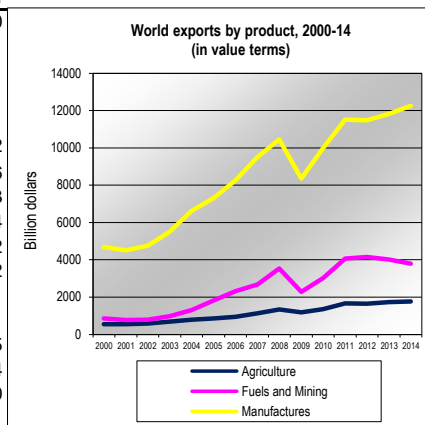
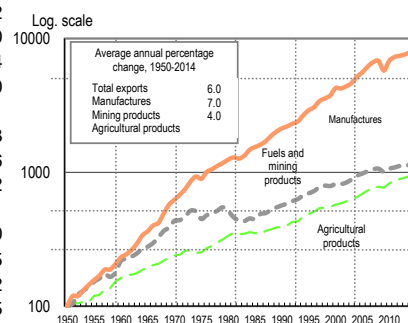


# Total merchandise trade

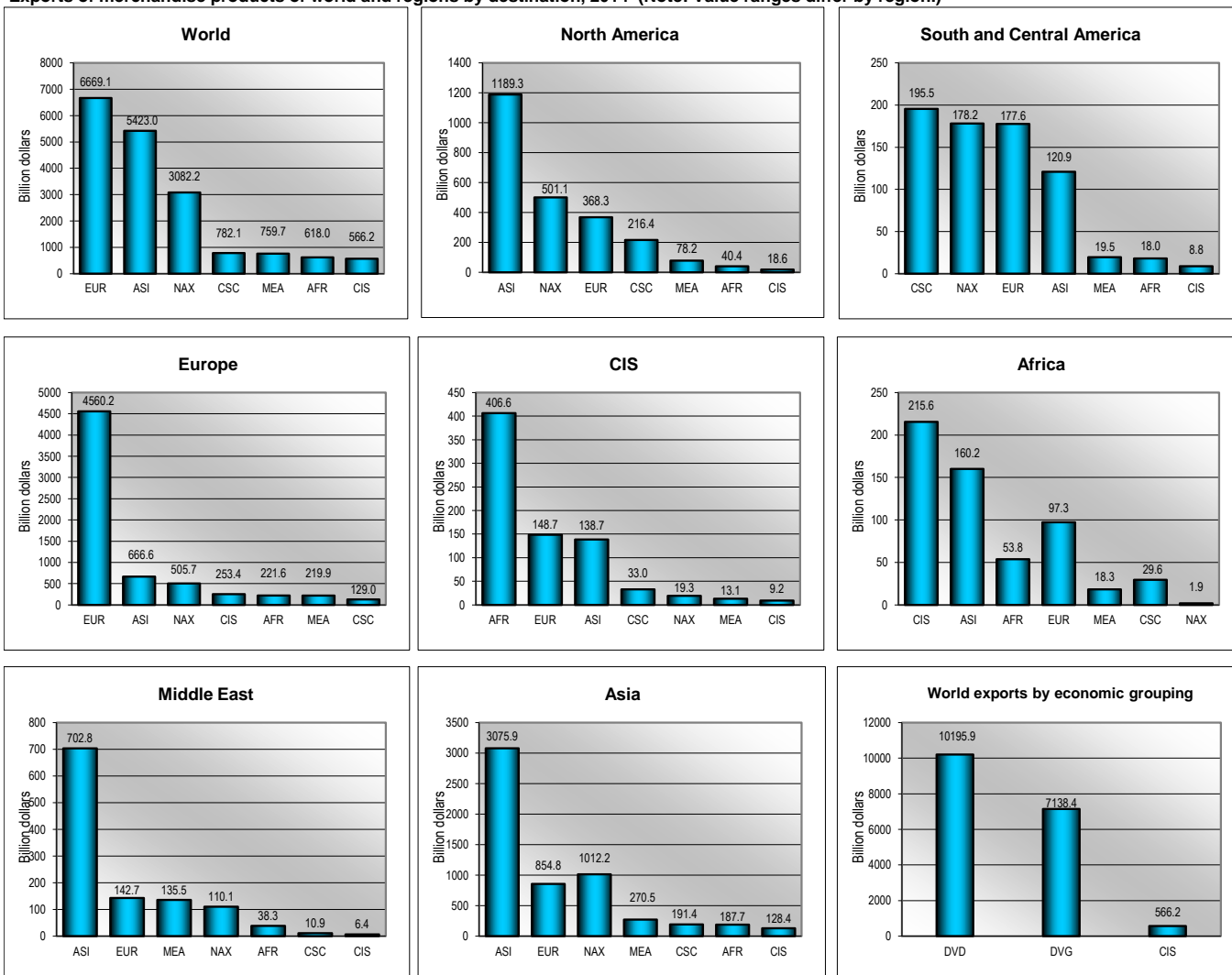
	Value, mn \$	Share		Annual Percentage Change		
	2014	2010	2014	2010-14	2013	2014
Total exports f.o.b.	18 493 724	100	100	6	2	0
Marchandises, importations, c.a.f.	18 641 066	100	100	5	1	1
<b>Leading exporters</b>						
European Union (28)	6 162 240	35	33	4	5	1
extra-EU (28) exports	2 262 120	12	12	6	7	-2
China a	2 342 306	11	13	10	8	6
United States	1 620 532	9	9	6	2	3
Japan	683 846	5	4	-3	-10	-4
Korea, Republic of	572 664	3	3	5	2	2
Hong Kong, China	524 065	-	-	7	9	-2
domestic exports	15 599	0	0	1	-11	-21
re-exports	508 466	-	-	7	10	-1
Russian Federation	497 764	3	3	6	-1	-5
Canada	474 709	3	3	5	1	4
Singapore	409 769	2	2	4	0	0
domestic exports	215 849	1	1	4	-4	-1
re-exports	193 702	1	1	3	6	1
<b>Leading importers</b>						
European Union (28)	6 132 501	36	33	3	1	2
extra-EU (28) imports	2 232 380	13	12	2	-3	0
United States	2 412 547	13	13	5	0	4
China a	1 959 356	9	11	9	7	0
Japan	822 251	5	4	4	-6	-1
Hong Kong, China	600 613	-	-	8	12	-3
retained imports	150 669	1	1	8	5	6
Korea, Republic of	525 514	3	3	5	-1	2
India	463 033	2	2	7	-5	-1
Canada b	462 000	3	2	4	0	0
Mexico b	399 977	2	2	7	3	5
Singapore	366 247	2	2	4	-2	-2
retained imports	172 545	1	1	5	-9	-5



World merchandise trade volume by major product group, 1950-2014 (Volume indices, 1950=100)



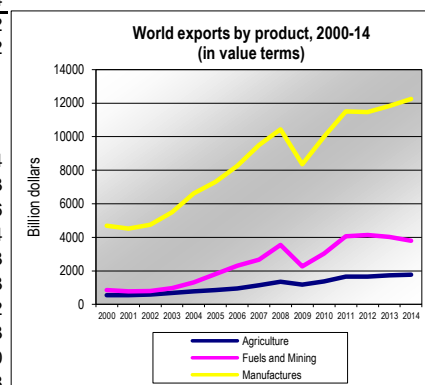
**Exports of merchandise products of world and regions by destination, 2014 (Note: Value ranges differ by region.)**



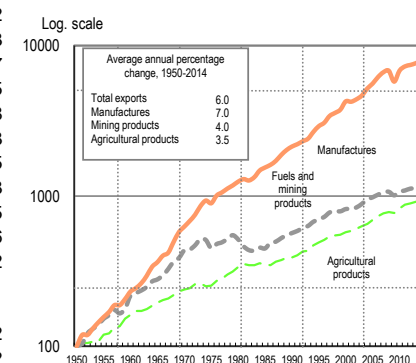
a Includes significant shipments through processing zones  
 b Imports are valued f.o.b.

# Trade in Agriculture

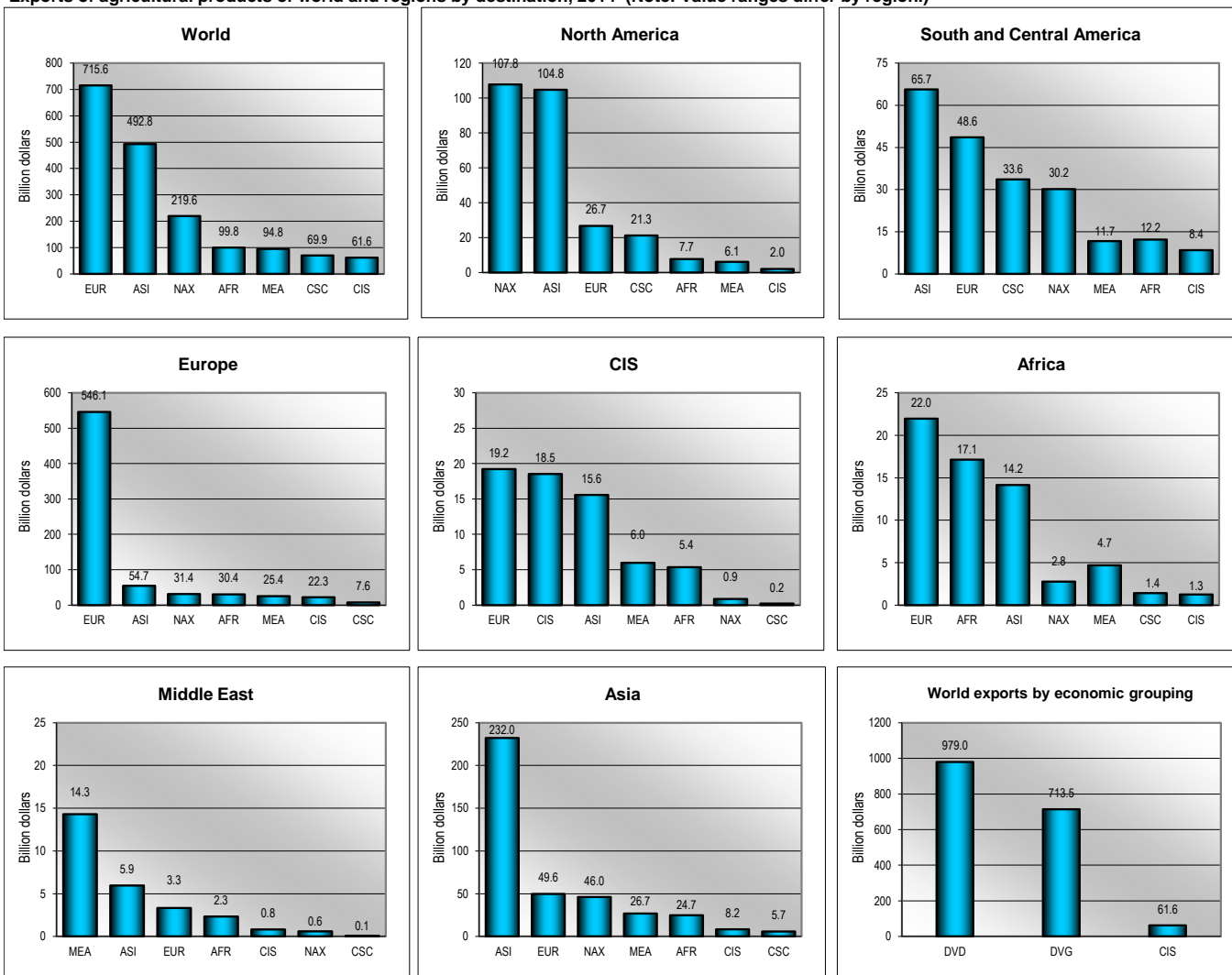
	Value, mn \$		Share		Annual Percentage Change		
	2014	2010	2014	2010-14	2013	2014	
Total exports f.o.b.	1 765 405	100	100	7	5	2	
Total imports c.i.f.	1 873 067	100	100	7	11	2	
<b>Leading exporters</b>							
European Union (28)	670 417	39	38	6	8	1	
extra-EU (28) exports	177 781	9	10	9	8	1	
United States	182 235	5	10	6	2	4	
Brazil	87 890	4	5	6	5	-3	
China	74 472	4	4	10	6	6	
Canada	68 105	3	4	7	4	4	
Indonesia	44 087	2	2	5	-5	3	
India	43 466	3	2	17	7	-3	
Thailand	39 742	2	2	3	-4	-2	
Australia	38 632	3	2	9	-2	3	
Argentina	37 890	2	2	2	-3	-10	
Russian Federation	30 877	2	2	10	-6	8	
<b>Leading importers</b>							
European Union (28)	675 469	40	36	5	6	2	
extra-EU (28) imports	182 833	11	10	4	3	2	
China	170 083	8	9	12	6	3	
United States	156 885	8	8	8	3	7	
Japan	81 868	6	4	1	-8	-5	
Russian Federation b	41 216	3	2	3	6	-8	
Canada b	40 134	2	2	6	2	3	
Korea, Republic of	35 001	2	2	7	1	5	
Mexico b	30 027	2	2	6	8	3	
Hong Kong, China	29 195	-	-	9	11	5	
retained imports a	19 730	1	1	10	12	6	
India	27 314	1	1	11	-5	12	
<b>Food products</b>							
Total exports f.o.b.	1 486 281	82	84	7	6	2	
Total imports c.i.f.	1 575 454	82	84	8	12	2	



World merchandise trade volume by major product group, 1950-2014 (Volume indices, 1950=100)



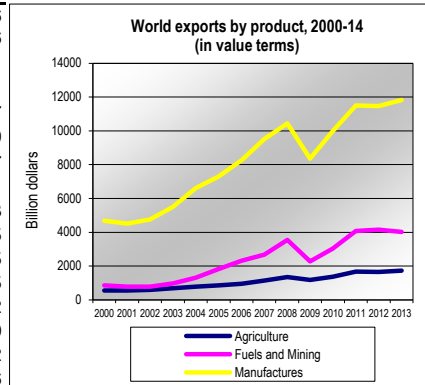
Exports of agricultural products of world and regions by destination, 2014 (Note: Value ranges differ by region.)



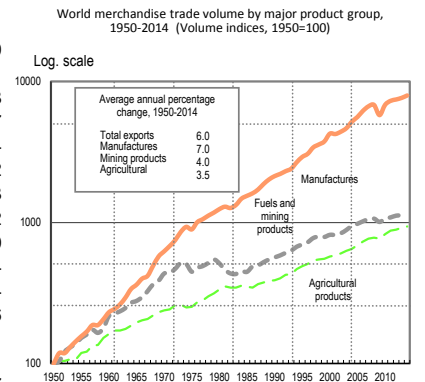
a Imports are valued f.o.b.  
b Includes Secretariat estimates.

# Trade in Fuels and Mining

	Value, mn \$		Share		Annual Percentage Change		
	2014	2010	2014	2010-14	2013	2014	
Total exports f.o.b.	3 788 941	100	100	6	-3	-6	
Total imports c.i.f.	3 921 608	100	100	6	-1	-6	
<b>Leading exporters</b>							
European Union (28)	629 256	17	17	6	-2	-7	
extra-EU (28) exports	196 008	5	5	7	-1	-9	
Russian Federation a	349 765	9	9	6	1	-7	
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	286 493	7	8	7	-4	-11	
United States	201 670	4	5	12	4	3	
Canada	160 261	4	4	7	2	5	
Australia	152 983	4	4	4	1	-5	
Qatar a	114 253	2	3	14	0	-5	
United Arab Emirates	111 445	3	3	10	2	-12	
Norway	99 729	3	3	2	-8	-10	
Kuwait a	94 688	2	2	11	-4	-12	
Iraq a	84 303	2	2	13	-5	-6	

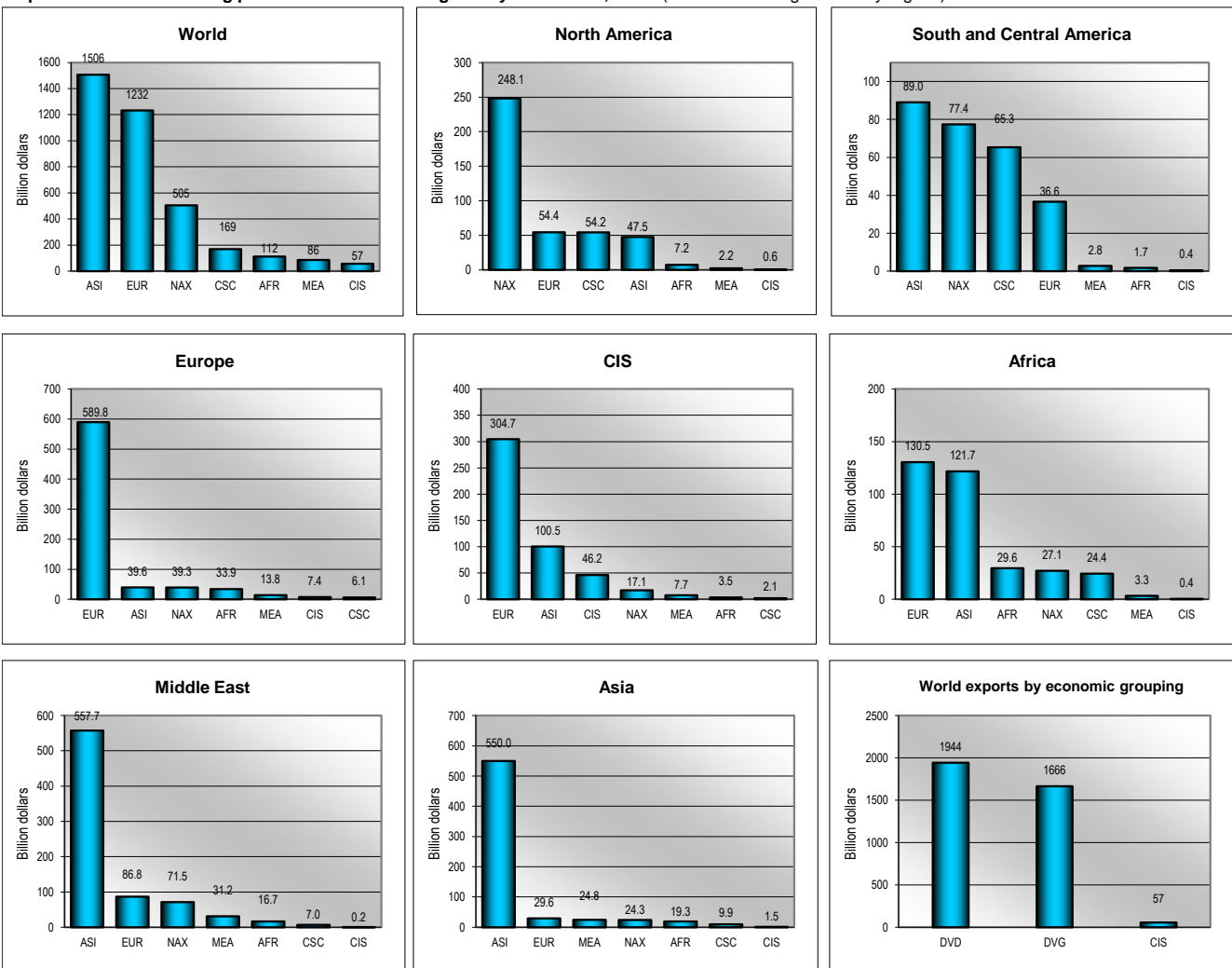


	Value, mn \$		Share		Annual Percentage Change		
	2014	2010	2014	2010-14	2013	2014	
Total exports f.o.b.	3 068 467	78	81	7	-3	-7	
Total imports c.i.f.	3 150 183	78	81	7	-1	-7	
<b>Leading importers</b>							
European Union (28)	1 111 243	31	28	4	-4	-9	
extra-EU (28) imports	677 995	19	17	3	-5	-11	
China	526 891	12	13	9	2	-3	
United States	407 623	13	10	0	-10	-7	
Japan	320 351	8	8	6	-7	-4	
Korea, Republic of	213 097	5	5	8	-4	-2	
India	204 228	4	5	12	1	-3	
Singapore	120 026	3	3	9	-5	-2	
retained imports	106 769	2	3	13	-3	-3	
Chinese Taipei	81 858	2	2	4	-4	-4	
Canada	60 300	2	2	4	-3	-4	
Turkey b	59 478	2	2	4	-7	-6	



	Value, mn \$		Share		Annual Percentage Change		
	2014	2010	2014	2010-14	2013	2014	
Total exports f.o.b.	3 068 467	78	81	7	-3	-7	
Total imports c.i.f.	3 150 183	78	81	7	-1	-7	

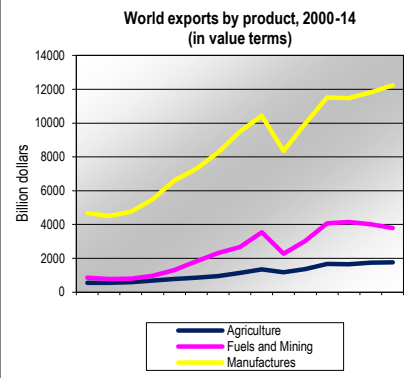
Exports of fuels and mining products of world and regions by destination, 2014 (Note: Value ranges differ by region.)



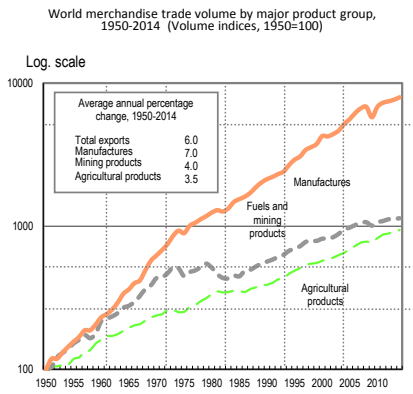
a Includes Secretariat estimates.  
b Imports are valued f.o.b.

# Trade in Manufactures

	Value, mn \$		Share		Annual Percentage Change		
	2014	2010	2014	2010-14	2013	2014	
Total exports f.o.b.	12 242 881	100	100	5	-3	-3	
Total imports c.i.f.	12 788 420	100	100	5	-3	-3	
<b>Leading exporters</b>							
European Union (28)	4 718 096	40	39	4	4	4	
extra-EU (28) exports	1 787 423	14	15	6	4	1	
China a	2 201 646	15	18	11	8	6	
United States	1 163 890	9	10	5	2	3	
Japan	597 917	7	5	-3	-12	-5	
Korea, Republic of	494 689	4	4	5	4	3	
Hong Kong, China	454 439	-	-	5	4	3	
domestic exports b	4 222	0	0	-11	-6	3	
re-exports b	443 815	-	-	5	4	3	
Mexico a	309 082	2	3	9	6	8	
Singapore	290 704	3	2	3	2	1	
domestic exports	122 037	1	1	0	-7	-3	

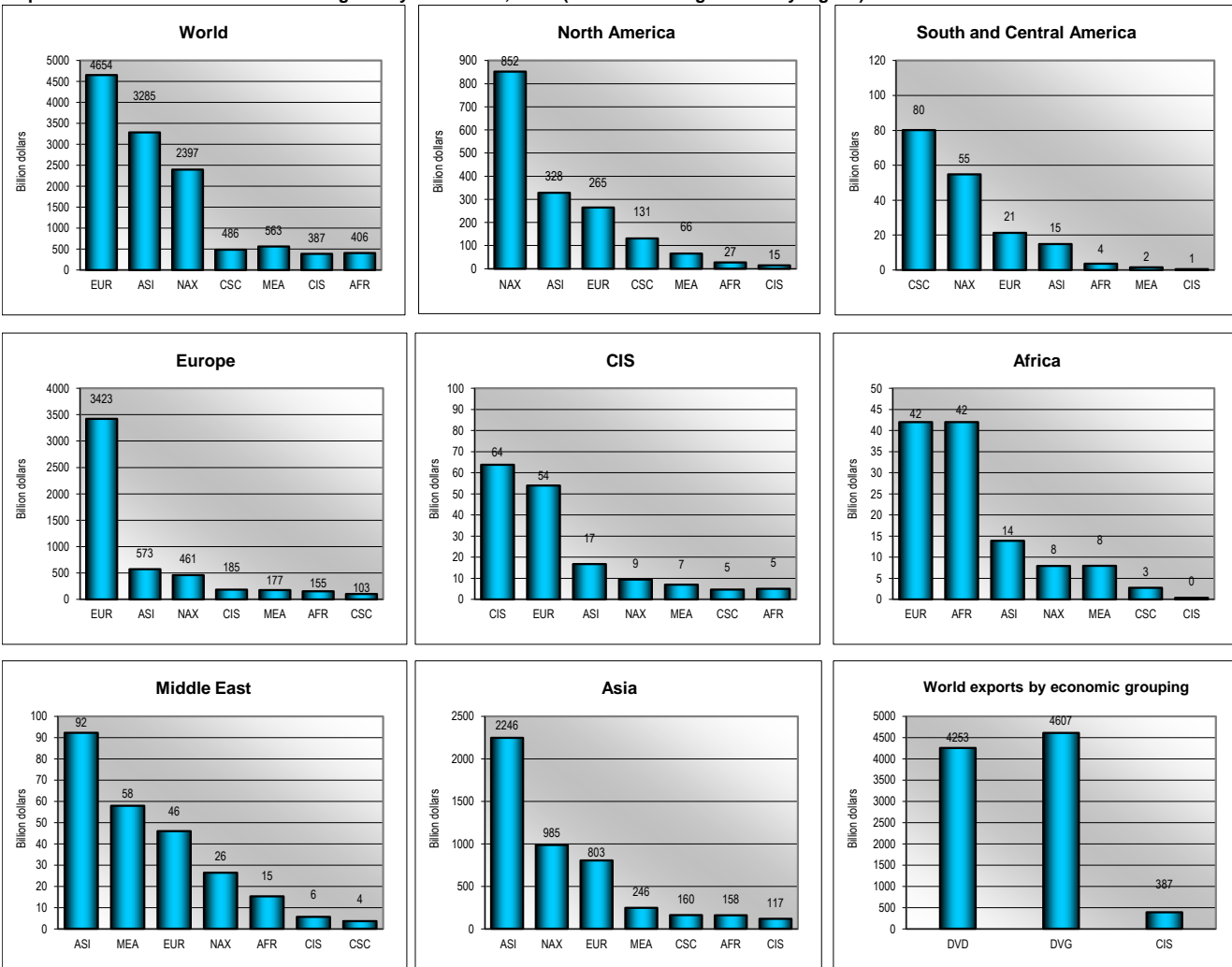


	Value, mn \$		Share		Annual Percentage Change		
	2014	2010	2014	2010-14	2013	2014	
Total exports f.o.b.	1 794 303	16	15	3	-4	-2	
Total imports c.i.f.	1 977 512	17	15	3	-3	-2	
<b>Leading importers</b>							
European Union (28)	4 242 075	36	33	3	3	5	
extra-EU (28) imports	1 311 402	12	10	2	1	5	
United States	1 752 452	13	14	6	2	6	
China a, c	1 178 225	9	9	7	7	4	
Hong Kong, China	492 675	-	-	6	4	5	
retained imports b	48 859	0	0	21	1	22	
Japan	407 878	3	3	4	-4	2	
Canada d	343 695	3	3	4	0	1	
Mexico a, d	316 657	2	2	7	4	5	
Korea, Republic of	275 682	2	2	4	2	5	
Russian Federation d	226 123	2	2	6	-1	-12	



	Value, mn \$		Share		Annual Percentage Change		
	2014	2010	2014	2010-14	2013	2014	
Total exports f.o.b.	1 794 303	16	15	3	-4	-2	
Total imports c.i.f.	1 977 512	17	15	3	-3	-2	

Exports of manufactures of world and regions by destination, 2014 (Note: Value ranges differ by region.)



a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2014, China reported imports of manufactures from China amounting to \$155.6 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

# Technical Notes

## Composition of regions and LDCs:

**North America (NAX):** Bermuda Canada\* Mexico\* United States of America\* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

**South and Central America and the Caribbean (CSC):** Antigua and Barbuda\* Brazil\* Ecuador\* Jamaica\* Saint Lucia\* Argentina\* Chile\* El Salvador\* Netherlands Antilles Saint Vincent and the Grenadines\* Bahamas\*\* Colombia\* Grenada\* Nicaragua\* Suriname\* Barbados\* Costa Rica\* Guatemala\* Panama\* Trinidad and Tobago\* Belize\* Cuba\* Guyana\* Paraguay\* Uruguay\* Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela\* Dominica\* Haiti\* Peru\* Bolivia\* Dominican Republic\* Honduras\* Saint Kitts and Nevis\* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

**Europe (EUR):** Andorra\*\* Denmark\* Iceland\* Montenegro\*\* Slovenia\* Austria\* Estonia\* Ireland\* Netherlands\* Spain\* Belgium\* Finland\* Italy\* Norway\* Sweden\* Bosnia and Herzegovina\*\* France\* Latvia\* Poland\* Switzerland\* Bulgaria\* FYR Macedonia\* Liechtenstein Portugal\* Turkey\* Croatia\* Germany\* Lithuania\* Romania\* United Kingdom\* Cyprus\* Greece\* Luxembourg\* Serbia\*\* Czech Republic\* Hungary\* Malta\* Slovak Republic\* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

**Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)**<sup>a</sup> : Armenia\* Georgia<sup>a</sup>\* Moldova\* Turkmenistan Azerbaijan\*\* Kazakhstan\*\* Russian Federation\* Ukraine\* Belarus\*\* Kyrgyz Republic\* Tajikistan\* Uzbekistan\*\* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

**Africa (AFR):** Algeria\*\* Congo\* Guinea\* Morocco\* South Africa\* Angola\* Congo Dem. Rep. of\* Guinea-Bissau\* Mozambique\* Sudan\*\* South Sudan\*\* Benin\* Côte d'Ivoire\* Kenya\* Namibia\* Swaziland\* Botswana\* Djibouti\* Lesotho\* Niger\* Tanzania\* Burkina Faso\* Egypt\* Liberia Nigeria\* Togo\* Burundi\* Equatorial Guinea\*\* Libyan Arab Jamahiriya\*\* Rwanda\* Tunisia\* Cameroon\* Eritrea Madagascar\* Sao Tome and Principe\*\* Uganda\* Cape Verde\* Ethiopia\*\* Malawi\* Senegal\* Zambia\* Central African Republic\* Gabon\* Mali\* Seychelles\* Zimbabwe\* Chad\* Gambia\* Mauritania\* Sierra Leone\* Comoros Ghana\* Mauritius\* Somalia Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

**Middle East (MEA):** Bahrain\* Israel\* Lebanon\*\* Saudi Arabia\* Yemen\* Iran Islamic Rep. of\*\* Jordan\* Oman\* Syrian Arab Republic Iraq\*\* Kuwait, the State of\* Qatar\* United Arab Emirates\* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

**Asia (including Oceania) (ASI):** Afghanistan\*\* Hong Kong China\* Malaysia\* Papua New Guinea\* Tonga\* Australia\* India\* Maldives\* Philippines\* Tuvalu Bangladesh\* Indonesia\* Mongolia\* Samoa\*\* Vanuatu\* Bhutan\*\* Japan\* Myanmar\* Singapore\* Viet Nam\* Brunei Darussalam\* Kiribati Nepal\* Solomon Islands\* Cambodia\* Korea Republic of\* New Zealand\* Sri Lanka\* China\* Lao People's Dem. Rep.\* Pakistan\* Taipei Chinese\* Fiji\* Macao China\* Palau Thailand\* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

\* WTO members \*\* Observer governments

<sup>a</sup> Georgia is not a member of the Commonwealth of Independent States but is included in this group for reasons of geography and similarities in economic structure.

**Developed economies (DVD):** North America (excl. Mexico); European Union (28); EFTA (Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland); Australia, Japan and New Zealand;

**Developing economies (DVG):** Africa; Asia excl. Australia, Japan, and New Zealand; Europe excl. the European Union (28) and EFTA; Latin America (incl. Mexico); Middle East;

**Least-developed countries (LDCs):** Afghanistan Chad Haiti Mozambique Somalia Angola Comoros Kiribati Myanmar Sudan South Sudan Bangladesh Congo Dem. Rep. of Lao People's Dem. Rep. Nepal Timor Leste Benin Djibouti Lesotho Niger Togo Bhutan Equatorial Guinea Liberia Rwanda Tuvalu Burkina Faso Eritrea Madagascar Uganda Burundi Ethiopia Malawi Sao Tome and Principe United Republic of Tanzania Cambodia Gambia Maldives Senegal Vanuatu Guinea Mali Sierra Leone Yemen Central African Republic Guinea-Bissau Mauritania Solomon Islands Zambia

*Note: Retained imports* are approximated through imports less re-exports

## Products

All product groups are defined according to Revision 3 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).

### A. Primary products

#### (i) Agricultural products (SITC sections 0, 1, 2 and 4 minus divisions 27 and 28)

of which,

- Food (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22)

of which,

0 - Food and live animals

1 - Beverages and tobacco

4 - Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes

22 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits

#### (ii) Fuels and mining products (SITC section 3 and divisions 27, 28, 68)

of which,

- Ores and other minerals (SITC divisions 27, 28)

of which,

27 - Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)

28 - Metalliferous ores and metal scrap

- Fuels (SITC section 3)

- Non-ferrous metals (SITC division 68)

### B. Manufactures (SITC sections 5, 6, 7, 8 minus division 68 and group 891)

(i) Iron and steel (SITC division 67)

(ii) Chemicals (SITC section 5)

(iii) Other semi-manufactures (SITC divisions 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 69)

(iv) Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7)

(v) Textiles (SITC division 65)

(vi) Clothing (SITC division 84)

(vii) Other manufactures (SITC divisions 81, 82, 83, 85, 87, 88, 89 excluding group 891)

### C. Other products: commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (including gold); arms and ammunition (SITC section 9 and group 891)

9- Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC

891 - Arms and Ammunition

## Symbols and abbreviations:

mn \$ million US dollars

Source: WTO Secretariat