

Total merchandise trade

	Value, mn \$		Share		Annual Percentage Change	
	2017	2010	2017	2010-17	2016	2017
Total exports f.o.b.	17 174 845	100	100	2	-3	11

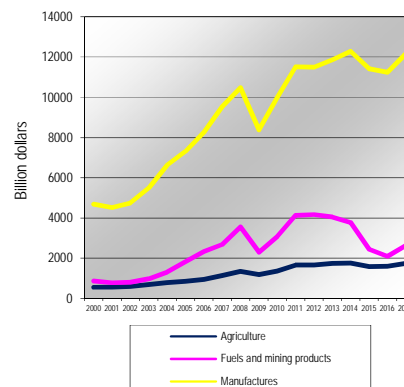
Leading exporters

European Union (28)	5 900 578	35	34	2	0	10
extra-EU (28) exports	2 122 805	12	12	2	-3	10
China a	2 263 370	11	14	5	-8	8
United States	1 546 270	9	9	3	-3	7
Japan	698 131	5	4	-1	3	8
Korea, Republic of	573 694	3	3	3	-6	16
Hong Kong, China	550 272	-	-	5	1	6
domestic exports	18 411	0	0	3	95	-28
re-exports	531 861	-	-	5	-1	8
Canada	421 101	3	3	1	-5	8
Mexico	409 401	2	2	5	-2	9
Singapore	373 237	2	2	1	-2	10
domestic exports	187 912	1	1	0	0	16
re-exports	185 324	1	1	1	-5	5

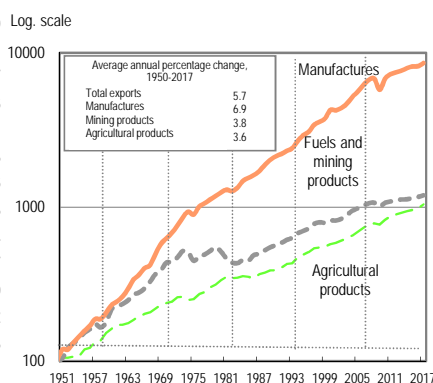
Leading importers

European Union (28)	5 876 488	36	33	1	0	10
extra-EU (28) imports	2 098 715	13	12	0	-1	11
United States	2 408 480	13	14	3	-3	7
China	1 843 790	9	10	4	-5	16
Japan	671 921	5	4	0	-6	11
Hong Kong, China	589 908	-	-	4	-2	8
retained imports	137 830	1	1	3	-3	6
Korea, Republic of	478 478	3	3	2	-7	18
India	447 003	2	2	4	-8	24
Canada b	442 184	3	3	1	-4	7
Mexico	432 153	2	2	5	-2	9
Singapore	327 689	2	2	1	-2	12
retained imports	142 365	1	1	0	4	23

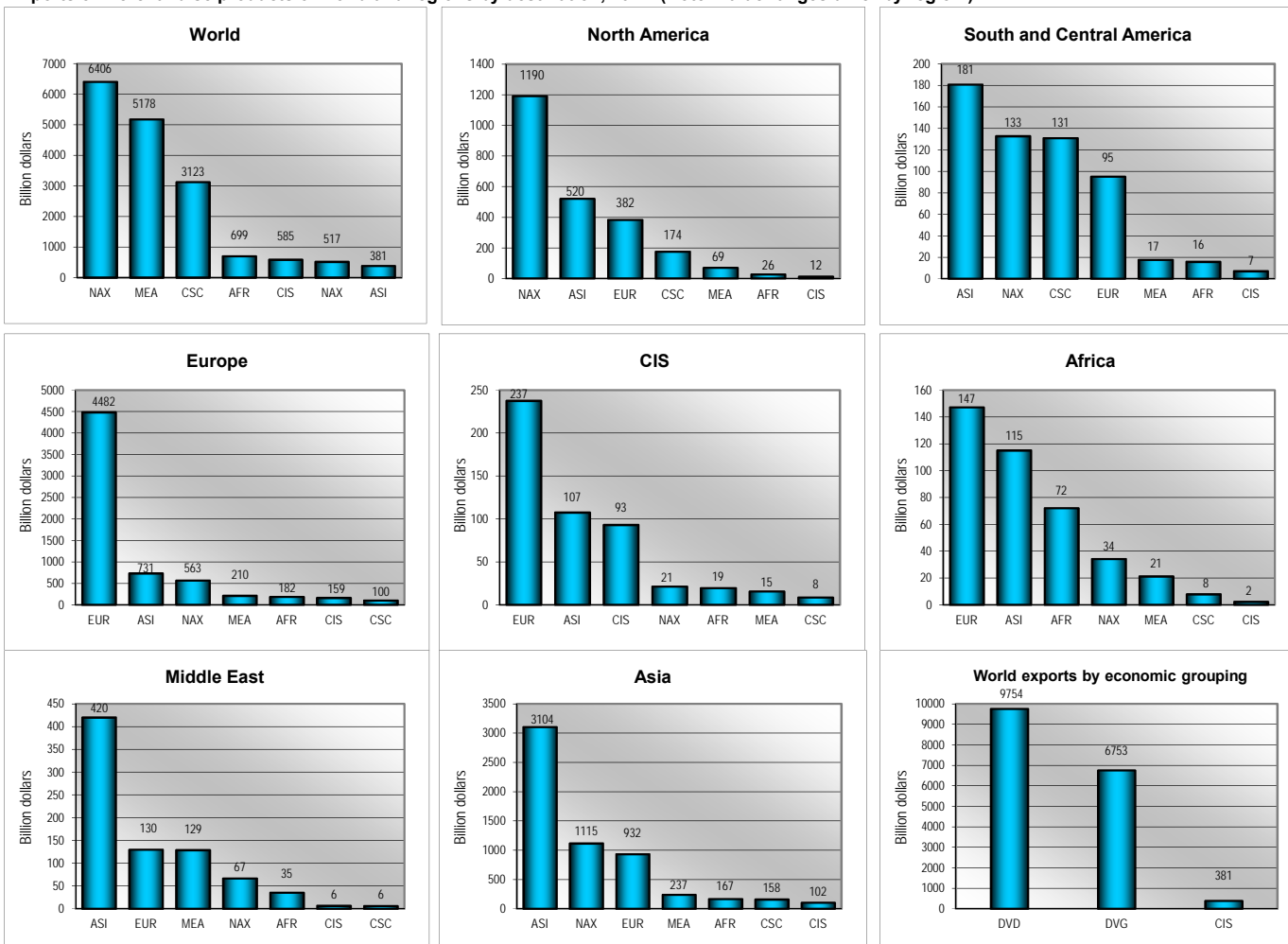
World exports by product, 2000-17 (in value terms)



World merchandise trade volume by major product group, 1950-2017 (Volume indices, 1950=100)



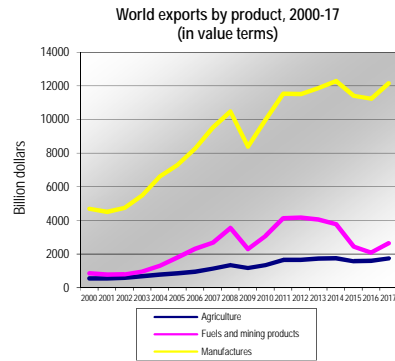
Exports of merchandise products of world and regions by destination, 2017 (Note: Value ranges differ by region.)



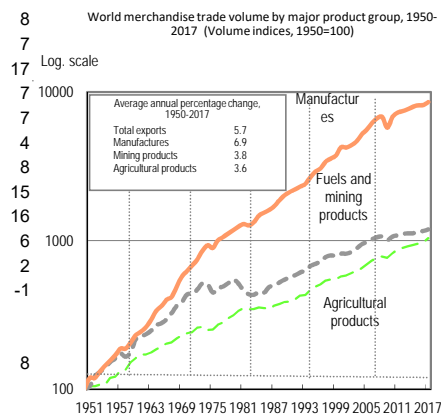
a Includes significant shipments through processing zones
b Imports are valued f.o.b.

Trade in Agriculture

	Value, mn \$	Share		Annual Percentage Change		
	2017	2010	2017	2010-17	2016	2017
Total exports f.o.b.	1 732 920	100	100	4	1	9
Leading exporters						
European Union (28)	645 407	39	37	3	2	8
extra-EU (28) exports	171 979	9	10	4	2	8
United States	169 820	11	10	3	1	3
Brazil	87 834	5	5	4	-4	14
China	75 981	4	4	6	3	2
Canada	66 625	4	4	4	-1	6
Indonesia	49 293	3	3	5	-2	26
Thailand	43 451	3	3	3	1	18
Australia	42 089	2	2	7	-6	24
India	39 496	2	2	8	-4	18
Argentina	35 583	3	2	0	7	-4

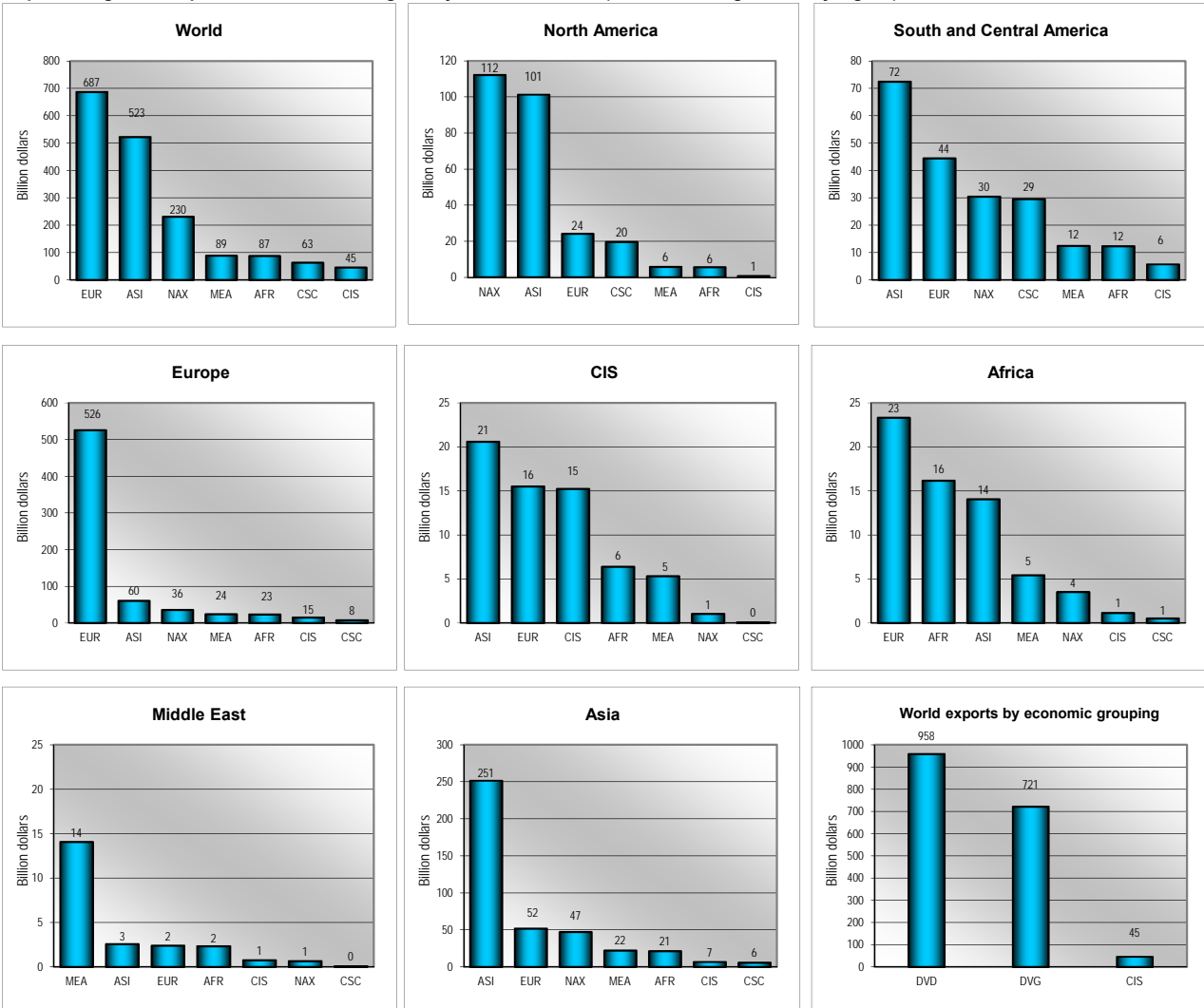


Leading importers						
European Union (28)	650 610	40	37	2	2	8
extra-EU (28) imports	177 181	11	10	2	0	7
China	180 944	8	10	8	-3	17
United States	169 748	8	10	6	2	7
Japan	79 061	6	4	0	1	7
Canada	39 067	2	2	3	-1	4
Korea, Republic of	35 067	2	2	4	-2	8
India	33 254	1	2	9	5	15
Russian Federation	30 097	3	2	-3	-6	16
Mexico	29 249	2	2	3	0	6
Hong Kong, China	28 955	-	-	5	3	2
retained imports	18 057	1	1	4	2	-1



Food products						
Total exports f.o.b.	1 465 812	82	85	4	2	8

Exports of agricultural products of world and regions by destination, 2017 (Note: Value ranges differ by region.)

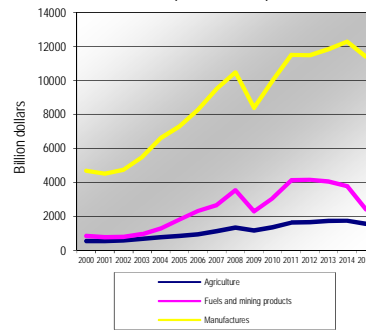


a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Trade in Fuels and Mining

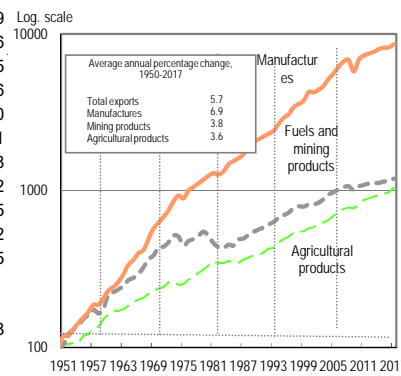
	Value, mn \$	Share		Annual Percentage Change		
	2017	2010	2017	2010-17	2016	2017
Total exports f.o.b.	2 630 310	100	100	-2	-15	28
Leading exporters						
European Union (28)	479 088	17	18	-1	-14	26
extra-EU (28) exports	158 323	5	6	1	-11	31
Russian Federation	224 721	9	9	-3	-23	26
United States	178 074	4	7	5	-10	38
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of a	162 446	7	6	-4	-11	17
Australia	141 882	4	5	1	0	31
Canada	113 281	4	4	-1	-17	30
United Arab Emirates a	67 315	2	3	-2	-22	23
Norway	64 986	3	2	-5	-21	22
China	62 132	2	2	4	-8	25
Iraq a	59 730	2	2	2	-11	36

World exports by product, 2000-17
(in value terms)



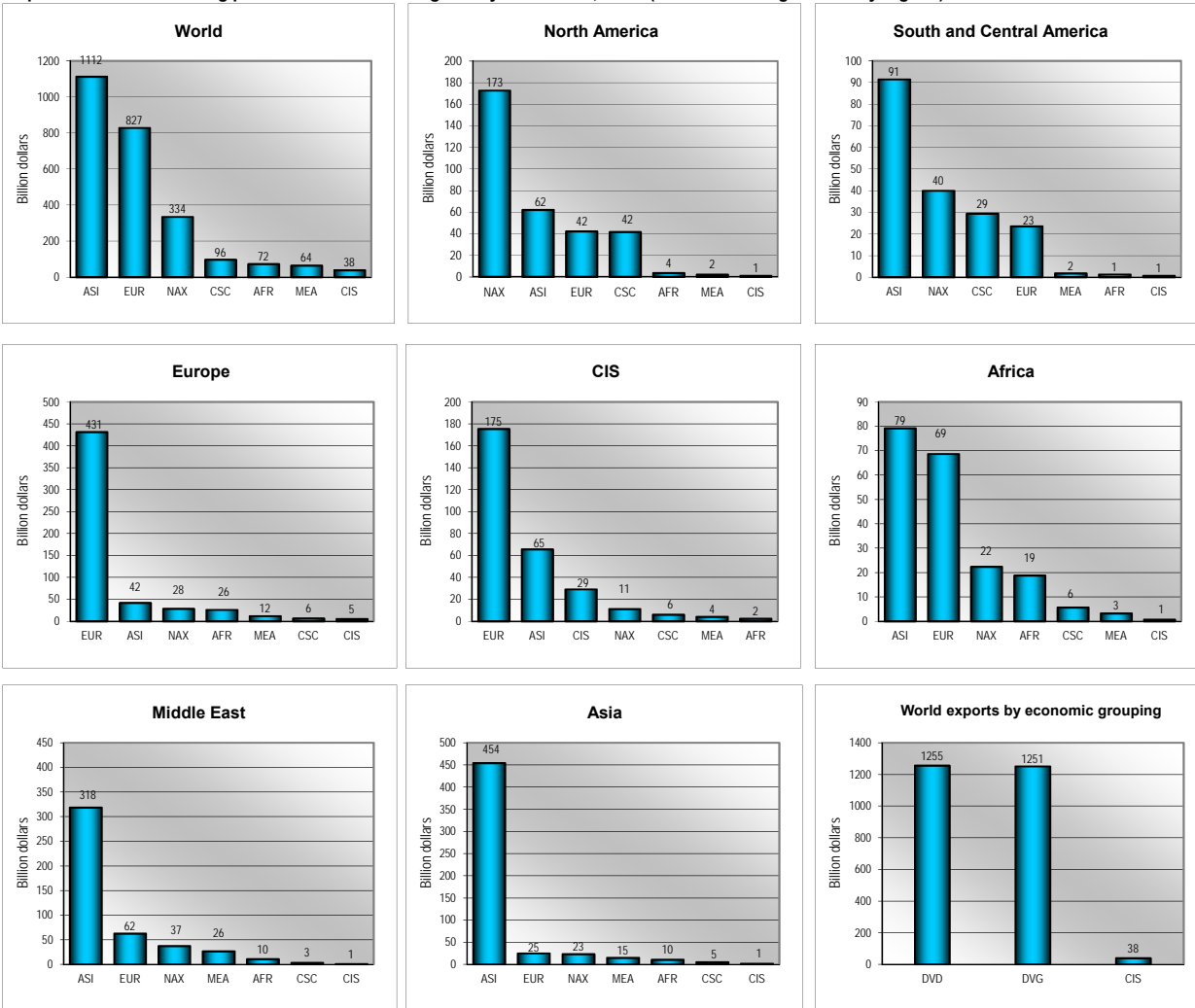
	Value, mn \$	Share	2017	Annual Percentage Change		
				2010-17	2016	2017
Total exports f.o.b.	1 960 413	78	75	-3	-18	28
Leading importers						
European Union (28)	786 159	31	28	-3	-16	27
extra-EU (28) imports	465 395	20	17	-4	-18	29
China	444 779	12	16	2	-8	36
United States	258 052	13	9	-6	-16	25
Japan	183 918	8	7	-5	-23	26
India	150 892	4	5	2	-17	40
Korea, Republic of	142 195	5	5	-1	-18	31
Singapore	76 945	3	3	-2	-20	38
retained imports	72 260	2	3	2	-15	42
Chinese Taipei	55 783	2	2	-3	-12	25
Turkey	51 246	2	2	0	-16	42
Mexico b	45 554	1	2	5	-5	35

World merchandise trade volume by major product group, 1950-2017 (Volume indices, 1950=100)



	Value, mn \$	Share	2017	Annual Percentage Change
Total exports f.o.b.	1 960 413	78	75	-3

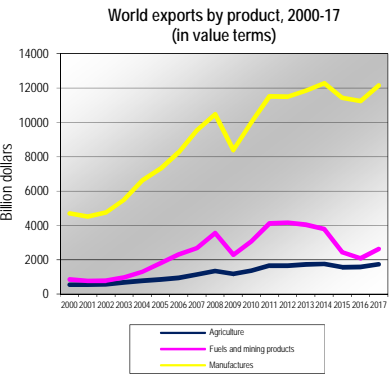
Exports of fuels and mining products of world and regions by destination, 2017 (Note: Value ranges differ by region.)



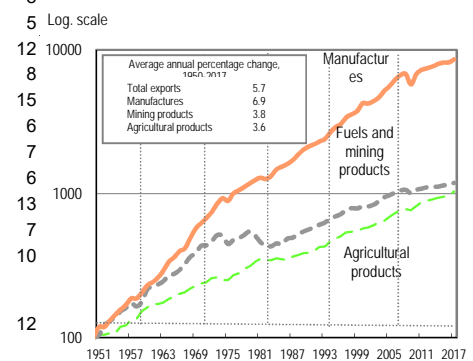
a Includes Secretariat estimates.
b Imports are valued f.o.b.

Trade in Manufactures

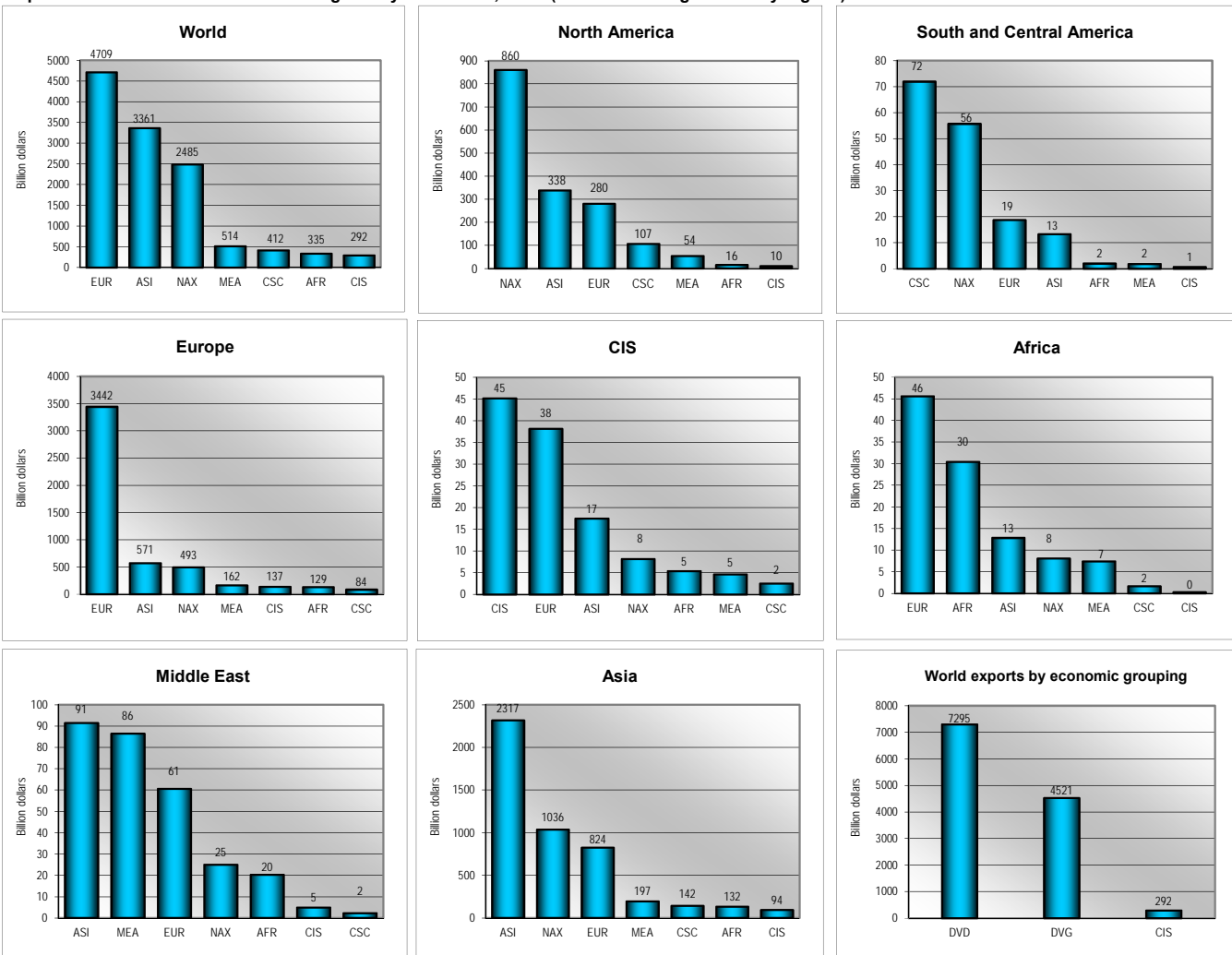
	Value, mn \$		Share		Annual Percentage Change		
	2017	2010	2017	2010-17	2016	2017	
Total exports f.o.b.	12 010 800	100	100	3	-2	8	
Leading exporters							
European Union (28)	4 662 333	40	39	2	1	9	
extra-EU (28) exports	1 716 049	14	14	3	-1	9	
China a	2 125 124	15	18	5	-8	8	
United States	1 127 029	9	9	3	-3	3	
Japan	604 323	7	5	-2	3	7	
Korea, Republic of	511 364	4	4	3	-6	15	
Hong Kong, China	477 335	-	-	4	-1	7	
domestic exports	3 194	0	0	-10	-5	-8	
re-exports	474 140	-	-	4	-1	7	
Mexico a	332 553	2	3	6	-2	9	
Chinese Taipei	290 266	2	2	2	1	14	
Singapore	276 546	3	999	1	-3	7	
domestic exports	108 425	1	1	-1	-3	8	
Leading importers							
European Union (28)	4 327 863	36	33	2	2	8	
extra-EU (28) imports	1 381 579	12	11	2	1	8	
United States	1 874 465	13	14	5	-2	5	
China a	1 152 160	9	9	4	-4	12	
Hong Kong, China	511 032	-	-	4	-1	15	
retained imports	36 892	0	0	7	-1	15	
Japan	396 815	3	3	2	1	15	
Canada b	334 558	3	3	2	-3	7	
Mexico a, b	330 324	2	3	5	-2	6	
Korea, Republic of	298 387	2	2	3	-2	13	
Singapore	219 265	2	2	1	-1	7	
retained imports	51 144	1	0	-3	5	10	
Office and Telecom Equipment							
Total exports f.o.b.	1 865 775	16	16	2	-3	12	



World merchandise trade volume by major product group, 1950-2017 (Volume Indices, 1950=100)



Exports of manufactures of world and regions by destination, 2017 (Note: Value ranges differ by region.)



a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.
b Imports are valued f.o.b.

Technical Notes

Composition of regions and LDCs:

North America: Bermuda Canada* Mexico* United States of America* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

South and Central America and the Caribbean: Antigua and Barbuda* Brazil* Ecuador* Jamaica* Saint Lucia* Argentina* Chile* El Salvador* Aruba, the Netherlands with respect to Saint Vincent and the Grenadines* Bahamas** Colombia* Grenada* Nicaragua* Suriname* Barbados* Costa Rica* Guatemala* Panama* Trinidad and Tobago* Belize* Cuba* Guyana* Paraguay* Uruguay* Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of * Dominica* Haiti* Peru* Bolivia, Plurinational State of* Dominican Republic* Honduras* Saint Kitts and Nevis* Curuao Saint Martin Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

Europe: Andorra** Denmark* Iceland* Montenegro* Slovenia* Austria* Estonia* Ireland* Netherlands* Spain* Belgium* Finland* Italy* Norway* Sweden* Bosnia and Herzegovina** France* Latvia* Poland* Switzerland* Bulgaria* The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia* Liechtenstein Portugal* Turkey* Croatia* Germany* Lithuania* Romania* United Kingdom* Cyprus* Greece* Luxembourg* Serbia** Czech Republic* Hungary* Malta* Slovak Republic* Albania Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified .

Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including associate and former member States: Armenia* Georgia* Moldova, Republic of* Turkmenistan Azerbaijan** Kazakhstan* Russian Federation* Ukraine* Belarus* Kyrgyz Republic* Tajikistan* Uzbekistan** Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified .

Africa: Algeria** Congo* Guinea* Morocco* South Africa* Angola* Democratic Republic of the Congo* Guinea-Bissau* Mozambique* Sudan** South Sudan** Benin* C ˆte d'Ivoire* Eswatini* Kenya* Namibia* Botswana* Djibouti* Lesotho* Niger* Tanzania* Burkina Faso* Egypt* Liberia* Nigeria* Togo* Burundi* Equatorial Guinea** Libya** Rwanda* Tunisia* Cameroon* Eritrea Madagascar* Sao Tom ˆ and Pr ˆncipe** Uganda* Cabo Verde* Ethiopia** Malawi* Senegal* Zambia* Central African Republic* Gabon* Mali* Seychelles* Zimbabwe* Chad* The Gambia* Mauritania* Sierra Leone* Comoros Ghana* Mauritius* Somalia Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

Middle East: Bahrain, Kingdom of* Israel* Lebanese Republic** Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of* Yemen* Iran** Jordan* Oman* Syrian Arab Republic** Iraq** Kuwait, the State of* Qatar* United Arab Emirates* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

Asia (including Oceania): Afghanistan* Hong Kong China* Malaysia* Papua New Guinea* Tonga* Australia* India* Maldives* Philippines* Tuvalu Bangladesh* Indonesia* Mongolia* Samoa* Vanuatu* Bhutan** Japan* Myanmar* Singapore* Viet Nam* Brunei Darussalam* Kiribati Nepal* Solomon Islands* Cambodia* Korea Republic of* New Zealand* Sri Lanka* China* Lao People's Democratic Republic* Pakistan* Chinese Taipei* Fiji* Macao China* Palau Thailand* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

* WTO members ** Observer governments

Developed economies: North America (excl. Mexico); European Union (28); EFTA (Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland); Australia, Japan and New Zealand;

Developing economies: Africa; Asia excl. Australia, Japan, and New Zealand; Europe excl. the European Union (28) and EFTA; Latin America (incl. Caribbean and Mexico); Middle East;

LDCs (Least-developed countries): Afghanistan Chad Haiti Mozambique Somalia Angola Comoros Kiribati Myanmar Sudan South Sudan Bangladesh Democratic Republic of the Congo Lao People's Democratic Republic Nepal Timor-Leste Benin Djibouti Lesotho Niger Togo Bhutan Liberia Rwanda Tuvalu Burkina Faso Eritrea Madagascar Uganda Burundi Ethiopia Malawi Sao Tom ˆ and Pr ˆncipe Tanzania Cambodia The Gambia Senegal Vanuatu Guinea Mali Sierra Leone Yemen Central African Republic Guinea-Bissau Mauritania Solomon Islands Zambia

Note: **Retained imports** are approximated through imports less re-exports

Products

All product groups are defined according to Revision 3 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).

A. Primary products

(i) Agricultural products (SITC sections 0, 1, 2 and 4 minus divisions 27 and 28)

of which,

- Food (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22)

of which,

0 - Food and live animals

1 - Beverages and tobacco

4 - Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes

22 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits

(ii) Fuels and mining products (SITC section 3 and divisions 27, 28, 68)

of which,

- Ores and other minerals (SITC divisions 27, 28)

of which,

27 - Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)

28 - Metalliferous ores and metal scrap

- Fuels (SITC section 3)

- Non-ferrous metals (SITC division 68)

B. Manufactures (SITC sections 5, 6, 7, 8 minus division 68 and group 891)

(i) Iron and steel (SITC division 67)

(ii) Chemicals (SITC section 5)

(iii) Other semi-manufactures (SITC divisions 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 69)

(iv) Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7)

(v) Textiles (SITC division 65)

(vi) Clothing (SITC division 84)

(vii) Other manufactures (SITC divisions 81, 82, 83, 85, 87, 88, 89 excluding group 891)

C. Other products: commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (including gold); arms and ammunition (SITC section 9 and group 891)

9- Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC

891 - Arms and Ammunition

Symbols and abbreviations:

mn \$ million US dollars

Source: WTO Secretariat