Abbreviations and symbols

ACP African, Caribbean and Pacific Group of States

ASEAN Association of South-East Asian Nations

AFTA ASEAN Free Trade Area

BOP Balance of Payments

BPM5 Balance of Payments Manual, fifth edition

CACM Central American Common Market

CARICOM Caribbean Common Market

CEMAC Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa

CIS Commonwealth of Independent States

COMESA Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa

ECCAS Economic Community of Central African States

ECOWAS Economic Community of West African States

EFTA European Free Trade Association

EU European Union

EUROSTAT Statistical Office of the European Communities

FAO Food and Agriculture Organization

of the United Nations

FATS Foreign Affiliates Statistics

FDI Foreign Direct Investment

GCC Gulf Co-operation Council

GDP Gross Domestic Product

GNP Gross National Product

HS Harmonized Commodity Description

and Coding System

IEA International Energy Agency

IMF International Monetary Fund

GTIS Global Trade Information Services Inc.

ISIC International Standard Industrial Classification

LDCs Least-developed countries

MERCOSUR Southern Common Market

NAFTA North American Free Trade Agreement

OECD Organisation for Economic Co-operation and

Development

SAARC South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation

SADC South African Development Community

SAPTA South Asian Preferential Trade Arrangement

SITC Standard International Trade Classification

WAEMU West African Economic and Monetary Union

UNECE United Nations Economic Commission for Europe

UNECLAC United Nations Economic Commission

for Latin America and the Caribbean

UNCTAD United Nations Conference on Trade

and Development

UNIDO United Nations Industrial Development

Organization

UNSD United Nations Statistics Division

c.i.f. cost, insurance and freight

f.o.b. free on board

n.e.s. not elsewhere specified n.i.e. not included elsewhere

The following symbols are used in this publication:

... not available or growth rates exceeding 500%

0 figure is zero or became zero due to rounding

not applicable

\$ United States dollars

O1, O2 1st quarter, 2nd quarter

I break in comparability of data series. Data after the symbol do not form a consistent series with those from earlier years.

Billion means one thousand million.

Minor discrepancies between constituent figures and totals are due to rounding.

Unless otherwise indicated, (i) all value figures are expressed in U.S. dollars; (ii) trade figures include the intra-trade of free trade areas, customs unions, geographical and other groups; (iii) merchandise trade figures are on a customs basis and (iv) merchandise exports are f.o.b. and merchandise imports are c.i.f. Data for the latest year are provisional.

The statistical data in this publication are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant statistical authorities. The use of such data by the WTO is without prejudice to the status of or sovereignty over any territory, or to the delimitation of international frontiers and boundaries.

Closing date 15 August 2015