.5	-1
7	Korea, Republic of	573	3.0	2	7	Hong Kong, China	601	3.1	-3
						retained imports	151	0.8	6
8	Italy	529	2.8	2	8	Netherlands	588	3.1	0
9	Hong Kong, China	524	2.8	-2	9	Korea, Republic of	526	2.8	2
	domestic exports	16	0.1	-20					
	re-exports	508	2.7	-1					
10	United Kingdom	506	2.7	-7	10	Canada a	475	2.5	0
11	Russian Federation	498	2.6	-5	11	Italy	472	2.5	-2
12	Canada	475	2.5	4	12	India	463	2.4	-1
13	Belgium	471	2.5	1	13	Belgium	452	2.4	0
14	Singapore	410	2.2	0	14	Mexico	412	2.2	5
	domestic exports	216	1.1	-1					
	re-exports	194	1.0	1					
15	Mexico	398	2.1	5	15	Singapore	366	1.9	-2
						retained imports	173	0.9	-5
16	United Arab Emirates b	360	1.9	-5	16	Spain	358	1.9	5
17	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	354	1.9	-6	17	Russian Federation a	308	1.6	-10
18	Spain	325	1.7	2	18	Switzerland	276	1.4	-14
19	India	322	1.7	2	19	Chinese Taipei	274	1.4	2
20	Chinese Taipei	314	1.7	3	20	United Arab Emirates b	262	1.4	4
21	Switzerland	311	1.6	-13	21	Turkey	242	1.3	-4
22	Australia	241	1.3	-5	22	Brazil	239	1.3	-5
23	Malaysia	234	1.2	3	23	Australia	237	1.2	-2
24	Thailand	228	1.2	0	24	Thailand	228	1.2	-9
25	Brazil	225	1.2	-7	25	Poland	220	1.2	6
26	Poland	217	1.1	6	26	Malaysia	209	1.1	1
27	Austria	178	0.9	2	27	Austria	182	1.0	-1
28	Indonesia	176	0.9	-3	28	Indonesia	178	0.9	-5
29	Czech Republic	174	0.9	7	29	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	163	0.9	-3
30	Sweden	164	0.9	-2	30	Sweden	163	0.9	1
31	Turkey	158	0.8	4	31	Czech Republic	152	0.8	6
32	Viet Nam	150	0.8	14	32	Viet Nam	149	0.8	13
33	Norway	144	0.8	-7	33	South Africa	122	0.6	-3
34	Qatar	132	0.7	-4	34	Hungary	105	0.5	5
35	Ireland	118	0.6	3	35	Denmark	99	0.5	3
36	Denmark	111	0.6	1	36	Norway	89	0.5	-1
37	Hungary	111	0.6	3	37	Slovak Republic	82	0.4	1
38	Kuwait, the State of	104	0.5	-9	38	Portugal	78	0.4	3
39	Nigeria b	97	0.5	-7	39	Romania	78	0.4	6
40	South Africa	91	0.5	-5	40	Finland	77	0.4	-1
41	Iran b	89	0.5	8	41	Israel	75	0.4	1
42	Slovak Republic	87	0.5	1	42	Chile	72	0.4	-9
43	Iraq	85	0.4	-6	43	Ireland	71	0.4	8
44	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of b	80	0.4	-10	44	Philippines	68	0.4	4
45	Kazakhstan	78	0.4	-8	45	Egypt	67	0.4	16
46	Chile	76	0.4	-1	46	Argentina	65	0.3	-11
47	Finland	74	0.4	0	47	Colombia	64	0.3	8
48	Argentina	72	0.4	-12	48	Greece	63	0.3	2
49	Romania	70	0.4	6	49	Nigeria b	60	0.3	7
50	Israel	68	0.4	2	50	Iraq b	59	0.3	-3
	<b>Total of above c</b>	<b>17608</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>-</b>		<b>Total of above c</b>	<b>17361</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>-</b>
	<b>World c</b>	<b>19002</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>		<b>World c</b>	<b>19091</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: For annual data 2004-2014, see Appendix A6 and A7



Table I.8

## Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade (excluding intra-EU (28) trade), 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	China	2342	15.5	6	1	United States	2413	15.9	4
2	Extra-EU (28)	2262	15.0	-2	2	Extra-EU (28)	2232	14.7	0
3	United States	1621	10.7	3	3	China	1959	12.9	0
4	Japan	684	4.5	-4	4	Japan	822	5.4	-1
5	Korea, Republic of	573	3.8	2	5	Hong Kong, China	601	4.0	-3
						retained imports	151	1.0	6
6	Hong Kong, China	524	3.5	-2	6	Korea, Republic of	526	3.5	2
	domestic exports	16	0.1	-20					
	re-exports	508	3.4	-1					
7	Russian Federation	498	3.3	-5	7	Canada <sup>a</sup>	475	3.1	0
8	Canada	475	3.1	4	8	India	463	3.0	-1
9	Singapore	410	2.7	0	9	Mexico	412	2.7	5
	domestic exports	216	1.4	-1					
	re-exports	194	1.3	1					
10	Mexico	398	2.6	5	10	Singapore	366	2.4	-2
						retained imports	173	1.1	-5
11	United Arab Emirates <sup>b</sup>	360	2.4	-5	11	Russian Federation <sup>a</sup>	308	2.0	-10
12	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	354	2.3	-6	12	Switzerland	276	1.8	-14
13	India	322	2.1	2	13	Chinese Taipei	274	1.8	2
14	Chinese Taipei	314	2.1	3	14	United Arab Emirates <sup>b</sup>	262	1.7	4
15	Switzerland	311	2.1	-13	15	Turkey	242	1.6	-4
16	Australia	241	1.6	-5	16	Brazil	239	1.6	-5
17	Malaysia	234	1.6	3	17	Australia	237	1.6	-2
18	Thailand	228	1.5	0	18	Thailand	228	1.5	-9
19	Brazil	225	1.5	-7	19	Malaysia	209	1.4	1
20	Indonesia	176	1.2	-3	20	Indonesia	178	1.2	-5
21	Turkey	158	1.0	4	21	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	163	1.1	-3
22	Viet Nam	150	1.0	14	22	Viet Nam	149	1.0	13
23	Norway	144	1.0	-7	23	South Africa	122	0.8	-3
24	Qatar	132	0.9	-4	24	Norway	89	0.6	-1
25	Kuwait, the State of	104	0.7	-9	25	Israel	75	0.5	1
26	Nigeria <sup>b</sup>	97	0.6	-7	26	Chile	72	0.5	-9
27	South Africa	91	0.6	-5	27	Philippines	68	0.4	4
28	Iran <sup>b</sup>	89	0.6	8	28	Egypt	67	0.4	16
29	Iraq	85	0.6	-6	29	Argentina	65	0.4	-11
30	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of <sup>b</sup>	80	0.5	-10	30	Colombia	64	0.4	8
31	Kazakhstan	78	0.5	-8	31	Nigeria <sup>b</sup>	60	0.4	7
32	Chile	76	0.5	-1	32	Iraq <sup>b</sup>	59	0.4	-3
33	Argentina	72	0.5	-12	33	Algeria	58	0.4	6
34	Israel	68	0.5	2	34	Ukraine	54	0.4	-29
35	Algeria	63	0.4	-3	35	Iran <sup>b</sup>	51	0.3	4
36	Angola	62	0.4	-9	36	Pakistan	48	0.3	7
37	Philippines	62	0.4	10	37	Morocco	46	0.3	1
38	Colombia	55	0.4	-7	38	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of <sup>b</sup>	44	0.3	-19
39	Ukraine	54	0.4	-16	39	New Zealand	43	0.3	7
40	Oman	53	0.4	-6	40	Peru	42	0.3	-2
41	New Zealand	42	0.3	6	41	Bangladesh	42	0.3	14
42	Peru	39	0.3	-7	42	Kazakhstan	41	0.3	-16
43	Belarus	36	0.2	-2	43	Belarus	41	0.3	-5
44	Bangladesh	30	0.2	4	44	Qatar	35	0.2	-1
45	Azerbaijan	28	0.2	-11	45	Kuwait, the State of	31	0.2	7
46	Egypt	27	0.2	-5	46	Oman	30	0.2	-15
47	Ecuador	26	0.2	4	47	Angola <sup>a</sup>	28	0.2	8
48	Pakistan	25	0.2	-2	48	Ecuador	28	0.2	2
49	Morocco	24	0.2	8	49	Tunisia	25	0.2	2
50	Libya <sup>b</sup>	21	0.1	-52	50	Jordan	23	0.2	5
	<b>Total of above<sup>c</sup></b>	<b>14622</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>-</b>		<b>Total of above<sup>c</sup></b>	<b>14487</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>-</b>
	<b>World (excl. intra-EU (28))<sup>c</sup></b>	<b>15102</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-1</b>		<b>World (excl. intra-EU (28))<sup>c</sup></b>	<b>15191</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: For annual data 2004-2014, see Appendix A6 and A7



Table I.9

## Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services, 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	United States	688	13.9	4	1	United States	452	9.4	3
2	United Kingdom	337	6.8	8	2	China	382	8.0	15
3	France	267	5.4	5	3	Germany	326	6.8	1
4	Germany	266	5.4	4	4	France	248	5.2	8
5	China	232	4.7	12	5	United Kingdom	197	4.1	4
6	Netherlands	187	3.8	5	6	Japan	190	4.0	12
7	Japan	158	3.2	19	7	Netherlands	156	3.3	3
8	India	156	3.2	5	8	India	147	3.1	17
9	Singapore	140	2.8	2	9	Ireland	142	3.0	16
10	Spain	134	2.7	4	10	Singapore	141	3.0	0
11	Ireland	133	2.7	9	11	Russian Federation	119	2.5	-5
12	Belgium	122	2.5	9	12	Belgium	115	2.4	11
13	Italy	116	2.3	4	13	Korea, Republic of	114	2.4	4
14	Switzerland	113	2.3	2	14	Italy	113	2.4	5
15	Hong Kong, China	106	2.1	1	15	Canada	106	2.2	-5
16	Korea, Republic of	106	2.1	3	16	Switzerland	93	1.9	1
17	Luxembourg	98	2.0	12	17	Brazil	86	1.8	3
18	Canada	85	1.7	-4	18	Hong Kong, China	76	1.6	1
19	Sweden	77	1.6	3	19	United Arab Emirates	70	1.5	6
20	Denmark	72	1.5	3	20	Spain	70	1.5	8
21	Austria	66	1.3	5	21	Luxembourg	67	1.4	13
22	Russian Federation	65	1.3	-6	22	Sweden	67	1.4	8
23	Chinese Taipei	57	1.2	12	23	Denmark	64	1.3	1
24	Thailand	55	1.1	-6	24	Australia	62	1.3	-7
25	Australia	53	1.1	1	25	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	59	1.2	14
26	Macao, China	53	1.1	-1	26	Norway	56	1.2	1
27	Turkey	50	1.0	7	27	Austria	53	1.1	7
28	Norway	49	1.0	2	28	Thailand	53	1.1	-3
29	Poland	48	1.0	7	29	Chinese Taipei	45	0.9	8
30	Greece	41	0.8	11	30	Malaysia	45	0.9	1
31	Malaysia	39	0.8	-1	31	Poland	36	0.7	5
32	Brazil	39	0.8	5	32	Indonesia	33	0.7	-4
33	Israel	35	0.7	3	33	Mexico	32	0.7	8
34	Portugal	30	0.6	4	34	Qatar	30	0.6	21
35	Finland	26	0.5	-7	35	Finland	28	0.6	-6
36	Czech Republic	26	0.5	5	36	Turkey	23	0.5	2
37	Philippines	25	0.5	6	37	Czech Republic	23	0.5	10
38	Hungary	24	0.5	8	38	Nigeria	22	0.5	9
39	Indonesia	23	0.5	3	39	Kuwait, the State of	22	0.5	12
40	Mexico	21	0.4	5	40	Israel	22	0.5	8
<b>Total of above</b>		<b>4420</b>	<b>89.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Total of above</b>		<b>4185</b>	<b>87.5</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>World</b>		<b>4940</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>World</b>		<b>4780</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Metadata. For more annual data, see Appendix Tables A8 and A9.

Table I.10

## Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services (excluding intra-EU (28) trade), 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU (28) exports	985	26.2	6	1	Extra-EU (28) imports	744	20.1	7
2	United States	688	18.3	4	2	United States	452	12.2	3
3	China	232	6.2	12	3	China	382	10.3	15
4	Japan	158	4.2	19	4	Japan	190	5.1	12
5	India	156	4.1	5	5	India	147	4.0	17
6	Singapore	140	3.7	2	6	Singapore	141	3.8	0
7	Switzerland	113	3.0	2	7	Russian Federation	119	3.2	-5
8	Hong Kong, China	106	2.8	1	8	Korea, Republic of	114	3.1	4
9	Korea, Republic of	106	2.8	3	9	Canada	106	2.9	-5
10	Canada	85	2.3	-4	10	Switzerland	93	2.5	1
11	Russian Federation	65	1.7	-6	11	Brazil	86	2.3	3
12	Chinese Taipei	57	1.5	12	12	Hong Kong, China	76	2.0	1
13	Thailand	55	1.5	-6	13	United Arab Emirates	70	1.9	6
14	Australia	53	1.4	1	14	Australia	62	1.7	-7
15	Macao, China	53	1.4	-1	15	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	59	1.6	14
16	Turkey	50	1.3	7	16	Norway	56	1.5	1
17	Norway	49	1.3	2	17	Thailand	53	1.4	-3
18	Malaysia	39	1.0	-1	18	Chinese Taipei	45	1.2	8
19	Brazil	39	1.0	5	19	Malaysia	45	1.2	1
20	Israel	35	0.9	3	20	Indonesia	33	0.9	-4
21	Philippines	25	0.7	6	21	Mexico	32	0.9	8
22	Indonesia	23	0.6	3	22	Qatar	30	0.8	21
23	Mexico	21	0.6	5	23	Turkey	23	0.6	2
24	Egypt	20	0.5	13	24	Nigeria	22	0.6	9
25	United Arab Emirates	20	0.5	14	25	Kuwait	22	0.6	12
26	South Africa	16	0.4	0	26	Israel	22	0.6	8
27	Morocco	16	0.4	14	27	Angola a	21	0.6	...
28	Ukraine	14	0.4	-34	28	Philippines	20	0.5	23
29	New Zealand	14	0.4	8	29	Egypt	17	0.5	13
30	Argentina	14	0.4	-6	30	South Africa	17	0.4	-6
31	Lebanese Republic	14	0.4	-8	31	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	17	0.4	-13
32	Qatar	13	0.3	24	32	Argentina	16	0.4	-10
33	Cuba	12	0.3	-5	33	Iraq a	15	0.4	...
34	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	12	0.3	3	34	Chile	15	0.4	-7
35	Chile	11	0.3	-12	35	Iran	14	0.4	12
36	Viet Nam	11	0.3	2	36	Viet Nam	14	0.4	5
37	Panama	11	0.3	10	37	Colombia	13	0.4	6
38	Iran	9	0.2	35	38	New Zealand	13	0.3	4
39	Belarus	8	0.2	4	39	Lebanese Republic	13	0.3	-2
40	Colombia	7	0.2	1	40	Kazakhstan	13	0.3	5
	<b>Total of above</b>	<b>3555</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>-</b>		<b>Total of above</b>	<b>3440</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>-</b>
	<b>World (excl. intra-EU (28))</b>	<b>3760</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>		<b>World (excl. intra-EU (28))</b>	<b>3705</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6</b>

a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Metadata. For more annual data, see Appendix Tables A8 and A9.

## 4. Bilateral trade of leading traders

Table I.11

### Merchandise trade of Canada by origin and destination, 2014

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Imports <sup>a</sup>					
	Value 2014	Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value 2014	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2010	2014	2013	2014			2010	2014	2013	2014
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>					
<b>World</b>	<b>474709</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>475000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
North America	368244	76.0	77.6	2	5	North America	288178	56.8	60.7	3	4
Asia	47838	9.9	10.1	5	-6	Asia	96703	20.7	20.4	-1	0
Europe	39279	9.9	8.3	-14	7	Europe	60729	13.5	12.8	2	-2
South and Central America	7796	1.9	1.6	-8	-2	South and Central America	16036	4.0	3.4	-4	-3
Africa	4106	0.9	0.9	1	5	Africa	5921	1.3	1.2	-33	-36
Middle East	4073	0.9	0.9	-19	14	Middle East	5565	2.5	1.2	-14	-26
CIS	1512	0.4	0.3	-11	-18	CIS	1868	1.2	0.4	-30	-56
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
United States	363217	74.7	76.5	2	5	United States	251031	49.1	52.8	3	4
European Union (28)	34790	8.6	7.3	-17	8	China	53006	10.7	11.2	1	4
China	17429	3.3	3.7	3	-12	European Union (28)	52260	11.6	11.0	2	1
Japan	9698	2.3	2.0	0	-6	Mexico	26009	5.3	5.5	2	0
Mexico	4965	1.3	1.0	-3	-5	Japan	12013	3.2	2.5	-11	-10
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>430100</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>394319</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Hong Kong, China	4154	0.5	0.9	93	-13	Korea, Republic of	6560	1.5	1.4	12	-8
Korea, Republic of	3763	0.9	0.8	-9	11	Chinese Taipei	4182	1.0	0.9	0	-9
India	2845	0.5	0.6	15	5	Switzerland	3520	0.7	0.7	7	-9
Norway	2024	0.6	0.4	-14	1	Canada <sup>b</sup>	3235	1.0	0.7	-1	-3
Brazil	1969	0.6	0.4	-9	-17	Brazil	3133	0.8	0.7	-11	-11
Indonesia	1834	0.3	0.4	10	-1	India	2869	0.5	0.6	1	-1
Australia	1591	0.4	0.3	-21	-1	Peru	2739	0.9	0.6	-19	-8
United Arab Emirates	1587	0.3	0.3	6	3	Thailand	2590	0.6	0.5	-3	1
Switzerland	1356	0.4	0.3	101	-20	Viet Nam	2562	0.3	0.5	28	23
Singapore	1174	0.2	0.2	4	26	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2412	0.5	0.5	-8	-8
Russian Federation	1128	0.3	0.2	-18	-16	Malaysia	2187	0.6	0.5	-5	3
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	1126	0.2	0.2	-36	27	Norway	1820	0.7	0.4	-2	-51
Chile	1027	0.1	0.2	-2	32	Argentina	1762	0.4	0.4	-20	-1
Turkey	965	0.2	0.2	1	12	Iraq	1675	0.5	0.4	-21	-46
Colombia	832	0.2	0.2	-17	20	Chile	1559	0.5	0.3	2	-9
Peru	721	0.1	0.2	10	22	Dominican Republic	1486	0.0	0.3	321	24
Malaysia	718	0.2	0.2	-3	-5	Indonesia	1366	0.3	0.3	1	2
Thailand	648	0.2	0.1	2	-11	Australia	1302	0.4	0.3	-16	-25
Bangladesh	640	0.1	0.1	22	0	Turkey	1286	0.2	0.3	-13	0
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	616	0.1	0.1	2	-19	Algeria	1212	0.9	0.3	-46	-63
Botswana	496	0.0	0.1	...	65	Philippines	1120	0.2	0.2	11	1
Philippines	492	0.2	0.1	12	-16	Bangladesh	1108	0.2	0.2	2	-4
Nigeria	481	0.1	0.1	33	10	Angola	1066	0.4	0.2	-22	-29
Viet Nam	431	0.1	0.1	12	4	Singapore	1044	0.3	0.2	-12	-17
Egypt	420	0.2	0.1	6	-12	Israel	1001	0.2	0.2	-10	-3
Algeria	420	0.1	0.1	-15	17	South Africa	998	0.2	0.2	-4	50
Israel	407	0.1	0.1	39	10	Colombia	806	0.2	0.2	1	20
Cuba	405	0.1	0.1	8	-11	Cambodia	748	0.1	0.2	13	11
South Africa	397	0.1	0.1	-28	-12	Russian Federation	657	0.4	0.1	-16	-22
New Zealand	375	0.1	0.1	0	-2	Egypt	560	0.1	0.1	16	-7
Morocco	360	0.0	0.1	16	-16	New Zealand	555	0.1	0.1	-7	11
Pakistan	351	0.1	0.1	-44	121	Costa Rica	522	0.1	0.1	12	-9
Trinidad and Tobago	286	0.1	0.1	1	-14	Cuba	509	0.2	0.1	-10	5
Ecuador	259	0.1	0.1	11	-12	Trinidad and Tobago	504	0.1	0.1	-26	176
Iraq	254	0.1	0.1	-52	33	Guatemala	492	0.1	0.1	-10	34
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>466651</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>455469</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

<sup>a</sup> Imports are valued f.o.b.

<sup>b</sup> In 2014, Canada reported imports from Canada accounting for about 1 percent of its total merchandise imports.

Table I.12

## Merchandise trade of the United States by origin and destination, 2014

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2014	2010	2014	2013			2014	2014	2010	2014
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>					
<b>World</b>	<b>1620532</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>2412547</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>
North America	553302	32.3	34.1	4	5	Asia	960023	38.8	39.8	2	5
Asia	438703	28.5	27.1	2	1	North America	649163	26.0	26.9	2	5
Europe	317593	21.6	19.6	-1	2	Europe	472877	18.2	19.6	2	8
South and Central America	180956	10.7	11.2	1	0	South and Central America	155918	6.9	6.5	-8	-5
Middle East	73744	3.8	4.6	5	1	Middle East	105812	3.9	4.4	-8	-3
Africa	38367	2.2	2.4	8	7	Africa	35537	4.4	1.5	-25	-31
CIS	15534	0.7	1.0	6	-4	CIS	28732	1.6	1.2	-9	-10
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
Canada	312371	19.5	19.3	3	4	China	466696	18.5	19.3	3	6
European Union (28)	276853	18.8	17.1	-1	5	European Union (28)	418044	16.2	17.3	1	8
Mexico	240247	12.8	14.8	5	6	Canada	346794	14.0	14.4	2	5
China	123676	7.2	7.6	10	2	Mexico	294060	11.7	12.2	1	5
Japan	66826	4.7	4.1	-7	2	Japan	134004	6.1	5.6	-5	-3
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>1019973</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>1659597</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>68.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Korea, Republic of	44471	3.0	2.7	-1	7	Korea, Republic of	69518	2.5	2.9	6	11
Brazil	42428	2.8	2.6	1	-4	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	47041	1.6	1.9	-7	-9
Hong Kong, China	40822	2.1	2.5	13	-4	India	45244	1.5	1.9	3	8
Singapore	30205	2.3	1.9	0	-1	Chinese Taipei	40581	1.8	1.7	-2	7
Chinese Taipei	26670	2.0	1.6	5	5	Switzerland	31464	1.0	1.3	10	10
Australia	26494	1.7	1.6	-16	1	Viet Nam	30589	0.8	1.3	22	24
Switzerland	22134	1.6	1.4	0	-16	Brazil	30537	1.2	1.3	-14	11
United Arab Emirates	22062	0.9	1.4	8	-10	Malaysia	30420	1.3	1.3	5	11
India	21607	1.5	1.3	-1	-1	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	30219	1.7	1.3	-17	-6
Colombia	20107	0.9	1.2	12	9	Thailand	27123	1.2	1.1	0	4
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	18705	0.9	1.2	6	-1	Russian Federation	23656	1.3	1.0	-8	-13
Chile	16513	0.9	1.0	-7	-6	Israel	22962	1.1	1.0	3	1
Israel	15082	0.9	0.9	-4	10	Indonesia	19361	0.8	0.8	5	3
Malaysia	13068	1.1	0.8	1	0	Colombia	18300	0.8	0.8	-12	-15
Thailand	11810	0.7	0.7	8	0	Singapore	16425	0.9	0.7	-12	-8
Turkey	11645	0.8	0.7	-3	-4	Iraq	13827	0.6	0.6	-31	4
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	11138	0.8	0.7	-25	-16	Kuwait	11437	0.3	0.5	-3	-9
Argentina	10826	0.6	0.7	1	5	Ecuador	10856	0.4	0.4	21	-6
Russian Federation	10753	0.5	0.7	4	-4	Australia	10449	0.4	0.4	-5	17
Panama	10463	0.5	0.6	7	-1	Philippines	10144	0.4	0.4	-3	9
Peru	10054	0.5	0.6	8	-1	Costa Rica	9500	0.4	0.4	-1	-20
Philippines	8453	0.6	0.5	4	1	Chile	9475	0.4	0.4	11	-9
Indonesia	8284	0.5	0.5	14	-9	South Africa	8296	0.4	0.3	-2	-1
Ecuador	8129	0.4	0.5	14	6	Turkey	7357	0.2	0.3	6	10
Dominican Republic	7922	0.5	0.5	3	11	Peru	6077	0.3	0.3	27	-25
Costa Rica	6964	0.4	0.4	0	-4	Trinidad and Tobago	5995	0.3	0.2	-20	-8
Egypt	6473	0.5	0.4	-6	25	Hong Kong, China	5866	0.2	0.2	4	3
South Africa	6368	0.4	0.4	-3	-13	Angola	5720	0.6	0.2	-11	-35
Nigeria	5968	0.3	0.4	27	-7	Norway	5357	0.4	0.2	-16	-3
Guatemala	5964	0.4	0.4	-3	7	Bangladesh	5278	0.2	0.2	9	-1
Honduras	5961	0.4	0.4	-6	11	Honduras	4643	0.2	0.2	-2	2
Viet Nam	5734	0.3	0.4	9	14	Algeria	4629	0.7	0.2	-52	-4
Qatar	5173	0.2	0.3	39	4	Dominican Republic	4520	0.2	0.2	-3	6
Norway	4424	0.2	0.3	32	-4	Argentina	4243	0.2	0.2	7	-9
New Zealand	4256	0.2	0.3	3	32	Guatemala	4217	0.2	0.2	-7	1
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>1547100</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>2290920</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table I.13

## Merchandise trade of the European Union (28) by origin and destination, 2014

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value 2014	Share		Annual percentage change			Value 2014	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2010	2014	2013	2014			2010	2014	2013	2014
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>					
<b>World</b>	<b>6162240</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>6132501</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
Europe	4293026	71.5	69.7	5	2	Europe	4217787	67.6	68.8	3	3
Asia	622567	9.2	10.1	4	3	Asia	797299	14.1	13.0	-2	5
North America	488202	7.3	7.9	2	7	North America	328112	4.9	5.4	-3	4
Africa	200879	3.2	3.3	5	0	CIS	317819	5.1	5.2	0	-10
CIS	193207	3.1	3.1	2	-15	Africa	206193	1.8	3.4	-7	-7
Middle East	179967	2.7	2.9	11	2	South and Central America	105228	2.0	1.7	-10	-2
South and Central America	109215	1.8	1.8	4	-8	Middle East	100471	3.3	1.6	-9	-7
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
European Union (28) a	3900147	65.4	63.3	3	3	European Union (28) a	3900120	62.5	63.6	3	3
United States	413027	6.2	6.7	2	7	China	401894	6.9	6.6	-1	8
China	218855	2.9	3.6	6	11	United States	272904	4.2	4.5	-2	5
Switzerland	186452	2.8	3.0	31	-17	Russian Federation	241027	4.0	3.9	-1	-12
Russian Federation	137264	2.2	2.2	0	-13	Switzerland	128308	2.1	2.1	-8	2
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>4855745</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>4944253</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Turkey	99150	1.6	1.6	6	-4	Norway	115251	1.9	1.9	-8	-4
Japan	70759	1.1	1.1	0	-1	Japan	73090	1.6	1.2	-10	-3
Norway	66666	1.1	1.1	4	0	Turkey	72047	1.1	1.2	7	7
Korea, Republic of	57336	0.7	0.9	9	8	Korea, Republic of	51526	1.0	0.8	-3	8
United Arab Emirates	56811	0.7	0.9	24	-4	India	49274	0.8	0.8	1	1
Brazil	49015	0.8	0.8	4	-7	Brazil	41400	0.8	0.7	-9	-6
India	47101	0.9	0.8	-4	-1	Algeria	39021	0.5	0.6	1	-8
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	46685	0.6	0.8	16	4	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	38136	0.4	0.6	-10	-4
Hong Kong, China	46078	0.7	0.7	10	-3	Nigeria	37409	0.4	0.6	-10	-2
Canada	42072	0.7	0.7	4	0	Canada	36326	0.6	0.6	-7	0
Australia	39293	0.7	0.6	-2	-8	Kazakhstan	31697	0.4	0.5	0	0
Mexico	37777	0.5	0.6	1	4	Chinese Taipei	30820	0.6	0.5	1	5
Singapore	37529	0.6	0.6	-1	-3	Viet Nam	29455	0.2	0.5	18	4
Algeria	31075	0.4	0.5	10	4	Malaysia	26205	0.5	0.4	1	8
South Africa	31007	0.5	0.5	-1	-5	Thailand	24627	0.4	0.4	4	9
Morocco	24204	0.4	0.4	5	5	South Africa	24526	0.5	0.4	-22	19
Ukraine	22773	0.4	0.4	4	-28	Mexico	23882	0.3	0.4	-7	3
Israel	22558	0.4	0.4	3	0	Singapore	22395	0.5	0.4	-15	-4
Chinese Taipei	22542	0.4	0.4	8	3	Indonesia	19177	0.3	0.3	-4	0
Egypt	22514	0.4	0.4	-1	13	Ukraine	18240	0.3	0.3	-2	-1
Malaysia	18575	0.3	0.3	2	-2	Azerbaijan	17546	0.2	0.3	4	-8
Thailand	16541	0.3	0.3	5	-17	Israel	17383	0.3	0.3	2	5
Nigeria	15344	0.3	0.2	6	-2	Libya	16560	0.7	0.3	-27	-46
Tunisia	14595	0.3	0.2	3	-2	Bangladesh	16359	0.2	0.3	14	13
Serbia	13782	0.2	0.2	6	5	Iraq	15406	0.2	0.3	-14	9
Indonesia	12588	0.2	0.2	3	-2	Morocco	14663	0.2	0.2	11	10
Indonesia	11162	0.1	0.2	6	37	Hong Kong, China	14152	0.3	0.2	0	4
Qatar	10976	0.2	0.2	21	-18	Angola	12472	0.1	0.2	36	1
Argentina	9915	0.2	0.2	13	-13	Tunisia	12431	0.2	0.2	1	0
Belarus	9813	0.2	0.2	13	-20	Australia	12131	0.3	0.2	-28	-10
Chile	9257	0.1	0.2	4	-25	Chile	11569	0.2	0.2	-5	-3
Gibraltar	9037	0.1	0.1	24	17	Egypt	11390	0.2	0.2	-3	8
Philippines	8971	0.1	0.1	12	-10	United Arab Emirates	10785	0.1	0.2	15	-12
Kazakhstan	8958	0.1	0.1	3	9	Colombia	10700	0.1	0.2	-8	5
Angola	8713	0.1	0.1	3	-2	Argentina	10236	0.2	0.2	-16	-5
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>5906918</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>5952537</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a The figures are affected by the "INTRASTAT" system of recording trade between EU member States. Intra-EU (28) imports are under-recorded. To compensate for this under-recording, intra-EU (28) exports have been used to obtain total (World) imports.



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Table I.14

## Merchandise trade of Japan by origin and destination, 2014

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Imports					
	Value 2014	Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value 2014	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2010	2014	2013	2014			2010	2014	2013	2014
<b>Region</b>						<b>Region</b>					
<b>World</b>	<b>683846</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>822251</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>-1</b>
Asia	386808	58.8	56.6	-11	-5	Asia	422758	52.3	51.4	-7	0
North America	148534	18.1	21.7	-6	-3	Middle East	149723	1.7	18.2	-5	-7
Europe	77576	12.8	11.3	-12	-1	North America	90219	12.0	11.0	-7	2
Middle East	28053	1.3	4.1	-10	10	Europe	89603	10.9	10.9	-6	1
South and Central America	14606	2.3	2.1	-8	-7	CIS	26683	2.5	3.2	13	7
CIS	11122	1.2	1.6	-11	-15	South and Central America	24198	3.3	2.9	-4	-12
Africa	9339	3.3	1.4	-9	-3	Africa	18995	17.1	2.3	-10	-1
<b>Economy</b>						<b>Economy</b>					
United States	129951	15.6	19.0	-5	-3	China	181721	22.1	22.1	-4	0
China	124986	19.4	18.3	-10	-3	European Union (28)	78655	9.6	9.6	-6	0
European Union (28)	71009	11.3	10.4	-12	-1	United States	74354	10.0	9.0	-8	3
Korea, Republic of	50488	8.1	7.4	-8	-11	Australia	48321	6.5	5.9	-9	-5
Chinese Taipei	38909	6.8	5.7	-10	-6	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	47414	5.2	5.8	-9	-5
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>415343</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>430465</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Hong Kong, China a	37804	5.5	5.5	-9	1	United Arab Emirates	41620	4.2	5.1	-3	-2
Thailand	31105	4.4	4.5	-18	-13	Korea, Republic of	34576	4.1	4.2	-12	-3
Singapore	20970	3.3	3.1	-10	0	Qatar	33445	3.1	4.1	3	-9
Indonesia	14665	2.1	2.1	-16	-14	Malaysia	29281	3.3	3.6	-9	-2
Australia	14169	2.1	2.1	-8	-17	Indonesia	25783	4.1	3.1	-11	-11
Malaysia	13958	2.3	2.0	-14	-8	Russian Federation	25356	2.3	3.1	14	7
Viet Nam	11742	1.1	1.7	-2	11	Chinese Taipei	24530	3.3	3.0	-1	3
Mexico	10612	1.2	1.6	-8	9	Thailand	22086	3.0	2.7	-7	0
Philippines	9812	1.4	1.4	-18	1	Viet Nam	15469	1.2	1.9	-6	9
United Arab Emirates	9493	1.0	1.4	-5	12	Kuwait, the State of	12338	1.5	1.5	-12	-8
Russian Federation	9138	1.0	1.3	-13	-17	Canada	11503	1.6	1.4	-5	-4
India	8059	1.2	1.2	-19	-6	Philippines	10234	1.1	1.2	-1	11
Canada	7968	1.2	1.2	-15	-8	Brazil	9690	1.4	1.2	-7	-13
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	7560	0.8	1.1	-17	10	Chile	8180	1.1	1.0	-14	2
Panama	7018	2.0	1.0	-32	-27	Singapore	8027	1.2	1.0	-15	8
Brazil	4704	0.8	0.7	-4	-17	South Africa	7824	1.0	1.0	5	16
Oman	3497	0.4	0.5	-13	12	Switzerland	7523	1.0	0.9	-11	3
South Africa	3190	0.5	0.5	-15	-8	India	7432	0.8	0.9	1	5
Switzerland	3025	1.0	0.4	-24	-9	Iran	6177	1.6	0.8	-13	-11
New Zealand	2369	0.2	0.3	12	8	Nigeria	4469	0.1	0.5	-26	26
Turkey	2121	0.3	0.3	-4	-8	Mexico	4362	0.5	0.5	-4	3
Kuwait, the State of	1889	0.2	0.3	0	0	Brunei Darussalam	4017	0.6	0.5	-20	-15
Chile	1709	0.4	0.2	-15	1	Oman	3881	0.7	0.5	-18	-31
Pakistan	1610	0.2	0.2	-16	13	New Zealand	2750	0.4	0.3	-11	2
Qatar	1542	0.1	0.2	-13	18	Papua New Guinea	2471	0.1	0.3	-32	178
Egypt	1423	0.2	0.2	-31	18	Norway	2446	0.3	0.3	-14	23
Colombia	1372	0.2	0.2	-18	12	Hong Kong, China	1945	0.2	0.2	5	21
Bahamas	1267	0.1	0.2	143	116	Israel	1819	0.1	0.2	30	19
Norway	1255	0.1	0.2	-5	8	Peru	1762	0.3	0.2	-6	-33
Myanmar	1190	0.0	0.2	-16	13	Algeria	1601	0.1	0.2	104	78
Marshall Islands	1186	0.3	0.2	-51	43	Iraq	1542	0.5	0.2	-7	-41
Bangladesh	1159	0.1	0.2	-11	33	Gabon	1458	0.0	0.2	-17	-36
Israel	1103	0.2	0.2	-23	0	Ecuador	1163	0.0	0.1	-9	6
Argentina	1056	0.1	0.2	-2	-5	Bangladesh	938	0.1	0.1	24	5
Liberia	1048	0.3	0.2	-24	-40	Argentina	910	0.1	0.1	49	-51
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>667130</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>809074</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a Includes significant shipments recorded as exports to Hong Kong, China with China as final destination.

Table I.15

## Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2013

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2013	2013	2010-13	2012	2013	2013	2013	2010-13	2012	2013	
European Union (28)											
<b>World</b>	<b>2051279</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>1731184</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>8</b>
European Union (28)	1120440	54.6	5	-3	7	European Union (28)	1033613	59.7	6	-2	8
United States	237830	11.6	9	4	9	United States	209453	12.1	4	1	5
Switzerland	131274	6.4	9	7	9	Switzerland	71477	4.1	5	0	9
Russian Federation	40193	2.0	12	8	10	China	27578	1.6	7	4	8
China	38006	1.9	14	7	19	Turkey	20271	1.2	2	-10	10
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>1567743</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>1362391</b>	<b>78.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Norway	34102	1.7	7	-2	11	Japan	19300	1.1	1	-8	-4
Japan	32705	1.6	9	10	7	Russian Federation	18828	1.1	7	3	7
Australia	24864	1.2	9	7	2	Norway	18365	1.1	8	1	12
Canada	22973	1.1	6	2	4	Singapore	17247	1.0	11	-6	21
Singapore	21848	1.1	11	-8	24	India	16095	0.9	2	-10	1
Brazil	19453	0.9	1	-12	-4	Canada	14863	0.9	4	1	5
India	14920	0.7	2	-3	1	Hong Kong, China	12922	0.7	7	-2	10
Turkey	13489	0.7	7	-1	9	Australia	10789	0.6	3	2	-2
Hong Kong, China	12995	0.6	5	4	3	Brazil	8259	0.5	2	-9	0
Mexico	10010	0.5	8	-1	3	Thailand	7864	0.5	6	3	11
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>1775102</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>1506923</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
United States											
<b>World</b>	<b>662888</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>436791</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>
European Union (27)	204329	30.8	5	0	3	European Union (27)	153847	35.2	5	2	5
Canada	62856	9.5	6	6	3	Canada	30206	6.9	4	1	-1
Japan	45807	6.9	2	6	0	Japan	27437	6.3	7	11	12
China	37423	5.6	19	16	14	Bermuda	24662	5.6	-8	-10	-6
Mexico	29460	4.4	7	7	6	Switzerland	21817	5.0	3	7	4
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>379875</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>257969</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Switzerland	27311	4.1	8	16	0	India	18997	4.3	9	6	3
Brazil	26422	4.0	13	7	6	Mexico	17643	4.0	8	6	15
Korea, Republic of	20558	3.1	11	7	16	China	14255	3.3	11	14	7
Australia	18824	2.8	7	1	2	Korea, Republic of	8227	1.9	7	10	4
India	13200	2.0	9	4	9	Brazil	7294	1.7	13	8	-3
Chinese Taipei	11206	1.7	7	7	0	Hong Kong, China	7141	1.6	4	5	2
Singapore	11198	1.7	3	13	-13	Chinese Taipei	7018	1.6	8	12	1
Bermuda	10698	1.6	-2	-15	13	Australia	6772	1.6	10	11	1
Hong Kong, China	9082	1.4	16	1	39	Singapore	5402	1.2	9	6	-1
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	7093	1.1	13	17	12	Israel	5092	1.2	4	2	0
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>535467</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>355810</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Singapore a, b											
<b>World</b>	<b>137008</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>141393</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>
European Union (28)	18326	13.4	6	-3	6	European Union (28)	25650	18.1	15	6	25
United States	16265	11.9	12	16	7	United States	22027	15.6	7	37	1
Australia	9326	6.8	13	9	2	China	6422	4.5	18	10	13
China	7052	5.1	7	8	17	Japan	5061	3.6	6	-10	1
Japan	6789	5.0	11	2	10	Switzerland	4598	3.3	35	48	11
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>57759</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>63758</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Hong Kong, China	4019	2.9	4	2	-2	Australia	4257	3.0	23	12	10
India	3975	2.9	9	4	12	Hong Kong, China	3876	2.7	7	7	14
Switzerland	3844	2.8	28	28	13	India	2575	1.8	6	1	9
Malaysia	3802	2.8	12	11	8	Malaysia	2140	1.5	11	11	5
Indonesia	3607	2.6	13	17	8	Chinese Taipei	1991	1.4	5	3	10
Thailand	3052	2.2	17	24	14	Korea, Republic of	1881	1.3	11	11	1
Korea, Republic of	2136	1.6	5	6	-2	Indonesia	1574	1.1	6	5	4
United Arab Emirates	1797	1.3	12	10	21	United Arab Emirates	1497	1.1	23	12	30
Chinese Taipei	1743	1.3	-3	1	4	Thailand	1269	0.9	8	-3	14
Norway	1463	1.1	5	13	8	Canada	923	0.7	28	3	59
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>87197</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>85741</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>



Table I.15 (continued)

## Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2013

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2013	2013	2010-13			2012	2013	2013	2013
Korea, Republic of											
<b>World</b>	<b>102531</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>109161</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>
China	18282	17.8	11	13	24	United States	28630	26.2	3	13	-4
United States	17099	16.7	10	15	2	European Union (27)	19680	18.0	2	4	3
Japan	9995	9.7	-1	34	-23	China	12977	11.9	2	-4	-4
European Union (27)	9555	9.3	3	6	-2	Japan	9256	8.5	-1	-2	0
<b>Above 4</b>	<b>54931</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 4</b>	<b>70543</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Hong Kong, China c											
<b>World</b>	<b>104656</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>75046</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-2</b>
China	40891	39.1	20	15	18	China	30416	40.5	-2	1	-7
United States	14919	14.3	1	1	1	European Union (28)	10341	13.8	...	...	...
European Union (28)	14635	14.0	...	...	...	United States	8095	10.8	2	-2	0
Japan	4671	4.5	-1	6	-8	Japan	5062	6.7	7	20	1
Chinese Taipei	4234	4.0	1	-6	-1	Singapore	3432	4.6	4	2	-1
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>79350</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>57346</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Singapore	3080	2.9	7	-4	10	Chinese Taipei	3089	4.1	12	15	5
Australia	2706	2.6	4	8	-7	Australia	2802	3.7	3	0	1
Korea, Republic of	2617	2.5	7	8	0	Canada	1501	2.0	4	-3	-5
Malaysia	1316	1.3	2	-6	2	Thailand	1386	1.8	16	15	11
Canada	1281	1.2	2	0	3	Korea, Republic of	1281	1.7	13	12	1
Switzerland	1105	1.1	9	22	-11	Macao, China	1170	1.6	13	29	2
Macao, China	1082	1.0	19	34	9	Malaysia	1113	1.5	13	3	14
India	1025	1.0	-1	-9	0	India	841	1.1	2	-3	-2
Philippines	1020	1.0	11	6	5	Indonesia	494	0.7	8	-2	11
Thailand	1014	1.0	12	5	13	Switzerland	464	0.6	3	-4	5
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>95596</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>71488</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Russian Federation d											
<b>World</b>	<b>69111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>125760</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>
European Union (27)	27905	40.4	16	12	17	European Union (27)	56767	45.1	22	15	21
Switzerland	4711	6.8	11	5	6	Turkey	11671	9.3	34	43	47
United States	4275	6.2	3	-6	4	United States	6637	5.3	19	26	8
Turkey	3773	5.5	30	11	63	Ukraine	4510	3.6	9	19	4
Ukraine	2393	3.5	4	-10	1	Switzerland	3607	2.9	18	16	18
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>43057</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>83192</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Kazakhstan	2224	3.2	10	-1	14	Thailand	2952	2.3	43	19	31
China	1617	2.3	14	9	6	Egypt	2575	2.0	-5	78	-6
Belarus	1465	2.1	31	19	73	United Arab Emirates	2203	1.8	35	34	23
British Virgin Islands	1364	2.0	4	-5	31	Belarus	2063	1.6	22	28	22
Uzbekistan	1311	1.9	11	-2	4	China	2053	1.6	14	8	-4
India	932	1.3	1	39	8	Panama	1611	1.3	14	-1	35
United Arab Emirates	676	1.0	31	7	20	Israel	1166	0.9	22	21	24
Tajikistan	601	0.9	-2	-17	-5	Kazakhstan	969	0.8	8	20	-5
Korea, Republic of	599	0.9	2	16	5	Korea, Republic of	900	0.7	9	1	26
Japan	570	0.8	5	0	3	Norway	898	0.7	32	33	23
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>54417</b>	<b>78.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>100583</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>



Table I.15 (continued)

## Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2013

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2013	2013	2010-13	2012	2013	2013	2013	2010-13	2012	2013	
<b>Canada</b>											
<b>World</b>	<b>88455</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>111061</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>
United States	49681	56.2	6	9	-1	United States	64036	57.7	5	4	0
European Union (27)	13848	15.7	1	-6	-2	European Union (27)	18301	16.5	4	3	-1
<b>Above 2</b>	<b>63530</b>	<b>71.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 2</b>	<b>82336</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Australia</b>											
<b>World</b>	<b>52604</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>67085</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>
European Union (27)	8953	17.0	6	6	-2	European Union (27)	14753	22.0	7	2	-1
China	6750	12.8	8	3	4	United States	12309	18.3	13	4	5
United States	5778	11.0	9	3	6	Singapore	5060	7.5	16	10	9
New Zealand	3593	6.8	8	9	-1	New Zealand	3068	4.6	6	-2	2
Singapore	3265	6.2	13	2	3	Thailand	2363	3.5	9	9	-8
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>28339</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>37553</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Japan	1930	3.7	-3	7	-16	Japan	2357	3.5	5	6	0
India	1848	3.5	-13	-20	-12	Indonesia	2311	3.4	12	-1	2
Hong Kong, China	1818	3.5	9	9	0	Hong Kong, China	2297	3.4	9	0	11
Malaysia	1617	3.1	4	5	-3	China	1930	2.9	7	4	-3
Korea, Republic of	1612	3.1	-3	3	-13	India	1366	2.0	31	33	35
Indonesia	1166	2.2	5	-3	2	Malaysia	1365	2.0	9	-4	4
Viet Nam	964	1.8	7	1	2	Switzerland	1260	1.9	-5	0	7
Switzerland	861	1.6	3	-17	23	Canada	1007	1.5	7	13	-5
Canada	776	1.5	4	-2	-10	Fiji	954	1.4	8	0	1
Thailand	774	1.5	-2	-7	-5	Viet Nam	819	1.2	10	4	4
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>41706</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>53218</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a The following transactions are not allocated geographically: travel exports and imports; financial services exports related to foreign exchange trading; imports of freight transportation services and, insurance on goods imports. Overall, they represent 19 per cent of commercial services exports, and 20 per cent of imports.

b In 2013, ASEAN countries accounted for 10 per cent of total commercial services exports and 5 per cent of imports.

c Financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM) are not allocated geographically. In 2013, they represented 4 per cent of exports, and 1 per cent of imports.

d In 2013, trade in commercial services not allocated geographically accounted for 11 per cent of exports and 13 per cent of imports.

## 5. Regional trade agreements

Table I.16

### Merchandise trade of NAFTA countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					NAFTA					Other origin/destination				
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2014	2010	2014	2013		2014	2014	2010	2014		2013	2014	2014	2010
<b>Exports</b>															
<b>Canada</b>															
Agricultural products	68	13.5	14.3	4	4	37	9.3	10.0	8	6	31	26.4	29.3	1	1
Fuels and mining products	160	31.4	33.8	2	5	138	34.5	37.5	5	6	22	21.7	20.7	-13	-1
Manufactures	212	48.0	44.7	-2	2	174	50.8	47.3	-1	3	38	39.3	35.5	-5	2
Total exports	475	100.0	100.0	1	4	368	100.0	100.0	2	5	107	100.0	100.0	-5	0
<b>Mexico</b>															
Agricultural products	26	6.3	6.6	10	5	21	6.0	6.2	12	6	6	7.8	8.6	5	3
Fuels and mining products	53	16.7	13.4	-9	-12	36	15.9	11.1	-10	-14	17	20.6	24.8	-4	-6
Manufactures	309	74.5	77.8	6	8	266	75.7	80.6	7	10	43	68.5	64.1	-1	-2
Total exports	398	100.0	100.0	3	5	330	100.0	100.0	4	6	68	100.0	100.0	-3	-3
<b>United States</b>															
Agricultural products	182	11.2	11.2	2	4	50	9.5	9.1	1	4	132	11.9	12.4	3	4
Fuels and mining products	202	10.1	12.4	4	3	73	9.6	13.3	9	15	128	10.3	12.0	2	-3
Manufactures	1164	73.8	71.8	2	3	412	77.7	74.5	3	4	752	72.0	70.4	2	3
Total exports	1621	100.0	100.0	2	3	553	100.0	100.0	4	5	1068	100.0	100.0	1	1
<b>NAFTA</b>															
Agricultural products	277	10.9	11.1	3	4	108	8.5	8.6	5	5	169	13.1	13.6	2	3
Fuels and mining products	415	15.3	16.7	1	2	248	18.9	19.8	3	5	167	11.8	13.5	-1	-3
Manufactures	1685	68.8	67.6	2	4	852	68.9	68.1	3	5	833	68.8	67.1	1	3
Total exports	2493	100.0	100.0	2	3	1251	100.0	100.0	3	5	1242	100.0	100.0	1	1
<b>Imports</b>															
<b>Canada</b>															
Agricultural products	41	8.2	8.7	2	4	26	8.9	9.1	4	3	15	7.1	8.1	0	5
Fuels and mining products	62	13.1	13.0	-3	-4	42	8.9	14.4	22	25	20	18.7	10.9	-21	-34
Manufactures	353	74.7	74.4	0	1	212	78.6	73.4	0	2	142	69.5	75.9	1	0
Total imports	475	100.0	100.0	0	0	288	100.0	100.0	3	4	187	100.0	100.0	-4	-5
<b>Mexico</b>															
Agricultural products	31	7.8	7.5	8	3	24	12.2	11.5	7	4	7	3.3	3.3	11	1
Fuels and mining products	44	10.7	10.6	-3	2	34	14.6	16.2	-2	2	9	6.5	4.6	-7	2
Manufactures	326	79.5	79.2	4	5	149	72.0	70.3	2	5	177	87.4	88.6	5	6
Total imports	412	100.0	100.0	3	5	212	100.0	100.0	1	5	200	100.0	100.0	5	6
<b>United States</b>															
Agricultural products	157	5.9	6.5	3	7	57	8.0	8.8	9	8	100	5.2	5.7	0	7
Fuels and mining products	408	20.7	16.9	-10	-7	172	26.9	26.5	1	1	235	18.6	13.3	-15	-13
Manufactures	1752	69.5	72.6	2	6	390	59.8	60.1	2	6	1362	73.0	77.2	2	6
Total imports	2413	100.0	100.0	0	4	649	100.0	100.0	2	5	1763	100.0	100.0	-1	3
<b>NAFTA</b>															
Agricultural products	229	6.5	6.9	4	6	108	9.0	9.4	7	6	122	5.2	5.7	1	6
Fuels and mining products	513	18.4	15.6	-8	-6	248	20.1	21.6	3	5	265	17.5	12.3	-15	-14
Manufactures	2432	71.5	73.7	2	5	751	66.7	65.3	1	4	1681	73.9	78.2	2	6
Total imports	3299	100.0	100.0	0	3	1149	100.0	100.0	2	5	2150	100.0	100.0	-1	3

Table I.17

## Merchandise trade of MERCOSUR countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					MERCOSUR					Other origin/destination				
	Value 2014	Share		Annual percentage change		Value 2014	Share		Annual percentage change		Value 2014	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2010	2014	2013	2014		2010	2014	2013	2014		2010	2014	2013	2014
<b>Exports</b>															
<b>Argentina</b>															
Agricultural products	40	50.8	55.4	4	-11	5	23.9	26.8	-7	-5	35	60.9	66.1	5	-12
Fuels and mining products	6	12.2	8.0	-23	-10	1	10.6	7.2	-28	-11	4	12.8	8.3	-21	-10
Manufactures	22	32.2	31.2	4	-15	13	65.4	66.0	12	-17	10	19.8	18.3	-6	-10
Total exports	72	100.0	100.0	2	-12	20	100.0	100.0	3	-14	52	100.0	100.0	1	-11
<b>Brazil</b>															
Agricultural products	88	34.0	39.0	5	-3	4	12.6	17.3	14	11	84	37.2	41.8	5	-4
Fuels and mining products	55	27.9	24.4	-11	-6	4	9.6	14.3	0	28	51	30.6	25.6	-11	-8
Manufactures	75	34.9	33.3	4	-12	17	77.7	68.2	6	-25	58	28.4	28.9	3	-7
Total exports	225	100.0	100.0	0	-7	25	100.0	100.0	6	-15	200	100.0	100.0	-1	-6
<b>Paraguay</b>															
Agricultural products	6	61.4	66.4	48	2	1	20.9	29.4	11	11	5	94.4	91.6	58	0
Fuels and mining products	2	31.1	23.8	0	-2	2	68.7	56.5	0	-3	0	0.5	1.7	1	31
Manufactures	1	7.4	9.4	20	19	1	10.4	14.1	18	20	0	4.9	6.2	22	19
Total exports	10	100.0	100.0	30	2	4	100.0	100.0	5	4	6	100.0	100.0	54	1
<b>Uruguay</b>															
Agricultural products	7	71.8	75.0	6	1	1	47.1	46.7	0	-13	6	85.4	86.2	7	5
Fuels and mining products	0	3.3	1.4	-42	78	0	8.1	3.5	-59	159	0	0.7	0.6	-3	-1
Manufactures	2	23.7	22.8	5	-1	1	44.7	49.8	8	-6	1	12.0	12.2	1	9
Total exports	9	100.0	100.0	4	1	3	100.0	100.0	2	-8	7	100.0	100.0	5	5
<b>MERCOSUR</b>															
Agricultural products	141	32.1	35.6	6	-5	12	17.2	20.8	1	1	129	34.9	38.2	6	-5
Fuels and mining products	138	37.1	34.8	-10	-8	13	21.0	23.0	-9	0	125	40.1	36.8	-10	-9
Manufactures	104	27.6	26.3	3	-12	32	61.8	56.1	8	-21	72	21.1	21.3	1	-7
Total exports	396	100.0	100.0	-1	-8	57	100.0	100.0	3	-13	339	100.0	100.0	-2	-7
<b>Imports</b>															
<b>Argentina</b>															
Agricultural products	2	3.8	3.4	-2	-7	1	4.3	4.5	-7	-14	2	3.5	3.1	1	-4
Fuels and mining products	13	11.2	20.0	20	1	2	11.0	12.3	16	-8	11	11.2	22.3	21	3
Manufactures	49	84.3	75.5	7	-15	13	84.6	83.1	8	-28	37	84.1	73.1	6	-9
Total imports	65	100.0	100.0	8	-11	15	100.0	100.0	8	-25	50	100.0	100.0	8	-6
<b>Brazil</b>															
Agricultural products	14	6.0	5.9	8	-5	5	25.6	25.9	-10	-7	9	3.8	4.2	22	-4
Fuels and mining products	54	20.0	22.5	11	-1	2	12.5	10.9	-5	-15	52	20.9	23.5	12	-1
Manufactures	171	74.0	71.6	6	-6	12	61.9	63.2	7	-11	159	75.3	72.3	6	-5
Total imports	239	100.0	100.0	7	-5	19	100.0	100.0	1	-10	220	100.0	100.0	8	-4
<b>Paraguay</b>															
Agricultural products	1	8.1	9.0	5	5	1	13.7	14.5	5	1	0	3.7	4.8	5	15
Fuels and mining products	2	12.5	16.2	-5	8	1	25.1	24.9	-13	20	1	2.8	9.5	10	-9
Manufactures	9	79.3	74.6	8	-2	3	61.1	60.5	11	-1	6	93.4	85.5	6	-3
Total imports	12	100.0	100.0	5	0	5	100.0	100.0	4	4	7	100.0	100.0	6	-3
<b>Uruguay</b>															
Agricultural products	1	12.0	12.9	19	-6	1	17.4	25.0	14	-1	0	7.8	6.3	30	-15
Fuels and mining products	2	20.7	17.0	-31	-13	1	22.8	20.2	-50	8	1	19.1	15.3	-15	-24
Manufactures	8	67.1	70.1	10	3	2	59.7	54.7	0	-6	6	72.7	78.4	16	7
Total imports	11	100.0	100.0	0	-1	4	100.0	100.0	-13	-2	7	100.0	100.0	9	-1
<b>MERCOSUR</b>															
Agricultural products	27	7.2	7.4	6	-9	11	18.1	21.1	-2	-10	17	4.9	5.2	12	-9
Fuels and mining products	72	15.9	19.2	9	-1	6	12.6	12.1	-11	-4	66	16.6	20.4	12	-1
Manufactures	269	76.7	72.2	3	-9	33	69.3	64.9	4	-18	236	78.3	73.3	2	-7
Total imports	372	100.0	100.0	4	-7	51	100.0	100.0	2	-15	322	100.0	100.0	5	-6



Table I.18

## Merchandise trade of Andean Community countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					Andean Community					Other origin/destination				
	Value 2014	Share		Annual percentage change		Value 2014	Share		Annual percentage change		Value 2014	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2010	2014	2013	2014		2010	2014	2013	2014		2010	2014	2013	2014
<b>Exports</b>															
<b>Bolivia, Plurinational State of</b>															
Agricultural products	2	16.1	14.7	25	-6	1	66.7	88.6	29	-3	1	10.6	6.4	19	-11
Fuels and mining products	9	76.2	71.5	8	0	0	28.3	8.2	-28	-50	9	81.4	78.7	9	1
Manufactures	0	6.3	3.2	-18	-12	0	5.1	3.2	14	-6	0	6.4	3.2	-21	-13
Total exports	12	100.0	100.0	4	5	1	100.0	100.0	15	-10	11	100.0	100.0	2	7
<b>Colombia</b>															
Agricultural products	7	14.5	13.4	1	10	0	9.2	11.5	-11	10	7	14.9	13.5	2	10
Fuels and mining products	36	57.7	66.5	-1	-9	0	17.7	9.6	-33	-15	36	61.0	70.1	0	-9
Manufactures	9	22.0	16.8	0	-7	2	73.1	76.1	0	-9	7	17.7	13.1	0	-6
Total exports	55	100.0	100.0	-2	-7	3	100.0	100.0	-6	-5	52	100.0	100.0	-2	-7
<b>Ecuador</b>															
Agricultural products	10	33.8	38.0	13	13	0	14.6	16.7	-3	-9	9	36.4	40.3	14	15
Fuels and mining products	14	55.9	53.1	3	-5	1	51.5	52.0	-10	-15	12	56.5	53.2	4	-3
Manufactures	1	9.5	5.6	-21	-4	1	33.8	31.3	-7	-1	1	6.1	2.8	-32	-7
Total exports	26	100.0	100.0	5	4	3	100.0	100.0	-8	-10	23	100.0	100.0	6	5
<b>Peru</b>															
Agricultural products	8	16.7	20.9	-7	15	1	16.8	18.8	-15	17	8	16.7	21.1	-6	15
Fuels and mining products	20	50.8	50.3	-7	-9	1	32.7	30.0	8	48	19	51.8	51.8	-7	-11
Manufactures	5	10.7	12.2	-7	-2	1	50.5	51.2	0	2	3	8.4	9.3	-9	-4
Total exports	39	100.0	100.0	-10	-7	3	100.0	100.0	-1	15	37	100.0	100.0	-11	-9
<b>Andean Community</b>															
Agricultural products	27	18.8	20.5	4	11	2	17.2	24.7	5	1	25	18.9	20.2	4	12
Fuels and mining products	79	56.1	59.6	-1	-7	3	31.6	26.2	-13	-4	76	58.2	62.2	-1	-7
Manufactures	16	14.7	12.0	-5	-6	5	51.1	48.1	-1	-5	11	11.6	9.1	-6	-6
Total exports	132	100.0	100.0	-3	-4	10	100.0	100.0	-3	-2	122	100.0	100.0	-3	-4
<b>Imports</b>															
<b>Bolivia, Plurinational State of</b>															
Agricultural products	1	8.4	8.1	11	14	0	12.3	13.6	9	6	1	7.9	7.6	11	16
Fuels and mining products	1	13.1	12.5	1	-4	0	6.5	10.8	36	48	1	13.7	12.6	-1	-7
Manufactures	8	78.1	78.9	11	14	1	80.8	75.5	6	3	8	77.8	79.2	11	16
Total imports	10	100.0	100.0	9	12	1	100.0	100.0	9	6	10	100.0	100.0	9	12
<b>Colombia</b>															
Agricultural products	6	11.0	10.2	-3	2	1	23.4	27.7	20	-1	5	10.1	9.1	-6	3
Fuels and mining products	9	7.1	13.9	5	21	1	10.5	15.1	-9	124	8	6.9	13.8	5	17
Manufactures	48	80.4	75.0	0	7	2	66.0	57.0	-19	11	46	81.5	76.1	1	7
Total imports	64	100.0	100.0	1	8	4	100.0	100.0	-9	16	60	100.0	100.0	1	7
<b>Ecuador</b>															
Agricultural products	2	9.4	8.5	0	8	1	14.8	20.9	-2	12	2	8.4	6.9	1	6
Fuels and mining products	7	20.2	25.5	12	6	0	19.1	9.6	53	-31	7	20.4	27.5	10	9
Manufactures	18	67.7	64.8	6	-1	2	66.1	69.4	-5	-5	16	68.0	64.2	8	0
Total imports	28	100.0	100.0	7	2	3	100.0	100.0	0	-6	25	100.0	100.0	8	3
<b>Peru</b>															
Agricultural products	5	11.9	11.7	0	3	1	14.9	23.1	3	4	4	11.6	10.6	0	3
Fuels and mining products	7	15.4	15.4	10	-9	2	50.6	47.1	-9	-10	5	11.4	12.4	18	-8
Manufactures	31	72.6	72.5	2	-2	1	34.5	29.9	4	-14	30	76.9	76.6	2	-2
Total imports	42	100.0	100.0	3	-2	4	100.0	100.0	-3	-8	39	100.0	100.0	3	-2
<b>Andean Community</b>															
Agricultural products	15	10.8	10.2	-1	4	3	17.2	23.3	8	4	12	10.1	9.0	-2	4
Fuels and mining products	24	12.8	16.4	8	6	3	26.0	23.4	-1	1	21	11.4	15.8	10	6
Manufactures	105	75.1	72.6	2	3	6	56.7	53.2	-8	-1	99	77.1	74.3	3	4
Total imports	145	100.0	100.0	3	4	11	100.0	100.0	-3	0	133	100.0	100.0	3	4

Table I.19

## Merchandise trade of ASEAN countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2014

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					ASEAN					Other origin/destination				
	Value 2014	Share		Annual percentage change		Value 2014	Share		Annual percentage change		Value 2014	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2010	2014	2013	2014		2010	2014	2013	2014		2010	2014	2013	2014
<b>Exports</b>															
<b>Indonesia</b>															
Agricultural products	44	22.8	24.9	-5	3	6	18.8	16.1	-21	9	37	23.9	27.4	-2	2
Fuels and mining products	60	39.4	33.9	-7	-15	17	37.0	41.5	-2	-3	43	40.1	31.7	-8	-19
Manufactures	70	37.0	39.6	0	5	16	43.4	40.1	1	-4	54	35.3	39.4	0	8
Total exports	176	100.0	100.0	-4	-3	40	100.0	100.0	-3	-2	136	100.0	100.0	-4	-4
<b>Malaysia</b>															
Agricultural products	30	14.5	12.9	-11	0	7	10.2	10.5	-10	8	23	16.0	13.8	-12	-2
Fuels and mining products	58	17.8	25.0	13	0	18	20.5	28.3	16	4	40	16.9	23.7	11	-1
Manufactures	144	67.0	61.6	-1	4	40	68.4	60.8	3	1	104	66.5	61.9	-3	6
Total exports	234	100.0	100.0	0	3	65	100.0	100.0	5	2	169	100.0	100.0	-1	3
<b>Philippines</b>															
Agricultural products	7	8.0	11.2	33	3	1	4.7	8.8	17	-11	6	8.9	11.6	36	5
Fuels and mining products	6	6.2	9.5	50	1	1	7.8	12.4	44	4	5	5.8	9.0	52	0
Manufactures	49	85.1	78.3	3	11	7	87.4	78.8	-15	3	41	84.4	78.2	7	13
Total exports	62	100.0	100.0	9	10	9	100.0	100.0	-8	2	53	100.0	100.0	13	11
<b>Singapore</b>															
Agricultural products	12	2.2	2.9	10	9	5	3.0	4.0	10	7	7	1.9	2.4	11	11
Fuels and mining products	73	17.2	17.8	-4	-4	40	25.9	31.4	-4	1	33	13.4	11.7	-4	-9
Manufactures	291	72.4	70.9	2	1	79	67.2	62.1	1	-3	211	74.7	74.9	2	2
Total exports	410	100.0	100.0	0	0	128	100.0	100.0	-1	-1	282	100.0	100.0	1	0
<b>Thailand</b>															
Agricultural products	40	18.0	17.5	-4	-1	8	15.6	14.1	-5	3	31	18.7	18.7	-4	-3
Fuels and mining products	15	6.2	6.6	-2	-13	9	15.6	15.8	-2	-8	6	3.5	3.3	-2	-20
Manufactures	170	72.5	74.7	3	1	41	68.7	68.5	6	3	129	73.6	76.9	2	1
Total exports	228	100.0	100.0	0	0	59	100.0	100.0	5	0	168	100.0	100.0	-2	-1
<b>ASEAN</b>															
Agricultural products	164	12.6	12.6	-3	3	32	9.8	9.8	-8	6	131	13.5	13.6	-1	2
Fuels and mining products	239	18.6	18.4	-1	-6	96	25.4	29.1	2	0	142	16.3	14.8	-3	-10
Manufactures	850	65.2	65.7	4	4	197	63.0	59.5	3	-1	654	65.9	67.8	4	6
Total exports	1295	100.0	100.0	2	2	331	100.0	100.0	2	0	965	100.0	100.0	1	2
<b>Imports</b>															
<b>Indonesia</b>															
Agricultural products	22	11.5	12.5	3	3	3	6.2	5.6	-28	4	19	13.7	15.2	10	3
Fuels and mining products	50	23.8	27.9	5	-3	22	40.5	43.1	7	-11	28	17.0	21.9	4	3
Manufactures	105	63.2	58.7	-6	-6	26	53.1	51.0	-1	-2	79	67.3	61.8	-8	-8
Total imports	178	100.0	100.0	-3	-5	51	100.0	100.0	0	-6	127	100.0	100.0	-4	-4
<b>Malaysia</b>															
Agricultural products	20	9.8	9.7	-7	1	7	15.1	13.0	-18	-3	13	7.8	8.5	1	3
Fuels and mining products	47	15.1	22.5	21	3	17	24.0	32.3	8	-2	30	11.8	19.1	31	6
Manufactures	137	73.3	65.8	2	1	29	59.4	53.0	1	-1	109	78.5	70.2	2	2
Total imports	209	100.0	100.0	5	1	54	100.0	100.0	0	-2	155	100.0	100.0	7	3
<b>Philippines</b>															
Agricultural products	9	11.7	12.8	-1	21	3	16.7	15.6	-10	46	6	9.7	12.0	2	13
Fuels and mining products	15	20.7	21.8	-5	-5	3	24.9	18.8	-9	4	12	19.1	22.7	-4	-7
Manufactures	44	66.8	65.0	2	4	11	57.9	65.2	-3	11	33	70.2	65.0	3	2
Total imports	68	100.0	100.0	0	4	16	100.0	100.0	-5	14	51	100.0	100.0	1	1
<b>Singapore</b>															
Agricultural products	15	3.5	4.0	3	2	5	5.8	7.2	-6	3	9	2.8	3.2	8	2
Fuels and mining products	120	27.6	32.8	-5	-2	25	22.1	33.5	1	-6	95	29.3	32.6	-7	-1
Manufactures	225	64.9	61.3	1	-2	43	64.3	57.3	-4	-2	181	65.1	62.4	2	-1
Total imports	366	100.0	100.0	-2	-2	75	100.0	100.0	-2	-3	291	100.0	100.0	-2	-1
<b>Thailand</b>															
Agricultural products	16	6.6	7.1	-2	-2	3	6.2	6.8	-11	5	13	6.6	7.2	0	-4
Fuels and mining products	56	22.0	24.8	6	-7	14	27.3	31.3	5	0	43	20.8	23.2	7	-10
Manufactures	148	66.8	65.1	-4	-6	27	65.6	61.4	3	-3	122	67.0	66.0	-5	-7
Total imports	228	100.0	100.0	1	-9	43	100.0	100.0	3	-2	185	100.0	100.0	0	-11
<b>ASEAN</b>															
Agricultural products	103	7.7	8.3	1	5	27	9.6	9.7	-11	7	76	7.1	7.9	7	4
Fuels and mining products	311	22.0	25.2	2	-2	92	27.0	33.0	3	-4	219	20.4	22.9	2	-1
Manufactures	800	67.4	64.8	1	0	156	60.3	56.3	1	0	644	69.6	67.3	2	0
Total imports	1235	100.0	100.0	2	-1	278	100.0	100.0	0	-1	957	100.0	100.0	2	-1



## 6. Least-developed countries

Table I.20

### Ratio of exports of goods and commercial services to GDP of the least-developed countries, 2014

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Ratio to GDP				
	GDP	Goods and commercial services		Goods		Commercial services	
		2014	2010	2014	2010	2014	2010
<b>LDCs</b>	934500	28.7	27.0	25.3	23.1	3.4	4.0
Afghanistan	20842	22.0	...	2.8	3.3	19.2	...
Angola	131401	62.4	...	61.3	...	1.0	...
Bangladesh	173819	19.4	18.2	18.3	17.3	1.1	0.8
Benin	8747	24.8	...	19.5	22.9	5.3	...
Bhutan	1821	37.1	36.5	32.9	29.4	4.2	7.2
Burkina Faso	12543	20.7	...	17.7	22.4	2.9	...
Burundi	3094	5.4	...	5.0	3.9	0.4	...
Cambodia	16709	52.1	68.2	35.0	44.7	17.1	23.5
Central African Republic	1783	9.5	...	7.8	3.6	1.7	...
Chad	13922	37.6	...	35.1	26.0	2.6	...
Comoros	648	14.7	14.4	4.3	3.4	10.4	11.0
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	32962	42.7	39.9	41.3	39.4	1.4	0.5
Djibouti	1582	19.4	...	7.0	...	12.5	...
Equatorial Guinea	14308	115.7	...	115.4	102.8	0.4	...
Eritrea	3858	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	54798	14.7	11.2	8.3	6.2	6.4	5.0
Guinea	6624	32.3	...	31.1	30.7	1.3	...
Guinea-Bissau	1022	19.9	...	14.9	15.9	5.0	...
Haiti	8713	14.6	17.9	8.5	10.5	6.1	7.3
Kiribati	167	11.7	...	4.4	5.7	7.3	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	11772	31.1	...	24.3	22.5	6.8	...
Lesotho	2088	42.1	...	40.1	44.3	2.0	...
Liberia, Republic of	2027	21.7	...	18.7	32.1	3.1	...
Madagascar	10593	24.4	...	13.4	20.1	11.0	...
Malawi	4258	22.5	36.7	21.1	34.3	1.4	2.4
Mali	12074	25.6	...	21.8	21.4	3.8	...
Mauritania	5061	50.4	...	48.0	38.4	2.4	...
Mozambique	16386	28.6	30.7	23.1	23.7	5.5	7.0
Myanmar	62802	15.5	...	14.8	14.1	0.7	...
Nepal	19636	9.3	9.9	5.6	4.6	3.6	5.3
Niger	8169	22.2	...	20.1	17.5	2.1	...
Rwanda	7890	9.8	14.5	5.2	7.7	4.6	6.7
Sao Tome and Principe	335	11.9	23.2	5.4	5.2	6.5	18.0
Senegal	15579	24.0	...	16.7	18.4	7.2	...
Sierra Leone	4892	16.2	...	14.0	40.3	2.2	...
Solomon Islands	1158	46.7	49.2	33.4	39.8	13.3	9.4
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Sudan	13070	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	73815	17.7	7.9	17.4	5.9	0.3	2.0
Tanzania	49184	20.3	17.6	13.9	10.6	6.4	6.9
The Gambia	807	28.4	42.2	14.7	14.5	13.7	27.6
Timor-Leste	1552	6.2	5.0	2.9	1.5	3.3	3.5
Togo	4518	39.9	...	30.8	29.2	9.1	...
Tuvalu	38	41.5	...	31.5	43.2	10.0	...
Uganda	26312	17.0	19.1	11.5	9.9	5.5	9.2
Vanuatu	812	46.0	45.1	7.3	8.2	38.7	36.9
Yemen	43229	29.5	...	24.7	17.5	4.8	...
Zambia	27066	39.7	40.9	36.9	37.8	2.8	3.1
Memorandum item:							
<b>World</b>	<b>77868800</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.3</b>

Note: Trade in goods is derived from balance of payments statistics and does not correspond to the merchandise trade statistics given elsewhere in this report. Most 2014 data are preliminary Secretariat estimates.

Table I.21

## Merchandise exports and imports of least-developed countries, 2014

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change			
	2014	2010-14	2012	2013	2014	2014	2010-14	2012	2013	2014
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>207236</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>266134</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Oil Exporters a</b>										
Angola	62400	5	6	-4	-9	28320	14	17	11	8
Equatorial Guinea	12600	6	16	-6	-14	6500	6	15	-7	-7
Myanmar	11031	6	-4	27	-2	16226	36	2	31	35
Yemen	8000	0	-14	0	-4	12940	9	18	0	-3
Sudan	4350	-21	-60	18	-9	9211	-2	0	7	-7
Chad	3600	0	-8	-14	-5	4300	16	6	14	8
Bhutan	555	-4	-21	2	2	810	-1	-5	-8	-11
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Exporters of manufactures</b>										
Bangladesh	30405	12	3	16	4	42268	11	-6	9	14
Cambodia	10800	20	17	18	17	13500	19	22	13	5
Madagascar	2126	17	-5	27	11	3259	6	6	5	0
Lesotho	925	1	-17	-13	9	2208	-1	4	-15	0
Haiti	917	12	6	9	4	3600	3	5	7	6
Nepal	889	1	-1	-4	1	7561	10	5	8	15
Samoa	72	1	15	-18	16	390	6	0	6	6
<b>Exporters of agriculture</b>										
Ethiopia	4437	17	1	41	9	18987	22	34	25	27
Burkina Faso	2489	12	-9	8	6	3730	16	33	22	-4
Uganda	2274	9	9	2	-6	5874	6	7	-4	1
Benin	2010	12	2	30	8	2481	5	10	32	-20
Malawi	1374	7	-17	2	14	2973	8	-3	21	5
Togo	1350	8	11	16	-11	2800	14	9	12	5
Rwanda	736	25	27	19	5	2457	14	13	0	7
Afghanistan	571	10	14	20	11	7729	11	39	-4	-11
Somalia	510	3	4	-4	-2	1300	12	0	8	0
Solomon Islands	450	19	20	-10	0	509	6	4	7	-2
Guinea-Bissau	162	6	-46	8	16	228	4	-25	0	27
Burundi	125	5	8	-30	33	769	11	0	8	-5
The Gambia	108	12	25	-11	2	370	7	12	-8	6
Central African Republic	90	-10	5	-25	-40	255	-4	3	-22	2
Vanuatu	63	7	-19	-30	63	311	2	-3	6	-1
Comoros	25	5	-24	1	29	275	4	-1	4	-3
Sao Tome and Principe	17	12	10	6	33	170	11	-2	16	12
Kiribati	5	9	-32	15	-19	95	7	18	-11	-2
<b>Exporters of non-fuel minerals</b>										
Zambia	9696	8	4	13	-8	9545	16	23	15	-6
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	6900	7	-5	-2	11	6600	10	11	3	5
Mozambique	4725	12	7	4	17	8747	17	38	16	-13
Tanzania	4645	3	17	-20	5	12390	12	5	7	2
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2650	11	4	0	17	3300	12	27	-1	9
Mali	2100	1	10	-10	-10	3977	4	3	10	5
Mauritania	1946	-2	-4	0	-27	2666	8	27	-3	-12
Sierra Leone	1886	53	221	71	-2	1489	18	-7	11	-16
Niger	1500	7	16	10	-6	2250	-2	-13	6	11
Guinea	1400	-1	-9	0	8	2032	10	7	-7	-3
Eritrea	766	177	12	-31	132	1127	14	2	6	9
<b>Others</b>										
Senegal	2812	7	0	5	5	6639	9	9	3	0
Liberia, Republic of	583	27	25	22	4	1046	10	-4	14	-9
Djibouti	139	13	27	1	16	970	27	11	27	35
Timor-Leste	20	5	133	-48	25	940	40	108	27	12
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0	0	12	-7	20	-53	-14
Memorandum item:										
<b>World b</b>	<b>19002190</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>19091075</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>

a Bhutan is included for its exports of electric current.

b Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: Data for 2014 are largely estimated.

Table I.22

## Imports of agricultural products, fuels and manufactures of the European Union (28), Asia and North America from the least-developed countries, 2014

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (28)				Asia <sup>a</sup>				North America			
	Value		Annual percentage change		Value		Annual percentage change		Value		Annual percentage change
	2014	2013	2014		2014	2013	2014		2014	2013	2014
<b>A. Agricultural products</b>											
<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>5761</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>12302</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>
Ethiopia	653	-11	6	Myanmar	3014	16	-4	Ethiopia	135	5	9
Uganda	574	2	4	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1428	45	87	Liberia, Republic of	108	-30	-13
Bangladesh	571	17	16	Uganda	854	10	4	Madagascar	106	17	49
Tanzania	518	2	7	Mozambique	650	36	32	Malawi	69	13	-6
Madagascar	469	17	7	Ethiopia	641	11	29	Bangladesh	67	13	-32
Malawi	466	-14	50	Cambodia	523	27	11	Myanmar	62	...	127
Senegal	418	5	22	Solomon Islands	519	0	8	Tanzania	51	-17	18
Mozambique	404	3	22	Benin	481	-21	26	Uganda	37	31	-16
Mauritania	297	5	37	Bangladesh	468	-3	-5	Haiti	37	7	22
Cambodia	230	105	-8	Afghanistan	436	100	8	Mozambique	27	39	-5
Myanmar	144	72	93	Burkina Faso	319	12	-20	Rwanda	26	-26	15
Others (37)	1018	-12	-7	Others (37)	2970	-6	0	Others (37)	130	21	13
<b>B. Fuels and mining products</b>											
<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>20519</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>80914</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>9933</b>	<b>-17</b>	<b>-30</b>
Angola	11187	36	-3	Angola	37839	-8	-13	Angola	6771	-12	-34
Equatorial Guinea	4278	-19	-14	Sudan	11397	-3	0	Chad	2318	-12	-5
Mozambique	1513	15	-11	Equatorial Guinea	5838	-1	0	Madagascar	147	90	1
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	1112	148	-9	Yemen	5779	9	-30	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	129	...	140
Guinea	478	-9	2	Myanmar	5773	20	26	Guinea	122	-19	-8
Mauritania	419	-22	-5	Zambia	3232	8	-13	Equatorial Guinea	122	-62	-84
Sudan	300	-3	0	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	2927	-21	-2	Mauritania	98	...	-25
Madagascar	265	...	118	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1701	5	-1	Mozambique	44	118	25
Others (40)	967	35	-27	Others (40)	6429	34	-15	Others (40)	181	-32	-13
<b>C. Manufactures</b>											
<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>28470</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>21241</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>12176</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>
Bangladesh	19154	15	14	Myanmar	13570	78	460	Bangladesh	6506	9	-1
Cambodia	4756	30	25	Bangladesh	2913	23	0	Cambodia	3669	4	5
Angola	679	2	19	Cambodia	1862	40	26	Haiti	921	10	7
Niger	515	43	-35	Mozambique	1047	109	...	Lesotho	368	12	2
Madagascar	500	18	-2	Nepal	404	17	44	Equatorial Guinea	121	21	-3
Myanmar	418	42	73	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	308	-2	94	Nepal	93	-7	7
Equatorial Guinea	405	-17	4	Angola	165	-77	158	Malawi	63	21	-54
Lesotho	332	-9	27	Senegal	137	-70	35	Myanmar	51	253	201
Liberia, Republic of	276	102	-21	Bhutan	129	-9	-4	Madagascar	49	-34	16
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	240	9	-8	Ethiopia	122	34	18	Tanzania	43	-35	36
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	183	-4	-15	Zambia	115	-54	...	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	43	21	10
Sierra Leone	174	15	5	Tanzania	83	-11	31	Ethiopia	43	71	24
Ethiopia	134	11	-13	Madagascar	64	36	3	Zambia	35	-37	76
Others (35)	705	7	21	Others (35)	321	9	-9	Others (35)	171	-29	30

<sup>a</sup> Australia, China, Hong Kong, China; India, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Republic of; Malaysia, New Zealand, Pakistan, Philippines, Singapore, Chinese Taipei and Thailand.



Table I.23

## Exports of commercial services of the least-developed countries by category, 2014

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in commercial services						
	Commercial services	Goods-related services		Transport		Travel		Other commercial services	
		2014	2010	2014	2010	2014	2010	2014	2010
Least-developed countries	37100	0.5	1.2	18.5	21.2	47.6	47.7	33.3	29.9
Afghanistan	...	0.0	...	7.3	...	1.8	...	90.8	...
Angola	...	...	...	5.0	...	83.9	...	11.1	...
Bangladesh	1431	3.0	...	14.0	...	6.6	...	76.3	...
Benin	...	0.0	...	29.1	...	42.9	...	28.0	...
Bhutan	131	...	...	35.3	27.6	60.0	68.4	4.6	4.0
Burkina Faso	...	0.2	...	16.5	...	27.3	...	56.1	...
Burundi	...	...	...	10.2	...	24.2	...	65.6	...
Cambodia	3923	...	...	13.8	10.6	79.2	75.2	7.0	14.1
Central African Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	71	...	...	8.1	...	63.3	...	28.6	...
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	163	...	...	30.5	80.8	3.7	0.2	65.8	19.0
Djibouti	...	...	...	81.7	...	12.8	...	5.5	...
Equatorial Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	2740	...	...	61.6	80.0	27.3	12.8	11.1	7.2
Guinea	...	...	...	6.3	...	3.4	...	90.3	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	0.7	...	31.2	...	68.0	...
Haiti	640	...	...	...	...	95.3	...	4.7	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	21.2	...	39.4	...	39.4	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	...	...	...	11.4	...	78.1	...	10.5	...
Lesotho	...	...	...	8.3	...	56.7	...	35.0	...
Liberia, Republic of	...	...	...	55.7	...	31.1	...	13.1	...
Madagascar	...	...	...	31.3	...	31.9	...	36.8	...
Malawi	101	...	...	42.8	21.7	42.4	33.9	14.7	44.6
Mali	...	...	...	2.0	...	57.5	...	40.4	...
Mauritania	...	...	...	6.8	...	...	...	...	...
Mozambique	1154	...	...	26.0	46.4	35.4	21.7	38.5	31.9
Myanmar	...	17.2	...	43.9	...	21.3	...	17.6	...
Nepal	1043	...	...	6.8	...	59.0	45.3	34.2	...
Niger	...	0.0	...	0.7	...	88.5	...	10.8	...
Rwanda	532	...	...	11.4	...	77.8	...	10.9	...
Sao Tome and Principe	60	...	...	1.3	0.2	85.5	79.9	13.2	20.0
Senegal	...	...	...	4.9	...	48.4	...	46.7	...
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	44.7	...	45.7	...	9.6	...
Solomon Islands	109	...	...	36.0	20.4	48.7	51.2	15.4	28.4
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	1462	...	...	2.2	23.6	38.8	66.1	59.0	10.2
Tanzania	3407	...	...	22.3	26.0	62.7	59.0	15.1	15.0
The Gambia	223	...	...	28.9	...	56.4	...	14.8	...
Timor-Leste	54	...	...	2.6	1.7	78.1	64.7	19.3	33.6
Togo	...	0.0	...	45.1	...	22.7	...	32.2	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	9.1	...	73.7	...	17.2	...
Uganda	2415	...	...	4.1	8.4	75.9	56.3	20.1	35.3
Vanuatu	300	...	...	11.6	...	80.1	...	8.3	...
Yemen	...	...	...	13.0	...	78.9	...	8.0	...
Zambia	851	...	...	7.8	7.2	86.1	75.4	6.0	17.4
Memorandum item:									
<b>World</b>	<b>4939600</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>52</b>

Note: Most 2014 data are preliminary Secretariat estimates.

## 7. Foreign affiliates trade in services

Table I.24

### Sales by affiliates of foreign companies - resident affiliates primarily engaged in services activities (inward FATS), 2010-2012

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value			Annual percentage change			
	2010	2011	2012	2008-2012	2010	2011	2012
Austria	46.4	52.6	50.1	0	-3	14	-5
Belgium	106.3	75.9	74.6	...	...	-29	-2
Bulgaria a	5.3	6.1	6.1	0	1	15	1
China b	134.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Costa Rica b, c	...	...	2.6	...	...	...	...
Croatia a	4.7	...	4.0	-4	...	...	...
Cyprus	1.1	1.5	1.4	20	19	38	-10
Czech Republic	42.0	44.1	40.5	...	0	5	-8
Denmark a	36.7	39.3	35.4	-4	1	7	-10
Estonia a	2.5	2.9	2.8	-1	-2	15	-1
Finland	17.8	20.7	20.7	-1	-5	17	0
France	223.3	229.4	208.2	-4	-7	3	-9
Germany	251.6	281.8	293.7	-3	1	12	4
Greece	...	...	9.8	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China b, d	143.9	155.4	167.9	5	1	8	8
Hungary	26.9	30.8	27.8	-4	-8	15	-10
India b, e, f	8.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland a	61.1	79.5	79.8	9	0	30	0
Israel a, e	11.9	13.0	...	...	9	9	...
Italy a	111.7	119.4	110.5	-3	1	7	-7
Japan b, c, f, g	86.2	85.6	...	...	...	-1	...
Latvia	3.3	4.0	4.1	3	6	20	3
Lithuania	3.6	4.5	4.7	-1	-3	27	4
Luxembourg a, h	10.9	13.4	14.5	...	31	...	8
Malta a, i	...	1.1	1.3	7	...	...	21
Netherlands	101.7	113.3	103.8	-1	7	11	-8
New Zealand b, f	...	5.8	...	...	...	...	...
Norway a	36.3	39.5	42.1	1	16	9	7
Poland a	34.3	39.0	36.3	0	21	14	-7
Portugal	26.1	23.5	19.0	-10	-4	-10	-19
Romania	19.5	19.3	19.5	...	-4	...	1
Serbia a	...	3.7	3.0	...	...	...	-19
Slovak Republic a	9.1	10.6	10.3	3	10	17	-2
Slovenia	2.8	3.4	3.2	...	6	...	-7
Spain	111.7	117.0	103.5	-3	-2	5	-12
Sweden a	59.2	69.1	69.9	2	12	17	1
Thailand b, c	22.2	35.6	20.3	...	...	61	-43
United Kingdom a	315.7	360.6	379.8	0	-1	14	5
United States b, c	735.8	761.5	764.9	-3	-2	3	0
Viet Nam b, c	4.4	7.4	...	...	-6	69	...
Zambia b, c	...	1.3	1.2	...	...	...	-4
Memorandum item:							
European Union a	1371.8	1549.5	1520.0	...	...	13	-2
Extra-EU a, j	431.5	643.3	672.5	...	...	49	5

Excluding wholesale and retail trade as well as repair activities. Unless otherwise specified:

- all or a large part of financial service activities are excluded;
- insurance activities and/or activities auxiliary to financial and insurance activities are included;
- all or a large part of community, social and personal services activities are excluded.

\* Data for 2010 for China refer to 2008. Data for 2010 for India refer to 2009. Data for 2012 for Costa Rica refer to 2013.

a Insurance activities and activities auxiliary to financial and insurance activities are not covered.

b Financial service activities are included.

c Community, social and personal services activities are included.

d Includes other income.

e Output instead of sales.

f Fiscal year as reference period.

g No estimation for non-response. Real estate activities are not covered.

h Excludes real estate and administrative activities up to 2010.

i Accommodation and food services excluded in 2011.

j It refers to the sales by foreign affiliates which are established in the EU (28) and controlled by non-EU (27) entities, as made available by Eurostat as of the cut-off date.

Note: Given the recent development of this statistical framework, comparability and coverage of data may not always be complete. See the Metadata.

Table I.25

**Sales by foreign affiliates of resident companies - affiliates located abroad primarily engaged in services activities (outward FATS), 2010-2012**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value			2008-2012	Annual percentage change		
	2010	2011	2012		2010	2011	2012
Australia a	23.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria	37.2	38.2	37.2	0	8	3	-3
Belgium b	23.3	24.5	28.0	...	-12	5	14
Canada c, d, e	136.3	150.2	148.1	...	12	10	-1
Costa Rica f	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	3.1	3.5	3.3	-9	9	15	-5
Czech Republic	0.4	0.3	0.2	-24	-12	-23	-28
Finland	30.1	22.7	23.1	3	32	-25	2
France	423.9	465.1	456.4	...	6	10	-2
Germany	522.1	573.8	528.8	0	7	10	-8
Greece	3.0	4.1	4.4	...	...	36	8
Hungary	2.3	3.3	2.5	-6	-31	41	-24
Israel b, g, h, i	3.4	3.7	...	...	-6	8	...
Italy	179.4	188.8	184.5	3	-5	5	-2
Japan j	41.2	37.9	...	28	-16	-8	...
Korea, Republic of g, i, k	20.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia	0.4	1.1	0.5	...	-22	213	-57
Lithuania d	0.2	0.6	0.4	29	38	174	-35
Luxembourg l	3.6	4.1	6.3	...	51	12	55
Malta l	...	...	0.2	-12	...	...	...
Norway	29.4	36.7	41.3	...	-8	25	12
Poland	2.4	2.9	3.5	...	-58	22	21
Portugal	18.2	20.2	19.0	...	...	11	-6
Slovak Republic	0.3	0.4	0.2	-14	10	49	-46
Slovenia	1.1	1.2	1.1	...	...	9	-9
Spain	164.7	211.4	182.5	...	6	28	-14
Sweden	91.7	68.8	74.7	-11	-1	-25	8
United Kingdom d	703.9	699.9	781.0	...	...	-1	12
United States m	1086.6	1154.0	1200.9	...	1	6	4
Memorandum item:							
Extra - EU n	1228.7	1296.9	1355.6	...	...	6	5

Excluding wholesale and retail trade and repair activities.

a Refers to fiscal year 2009. Financial and insurance affiliates only.

b Classified under services according to activity of parent company.

c Financial service activities are excluded.

d Branches are excluded.

e Part of professional, scientific and technical activities excluded starting in 2011.

f Refers to 2013.

g Financial intermediation activities are excluded.

h Refers to output.

i Part or all community, social and personal services are not covered.

j Also includes affiliates foreign owned by more than 10 per cent. Fiscal year as reference period. Excludes affiliates of mother companies active in finance, insurance and real estate. No estimation for non-response.

k Refers to 2009. Also includes affiliates in which a Korean corporation has invested capital of 10% or more. No estimation for non-response.

l Includes wholesale and retail trade and repair activities.

m Secretariat estimate for 2010.

n It refers to the sales of affiliates which are established outside the EU (28) and controlled by EU (27) entities, as made available by Eurostat as of the cut-off date.

Note: Given the recent development of this statistical framework, comparability and coverage of data may not always be complete. See the Metadata.

Table I.26

**Services supplied by United States affiliates established abroad (outward FATS) and by foreign affiliates in the United States (inward FATS) by economy of affiliate, 2012**

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Supply of services abroad					Supply of services in the United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2012	2012	2005-12			2011	2012	2012	2012
<b>World</b>	<b>1292992</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>793130</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3</b>
European Union (27)	554676	42.9	5	7	1	European Union (27)	426113	53.7	5	8	3
Canada	127472	9.9	7	7	1	Japan	107609	13.6	4	8	6
Japan	77586	6.0	5	9	3	Canada	80947	10.2	7	15	0
Switzerland	62700	4.8	7	-1	2	Switzerland	61149	7.7	11	7	4
Australia	54271	4.2	11	11	8	Australia	17892	2.3	22	43	-6
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>876705</b>	<b>67.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>693710</b>	<b>87.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Singapore	53192	4.1	17	23	6	Korea, Republic of	14157	1.8	33	25	11
Mexico	40722	3.1	6	9	8	Bermuda	13559	1.7	...	31	0
China	39068	3.0	25	20	12	India	10098	1.3	26	33	2
Brazil	38678	3.0	10	25	3	Singapore	8638	1.1	26	46	-2
Hong Kong, China	32923	2.5	7	6	0	Mexico	6524	0.8	12	29	13
India	17818	1.4	20	13	10	Hong Kong, China	4881	0.6	11	29	15
Bermuda	16689	1.3	12	-4	20	British Virgin Islands	3489	0.4	...	14	15
Korea, Republic of	12222	0.9	7	10	1	Chinese Taipei	3187	0.4	-2	38	-4
British Virgin Islands	11934	0.9	...	9	10	Israel	2939	0.4	13	56	15
Chile	11520	0.9	...	18	15	United Arab Emirates	2707	0.3	...	22	-8
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>1151471</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>763889</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Note: This information refers to supply of services products to foreigners by United States owned affiliates and supply of services products to United States persons by affiliates foreign owned. This differs from the FATS data presented for the United States in the tables I.24 and I.25 which refer to sales of foreign affiliates operating in the services sector. For instance the latter include sales of goods of foreign affiliates whose primary activity is classified as a service industry but not the supply of services of those whose primary activity is classified as a manufacturing industry.