## MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>12 177 842</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports c.i.f.</td>
<td>12 420 875</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by destination a

#### By region
- **Europe**
  - 5 105 366
  - Rank: 12
- **Asia**
  - 3 197 248
  - Rank: 23
- **North America**
  - 2 026 065
  - Rank: 25
- **Middle East**
  - 510 341
  - Rank: 14
- **South and Central America**
  - 437 282
  - Rank: 9
- **Africa**
  - 390 538
  - Rank: 3
- **CIS**
  - 310 972
  - Rank: 1

#### By economic grouping
- **Developed Economies**
  - 7 431 697
  - Rank: 70
- **Developing Economies**
  - 4 235 142
  - Rank: 28
- **LDC (Least developed countries)**
  - 141 322
  - Rank: 1

### Exports by product b

#### By major product group
- **Agriculture products**
  - 1 168 847
  - Rank: 14
- **Fuels, mining products**
  - 2 262 878
  - Rank: 19
- **Manufactured goods**
  - 8 354 651
  - Rank: 70

#### Agreement on Agriculture
- 974 729
- Rank: 78

#### Industrial goods
- 11 202 913
- Rank: 93

### By product group
- **Fuels**
  - 1 807 601
  - Rank: 11
- **Other machinery**
  - 1 506 684
  - Rank: 13
- **Other chemicals**
  - 1 015 655
  - Rank: 8

### Fastest growing product group
- **Pharmaceuticals**
  - 431 470
  - Rank: 2

### Share in total merchandise exports of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2009 (percentage)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Destination</th>
<th>World</th>
<th>North America</th>
<th>South and Central America</th>
<th>Europe</th>
<th>CIS</th>
<th>Africa</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fuels</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other machinery</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other chemicals</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuels</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.5</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Other chemicals</td>
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<td>0.4</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Source:** WTO Secretariat

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*Note:

- **a** Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.
- **b** Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.*
## Merchandise Trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share 2000</th>
<th>Share 2009</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>1 602 420</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by destination

**By region**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>North America</td>
<td>768 657</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>-24</td>
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<tr>
<td>Asia</td>
<td>324 234</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>291 917</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>-21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South and Central America</td>
<td>128 225</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>-22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle East</td>
<td>49 475</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>-18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>28 301</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>-16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS</td>
<td>9 349</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>-42</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**By economic grouping**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Developed Economies</td>
<td>1 003 122</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>-24</td>
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<tr>
<td>Developing Economies</td>
<td>587 686</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>-16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Merchandise exports f.o.b. | 1 602 420 | 100 | 100 | 3 | 11 | -21 |

### Exports by product

**By major product group**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture products</td>
<td>176 810</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>-15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuels, mining products</td>
<td>217 547</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>-37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactured goods</td>
<td>1 129 824</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>-19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agreement on Agriculture</td>
<td>146 640</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>-14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial goods</td>
<td>1 453 780</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>-22</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**By product group**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other machinery</td>
<td>220 763</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>-19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuels</td>
<td>157 379</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>-38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other chemicals</td>
<td>145 685</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>-20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Automotive products</td>
<td>143 071</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-5</td>
<td>-32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other food products</td>
<td>137 694</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>-14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Fastest growing product group**

In 2009: Pharmaceuticals 52 110 1 3 15 11 13

Since 2000: Pharmaceuticals 52 110 1 3 15 11 13

### Share in total merchandise exports of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2009 (percentage)

#### World

- Other machinery: 12.8%
- Fuels: 9.8%
- Other chemicals: 9.1%

#### North America

- Fuels: 6.4%
- Automotive products: 6.7%
- Other machinery: 4.4%

#### South and Central America

- Other machinery: 1.2%
- Other chemicals: 1.1%
- Fuels: 1.0%

#### Europe

- Other transport eq.: 6.2%
- Other machinery: 5.4%
- Pharmaceuticals: 1.6%

#### CIS

- Other machinery: 5.6%
- Other food products: 4.2%
- Other transport eq.: 1.1%

#### Africa

- Other machinery: 0.4%
- Other food products: 0.3%
- Other transport eq.: 0.2%

#### Middle East

- Other machinery: 0.6%
- Other transport eq.: 0.6%
- Automotive products: 0.6%

#### Asia

- Other food products: 2.3%
- Other machinery: 2.8%
- Other chemicals: 0.4%

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**Source:** WTO Secretariat

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**Notes:**

- a Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

- b Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.
## Merchandise Trade

Merchandise exports f.o.b.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2009</td>
<td>2009</td>
<td>2000-09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>458 867</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by destination a

**By region**
- South and Central America: 119 959, 26, 26, 10, 30, -26
- North America: 114 825, 40, 25, 4, 14, -32
- Asia: 95 590, 10, 21, 20, 23, -5
- Europe: 89 848, 20, 20, 10, 14, -26
- Africa: 12 994, 1, 3, 19, 21, -22
- Middle East: 11 330, 1, 2, 17, 29, -5
- CIS: 5 827, 1, 1, 18, 32, -33

**By economic grouping**
- Developed Economies: 209 067, 60, 46, 6, 14, -29
- Developing Economies: 235 478, 37, 51, 14, 27, -17
- LDC (Least developed countries): 5 464, 0, 1, 24, 26, 2

### Exports by product b

**By major product group**
- Agriculture products: 139 737, 27, 30, 11, 24, -11
- Fuels, mining products: 178 293, 34, 39, 11, 25, -31
- Manufactured goods: 125 574, 37, 27, 6, 12, -27

**By product group**
- Fuels: 109 610, 24, 24, 10, 5, 22, -25
- Ores and minerals: 42 271, 5, 9, 17, 10, -26
- Non-ferrous metals: 24 413, 5, 6, 12, -7, -24
- Other chemicals: 24 992, 5, 5, 10, 10, -22

**Fastest growing product group**
- In 2009: Pharmaceuticals: 3 739, 1, 1, 12, 23, 0
- Since 2000: Ores and minerals: 42 271, 5, 9, 17, 10, -26

### Share in total merchandise exports of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2009 (percentage)

### Source: WTO Secretariat

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**Source:** WTO Secretariat

---

**Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.**

**Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.**
Europe

**MERCHANDISE TRADE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>2009-09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>5 015 954</td>
<td>100</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Exports by destination a**

By region

- **Europe** 3 619 532 73 72 7 10 -23
- Asia 425 985 8 8 9 13 -13
- North America 365 935 10 7 3 4 -23
- Africa 161 884 2 3 11 25 -13
- Middle East 153 517 2 3 11 23 -19
- South and Central America 74 645 1 3 18 26 -39

By economic grouping

- Developed Economies 3 948 525 84 73 7 10 -23
- Developing Economies 852 972 14 17 10 18 -17
- LDC (Least developed countries) 32 518 0 1 11 23 -11

**Exports by product b**

By major product group

- Agriculture products 526 290 9 11 9 16 -12
- Fuels, mining products 482 553 8 10 10 26 -37
- Manufactured goods 3 979 198 81 77 7 9 -22

By product group

- Agreement on Agriculture 459 028 8 9 8 17 -12
- Industrial goods 4 556 926 92 91 7 11 -23

- Other machinery 763 433 15 15 7 12 -25
- Other chemicals 523 161 10 10 8 9 -18
- Automotive products 470 460 11 9 6 3 -31
- Non-electrical machinery 448 530 11 9 9 22 -31
- Other food products 425 326 7 8 10 19 -12

Fastest growing product group

- In 2009: Pharmaceuticals 337 720 3 7 17 13 1
- Since 2000: Pharmaceuticals 337 720 3 7 17 13 1

**Share in total merchandise exports of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2009 (percentage)**

- **World**
  - Other machinery 15.2
  - Other chemicals 10.4
  - Automotive products 9.4

- **North America**
  - Other machinery 1.4
  - Pharmaceuticals 1.5
  - Other chemicals 0.9

- **South and Central America**
  - Other machinery 0.4
  - Non-electrical machinery 0.3
  - Other chemicals 0.2

- **Europe**
  - Other machinery 8.6
  - Other chemicals 7.8
  - Automotive products 7.4

- **CIS**
  - Other machinery 0.8
  - Non-electrical machinery 0.6
  - Other semi-manuf. 0.3

- **Middle East**
  - Other machinery 0.8
  - Non-electrical machinery 0.6
  - Other semi-manuf. 0.3

- **Asia**
  - Other machinery 0.3
  - Non-electrical machinery 0.5
  - Other chemicals 0.9

---

a Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

b Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

Source: WTO Secretariat
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)

**MERCHANDISE TRADE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>451 565</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Exports by destination a

- **By region**
  - Europe: 238 886 (51) 53 (14) 36 (14) 32 (10) 33 (18) 50 (14) 21
  - CIS: 86 855 (20) 19 (13) 32 (13) 32 (18) 50 (18) 21
  - Asia: 62 781 (14) 14 (14) 14 (14) 32 (14) 32 (18) 50 (18) 21
  - North America: 23 388 (7) 5 (3) 18 (5) 33 (5) 50 (18) 21
  - Middle East: 14 319 (2) 3 (2) 18 (5) 33 (5) 50 (18) 21
  - Africa: 7 198 (1) 2 (1) 17 (1) 40 (1) 40 (1) 50 (18) 21
  - South and Central America: 5 097 (1) 4 (1) -1 (1) 44 (1) 44 (1) 50 (18) 21

- **By economic grouping**
  - Developed Economies: 247 653 (58) 55 (13) 34 (13) 34 (18) 50 (18) 21
  - Developing Economies: 104 016 (22) 23 (14) 42 (14) 42 (18) 50 (18) 21

Exports by product b

- **By major product group**
  - Agriculture products: 39 246 (9) 9 (9) 13 (13) 18 (13) 18 (13) 18 (18) 21
  - Fuels, mining products: 284 049 (58) 63 (58) 63 (58) 14 (58) 14 (58) 14 (58) 21
  - Manufactured goods: 108 777 (22) 24 (22) 24 (22) 11 (22) 11 (22) 11 (22) 21

- **By product group**
  - Fuels: 254 188 (43) 56 (43) 56 (43) 17 (43) 17 (43) 17 (43) 21
  - Iron and steel: 36 446 (9) 8 (9) 8 (9) 11 (9) 11 (9) 11 (9) 21
  - Other chemicals: 26 084 (6) 6 (6) 6 (6) 12 (6) 12 (6) 12 (6) 21
  - Other food products: 22 106 (5) 5 (5) 5 (5) 19 (5) 19 (5) 19 (5) 21

- **Fastest growing product group**
  - In 2009: Fish 4 446 (2) 1 (1) 1 (1) 6 (1) 6 (1) 6 (1) 21
  - Since 2000: Other food products 22 106 (3) 5 (3) 5 (3) 19 (3) 19 (3) 19 (3) 21

Share in total merchandise exports of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2009 (percentage)

- **World**
  - Fuels: 58.4
  - Iron and steel: 2.4
  - Other chemicals: 2.4

- **North America**
  - Fuels: 58.4
  - Other chemicals: 10.7
  - Iron and steel: 9.9

- **South and Central America**
  - Fuels: 58.4
  - Other food products: 10.9
  - Other machinery: 9.9

- **Europe**
  - Fuels: 58.4
  - Non-ferrous metals: 2.4
  - Iron and steel: 2.4

- **CIS**
  - Fuels: 58.4
  - Other food products: 4.4
  - Other machinery: 1.6

- **Middle East**
  - Iron and steel: 2.4
  - Fuels: 1.8
  - Other products: 1.3

- **Africa**
  - Iron and steel: 0.4
  - Other food products: 0.4
  - Other chemicals: 0.4

- **Asia**
  - Iron and steel: 0.6
  - Fuels: 0.4
  - Other chemicals: 0.3

Source: WTO Secretariat

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b Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.
### Exports by destination a

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>2009 Value</th>
<th>2009 Share</th>
<th>2000-09 Annual Percentage Change</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>148,842</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>-34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asia</td>
<td>85,273</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>-26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North America</td>
<td>65,681</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>-44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>44,913</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>-18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle East</td>
<td>11,512</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South and Central America</td>
<td>9,254</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS</td>
<td>1,260</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Developed Economies</td>
<td>218,571</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>-38</td>
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<td>Developing Economies</td>
<td>146,904</td>
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<tr>
<td>LDC (Least developed countries)</td>
<td>9,702</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-31</td>
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</table>

*By region*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>2009 Value</th>
<th>2000-09 Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
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<td>85,273</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>North America</td>
<td>65,681</td>
<td>-44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>44,913</td>
<td>-18</td>
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<tr>
<td>Middle East</td>
<td>11,512</td>
<td>-27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South and Central America</td>
<td>9,254</td>
<td>-51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS</td>
<td>1,260</td>
<td>-29</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by product b

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Group</th>
<th>2009 Value</th>
<th>2000-09 Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture products</td>
<td>39,101</td>
<td>-7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuels, mining products</td>
<td>245,748</td>
<td>-25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactured goods</td>
<td>73,794</td>
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<td>Agreement on Agriculture</td>
<td>31,057</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial goods</td>
<td>352,883</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuels</td>
<td>212,387</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other food products</td>
<td>27,284</td>
<td>-2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non-ferrous metals</td>
<td>17,017</td>
<td>-26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ores and minerals</td>
<td>16,344</td>
<td>-28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other semi-manuf.</td>
<td>15,084</td>
<td>-23</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Fastest growing product group*

- EDP and office equipment: 504,000

*Share in total merchandise exports of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2009 (percentage)*

#### World

- Fuels: 59.9%
- Other food products: 7.1%
- Non-ferrous metals: 4.4%

#### North America

- Fuels: 34.2%
- Other food products: 0.4%
- Non-ferrous metals: 0.4%

#### South and Central America

- Fuels: 21.8%
- Other food products: 3.3%
- Clothing: 1.9%

#### Europe

- Fuels: 25.3%
- Other food products: 1.9%
- Clothing: 0.4%

#### CIS

- Fuels: 17.2%
- Ores and minerals: 2.3%
- Non-ferrous metals: 1.9%

#### Middle East

- Fuels: 21.2%
- Other food products: 0.4%
- Semi-manuf.: 0.3%

#### Asia

- Fuels: 11.0%
- Ores and minerals: 2.3%
- Non-ferrous metals: 1.9%

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*a* Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

*b* Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

*Source: WTO Secretariat*
## MERCHANDISE TRADE

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<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>689 744</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by destination a

**By region**

- **Asia**
  - 2009: 356 955
  - 2000: 50 52
  - Share: 12
  - Annual Change: 48
  - Percentage Change: -37
- **Middle East**
  - 2009: 106 777
  - 2000: 9 15
  - Share: 18
  - Annual Change: 16
  - Percentage Change: -14
- **Europe**
  - 2009: 75 813
  - 2000: 17 11
  - Share: 6
  - Annual Change: 23
  - Percentage Change: -40
- **North America**
  - 2009: 60 304
  - 2000: 14 9
  - Share: 5
  - Annual Change: 5
  - Percentage Change: 32
- **Africa**
  - 2009: 33 653
  - 2000: 4 5
  - Share: 9
  - Annual Change: 24
  - Percentage Change: -29
- **South and Central America**
  - 2009: 5 421
  - 2000: 1 1
  - Share: 1
  - Annual Change: 9
  - Percentage Change: 65
- **CIS**
  - 2009: 3 660
  - 2000: 1 1
  - Share: 1
  - Annual Change: 11
  - Percentage Change: -35

- **Developed Economies**
  - 2009: 221 910
  - 2000: 47 32
  - Share: 7
  - Annual Change: 31
  - Percentage Change: -42
- **Developing Economies**
  - 2009: 50 52
  - 2000: 52
  - Share: 12
  - Annual Change: 24
  - Percentage Change: -40
- **LDC (Least developed countries)**
  - 2009: 60 304
  - 2000: 9 15
  - Share: 5
  - Annual Change: 32
  - Percentage Change: -45

### Exports by product b

**By major product group**

- **Agriculture products**
  - 2009: 18 159
  - 2000: 2 3
  - Share: 13
  - Annual Change: 12
  - Percentage Change: -4
- **Fuels, mining products**
  - 2009: 469 130
  - 2000: 73 68
  - Share: 10
  - Annual Change: 37
  - Percentage Change: -36
- **Manufactured goods**
  - 2009: 187 958
  - 2000: 24 27
  - Share: 13
  - Annual Change: 23
  - Percentage Change: -20

- **Agreement on Agriculture**
  - 2009: 15 088
  - 2000: 2 3
  - Share: 13
  - Annual Change: 21
  - Percentage Change: -62

**Fuels**

- 2009: 460 692
- 2000: 72 67
- Share: 10
- Annual Change: 37
- Percentage Change: -37

**Other chemicals**

- 2009: 37 303
- 2000: 5 5
- Share: 12
- Annual Change: 45
- Percentage Change: -23

**Other semi-manuf.**

- 2009: 35 908
- 2000: 6 5
- Share: 10
- Annual Change: 31
- Percentage Change: -24

**Other machinery**

- 2009: 22 027
- 2000: 3 3
- Share: 13
- Annual Change: 31
- Percentage Change: -22

**Automotive products**

- 2009: 18 389
- 2000: 1 3
- Share: 21
- Annual Change: 29
- Percentage Change: -29

**Fastest growing product group**

- In 2009: Integrated circuits
  - 2009: 3 978
  - 2000: 1 1
  - Share: 9
  - Annual Change: 201
  - Percentage Change: 159
- Since 2000: Pharmaceuticals
  - 2009: 6 005
  - 2000: 1 1
  - Share: 26
  - Annual Change: 9
  - Percentage Change: -13

### Share in total merchandise exports of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2009 (percentage)

#### World

- Fuels: 66.8%
- Other chemicals: 5.4%
- Other semi-manuf.: 5.2%

#### North America

- Fuels: 54%
- Other semi-manuf.: 30%
- Pharmaceuticals: 16%

#### South and Central America

- Fuels: 44.3%
- Other chemicals: 22%
- Other semi-manuf.: 17%

#### Middle East

- Fuels: 2.6%
- Other machinery: 1.7%
- Automotive products: 1.6%

#### Europe

- Fuels: 6.8%
- Other chemicals: 1.1%
- Other semi-manuf.: 0.7%

#### CIS

- Fuels: 6.4%
- Other chemicals: 2.2%
- Other semi-manuf.: 1.7%

#### Africa

- Fuels: 1.6%
- Automotive products: 0.7%
- Other chemicals: 0.4%

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a Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

b Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

Source: WTO Secretariat
Asia

**MERCHANDISE TRADE**

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<td>3 575 151</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Exports by destination a

By region

- Asia: 1 846 431
- Europe: 640 528
- North America: 627 274
- Middle East: 163 412
- Africa: 101 595
- South and Central America: 95 483
- CIS: 57 434

By economic grouping

- Developed Economies: 1 582 849
- Developing Economies: 1 891 873
- LDC (Least developed countries): 75 370

Exports by product b

By major product group

- Agriculture products: 225 504
- Fuels, mining products: 385 558
- Manufactured goods: 2 849 526
- Agreement on Agriculture: 172 391
- Industrial goods: 3 402 761

By product group

- Other machinery: 460 416
- EDP: 270 883
- Fuels: 266 063
- Telecom.: 258 181
- Integrated circuits: 256 510

Fastest growing product group

- In 2009: Pharmaceuticals
- Since 2000: Ores and minerals

Share in total merchandise exports of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2009 (percentage)

- World
- North America
- South and Central America
- Europe
- CIS
- Africa
- Middle East
- Asia

**Exports by destination, 2009**

**Exports by product, 2000-2009**

Source: WTO Secretariat

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a Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

b Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.
Network of world merchandise trade:

The world merchandise trade network by region and product is based on export data. The network is constructed in the following way:

First, total merchandise exports from each of the seven regions are aggregated from the individual country or territory figures.

Next, the total merchandise exports from each region are distributed by destination and then by product. The regional and commodity breakdown is based on UNSD Comtrade database, EUROSTAT, GTIS GTA database, national statistics and Secretariat estimates.

During this process, the principal adjustments to the figures are as follows:

(i) Exports of ships to the open registry countries Panama and Liberia are re-allocated from each region’s exports to South and Central America and Africa to “unspecified destinations” (a category not shown separately).

(ii) China’s exports are adjusted to approximate their final destination.

(iii) Exports of non-monetary gold, where known, are included. When they cannot be broken down by destination, they are allocated to “unspecified destinations”.

(iv) South Africa’s trade does not include trade with the former Southern African Customs Union members. If South Africa’s exports would be adjusted for these shipments to SACU members, its total exports would increase by about $5 billion in 2008 and intra-African trade would be substantially higher, with intra-SACU trade being the largest intra trade flow for regional trade agreements in Africa.

The network is only available for selected product aggregates and regional groupings (see below). Rankings neither include exports to unspecified destinations nor other products, not elsewhere specified.

Composition of regions and LDCs:

North America: Bermuda Canada* Mexico* United States of America* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

South and Central America and the Caribbean: Antigua and Barbuda* Brazil* Ecuador* Jamaica* Saint Lucia* Argentina* Chile* El Salvador* Netherlands Antilles Saint Vincent and the Grenadines* Bahamas* Colombia* Grenada* Nicaragua* Suriname* Barbados* Costa Rica* Guatemala* Panama* Trinidad and Tobago* Belize* Guam* Paraguay* Uruguay* Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela* Dominican* Haiti* Peru* Bolivia* Dominican Republic* Honduras* Saint Kitts and Nevis* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

Europe: Andorra* Denmark* Iceland* Montenegro* Slovenia* Austria* Estonia* Ireland* Netherlands* Spain* Belgium* Ireland* Italy* Norway* Sweden* Bosnia and Herzegovina* France* Latvia* Poland* Switzerland* Bulgaria* FYR Macedonia* Liechtenstein* Portugal* Turkey* Croatia* Germany* Lithuania* Romania* United Kingdom* Cyprus* Greece* Luxembourg* Serbia* Czech Republic* Hungary* Malta* Slovak Republic* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)*: Armenia* Georgia* Moldova* Turkmenistan* Azerbaijan* Kazakhstan* Russian Federation* Ukraine* Belarus* Kyrgyz Republic* Tajikistan* Uzbekistan* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.


Middle East: Bahrain* Israel* Lebanon* Saudi Arabia* Yemen* Iran* Islamic Rep. off* Jordan* Oman* Syrian Arab Republic* Iraq* Kuwait* Qatar* United Arab Emirates* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.


* WTO members ** Observer governments

* Georgia is not a member of the Commonwealth of Independent States but is included in this group for reasons of geography and similarities in economic structure.

Developed economies:

North America (excl. Mexico): European Union (27); EFTA (Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland); Australia, Japan and New Zealand;

Developing economies: Asia; Asia excl. Australia, Japan, and New Zealand; Europe excl. the European Union (27) and EFTA; Latin America (incl. Mexico);

Middle East;


Products

All product groups are defined according to Revision 3 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).

A. Primary products

(i) Agricultural products (SITC sections 0, 1, 2 and 4 minus divisions 27 and 28)

of which,

- Food (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22)

of which,

0 - Food and live animals

1 - Beverages and tobacco

4 - Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes

22 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits

- Fish (SITC division 03)

- Other food products and live animals (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22 minus division 03)

- Raw materials (SITC divisions 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29)

of which,

21 - Hides, skins and furskins, raw

23 - Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)

24 - Cork and wood

25 - Pulp and waste paper

26 - Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)

29 - Crude animal and vegetable materials, not elsewhere specified

(ii) Fuels and mining products (SITC section 3 and divisions 27, 28, 68)

of which,

- Ores and other minerals (SITC divisions 27, 28)

27 - Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)

28 - Metalliferous ores and metal scrap

- Fuels (SITC section 3)

- Non-ferrous metals (SITC division 68)

B. Manufactures (SITC sections 5, 6, 7, 8 minus division 68 and group 891)

(i) Iron and steel (SITC division 67)

(ii) Chemicals (SITC section 5)
of which,
- Pharmaceuticals (SITC division 54)
- Other chemicals (SITC divisions 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59)
of which,
51 - Organic chemicals
52 - Inorganic chemicals
53 - Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
55 - Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations
56 - Fertilizers (other than those of Group 272, i.e. Fertilizers, crude)
57 - Plastics in primary forms
58 - Plastics in non-primary forms
59 - Chemical materials and products, not elsewhere specified
(iii) Other semi-manufactures (SITC divisions 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 69)
of which,
61 - Leather, leather manufactures, not elsewhere specified and dressed furskins
62 - Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere specified
63 - Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)
64 - Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard
66 - Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not elsewhere specified
69 - Manufactures of metals, not elsewhere specified
(iv) Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7)
- Office and telecommunication equipment (SITC divisions 75, 76 and group 776)
of which,
- Electronic data processing and office equipment (SITC division 75)
- Telecommunications equipment (SITC division 76)
- Integrated circuits, and electronic components (SITC group 776)
- Transport equipment (SITC group 713, sub-group 7783 and divisions 78, 79)
of which,
78 - Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)
79 - Other transport equipment
- Automotive products (SITC groups 781, 782, 783, 784 and subgroups 7132, 7783)
of which,
781 - Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons (other than public-transport type vehicles), including station wagons and racing cars
782 - Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special purpose motor vehicles
783 - Road motor vehicles, not elsewhere specified
784 - Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles and tractors
7132 - Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles listed above
- Other transport equipment (SITC division 79, groups 713, 785, 786 minus sub-group 7132)
of which,
79 - Other transport equipment
713 - Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified
785 - Motorcycles and cycles, motorized and non-motorized
786 - Trailers and semi-trailers, other vehicles (not mechanically propelled), and specially designed and equipped transport containers
- Other machinery (SITC divisions 71, 72, 73, 74, 77 minus groups 713, 776 minus sub-group 7783)
of which,
- Power generating machinery (SITC division 71 minus group 713)
of which,
71 - Power generating machinery and equipment
713 - Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified
- Non-electrical machinery (SITC divisions 72, 73, 74)
of which,
72 - Machinery specialized for particular industries
73 - Metal working machinery
74 - General industrial machinery and equipment, not elsewhere specified and machine parts, not elsewhere specified
- Electrical machinery (SITC division 77 minus group 776 and subgroup 7783)
of which,
77 - Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, not elsewhere specified and electrical parts thereof
776 - Thermionic, cold cathode or photo-cathode valves and tubes
7783 - Electrical equipment, not elsewhere specified, for internal combustion engines and vehicles; and parts thereof
(v) Textiles (SITC division 65)
(vi) Clothing (SITC division 84)
(vii) Other manufactures (SITC divisions 81, 82, 83, 85, 87, 88, 89 excluding group 891)
of which,
- Personal and household goods (SITC divisions 82, 83 and 85)
of which,
82 - Furniture and parts thereof, bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings
83 - Travel goods, handbags and similar containers
85 - Footwear
- Scientific and controlling instruments (SITC division 87)
- Miscellaneous manufactures (SITC divisions 81, 88 and 89 minus group 891)
of which,
81 - Prefabricated buildings, sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, not elsewhere specified
88 - Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, not elsewhere specified; watches and clocks
89 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles, not elsewhere specified
C. Other products: commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (including gold); arms and ammunition (SITC section 9 and group 891)
9- Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC
891 - Arms and Ammunition