## MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>2005</td>
<td>2010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>14 850 565</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
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<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports c.i.f.</td>
<td>15 076 522</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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### Exports by destination a

#### By region

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>5 843 967</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asia</td>
<td>4 216 415</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North America</td>
<td>2 508 397</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South and Central America</td>
<td>586 635</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle East</td>
<td>560 542</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>452 763</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS</td>
<td>399 016</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
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</table>

#### By economic grouping

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grouping</th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Developed Economies</td>
<td>8 718 082</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Developing Economies</td>
<td>5 450 637</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LDC (Least developed countries)</td>
<td>189 152</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>17</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by product b

#### By major product group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grouping</th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture products</td>
<td>1 361 848</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuels, mining products</td>
<td>3 025 550</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactured goods</td>
<td>9 962 215</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agreement on Agriculture</td>
<td>1 102 385</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial goods</td>
<td>13 748 180</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### By product group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subgrouping</th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fuels</td>
<td>2 347 916</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other machinery</td>
<td>1 784 078</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other chemicals</td>
<td>1 243 625</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Automotive products</td>
<td>1 091 975</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other food products</td>
<td>1 015 001</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Fastest growing product group

- In 2010: Ores and other minerals | 338 565 |
- Since 2005: Ores and minerals | 338 565 |

### Share in total merchandise exports of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2010 (percentage)

#### World

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Group</th>
<th>Share</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fuels</td>
<td>15.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other machinery</td>
<td>12.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other chemicals</td>
<td>8.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### North America

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Group</th>
<th>Share</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fuels</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other machinery</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Automotive products</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### South and Central America

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Group</th>
<th>Share</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fuels</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other machinery</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other chemicals</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Europe

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Group</th>
<th>Share</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fuels</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other machinery</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other chemicals</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### CIS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Group</th>
<th>Share</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other machinery</td>
<td>4.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other food products</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Automotive products</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Africa

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Group</th>
<th>Share</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fuels</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other machinery</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other chemicals</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Middle East

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Group</th>
<th>Share</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fuels</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other machinery</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other chemicals</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Asia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Group</th>
<th>Share</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fuels</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other machinery</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other chemicals</td>
<td>2.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**Source:** WTO Secretariat

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*a* Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

*b* Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.
North America

**MERCHANDISE TRADE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>1 964 618</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Exports by destination a**

By region
- **North America**: 956 452  (56)  49  (3)  -24  (24)
- **Asia**: 413 118  (18)  21  (9)  -14  (27)
- **Europe**: 330 011  (16)  17  (7)  -21  (13)
- **South and Central America**: 165 256  (6)  8  (14)  -22  (29)
- **Middle East**: 52 713  (2)  3  (9)  -18  (7)
- **Africa**: 32 477  (1)  2  (13)  -16  (15)
- **CIS**: 11 070  (0)  1  (11)  -42  (18)

By economic grouping
- **Developed Economies**: 1 204 643  (69)  61  (3)  -24  (20)
- **Developing Economies**: 745 384  (30)  38  (11)  -16  (27)
- **LDC (Least developed countries)**: 11 329  (0)  1  (17)  -2  (25)

**Exports by product b**

By major product group
- **Agriculture products**: 213 456  (9)  11  (9)  -15  (19)
- **Fuels, mining products**: 299 102  (12)  15  (11)  -37  (38)
- **Manufactured goods**: 1 352 065  (75)  69  (4)  -19  (20)

By product group
- **Automotive products**: 174 026  (7)  9  (12)  -14  (16)
- **Industrial goods**: 1 790 592  (93)  91  (5)  -22  (23)

Fastest growing product group
- In 2010: **Automotive products**: 205 483  (13)  10  (2)  -32  (44)
- Since 2005: **Ores and minerals**: 48 008  (2)  2  (17)  -34  (42)

Source: WTO Secretariat

---

**Share in total merchandise exports of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2010 (percentage)**

**World**
- **Other machinery**: 13.3
- **Fuels**: 10.9
- **Automotive products**: 16.6

**North America**
- **Automotive products**: 8.9
- **Fuels**: 17.4
- **Other machinery**: 9.2

**South and Central America**
- **Other machinery**: 2.3
- **Other food products**: 2.8
- **Other chemicals**: 9.0

**Europe**
- **Other machinery**: 1.9
- **Other transport eq.**: 1.9
- **Other chemicals**: 18.0

**CIS**
- **Other machinery**: 0.4
- **Other food products**: 3.4
- **Other chemicals**: 5.1

**Africa**
- **Other machinery**: 0.4
- **Other food products**: 9.3
- **Other transport eq.**: 0.3

**Middle East**
- **Other machinery**: 0.2
- **Automotive products**: 2.9
- **Other transport eq.**: 0.3

**Asia**
- **Other machinery**: 2.1
- **Other food products**: 2.8
- **Other chemicals**: 7.1

---

*a* Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

*b* Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.
## South and Central America

### MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>577 014</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by destination a

**By region**
- South and Central America: 147 911
- North America: 137 966
- Asia: 133 974
- Europe: 107 921
- Africa: 14 983
- Middle East: 14 937
- CIS: 7 595

**By economic grouping**
- Developed Economies: 255 187
- Developing Economies: 302 505
- LDC (Least developed countries): 5 525

### Exports by product b

**By major product group**
- Agriculture products: 163 257
- Fuels, mining products: 244 225
- Manufactured goods: 151 432

**Agreement on Agriculture**
- 142 292

**By product group**
- Other food products: 137 746
- Fuels: 135 446
- Ores and minerals: 71 633
- Non-ferrous metals: 37 146
- Other chemicals: 30 025

### Fastest growing product group
- In 2010: Ores and other minerals
- Since 2005: Ores and minerals

### Share in total merchandise exports of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2010 (percentage)

- **World**
  - Other food products: 23.9%
  - Fuels: 27.5%
  - Ores and minerals: 19.2%

- **North America**
  - Fuels: 10.7%
  - Other food products: 25.1%
  - Clothing: 18.0%

- **South and Central America**
  - Fuels: 22.8%
  - Other food products: 4.2%
  - Automotive products: 5.0%

- **Europe**
  - Ores and minerals: 6.1%
  - Fuels: 3.6%
  - Other food products: 1.9%

- **CIS**
  - Ores and minerals: 1.2%
  - Rare materials: 0.1%
  - Fuel: 0.0%

- **Africa**
  - Other food products: 1.7%
  - Ores and minerals: 0.2%
  - Other machinery: 0.1%

- **Middle East**
  - Ores and minerals: 1.1%
  - Other food products: 0.3%
  - Other transport eq: 0.1%

- **Asia**
  - Other food products: 7.0%
  - Other food products: 5.9%
  - Non-ferrous metals: 3.2%

---

Source: WTO Secretariat

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*a* Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

*b* Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.
Europe

October 2011

Merchandise exports f.o.b.

Value, mn $  

| Value | 5 631 803 | 100 | 100 | 5 | -22 | 12 |

Exports by destination a

By region

- Europe 3 998 393 73 71 4 -23 10
- Asia 524 182 8 9 10 -12 22
- North America 415 819 9 7 1 -23 13
- CIS 179 776 2 3 10 -39 23
- Africa 176 722 3 3 6 -19 9
- South and Central America 97 827 1 2 11 -23 30

By economic grouping

- Developed Economies 4 364 717 82 78 4 -23 10
- Developing Economies 1 015 903 15 18 10 -16 19
- LDC (Least developed countries) 35 013 0 1 11 -11 8

Exports by product b

By major product group

- Agriculture products 570 237 9 10 7 -12 8
- Fuels, mining products 623 058 9 11 8 -38 30
- Manufactured goods 4 304 470 79 76 4 -22 11

By product group

- Agreement on Agriculture 488 440 8 9 8 -12 6
- Industrial goods 5 143 363 92 91 5 -23 13

Fastest growing product group

In 2010: Ores and other minerals 72 214 1 1 13 -37 53
- Since 2005: Ores and minerals 72 214 1 1 13 -37 53

Share in total merchandise exports of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2010 (percentage)

Source: WTO Secretariat

a Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.
b Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.
## Merchandise Trade

**Value, mn $**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>589 018</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>-36</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports by destination

#### By region
- **Europe**
  - Value: 308 236
  - Change: 100 to 100, -41 to 31

#### By economic grouping
- **Developed Economies**
  - Value: 326 203
  - Change: 60 to 55, 10 to 40

- **Developing Economies**
  - Value: 137 312
  - Change: 21 to 23, 14 to 29

- **LDC (Least developed countries)**
  - Value: 2 583
  - Change: 0 to 0, 16 to 11

### Exports by product

#### By major product group
- **Agriculture products**
  - Value: 44 478
  - Change: 8 to 8, 11 to 10

- **Fuels and mining products**
  - Value: 376 447
  - Change: 64 to 64, 11 to 39

- **Manufactured goods**
  - Value: 140 579
  - Change: 27 to 24, 9 to 37

- **Agreement on Agriculture**
  - Value: 31 596
  - Change: 4 to 5, 16 to 10

- **Industrial goods**
  - Value: 556 422
  - Change: 96 to 95, 11 to 37

#### By product group
- **Fuels**
  - Value: 333 270
  - Change: 55 to 57, 12 to 38

- **Iron and steel**
  - Value: 44 381
  - Change: 10 to 8, 5 to -46

- **Other chemicals**
  - Value: 35 202
  - Change: 5 to 6, 13 to -35

- **Non-ferrous metals**
  - Value: 28 339
  - Change: 6 to 5, 6 to -36

- **Other food products**
  - Value: 26 939
  - Change: 4 to 5, 17 to -9

- **Fastest growing product group**
  - In 2010: Other transport equipment
    - Value: 6 058
    - Change: 1 to 1, 8 to -49
  - Since 2005: Telecom.
    - Value: 1 664
    - Change: 0 to 0, 29 to -48

### Share in total merchandise exports of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2010 (percentage)

- **World**
  - Fuels: 30.2
  - Iron and steel: 7.5
  - Other chemicals: 6.8

- **Europe**
  - Fuels: 37.2
  - Non-ferrous metals: 3.1
  - Iron and steel: 2.8

- **CIS**
  - Fuels: 4.4
  - Other food products: 2.4
  - Other machinery: 2.3

- **Middle East**
  - Iron and steel: 1.1
  - Fuels: 0.9
  - Other food products: 0.4

- **Africa**
  - Fuels: 0.5
  - Other chemicals: 0.3
  - Iron and steel: 1.1

- **Asia**
  - Fuels: 8.5
  - Other chemicals: 1.2
  - Iron and steel: 1.1

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**Source:** WTO Secretariat

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*b* Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.
### Merchandise Trade

#### Value, mn $

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Value</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>508 045</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>-30</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Exports by destination a

**By region**

- **Europe**: 183 672
  - 43
  - 36
  - 7
  - -33
  - 22
- **Asia**: 122 532
  - 18
  - 24
  - 18
  - -27
  - 42
- **North America**: 85 272
  - 21
  - 17
  - 5
  - -47
  - 34
- **Africa**: 62 476
  - 9
  - 12
  - 17
  - -6
  - 26
- **Middle East**: 18 738
  - 2
  - 4
  - 25
  - -15
  - 28
- **South and Central America**: 13 604
  - 3
  - 3
  - 9
  - -41
  - 47
- **CIS**: 1 956
  - 0
  - 0
  - 22
  - -24
  - 35

**By economic grouping**

- **Developed Economies**: 274 370
  - 66
  - 54
  - 6
  - -39
  - 26
- **Developing Economies**: 211 924
  - 30
  - 42
  - 18
  - -18
  - 35
- **LDC (Least developed countries)**: 25 722
  - 4
  - 5
  - 18
  - 7
  - 24

#### Exports by product b

**By major product group**

- **Agriculture products**: 54 820
  - 9
  - 11
  - 13
  - 0
  - 21
- **Fuels, mining products**: 333 177
  - 67
  - 66
  - 10
  - -37
  - 33
- **Manufactured goods**: 94 625
  - 21
  - 19
  - 8
  - -24
  - 25
- **Agreement on Agriculture**: 37 763
  - 7
  - 7
  - 13
  - 3
  - 16
- **Industrial goods**: 470 282
  - 93
  - 93
  - 10
  - -32
  - 31

**By product group**

- **Fuels**: 284 460
  - 60
  - 56
  - 9
  - -38
  - 31
- **Other food products**: 25 578
  - 4
  - 5
  - 18
  - -27
  - 61
- **Non-ferrous metals**: 25 578
  - 4
  - 5
  - 18
  - -27
  - 61
- **Ores and minerals**: 23 139
  - 3
  - 5
  - 21
  - -30
  - 37
- **Other semi-manuf.**: 21 180
  - 5
  - 4
  - 7
  - -20
  - 36

**Fastest growing product group**

- In 2010: **Non-ferrous metals**: 25 578
  - 4
  - 5
  - 18
  - -27
  - 61
- Since 2005: **Ores and minerals**: 23 139
  - 3
  - 5
  - 21
  - -30
  - 37

#### Share in total merchandise exports of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2010 (percentage)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Fuels</th>
<th>Other food products</th>
<th>Non-ferrous metals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>World</strong></td>
<td>59.6</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>14.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>North America</strong></td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>South and Central America</strong></td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Europe</strong></td>
<td>59.8</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CIS</strong></td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Africa</strong></td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Middle East</strong></td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Asia</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*a* Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

*b* Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

Source: WTO Secretariat
### Merchandise Trade

#### Exports by destination

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Asia</td>
<td>470,603</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>-35</td>
<td>35</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
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<td>12</td>
<td>6</td>
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<td>Middle East</td>
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<td>-5</td>
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<td>North America</td>
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<td>9</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>Africa</td>
<td>29,014</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>-26</td>
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<tr>
<td>South and Central America</td>
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<td>1</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>-40</td>
<td>55</td>
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<tr>
<td>CIS</td>
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<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>-32</td>
<td>26</td>
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<tr>
<td>Developed Economies</td>
<td>287,448</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>-41</td>
<td>31</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Developing Economies</td>
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<td>45</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>-28</td>
<td>32</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>LDC (Least developed countries)</td>
<td>11,442</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>-7</td>
<td>29</td>
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#### Exports by product

<table>
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<tr>
<td>Agriculture products</td>
<td>22,284</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>16</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fuels and mining products</td>
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<td>68</td>
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<td>Manufactured goods</td>
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<td>18</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>16</td>
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<td>Agreement on Agriculture</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>17</td>
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<td>Industrial goods</td>
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<td>98</td>
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<td>27</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fuels</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Other chemicals</td>
<td>51,255</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>-21</td>
<td>41</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other semi-manuf.</td>
<td>46,834</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>-22</td>
<td>42</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other food products</td>
<td>20,096</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>-11</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other machinery</td>
<td>19,490</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>-5</td>
<td>13</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Fastest growing product group

- In 2010: Other transport equipment, 14,466
- Since 2005: Other transport eq., 14,466

### Share in total merchandise exports of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2010 (percentage)

- **World**: Fuels 66.6, Other chemicals 14, Other semi-manuf. 2.0
- **North America**: Fuels 5.8, Other chemicals 0.9, Pharmaceuticals 0.3
- **South and Central America**: Fuels 1.4, Other chemicals 0.3, Automotive products 0.1, Other semi-manuf. 0.1
- **Europe**: Fuels 1.4, Other chemicals 0.4, Automotive products 0.1
- **Middle East**: Fuels 1.1, Other chemicals 1.2
- **Asia**: Fuels 48.4, Other chemicals 2.3

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*a* Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

*b* Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.

**Source:** WTO Secretariat
### Merchandise Trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value, mn $</th>
<th>Share</th>
<th>Annual Percentage Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>2005</td>
<td>2010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005-10</td>
<td>2009</td>
<td>2010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports f.o.b.</td>
<td>4 686 139</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Exports by destination

**By region**

- **Asia**: 2 464 187 (51), 100, 12 (-15), 33
- **Europe**: 807 747 (18), 17, 10 (-20), 26
- **North America**: 800 928 (22), 17, 6 (-19), 28
- **Middle East**: 197 897 (3), 4, 17 (-19), 21
- **South and Central America**: 128 421 (2), 3, 19 (-16), 28
- **Africa**: 128 421 (2), 3, 19 (-16), 28
- **CIS**: 84 740 (1), 2, 18 (-48), 48

**By economic grouping**

- **Developed Economies**: 2 005 513 (50), 43, 8 (-20), 27
- **Developing Economies**: 2 542 058 (48), 54, 14 (-16), 34
- **LDC (Least developed countries)**: 97 547 (1), 2, 21 (-4), 30

#### Exports by product

**By major product group**

- **Agriculture products**: 293 317 (6), 6, 13 (-14), 29
- **Fuels, mining products**: 540 093 (9), 12, 16 (-29), 40
- **Manufactured goods**: 3 722 294 (83), 79, 11 (-17), 30
- **Agreement on Agriculture**: 206 763 (4)
- **Industrial goods**: 4 479 376 (96)

**By product group**

- **Other machinery**: 620 085 (13)
- **Fuels**: 358 788 (6)
- **Integrated circuits**: 357 881 (8)
- **EDP**: 341 330 (9)
- **Other chemicals**: 332 643 (7)

The fastest growing product group

- **In 2010**: Raw materials: 67 422 (1)
- **Since 2005**: Ores and minerals: 101 738 (1)

#### Share in total merchandise exports of top 3 exported product groups by destination, 2010 (percentage)

- **World**
  - Other machinery: 10.2
  - Fuels: 7.7
  - Integrated circuits: 7.6

- **North America**
  - Other machinery: 2.3
  - EDP: 2.3
  - Telecom.: 1.9

- **South and Central America**
  - Automotive products: 7.2
  - Other machinery: 8.2
  - Other semi-manuf.: 5.9

- **Europe**
  - Automotive products: 2.1
  - EDP: 1.3
  - Clothing: 1.4

- **CIS**
  - Automotive products: 10.3
  - Other machinery: 8.3
  - Clothing: 10.8

- **Africa**
  - Automotive products: 3.0
  - Other machinery: 2.0
  - Other food products: 0.9

- **Middle East**
  - Automotive products: 7.0
  - Other machinery: 6.6
  - Other semi-manuf.: 6.0

- **Asia**
  - Other machinery: 7.2
  - Fuels: 8.2
  - Integrated circuits: 5.9

**Source**: WTO Secretariat

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*a* Ranks exclude unspecified destinations and other products, not classified elsewhere.

*b* Ranks exclude other products, not classified elsewhere.
Technical Notes

Network of world merchandise trade:
The world merchandise trade network by region and product is based on export data. The network is constructed in the following way:
First, total merchandise exports from each of the seven regions are aggregated from the individual country or territory figures.
Next, the total merchandise exports of each region are distributed by destination and then by product. The regional and commodity breakdown is based on UNSD Comtrade database, EUROSTAT, GTIS GTRA database, national statistics and Secretariat estimates.
During this process, the principal adjustments to the figures are as follows:
(i) Exports of ships to the open registry countries Panama and Liberia are re-allocated from each region’s exports to South and Central America and Africa to “unspecified destinations” (a category not shown separately).
(ii) China’s exports are adjusted to approximate their final destination.
(iii) Exports of non-monetary gold, where known, are included. When they cannot be broken down by destination, they are allocated to “unspecified destinations”.
(iv) South Africa’s trade does not include trade with the former Southern African Customs Union members. If South Africa’s exports would be adjusted for these shipments to SACU members, its total exports would increase by about $5 billion in 2008 and intra-African trade would be substantially higher, with intra-SACU trade being the largest intra-trade flow for regional trade agreements in Africa.
The network is only available for selected product aggregates and regional groupings (see below). Rankings neither include exports to unspecified destinations nor other products, not elsewhere specified.

Composition of regions and LDCs:
North America: Bermuda Canada* Mexico* United States of America* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.
South and Central America and the Caribbean: Antigua and Barbuda* Brazil* Cape Verde* Costa Rica* Dominican Republic* Ecuador* Jamaica* Panama* Peru* Saint Kitts and Nevis* Trinidad and Tobago* United States of America* Uruguay* Venezuela* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) *: Armenia* Georgia* Moldova* Turkmenistan* Azerbaijan* Kazakhstan* Russia* Ukraine* Belarus* Kyrgyz Republic* Tajikistan* Uzbekistan* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.


Middle East: Bahrain* Israel* Jordan* Lebanon* Saudi Arabia* Yemen* Iran* Islamic Rep. of* Jordan* Oman* Syrian Arab Republic* Iraq* Kuwait* Qatar* United Arab Emirates* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

Asia (including Oceania): Afghanistan* Hong Kong China* Malaysia* Papua New Guinea* Tonga* Australia* India* Maldives* Philippines* Tuvalu* Bangladesh* Indonesia* Mongolia* Samoa* Singapore* Sri Lanka* Thailand* Vietnam* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

LDCs (Least-developed countries): Afghanistan* Cape Verde* Chad* Comoros* Congo* Cote d'Ivoire* Djibouti* Eritrea* Gabon* Georgia* Guinea* Guinea-Bissau* Kenya* Malawi* Mozambique* Nambia* Nigeria* Rwanda* Somalia* South Africa* Sudan* Swaziland* Togo* Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified.

Products
All product groups are defined according to Revision 3 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).
of which,
51 - Organic chemicals
52 - Inorganic chemicals
53 - Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
55 - Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations
56 - Fertilizers (other than those of Group 272, i.e Fertilizers, crude)
57 - Plastics in primary forms
58 - Plastics in non-primary forms
59 - Chemical materials and products, not elsewhere specified
(iii) Other semi-manufactures (SITC divisions 61, 62, 64, 66, 69)
of which,
61 - Leather, leather manufactures, not elsewhere specified and dressed furskins
62 - Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere specified
63 - Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)
64 - Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard
66 - Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not elsewhere specified
69 - Manufactures of metals, not elsewhere specified
(iv) Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7)
- Office and telecommunication equipment (SITC divisions 75, 76 and group 776)
of which,
- - Electronic data processing and office equipment (SITC division 75)
- - Telecommunications equipment (SITC division 76)
- - Integrated circuits, and electronic components (SITC group 776)
- Transport equipment (SITC group 713, sub-group 7783 and divisions 78, 79)
of which,
78 - Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)
79 - Other transport equipment
- - Automotive products (SITC groups 781, 782, 783, 784 and subgroups 7132, 7783)
of which,
781 - Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons (other than public-transport type vehicles), including station wagons and racing cars
782 - Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special purpose motor vehicles
783 - Road motor vehicles, not elsewhere specified
784 - Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles and tractors
7132 - Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles listed above
- - Other transport equipment (SITC division 79, groups 713, 785, 786 minus sub-group 7132)
of which,
79 - Other transport equipment
713 - Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified
785 - Motorcycles and cycles, motorized and non-motorized
786 - Trailers and semi-trailers, other vehicles (not mechanically propelled), and specially designed and equipped transport containers
- Other machinery (SITC divisions 71, 72, 73, 74, 77 minus groups 713, 776 minus sub-group 7783)
of which,
- - Power generating machinery (SITC division 71 minus group 713)
of which,
71 - Power generating machinery and equipment
713 - Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified
7132 - Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles listed above
- - Other transport equipment (SITC division 79, groups 713, 785, 786 minus sub-group 7132)
of which,
113 - Other transport equipment
713 - Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified
7132 - Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles listed above
- - Other transport equipment (SITC division 79, groups 713, 785, 786 minus sub-group 7132)
of which,
71 - Power generating machinery and equipment
713 - Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified
7132 - Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles listed above
- - Other transport equipment (SITC division 79, groups 713, 785, 786 minus sub-group 7132)
of which,
113 - Other transport equipment