Total merchandise trade

Exports of merchandise products of world and regions by destination, 2015 (Note: Value ranges differ by region.)

Leading exporters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share 2015</th>
<th>Share 2014</th>
<th>Change 2010-2014</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>European Union (28)</td>
<td>5 387 310</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>extra-EU (28) exports</td>
<td>1 984 985</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>2 274 949</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>1 504 914</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>624 939</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea, Republic of</td>
<td>526 755</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hong Kong, China</td>
<td>510 596</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>domestic exports</td>
<td>13 075</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>re-exports</td>
<td>497 521</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>408 475</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico</td>
<td>380 772</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singapore</td>
<td>350 506</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>domestic exports</td>
<td>173 834</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>re-exports</td>
<td>176 672</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Leading importers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share 2015</th>
<th>Share 2014</th>
<th>Change 2010-2014</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>European Union (28)</td>
<td>5 316 085</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>extra-EU (28) imports</td>
<td>1 913 739</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>2 307 946</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>1 681 951</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>648 494</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hong Kong, China</td>
<td>559 427</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>retained imports</td>
<td>133 872</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea, Republic of</td>
<td>436 499</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada b</td>
<td>436 372</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico</td>
<td>405 280</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>391 977</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singapore</td>
<td>296 745</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>retained imports</td>
<td>120 073</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-3</td>
<td>-3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Exports of merchandise products of world and regions by destination, 2015 (Note: Value ranges differ by region.)

Source: WTO Secretariat
Trade in Agriculture

Exports of agricultural products of world and regions by destination, 2015 (Note: Value ranges differ by region.)

Sources: WTO Secretariat

World merchandise trade volume by major product group, 1950-2015 (Volume indices, 1950=100)

Average annual percentage change, 1950-2015

Total exports: 5.8
Manufactures: 7.5
Mining products: 3.8
Agricultural products: 3.3

World exports by product, 2000-15 (in value terms)

Log scale

Billion dollars

Top 5 leading importers:
1. China
2. United States
3. Japan
4. United Kingdom
5. Germany

Top 5 leading exporters:
1. United States
2. China
3. Germany
4. France
5. Netherlands

Imports are valued f.o.b.

Source: WTO Secretariat

October 2016
Trade in Fuels and Mining

Exports of fuels and mining products of world and regions by destination, 2015 (Note: Value ranges differ by region.)

--- | --- | --- | --- | --- | ---
Total exports f.o.b. | 2 430 450 | 100 | 100 | -4 | -7 | -36

Leading exporters

- European Union (28) 439 276 | 17 | 18 | -3 | -7 | -29
- extra-EU (28) exports 136 237 | 5 | 6 | -2 | -9 | -30
- Russian Federation 229 508 | 9 | 9 | -4 | -8 | -64
- Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of 155 515 | 7 | 6 | -6 | -11 | -46
- United States 141 761 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 3 | -30
- Australia 107 927 | 4 | 4 | -4 | -5 | -51
- Canada 104 490 | 4 | 4 | -3 | 6 | -35
- Norway 65 117 | 2 | 3 | -1 | -5 | -43
- Qatar 62 952 | 2 | 3 | -4 | -13 | -46
- United Arab Emirates a 68 042 | 3 | 3 | -6 | -10 | -32
- China 54 485 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 7 | -14

Leading importers

- European Union (28) 739 018 | 31 | - | -5 | -8 | -33
- extra-EU (28) imports 435 979 | 19 | - | -6 | -10 | -36
- China 357 922 | 12 | - | -1 | -3 | -32
- United States 246 387 | 13 | - | -10 | -7 | -40
- Japan 190 592 | 8 | - | -6 | -6 | -40
- Korea, Republic of 132 839 | 5 | - | -3 | -2 | -38
- India 129 922 | 4 | - | 0 | -3 | -36
- Singapore 69 726 | 3 | - | -4 | -2 | -42
- retained imports 62 355 | 2 | - | -1 | 0 | -42
- Taipei, Chinese 50 436 | 2 | - | -6 | -4 | -38
- Turkey 42 941 | 2 | - | -3 | -6 | -28
- Canada b 41 464 | 2 | - | -4 | -3 | -32

Fuels

Total exports f.o.b. 1 845 023 | 78 | 76 | -5 | -7 | -40

Exports are valued f.o.b.

Source: WTO Secretariat

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.
Trade in Manufactures

Exports of manufactures of world and regions by destination, 2015
(Note: Value ranges differ by region.)

Office and Telecom Equipment
Total exports f.o.b. 1,748,729 16 15 2 2 -4

Leading exporting regions
European Union (28) 3,899,958 36 - 1 6 -8
extra-EU (28) exports 1,258,806 12 - 1 6 -5
United States 1,808,755 13 - 6 6 3
China a 1,083,594 9 - 4 4 -8
Hong Kong, China 476,763 - - 4 5 -3
retained imports 32,536 0 - 7 22 -24
Japan 370,831 3 - 1 1 -8
Canada b 323,777 3 - 2 1 -6
Mexico a, b 320,269 2 - 6 5 1
Korea, Republic of 268,990 2 - 2 5 -2
Singapore 205,971 2 - 0 -2 -8
retained imports 44,945 1 - 7 -14 -15

Leading importers
European Union (28) 2,145,738 15 19 8 6 -3
United States 1,125,761 9 10 4 3 -3
Japan 545,076 7 5 -4 -3 -10
Korea, Republic of 470,756 4 4 3 3 -5
Hong Kong, China 448,210 - - 4 3 -1
domestic exports 3,883 0 - 10 -3 -16
re-exports 444,227 - - 4 3 -1
Mexico a 311,807 2 3 7 8 1
Singapore 265,752 3 2 1 1 -9
domestic exports 104,725 1 1 -2 -2 -12
re-exports 161,526 1 1 3 3 -6

Exports of manufactures of world and regions by destination, 2015
(Note: Value ranges differ by region.)

World

North America

South and Central America

Europe

CIS

Africa

Middle East

Asia

World exports by economic grouping

Source: WTO Secretariat
Technical Notes

Composition of regions and LDCs:

North America: Bermuda Canada* Mexico* United States of America* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

South and Central America and the Caribbean: Antigua and Barbuda* Brazil* Ecuador* Jamaica* Saint Lucia* Argentina* Chile* El Salvador* Netherlands Antilles Saint Vincent and the Grenadines* Bahamas* Colombia* Grenada* Nicaragua* Suriname* Barbados* Costa Rica* Guatemala* Panama* Trinidad and Tobago* Belize* Cuba* Guayana* Paraguay* Uruguay* Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela* Dominica* Haiti* Peru* Bolivia* Dominican Republic* Honduras* Saint Kitts and Nevis* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

Europe (EUR): Andorra* Denmark* Iceland* Montenegro* Slovenia* Austria* Estonia* Ireland* Netherlands* Spain* Belgium* Italy* Norway* Sweden* Bosnia and Herzegovina* France* Latvia* Poland* Switzerland* Bulgaria* FYR Macedonia* Liechtenstein* Portugal* Turkey* Croatia* Germany* Lithuania* Romania* United Kingdom* Cyprus* Greece* Luxembourg* Serbia* Czech Republic* Hungary* Malta* Slovak Republic* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.


Middle East: Bahrain* Israel* Lebanon* Saudi Arabia* Yemen* Iran* Iraq* Oman* Syrian Arab Republic* Israel* Kuwait, the State of* Qatar* United Arab Emirates* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.


Note: Retained imports are approximated through imports less re-exports

Products

All product groups are defined according to Revision 3 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).

A. Primary products

(i) Agricultural products (SITC sections 0, 1, 2 and 4 minus divisions 27 and 28)

- Food (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22)
- 0 - Food and live animals
- 1 - Beverages and tobacco
- 4 - Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
- 22 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits

(ii) Fuels and mining products (SITC section 3 and divisions 27, 28, 68)

- Ores and other minerals (SITC divisions 27, 28)
- 27 - Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)
- 28 - Metalliferous ores and metal scrap
- 3 - Fuels (SITC section 3)
- 3 - Non-ferrous metals (SITC division 68)

B. Manufactures (SITC sections 5, 6, 7, 8 minus division 68 and group 891)

(i) Iron and steel (SITC division 67)
(ii) Chemicals (SITC section 5)
(iii) Other semi-manufactures (SITC divisions 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 69)
(iv) Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7)
(v) Textiles (SITC division 65)
(vi) Clothing (SITC division 84)

C. Other products: Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (including gold); arms and ammunition (SITC section 9 and group 891)

9 - Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC

Source: WTO Secretariat

October 2016

Symbols and abbreviations:

rm $ million US dollars