October 2011

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>14,850,565</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>-22</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total imports c.i.f.</td>
<td>15,076,522</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>-23</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Leading exporters**

European Union (27) | 5,153,225 | 40 | 35 | 5 | -22 | 12 |
extra-EU (27) exports | 1,788,075 | 13 | 12 | 6 | -21 | 17 |
China | 1,577,824 | 7 | 11 | 7 | -18 | 21 |
United States | 1,278,263 | 9 | 9 | 7 | -18 | 22 |
Korea, Republic of | 466,384 | 1 | 1 | 10 | -14 | 28 |
Hong Kong, China | 401,022 | - | - | 7 | -11 | 21 |
United States | 1,278,263 | 9 | 9 | 7 | -18 | 21 |
Korea, Republic of | 466,384 | 1 | 1 | 10 | -14 | 28 |
Hong Kong, China | 401,022 | - | - | 7 | -11 | 21 |

**Leading importers**

European Union (27) | 5,356,030 | 40 | 36 | 5 | -25 | 13 |
extra-EU (27) imports | 1,990,885 | 14 | 14 | 6 | -27 | 18 |
United States | 1,969,184 | 16 | 13 | 3 | -26 | 23 |
Korea, Republic of | 442,035 | - | - | 8 | -10 | 25 |
Canada | 500,132 | 2 | 3 | 10 | -36 | 32 |
Singapore | 388,019 | 4 | 3 | 1 | -31 | 23 |
Korea, Republic of | 442,035 | - | - | 8 | -10 | 25 |
China | 1,395,099 | 6 | 9 | 16 | -11 | 39 |

**Merchandise exports of world and regions by destination, 2010**

(Note: Value ranges differ by region.)

**World exports by product, 2000-10**

(In value terms)

**World merchandise trade by economic grouping, 2010**

**World merchandise trade by major product group, 1950-2010**

(Annual percentage change 1960-2010)

**World merchandise trade volume by major product group, 1950-2010**

(Volume indices, 1950=100)

**Source:** WTO Secretariat

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a Imports are valued f.o.b.
## Trade in Agricultural Products

**Value, mn $**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>1361853</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>-12</td>
<td>15</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Total imports c.i.f.</td>
<td>1425335</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>-14</td>
<td>18</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
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### Leading exporters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>European Union (27)</td>
<td>532295</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>-13</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>extra-EU (27) exports</td>
<td>129183</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>-13</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>142564</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>-15</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazil</td>
<td>68655</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>-6</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>52109</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>-19</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>51623</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>-3</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indonesia</td>
<td>35957</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>-23</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thailand</td>
<td>35136</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>-25</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Argentina</td>
<td>34551</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>-25</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysia</td>
<td>28869</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>-25</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>27048</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>-10</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>23199</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>-23</td>
<td>42</td>
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### Leading importers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>European Union (27)</td>
<td>556613</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>-14</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>extra-EU (27) imports</td>
<td>153501</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>-19</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>116451</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-13</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>108230</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>-12</td>
<td>41</td>
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<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>77451</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-16</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russian Federation</td>
<td>36726</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>-15</td>
<td>26</td>
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<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>31954</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>-6</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico</td>
<td>26514</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>-20</td>
<td>26</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hong Kong, China</td>
<td>23531</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>-22</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>retained imports</td>
<td>13444</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>17450</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Food products

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>1118680</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>-11</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total imports c.i.f.</td>
<td>1180763</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>-12</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports of agricultural products by region and destination, 2010

(Note: Value ranges differ by region.)

#### World

- **North America**
- **South and Central America**
- **Europe**
- **CIS**
- **Africa**
- **Middle East**
- **Asia**
- **World exports by economic grouping**

### World exports by product, 2000-10

(Values in mn $)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Products</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2001</th>
<th>2002</th>
<th>2003</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuels and Mining</td>
<td>600</td>
<td>600</td>
<td>600</td>
<td>600</td>
<td>600</td>
<td>600</td>
<td>600</td>
<td>600</td>
<td>600</td>
<td>600</td>
<td>600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactures</td>
<td>700</td>
<td>700</td>
<td>700</td>
<td>700</td>
<td>700</td>
<td>700</td>
<td>700</td>
<td>700</td>
<td>700</td>
<td>700</td>
<td>700</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average annual percentage change 1980-2010</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: WTO Secretariat

---

a Imports are valued f.o.b.
### Trade in fuels and mining products

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, bn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>3,026</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total imports c.i.f.</td>
<td>3,102</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Leading exporters
- **European Union (27)**
  - Value: 500
  - Share: 18
  - Annual Change: 17

- **extra-EU (27) exports**
  - Value: 147
  - Share: 5

- **Russian Federation**
  - Value: 282
  - Share: 9

- **Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of**
  - Value: 210
  - Share: 9

- **Australia**
  - Value: 130
  - Share: 4

- **United States**
  - Value: 128
  - Share: 3

- **Canada**
  - Value: 121
  - Share: 5

- **Iran, Islamic Rep. of**
  - Value: 83
  - Share: 3

- **United Arab Emirates**
  - Value: 77
  - Share: 3

- **Nigeria**
  - Value: 72
  - Share: 3

- **Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela**
  - Value: 63
  - Share: 3

#### Leading importers
- **European Union (27)**
  - Value: 954
  - Share: 34

- **extra-EU (27) imports**
  - Value: 601
  - Share: 21

- **United States**
  - Value: 408
  - Share: 18

- **China**
  - Value: 373
  - Share: 12

- **Japan**
  - Value: 255
  - Share: 8

- **Korea, Republic of**
  - Value: 157
  - Share: 5

- **India**
  - Value: 125
  - Share: 3

- **Singapore**
  - Value: 86
  - Share: 2

- **Retention imports**
  - Value: 65
  - Share: 2

#### Fuels
- **Total exports f.o.b.**
  - Value: 2,348
  - Share: 81

- **Total imports c.i.f.**
  - Value: 2,375
  - Share: 77

#### Exports of fuels and mining products of world and regions by destination, 2010

**World**
- Value: 1141
- Share: 32

**North America**
- Value: 180.2
- Share: 41

**South and Central America**
- Value: 502.2
- Share: 23

**Europe**
- Value: 402.2
- Share: 28

**CIS**
- Value: 244
- Share: 35

**Middle East**
- Value: 546.1
- Share: 38

**Asia**
- Value: 1525
- Share: 29

#### World exports by economic grouping

**Agriculture**
- Value: 7.3

**Fuels and Mining**
- Value: 5.0

**Manufactures**
- Value: 4.0

**Average annual percentage change, 1950-2010 (Value indices, 1950=100)**
- Agriculture: 6.0
- Fuels and Mining: 4.0
- Manufactures: 3.5

Source: WTO Secretariat
Trade in Manufactures

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, bn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>9,962</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total imports c.i.f.</td>
<td>10,323</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Leading exporters

European Union (27) | 3,999 | 45 | 40 | 4 | -22 | 11 |
extra-EU (27) exports | 1,449 | 15 | 15 | 6 | -20 | 16 |
China | 1,477 | 10 | 15 | 16 | -16 | 31 |
United States | 944 | 10 | 9 | 5 | -17 | 18 |
Japan | 680 | 8 | 7 | 4 | -27 | 34 |
Korea, Republic of | 412 | 4 | 4 | 10 | -12 | 28 |
Hong Kong, China | 373 | - | - | 6 | -12 | 22 |
domestic exports | 7 | 0 | 0 | -16 | -39 | 16 |
re-exports | 366 | - | - | 7 | -12 | 22 |
Singapore | 254 | 3 | 3 | 7 | -16 | 28 |
Korea, Republic of | 412 | 4 | 4 | 10 | -12 | 28 |
Japan | 680 | 8 | 7 | 4 | -27 | 34 |
United States | 1,369 | 16 | 13 | 2 | -21 | 22 |

Office and Telecom Equipment

Leading importers

Singapore | 2,226 | -21 | 24 |
Korea, Republic of | 2,229 | -20 | 29 |
Mexico | 2,225 | -21 | 27 |
Canada | 2,333 | -21 | 21 |
Japan | 3,476 | -20 | 21 |
Hong Kong, China | 3,894 | -21 | 25 |
retained imports | 23 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 12 | 94 |
re-exports | 139 | 1 | 1 | 8 | -19 | 26 |
China | 1,477 | 10 | 15 | 16 | -16 | 31 |
European Union (27) | 3,745 | 41 | 36 | 4 | -22 | 11 |

Exports of manufactures of world and regions by destination, 2010 (Note: Value ranges differ by region.)

Source: WTO Secretariat
Composition of regions and LDCs:

North America (NAX): Bermuda Canada Mexico United States of America Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

South and Central America and the Caribbean (CSC): Antigua and Barbuda Brazil Ecuador Jamaica Saint Lucia Argentina Chile El Salvador Netherlands Antilles Saint Vincent and the Grenadines Bahamas Colombia Grenada Nicaragua Suriname Barbados Costa Rica Guatemala Panama Trinidad and Tobago Belize Cuba Guyana Paraguay Uruguay Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela Dominica Haiti Peru Bolivia Dominican Republic Honduras Saint Kitts and Nevis Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

Europe (EUR): Andorra Denmark Iceland Montenegro Slovenia Austria Estonia Ireland Netherlands Spain Belgium Finland Italy Norway Sweden Bosnia and Herzegovina France Latvia Poland Switzerland Bulgaria FYR Macedonia Liechtenstein Portugal Turkey Croatia Germany Lithuania Romania United Kingdom Cyprus Greece Luxembourg Serbia Czech Republic Hungary Malta Slovak Republic Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.


Middle East (MEA): Bahrain Israel Lebanon Saudi Arabia Yemen Iran Islamic Rep. of Jordan Oman Syrian Arab Republic Iraq Kuwait Qatar United Arab Emirates Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.


Note: Retained imports are approximated through imports less re-exports.

Products

All product groups are defined according to Revision 3 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).

A. Primary products

(i) Agricultural products (SITC sections 0, 1, 2 and 4 minus divisions 27 and 28) of which,
- Food (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22)
- Oils and live animals
1 - Beverages and tobacco
4 - Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
22 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits

(ii) Fuels and mining products (SITC section 3 and divisions 27, 28, 68) of which,
- Ores and other minerals (SITC divisions 27, 28)
- Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)

B. Manufactures (SITC sections 5, 6, 7, 8 minus division 68 and group 891)

(i) Iron and steel (SITC division 67)
(ii) Chemicals (SITC section 5)
(iii) Other semi-manufactures (SITC divisions 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 69)
(iv) Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7)
(v) Textiles (SITC division 65)
(vi) Clothing (SITC division 84)
(vii) Other manufactures (SITC divisions 81, 82, 83, 85, 87, 88, 89 excluding group 891)

C. Other products: commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (including gold); arms and ammunition (SITC section 9 and group 891)

Symbols and abbreviations: bn $ billion US dollars Source: WTO Secretariat