Value, mn $  
Total exports f.o.b. 18 300 640 100 100 8 0 2
Total imports c.i.f. 18 409 015 100 100 7 0 1

Leading exporters
European Union (28) 6 076 451 40 33 5 -5 5
extra-EU (28) exports 2 310 516 13 13 7 0 7
China a 2 209 007 7 12 14 8 8
United States 1 579 593 9 9 7 4 2
Japan 715 097 6 4 2 -3 -10
Korea, Republic of 535 548 - - 8 8 9
domestic exports 19 849 0 0 0 33 -11
re-exports 515 699 - - 8 7 10
Russian Federation 523 294 2 3 10 1 -1
Canada 458 379 4 3 3 1 1
Singapore 410 250 2 2 8 0 0
domestic exports 219 126 1 1 7 2 -4
re-exports 191 160 1 1 8 -3 6

Leading importers
European Union (28) 6 004 047 40 33 4 -6 1
extra-EU (28) imports 2 238 112 14 12 5 -4 -3
United States 2 329 060 16 13 4 3 0
China a 1 949 992 6 11 15 4 7
Japan 833 166 5 5 6 4 -6
Hong Kong, China 622 276 - - 10 8 12
retained imports 106 577 0 1 17 15 28
Korea, Republic of 515 586 2 3 9 -1 -1
India 466 042 1 3 16 5 -5
Canada b 461 800 3 3 5 3 0
Mexico b 381 210 2 2 7 6 3
retained imports 181 856 1 1 8 11 -9

Exports of merchandise products of world and regions by destination, 2013  (Note: Value ranges differ by region.)
a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

Source: WTO Secretariat
## Trade in Agricultural Products

### Total exports f.o.b.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 652 780</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 767 104</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Leading exporters

- **European Union (28)**
  - extra-EU (28) exports
  - United States
  - Brazil
  - China
  - Canada
  - India
  - Indonesia
  - Argentina
  - Thailand
  - Australia
  - Malaysia

- **Leading importers**
  - European Union (28)
  - extra-EU (28) imports
  - China
  - United States
  - Japan
  - Russian Federation
  - Korea, Republic of
  - Hong Kong, China
  - retained imports
  - Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of

### Food products

- **Total exports f.o.b.**
- **Total imports c.i.f.**

### Exports of agricultural products of world and regions by destination, 2013

- **World**: 1 456 682
- **North America**: 80
- **South and Central America**: 83
- **Europe**: 100
- **CIS**: 100
- **Middle East**: 25
- **Asia**: 100
- **Africa**: 20

### World exports by economic grouping

- **Agricultural products**: 5.9
- **Manufactures**: 7.1
- **Mining products**: 3.3
- **Agricultural products**: 3.6

### World merchandise trade volume by major product group, 1950-2013

- **Average annual percentage change**
  - Total exports: 5.9
  - Manufactures: 7.1
  - Mining products: 3.3
  - Agricultural products: 3.6

### World exports by product, 2000-13

- **Agriculture**: 2001-2013 (in value terms)

---

**Source:** WTO Secretariat

---

a Imports are valued f.o.b.
b Includes Secretariat estimates.
Trade in fuels and mining products

Exports of fuels and mining products of world and regions by destination, 2013  (Note: Value ranges differ by region.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value, mn $</td>
<td>3,996,976</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-3</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total imports c.i.f.</td>
<td>4,135,622</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-3</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Leading exporters:

- **European Union (28)**: 671,087
  - extra-EU (28) exports: 213,274
  - Russian Federation: 373,596
  - Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of: 314,165
  - United States: 195,584
  - Australia: 161,601
  - Canada: 151,640
  - United Arab Emirates: 132,582
  - Qatar: 123,633
  - Norway: 108,974
  - Kuwait: 99,286

Leading importers:

- **European Union (28)**: 1,213,703
  - extra-EU (28) imports: 457,813
  - China: 544,307
  - United States: 439,577
  - Japan: 335,011
  - Korea, Republic of: 217,652
  - India: 211,377
  - Singapore: 122,640
  - Canada: 110,375
  - United Arab Emirates: 109,574

Fuels:

- **Total exports f.o.b.**: 3,257,538
  - Total imports c.i.f.: 3,349,894

Exports of fuels and mining products by economic grouping, 2013

- **World**: 3,257,538
  - North America: 1,312
  - Europe: 1,322
  - Asia: 1,113
  - Middle East: 937
  - Africa: 92

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>7.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: WTO Secretariat

*Note: Value ranges differ by region.*
Trade in Manufactures

### Value, mn $ | Share | Annual Percentage Change
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>11 848 062</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total imports c.i.f.</td>
<td>12 345 319</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Leading exporters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>European Union (28)</td>
<td>4 548 828</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>2 077 710</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>1 233 932</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>628 165</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea, Republic of</td>
<td>480 728</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hong Kong, China</td>
<td>4 400 343</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>domestic exports b</td>
<td>4 616</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>re-exports b</td>
<td>424 022</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singapore</td>
<td>288 202</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea, Republic of</td>
<td>4 884 728</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>626 165</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>1 123 932</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>2 077 150</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European Union (28)</td>
<td>4 548 828</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total imports c.i.f.</td>
<td>12 345 319</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Office and Telecom Equipment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Korea, Republic of</td>
<td>262 780</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico, d</td>
<td>301 565</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>400 062</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada, d</td>
<td>340 748</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russian Federation, b, d</td>
<td>258 144</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Exports of manufactures of world and regions by destination, 2013

**World exports by product, 2000-13** (in value terms)

**Average annual percentage change**

- Agricultural products: 3.6%
- Mining products: 3.9%
- Manufactures: 7.1%
- Total exports: 5.9%

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South and Central America</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North America</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World</td>
<td>1 929 127</td>
<td>192</td>
<td>192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asia</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle East</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** WTO Secretariat

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- **a** Includes significant shipments through processing zones
- **b** Includes Secretariat estimates.
- **c** In 2013, China reported imports of manufactures from China amounting to $155.6 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.
- **d** Imports are valued f.o.b.
Technical Notes

Composition of regions and LDCs:
North America (NAX): Bermuda Canada* Mexico* United States of America* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.
South and Central America and the Caribbean (CSC): Antigua and Barbuda* Brazil* Ecuador* Jamaica* Saint Lucia* Argentina* Chile* El Salvador*
Netherlands Antilles Saint Vincent and the Grenadines* Bahamas* Colombia* Grenada* Nicaragua* Suriname* Barbados* Costa Rica* Guatemala* Panama*
Trinidad and Tobago* Belize* Cuba* Guyana* Paraguay* Uruguay* Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela* Dominica* Haiti* Peru* Bolivia* Dominican Republic* Honduras*
Saint Kitts and Nevis* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.
Europe (EUR): Andorra** Denmark* Iceland* Montenegro** Slovenia* Austria* Estonia* Ireland* Netherlands* Spain* Belgium* Finland* Italy* Norway* Sweden*
Bosnia and Herzegovina* France* Latvia* Poland* Switzerland* Bulgaria* FYR Macedonia* Liechtenstein* Portugal* Turkey* Croatia* Germany* Lithuania*
Romania* United Kingdom* Cyprus* Greece* Luxembourg* Serbia** Czech Republic* Hungary* Malta* Slovak Republic* Other territories in the region not otherwise specified.
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)*: Armenia* Georgia* Moldova* Turkmenistan* Azerbaijan** Kazakhstan** Russian Federation* Ukraine*
Belarus** Kyrgyz Republic* Tajikistan** Uzbekistan** Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.
Africa (AFR): Algeria** Congo* Guinea* Morocco* South Africa* Angola* Congo Dem. Rep. of* Guinea-Bissau* Mozambique* Sudan** South Sudan Benin* Côte
d'Ivoire* Kenya* Namibia* Swaziland* Botswana* Djibouti* Lesotho* Niger* Tanzania* Burkina Faso* Egypt* Liberia* Nigeria* Togo* Burundi* Equatorial Guinea**
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya** Rwanda* Tunisia* Cameroon* Eritrea Madagascar* Sao Tome and Principe** Uganda* Cape Verde* Ethiopia** Malawi* Senegal*
Zambia* Central African Republic* Gabon* Mali* Seychelles** Zimbabwe* Chad* Gambia* Mauritania* Sierra Leone* Comoros* Ghana* Mauritius* Somalia Other
territories in the region not elsewhere specified.
Middle East (MEA): Bahrain* Israel* Lebanon** Saudi Arabia* Yemen* Iran Islamic Rep. of** Jordan* Oman* Syrian Arab Republic* Iraq** Kuwait* Qatar* United
Arab Emirates** Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.
Asia (including Oceania) (ASI): Afghanistan** Hong Kong China* Malaysia* Papua New Guinea* Tonga* Australia* India* Maldives* Philippines* Tuvalu
Bangladesh* Indonesia* Mongolia* Samoa* Vanuatu* Bhutan** Japan* Myanmar* Singapore* Viet Nam* Brunei Darussalam* Kiribati* Nepal* Solomon Islands*
Cambodia* Korea Republic of* New Zealand* Sri Lanka* China* Lao People's Dem. Rep.* Pakistan* Taipei Chinese* Fiji* Macao China* Palau* Thailand* Other
territories in the region not elsewhere specified.
* WTO members ** Observer governments
* Georgia is not a member of the Commonwealth of Independent States but is included in this group for reasons of geography and similarities in economic structure.
Developed economies (DVD): North America (excl. Mexico); European Union (27); EFTA (Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland); Australia, Japan and
New Zealand;
Developing economies (DVG): Africa; Asia excl. Australia, Japan, and New Zealand; Europe excl. the European Union (27) and EFTA; Latin America (incl.
Mexico); Middle East;
Least-developed countries (LDCs): Afghanistan Chad Haiti Mozambique Somalia Angola Comoros Kiribati Myanmar Sudan South Sudan Bangladesh Congo
Eritrea Madagascar Samoa Uganda Burundi Ethiopia Malawi Sao Tome and Principe United Republic of Tanzania Cambodia Gambia Maldives Senegal Vanuatu
Guinea Mali Sierra Leone Yemen Central African Republic Guinea-Bissau Mauritania Solomon Islands Zambia

Note: Retained imports are approximated through imports less re-exports

Products
All product groups are defined according to Revision 3 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).
A. Primary products
(i) Agricultural products (SITC sections 0, 1, 2 and 4 minus divisions 27 and 28)
of which,
- Food (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22)
of which,
0 - Food and live animals
1 - Beverages and tobacco
4 - Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
22 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits
(ii) Fuels and mining products (SITC section 3 and divisions 27, 28, 68)
of which,
- Ores and other minerals (SITC divisions 27, 28)
of which,
27 - Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)
28 - Metalliferous ores and metal scrap
- Fuels (SITC section 3)
- Non-ferrous metals (SITC division 68)
B. Manufactures (SITC sections 5, 6, 7, 8 minus division 68 and group 891)
(i) Iron and steel (SITC division 67)
(ii) Chemicals (SITC section 5)
(iii) Other semi-manufactures (SITC divisions 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 69)
(iv) Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7)
(v) Textiles (SITC division 65)
(vi) Clothing (SITC division 84)
(vii) Other manufactures (SITC divisions 81, 82, 83, 85, 87, 88, 89 excluding group 891)
C. Other products: commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (including gold); arms and ammunition (SITC section 9 and group 891)
9- Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC
891 - Arms and Ammunition

Symbols and abbreviations: Source: WTO Secretariat
mn $ million US dollars

October 2014