## Merchandise Trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>15 716 725</td>
<td>100</td>
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<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports c.i.f.</td>
<td>16 492 949</td>
<td>100</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by destination

#### By region

- **Europe**: Value: 6 735 757, Share: 42 43 12 16 13
- **Asia**: Value: 3 003 389, Share: 23 25 13 16 16
- **North America**: Value: 2 708 310, Share: 25 17 7 6 8
- **Middle East**: Value: 618 109, Share: 2 4 19 24 26
- **South and Central America**: Value: 582 704, Share: 3 4 14 23 30
- **CIS**: Value: 516 721, Share: 1 3 27 37 29
- **Africa**: Value: 457 733, Share: 2 3 18 24 26

#### By economic grouping

- **Developed Economies**: Value: 9 866 885, Share: 70 63 11 13 12
- **Developing Economies**: Value: 5 138 934, Share: 28 33 15 19 21

#### By product group

- **Agriculture products**: Value: 1 341 564, Share: 9 9 12 20 19
- **Fuels, mining products**: Value: 3 530 217, Share: 14 22 19 15 33
- **Manufactured goods**: Value: 10 456 106, Share: 75 67 11 15 10
- **Agreement on Agriculture**: Value: 1 103 748, Share: 7 7 13 22 22
- **Industrial goods**: Value: 14 612 977, Share: 93 93 12 15 15

### Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2008 (percentage)

- **World**: Fuels 49.2, Other machinery 24.4, Other chemicals 16.4
- **North America**: Fuels 31.0, Other machinery 21.1, Automotive products 18.0
- **South and Central America**: Other machinery 34.0, Automotive products 34.0, Fuels 6.0
- **Europe**: Fuels 4.9, Other machinery 4.9, Other chemicals 3.8
- **CIS**: Other machinery 3.1, Fuels 2.4, Other food products 2.4
- **Middle East**: Other machinery 2.0, Automotive products 1.4, Other food products 1.4
- **Africa**: Other machinery 1.4, Fuels 3.1, Other chemicals 2.4

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a. Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

b. Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

Source: WTO Secretariat
### MERCHANDISE TRADE

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### Exports by destination a

#### By region

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<tr>
<td>North America</td>
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<td>5</td>
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<td>Asia</td>
<td>375 508</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>9</td>
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<td>Europe</td>
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<td>8</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>13</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>South and Central America</td>
<td>184 878</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>27</td>
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<td>Middle East</td>
<td>60 177</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>23</td>
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<td>Africa</td>
<td>33 617</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>22</td>
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<td>CIS</td>
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<td>1</td>
<td>21</td>
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#### By economic grouping

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<tr>
<td>Developed Economies</td>
<td>1 320 250</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>65</td>
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<td>Developing Economies</td>
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<tr>
<td>LDC (Least developed countries)</td>
<td>9 299</td>
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<td>17</td>
<td>17</td>
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### Exports by product b

#### By major product group

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture products</td>
<td>212 146</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>8</td>
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<td>19</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fuels, mining products</td>
<td>345 898</td>
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<td>34</td>
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<tr>
<td>Manufactured goods</td>
<td>1 389 208</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Agreement on Agriculture</td>
<td>174 420</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
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<td>25</td>
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<tr>
<td>Industrial goods</td>
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<td>91</td>
<td>6</td>
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#### By product group

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<tr>
<td>Other machinery</td>
<td>273 891</td>
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<td>13</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fuels</td>
<td>253 430</td>
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<td>12</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>14</td>
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<td>Automotive products</td>
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<td>10</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>-5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other chemicals</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>15</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Other food products</td>
<td>160 292</td>
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<td>8</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>28</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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</table>

#### Fastest growing product group

- In 2008: Fuels
- Since 2000: Ores and minerals

### Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2008 (percentage)

- **North America**
  - Fuels: 11%
  - Automotive products: 7%
  - Other machinery: 9%

- **South and Central America**
  - Other machinery: 13%
  - Other food products: 10%
  - Automotive products: 6%

- **Middle East**
  - Automotive products: 22%
  - Other machinery: 14%
  - Other semi-manufactures: 8%

- **Africa**
  - Other machinery: 28%
  - Other food products: 28%
  - Automotive products: 16%

- **Asia**
  - Fuels: 24%
  - Automotive products: 24%
  - Other machinery: 16%

- **Europe**
  - Fuels: 20%
  - Automotive products: 11%
  - Other machinery: 11%

- **CIS**
  - Other machinery: 32%
  - Other chemicals: 14%
  - Fuels: 9%

### Source

WTO Secretariat

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*a* Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

*b* Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.
### Merchandise Trade

**Value, mn $**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
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<td></td>
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<td>599</td>
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<td></td>
<td>100</td>
<td>657</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td>15</td>
<td>100</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>14</td>
<td>21</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Exports by destination a**

- **By region**
  - North America: 169 186, 40% 28% 10% 15% 13% 13%
  - South and Central America: 158 622, 26% 26% 15% 21% 29%
  - Europe: 121 297, 20% 20% 15% 18% 15%
  - Asia: 100 561, 10% 17% 23% 32% 26%
  - Africa: 16 755, 1% 3% 25% 21% 22%
  - Middle East: 11 852, 1% 2% 20% 16% 30%
  - CIS: 8 983, 1% 1% 28% 6% 37%

- **By economic grouping**
  - Developed Economies: 296 314, 60% 49% 12% 10% 14%
  - Developing Economies: 281 958, 37% 47% 18% 23% 27%
  - LDC (Least developed countries): 4 916, 0% 1% 26% 23% 29%

**Exports by product b**

- **By major product group**
  - Agriculture products: 156 868, 27% 26% 15% 23% 25%
  - Fuels, mining products: 255 790, 34% 43% 18% 12% 25%
  - Manufactured goods: 172 554, 37% 29% 11% 14% 12%
  - Agreement on Agriculture: 136 863, 21% 23% 16% 25% 28%
  - Industrial goods: 462 794, 79% 77% 15% 12% 18%

- **By product group**
  - Fuels: 163 279, 24% 27% 17% 6% 39%
  - Other food products: 131 352, 21% 22% 16% 26% 27%
  - Ores and minerals: 56 757, 5% 9% 24% 26% 12%
  - Non-ferrous metals: 35 755, 5% 6% 17% 14% -2%
  - Other chemicals: 33 268, 5% 6% 16% 15% 23%

- **Fastest growing product group**
  - In 2008: Fuels 163 279, 24% 27% 17% 6% 39%
  - Since 2000: Ores and minerals 56 757, 5% 9% 24% 26% 12%

**Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2008 (percentage)**

- **World**
  - Fuels: 21.8%
  - Other food products: 26.5%
  - Ores and minerals: 4.4%

- **North America**
  - Fuels: 21%
  - Other food products: 1.5%
  - Chemicals: 1.4%

- **South and Central America**
  - Fuels: 3.1%
  - Other food products: 4.4%
  - Automotive products: 7.5%

- **Europe**
  - Other food products: 2.7%
  - Ores and minerals: 2.4%

- **CIS**
  - Other food products: 1.2%
  - Automotive products: 3.1%
  - Fuels: 5.6%

- **Middle East**
  - Other food products: 1.3%
  - Ores and minerals: 5.2%
  - Non- and residual: 6.4%

- **Africa**
  - Other food products: 1.6%
  - Fuels: 2.1%
  - Automotive products: 7.2%

- **Asia**
  - Ores and minerals: 4.6%
  - Other food products: 4.4%

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**Sources:**
- WTO Secretariat

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**a** Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

**b** Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.
Europe

**Merchandise Trade**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share 2008</th>
<th>Share 2000</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change 2000-08</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change 2007-08</th>
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<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>6446 555</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>12</td>
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</table>

**Exports by destination a**

By region:

- Europe: 6 446 555
- Asia: 486 458
- North America: 239 962
- Middle East: 188 589
- Africa: 185 508
- South and Central America: 96 440
- Europe: 34 638

By economic grouping:

- Developed Economies: 5 108 236
- Developing Economies: 1 019 143
- LDC (Least developed countries): 36 438

**Exports by product b**

By major product group:

- Agriculture products: 602 617
- Fuels, mining products: 767 862
- Manufactured goods: 4 953 552
- Agreement on Agriculture: 518 834
- Industrial goods: 5 927 721

By product group:

- Other machinery: 1 008 630
- Automotive products: 676 906
- Other chemicals: 653 250
- Non-electrical machinery: 623 919
- Fuels: 551 950
- Other machinery: 339 467

**Fastest growing product group**

- In 2008: Fuels
- Since 2000: Pharmaceuticals

**Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2008 (percentage)**

- World:
  - Other machinery: 20.3
  - Automotive products: 19.5
  - Other chemicals: 18.3

- North America:
  - Other machinery: 16.6
  - Non-electrical machinery: 15.9
  - Pharmaceuticals: 15.8

- South and Central America:
  - Other machinery: 15.6
  - Non-electrical machinery: 15.4
  - Other chemicals: 14.2

- Europe:
  - Other machinery: 17.3
  - Automotive products: 15.9
  - Other chemicals: 13.0

- CIS:
  - Other machinery: 13.4
  - Non-electrical machinery: 12.4
  - Automotive products: 11.1

- Africa:
  - Other machinery: 8.5
  - Fuels: 5.1

---

a. Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

b. Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

Source: WTO Secretariat
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)

MERCHANDISE TRADE

Value, mn $  Share  Annual Percentage Change

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<td>702 761</td>
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<td>100</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>35</td>
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</table>

Exports by destination a

By region

Europe  405 554  51 58  24 15  37
CIS      134 671 20 19  21 30  31
Asia     76 752 13 11  19 33  28
North America  36 116  7 5  17 16  31
Middle East 24 991 2 4  30 27  50
Africa     10 489 1 1  25 49  41
South and Central America 10 053 4 1  7 12  56

By economic grouping

Developed Economies  412 563  58 59  22 15  35
Developing Economies  151 392 21 22  22 29  40
LDC (Least developed countries) 2 935 0 0  26 21  50

Exports by product b

By major product group

Agriculture products  47 718 9 7  17 34  20
Fuels, mining products 470 024 59 67  24 18  39
Manufactured goods  174 783 29 25  19 25  32
Agreement on Agriculture 31 130 5 4  21 40  32
Industrial goods  671 631 95 96  22 20  36

By product group

Fuels  416 898 44 59  27 18  44
Iron and steel  66 804 10 10  22 25  40
Other chemicals  40 642 6 6  20 25  47
Non-ferrous metals  32 935 12 5  8 18  -6
Other food products  27 992 3 4  26 50  33

Fastest growing product group

In 2008:  Ores and other minerals  20 191 3 3  20 19  57
Since 2000:  Fuels  416 898 44 59  27 18  44

Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2008 (percentage)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Fuels</th>
<th>Iron and steel</th>
<th>Other chemicals</th>
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<td>World</td>
<td>59.3</td>
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<td>5.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>North America</td>
<td>37.4</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>3.1</td>
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<td>South and Central America</td>
<td>35.9</td>
<td>25.8</td>
<td>2.4</td>
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<td>42.1</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>2.9</td>
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<td>3.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Asia</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.0</td>
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a  Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

b  Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

Source: WTO Secretariat
### Merchandise Trade

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<td>100</td>
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<td>18</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by destination a

#### By region
- **Europe**: 218,113
- **North America**: 121,648
- **Asia**: 113,859
- **Africa**: 53,437
- **South and Central America**: 18,499
- **Middle East**: 13,999
- **CIS**: 1,468

#### By economic grouping
- **Developed Economies**: 353,494
- **Developing Economies**: 186,061
- **LDC (Least developed countries)**: 21,478

### Exports by product b

#### By major product group
- **Agriculture products**: 37,938
- **Fuels, mining products**: 393,904
- **Manufactured goods**: 99,870
- **Agreement on Agriculture**: 31,190
- **Industrial goods**: 526,624

#### By product group
- **Fuels**: 349,686
- **Other food products**: 25,836
- **Non-ferrous metals**: 22,616
- **Ores and minerals**: 21,602
- **Other chemicals**: 20,213

#### Fastest growing product group
- **In 2008**: Other transport equipment - 4,515
- **Since 2000**: Ores and minerals - 21,478

### Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2008 (percentage)

- **World**:
  - Fuels: 12%
  - Non-ferrous metals: 7%
  - Other food products: 5%
- **North America**:
  - Fuels: 0.5%
  - Non-ferrous metals: 0.3%
- **South and Central America**:
  - Fuels: 2.7%
  - Ores and minerals: 0.3%
  - Other semi-manuf.: 0.1%
- **Europe**:
  - Fuels: 24.1%
  - Other semi-manuf.: 7.3%
- **CIS**:
  - Fuels: 1.1%
  - Ores and minerals: 0.2%
- **Africa**:
  - Fuels: 62.7%
  - Other food products: 44%
  - Non-ferrous metals: 4%
- **Middle East**:
  - Fuels: 0.3%
  - Other semi-manuf.: 0.2%
- **Asia**:
  - Fuels: 19.9%
  - Ores and minerals: 1.7%
  - Non-ferrous metals: 0.1%

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*a* Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

*b* Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

**Source:** WTO Secretariat
Middle East

Merchandise exports f.o.b.

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 021 221</td>
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<td>100</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>33</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Exports by destination a

By region
- Asia: 568 855
- Europe: 125 502
- Middle East: 122 104
- North America: 116 494
- Africa: 36 603
- CIS: 7 199
- South and Central America: 6 881

By economic grouping
- Developed Economies: 405 326
- Developing Economies: 571 113
- LDC (Least developed countries): 8 278

Exports by product b

By major product group
- Agriculture products: 24 247
- Fuels, mining products: 756 531
- Manufactured goods: 220 304
- Agreement on Agriculture: 22 866
- Industrial goods: 998 355

By product group
- Fuels: 740 554
- Other chemicals: 52 913
- Other semi-manuf.: 47 509
- Other machinery: 27 460
- Other food products: 22 043

Fastest growing product group
- In 2008: Integrated circuits
- Since 2000: Pharmaceuticals
- In 2008: Pharmaceuticals
- Since 2000: Pharmaceuticals

Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2008 (percentage)

Share by destination

- North America: Fuels, Other chemicals, Other semi-manuf.
- South and Central America: Fuels, Other chemicals, Other semi-manuf.
- Europe: Fuels, Other chemicals, Other semi-manuf.
- Middle East: Fuels, Other chemicals, Other semi-manuf.
- Asia: Fuels, Other chemicals, Other semi-manuf.

Source: WTO Secretariat

a. Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.
b. Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.
## MERCHANDISE TRADE

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<tbody>
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<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
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## Exports by destination a

### By region
- **Asia**: 2 181 396 (49), 50 (13), 15 (16)
- **Europe**: 801 013, 17 (18), 14 (19), 12
- **North America**: 775 022, 26, 18 (7), 7 (3)
- **Middle East**: 196 397, 3, 5 (21), 35 (30)
- **South and Central America**: 127 331, 2, 3 (21), 33 (38)
- **Africa**: 121 324, 1, 3 (24), 30 (30)
- **CIS**: 108 407, 0, 2 (39), 60 (36)

### By economic grouping
- **Developed Economies**: 1 970 703, 55, 49, 50, 13, 15, 16
- **Developing Economies**: 2 231 780, 44, 51, 15, 19, 18
- **LDC (Least developed countries)**: 77 856, 1, 2 (19), 22, 35

## Exports by product b

### By major product group
- **Agriculture products**: 260 030, 6, 6 (13), 20, 22
- **Fuels, mining products**: 540 209, 7, 12 (21), 18, 36
- **Manufactured goods**: 3 447 834, 84, 79, 12, 16, 11
- **Agreement on Agriculture**: 188 446, 4, 4 (14), 25, 26
- **Industrial goods**: 4 164 596, 96, 96, 13, 16, 14

### By product group
- **Other machinery**: 582 879, 13, 13 (13), 18, 15
- **Fuels**: 386 096, 5, 9 (21), 16, 51
- **EDP**: 320 357, 11, 7 (8), 12, 1
- **Telecom.**: 299 124, 6, 7 (14), 11, 8
- **Other chemicals**: 295 569, 6, 7 (16), 21, 13

### Fastest growing product group
- In 2008: **Fuels**: 386 096, 5, 9 (21), 16, 51
- Since 2000: **Iron and steel**: 180 854, 2, 4 (22), 32, 29

## Share of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2008 (percentage)

- **World**
  - Fuels: 15.4
  - EDP: 5.3
  - Other machinery: 7.4

- **North America**
  - Fuels: 2.4
  - Other machinery: 2.2
  - EDP: 1.8

- **South and Central America**
  - Fuels: 2.4
  - Other machinery: 2.4
  - EDP: 2.6

- **Europe**
  - Fuels: 2.4
  - Other machinery: 2.4
  - EDP: 2.6

- **CIS**
  - Fuels: 0.4
  - Other machinery: 0.4
  - EDP: 0.3

- **Middle East**
  - Fuels: 0.4
  - Other machinery: 0.2
  - EDP: 0.3

- **Africa**
  - Fuels: 0.4
  - Other machinery: 0.4
  - EDP: 0.3

- **Asia**
  - Fuels: 7.1
  - Other machinery: 6.7
  - Integrated circuits: 5.1

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**Source**: WTO Secretariat

*a* Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

*b* Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.
### Technical Notes

**Network of world merchandise trade:**
The world merchandise trade network by region and product is based on export data. The network is constructed in the following way:

1. First, total merchandise exports from each of the seven regions are aggregated from the individual country or territory figures.
2. Next, the total merchandise exports of each region are distributed by destination and then by product. The regional and commodity breakdown is based on UNSD Comtrade database, EUROSTAT, GTIS GTA database, national statistics and Secretariat estimates. During this process, the principal adjustments to the figures are as follows:
   - (i) Exports of ships to the open registry countries Panama and Liberia are re-allocated from each region’s exports to South and Central America and Africa to "unspecified destinations" (a category not shown separately).
   - (ii) China’s exports are adjusted to approximate their final destination.
   - (iii) Exports of non-monetary gold, where known, are included. When they cannot be broken down by destination, they are allocated to "unspecified destinations".
   - (iv) South Africa's trade does not include trade with the former Southern African Customs Union members. If South Africa's exports would be adjusted for these shipments to SACU members, its total exports would increase by about $5 billion in 2008 and intra-African trade would be substantially higher, with intra-SACU trade being the largest intra-trade flow for regional trade agreements in Africa.

The network is only available for selected product aggregates for regional groupings (see below). Rankings neither include exports to unspecified destinations nor other products, not elsewhere specified.

**Composition of regions and LDCs:**
- **North America: ** Bermuda Canada Mexico United States of America Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.
- **South and Central America and the Caribbean: ** Argentina and Barbuda Brazil Ecuador Jamaica Saint Lucia Argentina Chile El Salvador Netherlands Antilles Saint Vincent and the Grenadines Bahamas Colombia Grenada Nicaragua Suriname Barbados Costa Rica Guatemala Panama Trinidad and Tobago Belize Cuba Guyana Paraguay Uruguay Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela Dominica Haiti Peru Bolivia Dominican Republic Honduras Saint Kitts and Nevis Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.
- **Europe: ** Andorra Denmark Iceland Montenegro Slovenia Austria Estonia Ireland Netherlands Spain Belgium Finland Italy Norway Sweden Bosnia an Herzegovina France Latvia Poland Switzerland Bulgaria FYR Macedonia Liechtenstein Portugal Turkey Croatia Germany Lithuania Romania United Kingdom Cyprus Greece Luxembourg Serbia Czech Republic Hungary Malta Slovak Republic Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.
- **Middle East: ** Bahrain Israel Lebanon Saudi Arabia Yemen Iran Islamic Rep. of Jordan Oman Syrian Arab Republic Iraq Kuwait Qatar United Arab Emirates Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.
- **Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) ;** Armenia Georgia Moldova Turkmenistan Azerbaijan Kazakhstan Russian Federation Ukraine Belarus Krygyz Republic Tajikistan Uzbekistan Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

**Technical Notes**

**Agricultural products (SITC sections 0, 1, 2 and 4 minus divisions 27 and 28)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>Food (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Beverages and tobacco</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>22 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>22 - Fish (SITC division 53)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>22 - Other food products and live animals (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22 minus division 03)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>22 - Raw materials (SITC divisions 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>21 - Hides, skins and furskins, raw</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>23 - Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>24 - Cork and wood</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>25 - Pulp and paper</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>26 - Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastages (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>29 - Crude animal and vegetable materials, not elsewhere specified</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Fuels and mining products (SITC section 3 and divisions 27, 28, 68)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>Ores and other minerals (SITC divisions 27, 28)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>27 - Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>28 - Metalliferous ores and metal scrap</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>28 - Fuels (SITC section 3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>28 - Non-ferrous metals (SITC division 68)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>28 - Manufactures (SITC sections 5, 6, 7, 8 minus division 68 and group 891)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>28 - Iron and steel (SITC division 67)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>28 - Chemicals (SITC section 5)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
of which,  
- Pharmaceuticals (SITC division 54)  
- Other chemicals (SITC divisions 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59)  
  of which,  
51 - Organic chemicals  
52 - Inorganic chemicals  
53 - Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials  
55 - Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations  
56 - Fertilizers (other than those of Group 272, i.e. Fertilizers, crude)  
57 - Plastics in primary forms  
58 - Plastics in non-primary forms  
59 - Chemical materials and products, not elsewhere specified  
(iii) Other semi-manufactures (SITC divisions 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 69)  
  of which,  
61 - Leather, leather manufactures, not elsewhere specified and dressed furskins  
62 - Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere specified  
63 - Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)  
64 - Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard  
66 - Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not elsewhere specified  
69 - Manufactures of metals, not elsewhere specified  
(iv) Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7)  
- Office and telecommunication equipment (SITC divisions 75, 76 and group 776)  
  of which,  
- - Electronic data processing and office equipment (SITC division 75)  
- - Telecommunications equipment (SITC division 76)  
- - Integrated circuits, and electronic components (SITC group 776)  
- Transport equipment (SITC group 713, sub-group 7783 and divisions 78, 79)  
  of which,  
78 - Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)  
79 - Other transport equipment  
  - - Automotive products (SITC groups 781, 782, 783, 784 and subgroups 7132, 7783)  
  of which,  
781 - Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons (other than public-transport type vehicles), including station wagons and racing cars  
782 - Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special purpose motor vehicles  
783 - Road motor vehicles, not elsewhere specified  
784 - Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles and tractors  
7132 - Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles listed above  
  - - Other transport equipment (SITC division 79, groups 713, 785, 786 minus sub-group 7132)  
  of which,  
79 - Other transport equipment  
713 - Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified  
785 - Motorcycles and cycles, motorized and non-motorized  
786 - Trailers and semi-trailers, other vehicles (not mechanically propelled), and specially designed and equipped transport containers  
  - - Other machinery (SITC divisions 71, 72, 73, 74, 77 minus groups 713, 7783 minus sub-group 7783)  
  of which,  
- - - Power generating machinery (SITC division 71 minus group 713)  
  of which,  
71 - Power generating machinery and equipment  
  - - Non-electrical machinery (SITC divisions 72, 73, 74)  
  of which,  
72 - Machinery specialized for particular industries  
73 - Metal working machinery  
74 - General industrial machinery and equipment, not elsewhere specified and machine parts, not elsewhere specified  
  - - Electrical machinery (SITC division 77 minus group 776 and subgroup 7783)  
  of which,  
77 - Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, not elsewhere specified and electrical parts thereof  
776 - Thermionic, cold cathode or photo-cathode valves and tubes  
7783 - Electrical equipment, not elsewhere specified, for internal combustion engines and vehicles; and parts thereof  
(v) Textiles (SITC division 65)  
(vi) Clothing (SITC division 84)  
(vii) Other manufactures (SITC divisions 81, 82, 83, 85, 87, 88, 89 excluding group 891)  
  of which,  
82 - Furniture and parts thereof, bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings  
83 - Travel goods, handbags and similar containers  
85 - Footwear  
- Scientific and controlling instruments (SITC division 87)  
- Miscellaneous manufactures (SITC divisions 81, 88 and 89 minus group 891)  
  of which,  
81 - Prefabricated buildings, sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, not elsewhere specified  
88 - Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, not elsewhere specified; watches and clocks  
89 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles, not elsewhere specified  
C. Other products: commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (including gold); arms and ammunition (SITC section 9 and group 891)  
9- Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC  
891 - Arms and Ammunition

Symbols and abbreviations:  
$ mn     million US dollars  
...   not available or not reported  
Source: WTO Secretariat